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**LEH**

**1st ASSAM REGIMENT**

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Sub. Lalthanmawia Sailo



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**[Assam Regt. dinchhuah dan]**

**Sub. Lalthanmawia Sailo**

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## THUHMAH RUA I

Ist Assam Regiment chanchin ka han ziak hi a kimchang lo hle tih chu ka hria a, ka han ziahna chhan ber pakhat chu, Kum 49 lai alo tling ve ta a, tunaah phei chuan Battalion 15-na lai a lo ding tawh a 15th June hi Ist Assam Regiment Raising Day a ni tih chu Assam Regiment chuan kan hre theuh a.

Amaherawhchu tuna ṭanglai kan fate ho leh kan naute pension lo chhuak hial tawhte pawh hian a ṭobul dik tak leh a lo din chhoh dan te leh kan hotu hmasa, Senior ber ber ten engangin nge hna a lo thawh a, an lo beih tih te hi an briat chian theihna anih beisei a han ziak ve ka ni a.

Tin, Japan ho nen a in beihlai chanchinte pawh, Battalion englai pawh a bmun khata awm reng kan ni lova, Company in bmun hran hran a bma lak chang a tam a, chuvangin Company ṭhenkhat hnathawh chhuanawm tak takte pawh ka hmaih rem rum ang tih ka ring a, a chhan chu ṭhian dang pawh rawn lova, mahni briatna leh Captain Peter Steyna ziak ṭhenkhat aṭanga ziak ka ni a, chuvangin ka hmaih leh tih sualah ṭhiante ngaihdam ka dil bawk a ni.

SUB. LALTHANMAWIA SAILO (RETD)  
KELSIH HOUSE I  
REPUBLIC ROAD  
AIZAWL—796001.



## FORWORDING

He chanchin buatsaihtu Pu Sub. Lalthanmawia  
Sailo (Rtd) Kelsih Lal Pu Lalsailova Sailo tāpa  
upa ber chanchin hi tlem han tarlan ve tha  
in ka hria a. Ka briat ang tawte ka han ziak  
belh duh a ni.

Amah Pu Sub. Lalthanmawia Sailo hi (Rtd)  
hi tunah kum 75 lai a upa a ni tawh a 24. 4. 37  
kban 1st. (LH) Battallion Assam Rifles Aizawl-  
ab Civil, Sepoy clerk turin Maj Fell Comandan-  
tant in a enrolled a. Mahse vacancy a awm loh  
avangin Sepoy Writer in 30th Apr. 41 thleng a  
awm a. 1st. May 41-ah L/Naik a kai a, Indian  
Army Assam Regiment din tur thu a lo awm a.  
Chumi tur chuan 1st. Assam Rifles aṭanga  
Assam Regiment din tur a mi 7 kal hmasa ber  
te zinga tehn 28 May 41-ah Aizawl a chhuah-  
san a. Assam Regiment chu 15th June 41-ah  
dīn a ni ta a Hemi ni bian Naik a kai nghal  
a. Chutia an awm hnu chuan 1st Dec 41-ah  
Havildar a kai leh a. 1st Sept 42 ah Company  
Havildar Major a kai leh a. 1st July 43-ah  
Jemader a kai leh a, 25th Sept 43-ah Subedar  
a kai chho leh ta mai a. Amah anga Promotion  
hmu chak hi Mizo zingah an awm awm love,  
12.6.63 ah kum 26 leh thlahnih leh ni 19 ah  
pension in a nungchangah pawh EXEMPLA-  
RY nijin a pension ta a ni.

A pension kumtawp lam Nov.-ah Lieut. Lal-mawia hoin Mizoram Home Guard an din leh a. Asst. Commandant in 31st. May 1966 thleng a awm leh a Rambuai avangin Mizoram Home Guard a chhunzawm theih tak loh avangin kum 1967-ah Tripura Armed Police ah 1969 thleng a thawk leh a. Kum 1971-ah Mizoram Home Guard din a io nih leh khan Capt Malsawmliana hnuaih Centre Commander in kum 1977 thleng a thawk leh a, amah kum 60 ni a lo nih tawh avangin a chawlhsan ta a. Tunah Republic vengah chengin a fate pawh mi fel leh sipai Officer lian tak tak te pawh an ni.

Mc. Awja

## **1ST ASSAM REGIMENT DIL TANTIRHNA**

Indopui pabnihna (World War II) a lo chhunh lai khan Shillong ah Cabinet meetin June, 1940 ah an nei a. Chumi tum chuan Sir Muhamad Sa adulla Assam chief Minister in, "India" Army. Reguar Infantry Regiment he province hian nei ve sela a tha ang" tiin rawt na a siam a, a thawhpui te pawhin lungual takin an remti nghala.

Assam Governor Sir, Robert Reid-a pawhin Viceroy hnenah an rawtna chu Army General Head quater a thawn chhawng zel turin lehkha a thawn nghal bawk a.

General Head Quarters pawhin chu chu an ngaihtuah in thil tul tak nia ngaiin 1st. Battallian Assam Regiment Shillong a din chu rem tiin, 30th. Jan, 1941 ah chuan Governor Sir Robert Reid-a chu Battallion din tur chuan briattir a ni a.

Tin, he Battallion thar din tur hian Army Head Quarters lam bawkin misel tawka an ngaih, palian zen zawn, hmel tha tak mai Maj. R C. Howman OBE;G.S.O. II General Head Quarters a mi chu an rawn ruat nghal bawk a Major Ross Howman hi Burma Rifle ah te pawh lo awm tawh, Naga Hills Expedition 1926-27 ah te pawh Escort Commanding Officer lo ni tawh

this, tlangram leh a mihring klawsak dan (zei) hriatna tha tak nei mi aik ni leh zel nghe nghe a

April 1941 a Shillong a lo thlen chuan amah (Commandant) leh Millitary officer leh Civil officer tam tak Governor chuan a lo khawm a. He Assam Regt imert din chung clanga thil pavim wh leh tul te chu rilru inhawng tak churgin an sawi hova Tanpui a ngaihna apiang Commandant chu tanpui a inhuam zia ihu te a huih a, vanneihthlek leh thlanguan thlak a ti lle nghe ughe awm e

Governor chuan a lo thlen hnu ni rei lo te chhung a, a Command (bo) tur te hanel chu hmuh thuai a nghakklelin a beisei a rinawm hle. Am-aherwh chu Battalion khat sipai han chenna tur Barrack la awm lo chu thil buaithlak tak pakhat a ni.

**Shillong Elephant Falls a Bahrik (Barrack) an sak mek, 1st. July 1941 a peih beisei lati chu 1st. November, 1941 hnu chuan harsatna engnemaw avang a peih theih anih dawn loh thu briattir a ni bawk si, Regiment chu a hun taka din tur a ni miau bawk si, a rilru in ar bo a zawng hle awm e.**

**Chutih lai chuan misel leh tajma rorum zet mal Seccond-in-Command tur a thlan, Maj.W.F.**

Brown 8th. Punjab Regiment ami chu a lo thleng ve ta a, hemi hian tunhma larin 2nd. Assam Rifles Sadiya leh Lokra ah te pawh a lo thawk tawh thin a.

Amah hi mi taima leh sel, rorum tak a ni. He Regiment a kal tur a ruat sel a nih veleh hian ama Private Carah a in load a, India a tangin Shillong panin a rawnin khal chho ta vang vang a, khawlum hnuaih tuihal ril tam leh hah em em in a lo kal a, zanah te pawh kawngsirah a Car a nghat a, a riak mai thin a ni.

Tin, Shillong a lo thlen hnu minit nga lekah chuan Commandant bnenah chuan "Engnge tih tur tul leh rushman chu ?" tiin a han zawt ngal vat a ni. Hetianga rorum leh taima hotute ten inpe zo bi an vang hle ang. Hetiang Officer duh awm tak tak Regiment din tur a Assam Regiment in kan han nei nghal mai te hi kan vanneihna leh Pathian malsawmna kan dawn ropui tak nin ka bria.

Tichuan fur cbhiat hma a temporary lines buatsaih thuai chu thil tul hmasa a lo ni ta a. Chumi atana thil pawimawh thing leh mau te lei nan Assam Governor in ruh leh loh turin cheng sang lai a pe a. Hetih lai hian Assam

Rifles zawng zawng hi IGP Shillong hnuaia awm vek an ni. IGP pawhin Assam Rifles Commandant ho hnenah an Battalion aṭangin 1st Assam Regiment atan mi, a tam thei ang ber a theih anga rang a thawn thuai turin lehkha a thawn bawk a.

Major Howman pawh Assam Rifles te tlawh turin a zin chbuak thuai a, a zin lo haw chuan a thawhpui tur Officers, thingpui huan aṭangin D K. Macfarlane, L.S Davis, AD Cleland te Assam ram chan chin hre tak tak te a rawn hraei a Assam ram aṭanga Indian Commission hmasa ber M.L. Barua cku 1st Assam Regiment ah bian an rawn dah bawk a.

Heng Officer lo kal hmasa te hian hetiang hian hna an chelh phawt a ni.

Major R.C. Howman, Commandant

Major W.F. Brown, 2 i/c

Capt. D.K. Macfarlane, Adjutant

Capt. L.S Davis, Quarter Master

Capt. AD Cleland, "A" Coy Commander

Lt. M.L Barua. 'B' Coy Commander

Heng kan hotu hmasa te hian 1st. Assam Regiment Temporary lines atan chuan Kenches Trace Camp Shillong an thlang a. IGP in lehkha a

thawn angin Assam Rifles Battalion 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th leh 5th a<sup>t</sup>ang te bian J.C.O. leh N.C.O leh Riflemen te tlem tlem kal khawm a ni phawt a. Chumi hnu in A.R. Battalion tin ḥangin Draft an lo kal zel a, Assam Police Battalion a ḥangte pawhin an lo kal hlawm a.

Tio, keini 1st Assam Rifles-ah chuan 29th May, 1941 Draft hmasa ber chu kan kal a. Kan la tlem iêm rawm hle mai. Mi 7 chaun kan ni. Heng a hnuai ami te hi kan ni a. Kan kal dawn a kan nihna (rank) leh 1st. Assam Regt. kan zawm hnu a kan nihna (rank) den ka han tar lang e.

Naik Hrangkunga	- Jemadar (N.B/Sub)
L/Nk Parala	- do-
L/Nk Lalthanmawia	- Subedar
Rfn. Lalnghinglova	- S.M Hony. Capt.
Rfn. Vandalova	- S.M Capt.
Rfn. Thangzuala	- Subedar
Rfn. Pamuma	- Havildar

Heti zawng hi 29th May, 1941-ah Aizawl a<sup>t</sup>angin kan chhuak a, 1st June, 1941-ah Shillong kan thleng a, kan thlenin Bn. dang tu-mah an le la thieng lova, 2nd i/c leh Adjutant in Motor Station-ah min lo hnuak a, Happy

Valley tuna T.A. Bn. Office ah khuan kan riak a, a tuk-ah 3/8 Gurkha Rifles Babasi Line-ah attach in kan awm a. Bn dang aṭanga lo thleng te pawhin min rawn fūn zel a, heta ṭang hian kan Camp tur Kanches Trace hmun samfai kh Puan in (tent) kajhna tur siam leh peih hmāsak apiangah chuan puanin kaih zel chu kan hna a ni a, kan inpeih fūl thawkhat bnuin Camp-ah chuan kan phei ta a.

Tichuan a awm cbhun Company hnih A leh B Coy.-ah kan insiam a, 15th June Raising Day Ceremonial Parade turin kan inbuatsaih ta a. Battalion hrang hrang aṭanga kal khawm kan ni a, a tirah chuan drill timing a inmil lo hle a, makse trained soldier na na na chu ni hnih khatah kan ti ho thei mai a. Battalion ding tir kan nih avangin Clothing lamah barsatua engemaw chen a awm a, chunglai chuan Khaki kekawr bul a ni a, malte chinah pawn lamab a intlep chho va, malpui tawp ṭang chhunglam leh pawn lamah a kilhna a awm a, a tiang thlephah Pawhzihna (Phits) dah vek a ni a, a tul chaanga thlethlaka kbup bouais pawhzib theih a ni a, economic thila an buatsaih, a tul a kekawr tlawn, a tula kekawrbul anga hman theih ai a ni. Istiri a nawh naih a harin turin ent a naih har hle, Kamis pawh khaki celulas

a ni a, police leh CRPF kan ang hle, lukbum pawh chhawhchhi buhpawlh (side cap) lukbum zum kan tih ang hi a ni.

Hetiang dress hian attestation parate chu kan practice thin a, kan Raising Day 15th June, 1941 chu kan thking ta a Chumi ni chawhma lam chuan Assam Governor Sir Robert Reid-a kawtah chhechhamna kan nei a, chumi aṭang chuan 1st Assam Regiment Raising Day ah kumtin-in 15th June hi kan hmang ta a ni.

Chumi hnu chuan theih ang angin Training kan nei zui zel a, AR lam aṭangin Draft tlem item an lo kal zel bawk a, Battalion ruangam kan insiam fel ta a, 'A' Coy. aṭangin Adm. Group thlengin kan lo awm ta a, favang tir September, 1941-ah chuan Elephant Falls kan chenna tura an buatsajh barrack tharah chuan kan chho ta a. Training leh Bn. Exercise kan nei reng a, a changin Demonstration kan en a, clothing leh equipment te pawh a lo thlen beli zelin kan changtlung sāwt hle a. 7th Dec. '41 chawlhni zingab chuan Japanese hovin Pearl Harbour an bei ta that mai a, a tukah Kelatan Malaya Peninsula-ah Parachute in an ḥum leh ta tih briat a lo ni a, chu veleh South East Asia Commanding Officer chuan 1st Assam Regt. chu

Digboi Oil Field veng turin a rang thei ang bera kal tur a ni tih thu a rawn pe ta a.

## **DIGBOI OIL FIELD AWM VAWIKHATNA (BATTALION MOVE VAWI KHATNA)**

Chu velch chuan kan inbuatsajh ta chük cbük a, kan hmanraw neih chhun nen chuan 11th Dec. 1941 tlai lamah Elephanis Falls aṭangin Digboi Oil Field pan chuan kan chhuak ta a. Hmanrua te pawh kan la nei chau hie a, L.M G. te chu Company khatah pakhat kan nei chauh a la ni a. Digboi kan zuk thien chuan bmun pawimawh deuh deuh-ah Japanese Parachute pawh lo tum sela an tih chhiai mai lon nan kan veng ta a, tin, duty lo zawngin training leh exercise neih reng a ni bawk a. Tin, thawm-hnaw mamawh leh motor lo thieng tharte chu Shillong aṭangin an rawn thawn zei bawk a.

Tichuan ni a lo kal zel a, X'Mass hun.e pawh chu a lo hnai ta a. 1st Assam Regt. in Christmas kan hman hmasak ber a ni bawk a, Assam tlangmi leh phaja cheng hnam hrang hrangte chuan mahni hnam lam leh zaite eatur turin kan inbuatsajh a, Cultural show kan nei a, chunglai vela mi pawimawh tam-tek om-ka

sawm a, hlim takin Christmass chu kan hmang zo ta a, chumi hnu reilo teah chuan kan Commandant Lt. Col. R.C. Ross Howman chu Army Head quarter, New Delhi-a hna pawimawh tak cheh leh tura koh a ni leh ta a, kan 2nd i/c Maj. W.F. Brown chu commandant charge a hlan ta a, kan Commandant hmasa ber Lt. Col. R.C. Ross Howman chuan a Battalion ana din hau hau chu hreh tak leh thlablel tak chungin 27th Dec. '41-ah Digboi aqangin min kalsan ta a ni.

Kum 1942 a lo nih chuan kan Bn. tan chuan tih tur a rawn inbeih chhah chho zel a, khatia Japan hovin Malaya te an rawn rûn tak khan thil pawimawh tak tih tur Bn. ko ah a rawn innghat leh ta a, chu chu hei hi a ni : Assam Bengal Rel kawng tawp ber Ledo leh Mitkinya (Machina) inkaipawhna tur mel 200 lai kum engemaw zat ham tawh a an lo ruahman, ram-hnuai ngaw dur pui pui lo ni tawh, kawng zawng chhuak tur chuan kal a lo ngai ta a, tichuan Capt. Munro Coy. Commandar leh Coy. Officer Lt. Meston hovin 'C' Company chu kal tura ruat kan ni ta a. Ledo Rail Station aqang chuan Tirap Frontier Patkoi Hills lam pan chuan Feb. 1942 ah kan chhuak ta a, kawng chhe zual lai te chu Sabengtung (Mule)

kai theiha kram, hram turin laih zel a ni a, lui lian deuh tui fur a lo tlak a lei dawhngai turah te pawh bapta hnih dawn lai chamin lei kan dawh zel bawk a, a sei pawl te phei chu 50 yards dawn laia sei te a ni a, camp ɔha tawk tak sian a ni zel bawk a, thus fe kan kai hnu chuan column chu pawl hnibin Coy. Commander ho leh Coy. Officer to chu kan in then ta a. Coy. Commander of Company 2nd i/c Subedar Sapbela hovin Shingbayang lam chu kan pan ta zel a, Ledo aitang a ni 13 zet kan kai nuua Shingbayang chu kan han thieng ta a.

Kan thang chhung a rei avangin Ration te pawh kan tlachham tawh a, Mitkinya S.D.O. hnienah Coy. Commander-in lenkha a ziak a, Shingbayang Civil Ration Godown ami column party iana. tul tur zat chu permit la turin interpreter a va tir a, phafna a rawn pe a, ration lak fel anih hnu chuan Ledo panin kan lo kir leh ta a ni. Singbayang a kan cham lai pawh bian Burma chu an buai hie tawh a ni ang, Burma Rifles a Capt. pakhat chu hemi hmun theng bian Jeep in a lo tian a. Ledo thiengin kan rulin a kai ve ta nghe nghe a ni. Column thang sanung thla hnih aia rei mah a ni a, Communication Bn. Bigts. nen, engmash a awm thei si lova, lawh sua an tawk ta a nrano.

te pawh an lo ti hial a. mahse tluang takin  
Ledo chu kan thleung a.

Tin, chutia column kan thang hlan chuan General Hqrs. a<sup>t</sup>angin 2nd Bn Assam Regt. din tur thu te pawh chu a lo awm a, Maj. L.N. Macloed 1st Bn. Assam Regt. a reilote lo awm hman chu 2nd Assam Regt. Command tura ruat a ni a. Capt. Macfarlane leh Officer thar te te te leh Sub. Maj Devising Mech leh ORs then-khat te chu Shillong panin an lo kal tawh a, S.M Divising Mech a hmunah chuan Sub. Upan. chandra chu S.M a lo ni tawh bawk a.

Tin, Bn. Hqrs. chuan 4th Apr. 1942 ah Area Headquarter a<sup>t</sup>angin lehkha alo hmu a, Patrol-iiing tih chhuah zawng zawnge Lodo kokhawm a, Dimapur (Manipur Road) lama kal a, Ist Brigade of 23rd Infantry Div. 25th April, 1942 a zawm tura-tih a ni a. Column Party Ledo kan lo thlen chuan L.O.B. Party tlemte tih chauh lo chu Dimapur lamah an lo kal vek tawh a, Chutih lai chuan Transport ala tlem avangin Manipur Road-ah Imphal ;panin Battallion chu ke (paidal) in an kal a ni.

Tipang, Ledo kan lo thlen chuan kawng kan han: zawn chu Labour leh Bulldozer-in an lo lai gan vut vut tawh a, tunbau a Stillwell Road an tih tak hi a ni.

Kei ni column party pawh chu April, haptahnihna tawp lamah chuan Battalion kalna Imphal lam pan chuan kan chhuak ve ta a, Party kan tiem avangin Dimapur ahangin convoy-ah kan kala, Battalion ke a kala te cbu Pallei, Imphal piahan kan umpha a, a chhak Shenam tiangah kan inhmu khawm ta a ni.

Shenam tiangah hian hun rei vaklo chu kan awm khawm a, chunglai chuan ration supply lam a la harsa ble a, a lo thlen remchan loh engemaw lai phei chuan zan lamah Atta per khat mi 2 in inphel chang te pawh a awm a ni. Mahse, hetih lai pawh hian Jawan (sipai) morale chu a sangin Japanho nen a han inbeih vel chu ti ti tui ber pakhat a ni.

4th May, 1942 chuan 'D' Coy tih chauh loh chu Battalion chu Tamu Area-ah kan chhuk ta a, Burma Rifles leh refugee sang lam tak an lo kai bnu chuan Japanese ho chuan an rawn um zui zel lem lova, chumi bnu chuan Battalion chu Shenam tianga janhmun khuar turin kan kir leh ta a, heta janhmun khuar tur bi Battalion li (4) Scottish Seafort Highlanders, 1st Assam Regt. 1st Patial Regt. leh Kalibahadur Nepal Force kan ni a.

10th May, 1942 chawhnu herah chuan thiawh-ni taik tak thawm a lo ri a, kao han hawi

chhoh chuan Japanese Bomber 30 rual vel chu V formation-in an lo chhuk del del mai a, a kahna chi silai te kan nei mai si lova, thlir mai loh chu, kan awmna Shenam tlang chung zawngah chuan Imphal panin an liam thla ta a Imphal chu an han vir vel a, an bomb ta chiam a, mahse thil pawimawh tihchhiat an nei meuh lo nijn an sawi a, a hnu reilote-ah chuan kan lam Hurricane Fighter Squadron chanve chuan chak zetin a um chho ve ta a ni.

Helai tlangah hian awmhmun kan khuar ta a, tlangbawk bran te te a awm thliah a, Gibraltar, Malta, Saddle Camp, Tegnapal, Chamol-ah leh Lakchao lui ral Sibong khua-ah te leh Moreh-ah te kan awm a ni.

Chutia mahni tanhmun siam zawkhat hnu chuan Patrolling kal chin a ni a, Burma Border pelin Tamu, Mintha, Myathit, Thawngdut, Tonhe leh Thanan khua te tlawh chin a ni a, pawl thenkhat chuan Spy bna te pawh thawh a ni a, Chindwin luidung a Japanese ho Homalin lam pan a an kal leh haw lamte enthlain Burmese leh Kuki thuama inthuamin an kal chin.

Vawikhat chu Shenam tlanga awmhmun khuara kan awm chu Japan hovin an bria a,

Brigade khat leh Tank leh Laipuite nen rawn beih tumin Kalewa velah an inzâr darh tih thuthang refugee te hnen aṭangin briat a ni a, chu thu chu a dik ngei em tih breschiang turin 1st Bn. Assam Regt. chu kal hmasa ber tura ruat kan ni a. Tin, ruahman dan pakhat-ah chuan Mintha Area leh Sittaung leh Chinddwin lui rawn kan a Wetkawk rawn pan tur lo veng tura tih kan ni a. Division Commander chuan, Commandant hnenah, "Buaina-a in luh palh hlauh chuan ṭanpui thei che u kan awm lovang tih ka hlau em em a ni" tih a hrilh a, mahse kan Commandant chuan, "Ka mite chu khawi-ah pawh an kal ang, kapu, ramhnuai anih chuan a ṭha hlei hlei a, a rama chengte an ni a, engtia tihtur nge an hre vek zawk a ni" a ti a.

Tichuan, thlahnih chhung lai chu mahni rem-hriatnain mahni Uniform te bmun remchangah eitur te nen a dah ṭhaio, a ram vela cheng te thuam inbelin a hla thei ang ber kan vak vel ṭhin a, vanneihthlak takin engmah harsatna leh tawhsual ṭawk lovin chung lai area kan luah chhung chuan Japan nena inbeihna pawh a la awm lo, mahse Malaria, Santen leh ke lawng nen Shenam kan lo thleng a, tam tak phei chu Imphal Hospital-ah thawnthlak nghai an ni,

Fur lai nimahsela, henglaiah hian tui a barsa em em mai a. Shenam aṭanga mel 12 laia hla Pallet phai ami motorin an chawi a, rawng-bawlna bâk chu .mì pakhatin tui khawl (water bottle) nikhat atan dawn a ni. Inbualna te chu sawi rual a ni lo, khawilo kalna a ruahin mìn nao huh hi inbual a ni mai, thla tam a vei tawh a thawmhaw che thlákna lah thleng thei hek suh, duty kha kal ngai rengin a kai a, refugee lo kāna Camp lamah Patrolling kai a ngai reng a, chunglai vel te chu khawilai pawh mitthi ṭawih uihin a khat a, a la dam awmchhun mipa, hmeichbia leh naupangte chu damchhuah leh beisei awm an awm bawk hek lo, naupang hnute hnuelai nutethi tawh hnute vuana van van mai te han hmuh chuan tuisik tulh chaub lo chu tih theih a awm silo, chung han hmuh chuan riilru a hrehawm duh hle.

Tin, Minthami, Tonhe leh Pantha khuaah te pawh Patrolling kal reng a ni bawk a, chutia fur khawchhia leh chirhdiāk hmuna hna hlawh-tling leh. ṭha taka thawh a nih avang chuan 1st Assam Regt. chungah Division Commander pawhin lawmtbu a sawi a ni.

Refugee hnen aṭanga thu dawn kha thu diklo a lo ni a, Japanese bo chuan India lam rawn pan zel tum lovin, Kalewa Area a sipai tlemte

chauh hnutchhjabin 33rd Imperial Division chu  
Mandalay Area-ah an inhoñkir ta zawk alo ni a

Hetia engmah riva briat a awm tak loh  
avangin Battalion-ah chawlh (Leave) te bawn a  
a ni a, mahse, damlohnavaanga Ba. Strength  
kan tiem avangin tum khatah mi 40 chauh  
kalbo theih a ni a, chutih chhung chuan in-  
tuathar nan Brigade Training Pallel phaiah neih  
fur a ni a, cbungah pawh chuan Company huih  
chauh tel a ni, zawi zawiin training chu uar  
sauh sauh a ni a, field firing te, watermanship  
te kan nei chho zel a, Officer, training school  
açangte leh 2nd Assam Regt açang te in kan  
strength tih kimna turin an rawn thawn zel  
bawk a, tin, J.C.Os leh N.C.Os te pawh train-  
ing course hran hran bei turin India-ah thawn  
an ni bawk a.

Tin, fur a lo lian a, favang hun te a lo thlen  
chuan boruak te a lo zang a, rilru pawh a lo  
sang chho zel a, November leh December thla-  
tir lamah te chuan thawmhnaw lum te a lo  
thieng a, kan hlim targin morale pàwh a sang  
ble a, kan Brigade pui 1st Patiala Regt te  
nen Shuganu tlang chhuk velah exercise te kan  
nei hova, tichuan X'Mass hunte a lo hnai leh  
tawh a, kan Battalion chu Shenam tianga kan  
hemunah bawk kan chho leh ta a, hmunkhatah

pawh X'Mass chu hman hleih theih a ni lova, mahni Coy. hmun theubah kan hmang a, a khawbar thlak ang reng hle a, rilru-in mahni in leh khawlam kan bres theuh awm e.

Tichuan 1943 kum te chu a lo thar a, 23rd Indian Infantry Div. in hma a rawn la tan leh dawn a, chungho lo talen bmain 1st Brigade chuan 23 January, 1943 hma a, mahni ram-chaluahna tLeuh va a Brigade chu in zardarh leh turin thu a pe a 1st Assam Regt. chu Chindwin kam vel Sitawng Area leh Tonhe inkar velah, chutih chhungin 1st Bn. Patkata Regt. leh 1st Seaforth Highlander chu Tamu Area a lo inzardarh tura tih a ni bawk a.

Khua te a lo thiango thlasik boruak a zang bawk a, mitin rilru a lianin a sang hte a, Patrolling te pawh phur tak leh tha tho takin kal a ni a, Brigadier Orde Wingate Chindit Brigade in Chindwin lui an kal tai te pawhin kan Bn. iu tawlawin an ni a, Brigadier Wingate-a hovin hlawhtling taka an kai tel hnuin Major General Savoya'n "1st Assam Regt chu hnunglelamah training tha tak an neih theihna tur leh strength kim an nih theih nan thiak tur an ni" a ti a. 23rd Indian Infantry Division a thiam tam tak a bik takin 1st Brigade chu dam takin

Bye Bye tih a lo ngai ta rih a, 1st Assam Regt. Front chu Ist Bn. 16th Punjab Regt. in an la chhawng ta a, 1st March, 1943-ah chuan Moreh leh Burma chu kan hauchhawn ta a, Motor a'chuangin' sulhnu' hlui, Lakchao, Chämol, Tengnapal lett Shenam' tianga Malta leh Gibralter te chu kat' pelen, Imphal phai-zawl thien a ni ta a.

Chuta ḥang chuan Manipur kawng kumkhat leh a chanve lai liam tawha kao lo kalna hnu ah te obuan tluang taka kalin Eastern Frontier chu kan hauchhawn ta rih a ni.

## DIGBOI OIL FIELD AWM VAWI HNIHNA

March, 1943 kar khatna leh kar hnihil chhung chuan 1941 leh 1942 a hñun rei vaklo kan awm tawhna hmun Digboi Oil Field chu thlen thlak a ni a, 10th March, 1943-ah Grazing Ground Camp chu 1st Bn. 8th G.R atan charge iak a ni a, Local Guards leh Station duty zawng zawng atan kan strength a tlem avangin mi kan indaih lova, chuvangin Station duty chu a tlem thei ang bera tih a ni.

Battalion chu strength tlinglo kan nih avangin leh thawmhaw leh ralhuam la famkimlo anih avangin, indo thei tura buatsaih chu thil awlai lo tak a ni.

Chutichuan duty bâk mi awmchhun chuan training neib reng a ni a, Eastern Frontier Chin-dwin leh Kabaw Valley awmlai a Malaria natna avanga India ram khawi khawi Hospitala awmte chu an lo haw zeuh zeuh va, training Battalion Shillong atan Draft an lo thleng zauh zauh bawk a, kan lo pung zel a, thawmhaw leh himanrua te pawh a lo thleng zel a, duty leh training pawh kan in daibin a zia awm zel a, theih ang angin Bu. Exercise te pawh neih zel a ni a, Camp area leh Dihing lui inkarah te

Bye Bye tih a lo rigai ta rih a, 1st Assam Regt. Front chu Ist Bn. 16th Punjab Regt. in an la chhawng ta a, 1st March, 1943-ah chuan Moreh leh Burma chu kan hauchhawn ta a, Motor a chuangin sushnu' blui, Lakchao, Chhamot, Tengnapal leh Shenam tianga Malta leh Gibralter te chu kai pelis, Imphal phai-zawl thien a ni ta a:

Chuta tang obuan Manipur kawng kumkhat leh a chanve lai liam tawha kan lo kalna hnu ah te obuan tluang taka kalin Eastern Frontier chu kan hauchhawn ta rih a ni.

## DIGBOI OIL FIELD AWM VAWI HNIHNA

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pawh ni rei fe fe thangin Junglewarfare training te pawh neiñ a ni bawk thin a.

12th Dec. 1943 ah chuan Japanese thlawhna in Digboi Oil Field run turmin a lo kal a, siren a ri that mai a, heavy A.A. Craft ten an kap chiam bawk a, khawpui chunga a lo thlawk tih mai loh chu Bom engmah a thiak lo. Pengari thingpui huanah Parachute in an tum tih thuthang a lo awm a. Capt Sidkin. n Rai bovin C' Coy. platoon khat in an va zawng a, mahse engmah a lo ni lova, training chu a theih ang a chhunzawm zel a ni a.

Kristmas thla te a nia, a hun alo hnai leh ta a, chumi atana in buatsaih te a lo tul leh ta a, theih ang angin chumi hun hmang tur chuan kan inbuatsaih a, Coy thenkhat chu Dinjan Airfield ah kan awm a, hemi ni lawm nan hian Bn. HQ. chuan ramchhuak party a tir a, Sazuk, leh Sakhi an rawn kap a, X' Mass Eve leh a tuk chu mahn; awmna hmun theuhva hlim tak a hman a ni.

Tichuan 1944 kumthar te chu kan hmang chho zel a, January thla chuan hetiang thu hi hriat a lo ni in a. Japanese Division thum 15th. 31st loh 33rd Division in India rawn run turmin Chi. ndwin Jui an rawn kan thla tih tha a ni. Chu-

eteh chuan 4th Corps Command r chuan a Division te chu mel 200 tara zau hinga tur a sem larh ta thuai a, 17th Light Infantry Division chuan Chin H.Ps 4521 Lapul zo hra m a, 10th Infantry Division chuan 'droav Valley aqanga eihbal tar.

### BATTALION ASSAM REGT. CHUAU JESSAMI COY.

Ist Battalion Assam Regt. pawh cnu 10th February, 1944 ah Di, boi Oi! Tie d aqat ge, tua kan chhuak chho ve ta a fu thum hingah chuan 57th Reinforcement Camp Kohima chu kan thieng chho ve ta a, Naga ram ri tak-aa canan kal chhoh tur a ni a, Kohima arang chhak lam mel 60 laia hla Jessami leh Kharasom, 14th Army thla sir hmur lam ah ja ram an ngh t stam tura tih kan ni a, 24th Feb. '44 ah 'A' Coy. Chuan Jessami cnu Jeep convoy a kalin kan thieng chhova, 25th Feb 44 ah kan C. y. chu Jessami chhiml im met 14 iaia hla Kharasom khaw bulah chuan kan phei ta a ni.

Battalion a midang chu Kohima aqanga le a kalin Jessami kawng chhuk chho chhe ta mai ah chuan an lo kal a, nithum lai an kal hauin Lyanya Lui an th'eng a,

chata targa kawngchho tak tak mai an lawn chhuah hnu-in Jessami an thleng chaub a n. Mechanical Transport cravh clu Kolima unung lamah Lt. D S E.well-a hovin an awm a.

Jessami hi Angami khua a ni a, a kawtchhuah chhml m h Inspection Bungalow a awm a chumi chhimlam Khanjang leh Kharasom Lawng intinna bul velah chi in kan Battalion 1st Assam Regt. chuan garlungun tha tek in night tak a siam a, Command post te, bunker te leh Cravil Tranch te ng het leh tha tak an siam hnuah Perimeter pawh barked wire tha takin an zam bawk a ni, A hmun pawh hi zo tawk tak 3600ft laia sang a ni.

Kharasom hi Tangkhul I aga khua a ni a, chuan kawtchhuah hmar lamah cnuan tlang phir te pahnih inzawin a landan chuan bial sawl deuh a ni, Kharasom khawdep zawk chu tiemun a sang zawk a, chutah chuan Ration Go-down han tak a awm a, chumi leh Kharasoni inkai kawnah chuan Ukhru leh Mao Song Sang inkai Jeep ka vng a fal a ni.

'A' Company awmna tlang hmar lam kawnah chuan Jessami kawng atangin Ukhru kawng a peng a, he kawng peng jhuamah han 'A' Coy. chuan Observation Post (O.P) kan dah nghe

nghe a, kan Company zingah chuan 'D' Company section khat leh Support Coy. '3' Mortar D.tt. an awm ve a, ken avenna vel chu thil-thing leh thang hmun a ni a, kan awm a tleng chhuah leia pangah chuan. Jap kawig a kal a, chumi kawngko atanga 15 Mtrs ali chuan 8 leh 9 Platoon kan mzaik ch'va, 7 platoon leh reserve section hluung lau ch'an awm +

Chu'euun can infiltration (Japanese post) enu kan theih ang taw, i han Bunker leh Cawi Trench te leh Reserve Post te kan siam z whi hnu chuan thing leh tui pawn am atang. :k theih loh a nih pawka hui ta khat a:a theih lo in the h turin kan chhek vek a, tin, kan camp (Perimeter) chu a velin (crawl) bawkvak jawha kal theih leh turit baited wire in (Thirhing-nai) kan za n hnuah pawh (panji) mau sei zum pal bur tur kan phun khat tlat bawk a, chung zawng zawng kan peih fel vek hnu chuan Molhe kawng chhimlam Ukhruul kalkawng huamah chuan Section khat O.P. kan dai a fin, Pattrolling kal chhuah reng a ni bawk a, ni tam vak lo hnu ah chuan Section O.P. chu Japanese ho chuan an rawn thleng a, an in kap a. a then an man a, thenkhat chu hliam ha vak lovin Kharasom Camp an lo thleng a, zingah leh tliaih in ralringin ngun takin (Stand to) kan nei thin a.

Assam Rifles leh 'V' Force tam tak Upper Chinowin Area Out Post atanga lo kal te hre, atangin Japanese ho chanchin briatna kan lo nei zel a, chang lo kai te cia kau C. Coy. Commander Capt. J.M. Young chuan K. L. M. lai ah a thawn zel a.

### KHARASE TAK JAWA UKHRUL LAI

Kan Cen p an lo thlen hun a mukut wai a c chuan Japan ho thawn chu kün c' hakiam khen an luh v. la an LMC thir thawn te cia kau hi a, an lo thlen hun nghakia kau Coy cia kau lo inring hle a, kan panhmuun (Position) te chü kan chei ngun hlein kan ralhuam neihc leh a mu te pawh kan chei fai sauh sauh a.

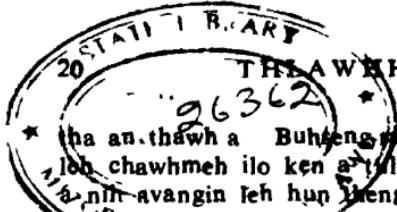
26th March '44 zinga kan stand-to lai chuan Ukhru leh Jessami kawng ɿhuam a kan C.P te chuan Japanese column tam tak Khara;em khaw panin an lo kal tih an rawn sawi a, chu veleh Coy. Commander chuan, "Kah thu ka pek hma chu tumabin kap suh ang che u" a ti a, kan defence position hnuaí kawngah chuan kan awm ang tih pawh ring lovin Khaw. lian seh lo sul haw ang main an lo kal nguai nguui mai a, a hmasa pawhin ka platoon 8



25

Chau khawm zel a, kan kahlium or Arms (Sila) len identification chau kan hon khawm a, reserve tret.ca.ah kan dal khawm zel a, a khawh houin iejan kan yur zel a ni.

Hemi mu kan inkah tih phat hian vanduai, iblak takin Subedar Kalindra Rajbongsi Coy, 2nd i/c chuan lmeimia silai mu a tawng blaub mai a, a boral nghal a, a pawt hle mai.



## THE LAW KHMA LAK DAN

\* tha an. thawh a Buh seng ram riah hi chuan inlam atanga eitur  
leh chawhmeh ilo ken a tli tawh lo va. Ram lama awm vek  
a nih avangin leh hun lengthawt hun a nih avangin a nuam  
em em a Thla en zan te phei chuan a nuam leh zual a, tlang-  
valte phei chu an lawmu te kawmin hla tak takah an leng  
thin Tlai bun zawh khaw them hnu-ah hmeichbia-in buh an  
deng a, rawng an bawl chawp bawk a. Mipa-in thingtuah an  
la-in a thenin thiām hnāng an khawih a. Lo lam singsak theih  
ang ang pawh zanah an thawk bawk thin.

Buh an seng hian seng dan chi hnih a awm a. Khaw-  
chhak lam chuan buhvui kha kuang sei takin an hlep a, an  
yawm khawm a, chu chu 'buu phal' an ti a, thlawhlaiah an  
hnutchhiah zel a. An hleh zawah a vuak ni siamin an hrui-  
zawl lei laih zawlaj chuan thenrual sawmin an vaw t'il a.  
Chawhmeh tui deuh insiamin thlawhlaia an hnutchhiah buh  
phal chu la khawm chawp zelin mipa-in an vua a. An vuak-  
zawh hnu-ah a zat teh zelin buhzemah an khung ta thin a ni.  
Khawthlang lam erawh chuan buhvui chu a parah an lawr a.  
vui chinah an hlep a, an em phurhah an vawm lut zel a.  
Mipa-in darbakin em an ak a, hmeichbia-in hnamin dawrawn  
an phur thung. Buh chu favahin an hlep thin.

A para buh seng thinte chuan an buh lak sa chu thlamah  
an dah khawm a. Buh seng hma khan buh dah nan thlam  
chu an lo singsa a Thlam chhuat an lo thuah phui tha-in  
tapchhak leh rapchung te an lo pahi vek a. An dah rih dawn  
avangin thawmmawl an lo do tha vek bawk a. Tichuan, buh  
lak sa chu thlamah an chhung khawm ta thin a ni. Buh an  
lak zawah buh chil ni siamin buh an chil thin a. Buh chil  
dan chu chi hnih an nei a. Chi khat chu ke-a vahlo chil ang  
a chil a ni a, chu chu 'chil bilh' an ti a. Hruizawlah an han  
paf buan buan a, chutah uluk zawkin vahlo angin an chil  
thin. Buh an chil hian buh malsawmtu ni-a an ngaih, mal-  
sawnna neitu auvin ring tak takin 'fang rawng aw.....?'  
thin an au rawng rawng thin. Tin, chil dan dang leh chu 'fasuar'-  
ah a ni. Hruizawl chungah leikapui ang deuhin an dawh sang a,  
leilawn an dawh a. Chumi dawh zawlaj chuan zem an kual  
a, chumi ethungah buh lak sa chu an chhunga, a t'il chu a

hnuai hruizawlah chuan a tla zela. Fasuara buh chil hi a nuam ble a. Mahse mi tam tak chilna chi a ni lo.

Chu a dawh san chu a su duh hle a, buhvui thi thei lo tur tawkin tahrang an phah a. Mi pahnih pathum vel n an chil ta thin a ni. A suh dup dup mai a, a su ri a rin theih nan benthek an han vuah leh nghal thin si nen, a righthuai 'huai mai thin a ni. Chutianga fasuara buh an chil thin chu a lawm hla phuah thiam Pi Romani bawkin.

*'Mouraw dawh rem su-dim sang terah  
Kan her lai e,  
Sawmfang kan chil thin e,  
Fangrawng kan au ve.'*

a lo tihna ni. Fasuara buh chil chu a tlak thlakna a san avangin chil bilh aijn buh a fai tha zawk a. Amaherawhchu, buh tam tham deuh lo chu fasuar siam vel u hautak avangin an chil kher lem lo.

**MIZO BUH SAWI DAN:** (i) **Buh kung bik** :- Buh kung san zawng sawi dan chu, ngal a rawn zêm a, chutah kawng thleng a ni leh a, zak a hawl leh a, chumi hnu ah ban pilna tham a lo ni ta a. Mahse buh that leh that loh a thu in buh kung san zawng a inang kher lo. Thenkhat chuan khup thleng pawh an ti a. tin, nghawng thleng ti a sawi pawh a awm. Tin, buh kung tha tak tak chu 'pa a dawl' an ti a. Buh hung kha an han hrawm (pawm) khawm a, an bawp an tawm khan kur hauh lovin pachang a dawl ve thei a ni. Buh kung a lo puitlin hnu chuan vuih a rawn tintuah a. Bubvui insiam tir te kung han kheh khan a vui insiam tir chu a var hmul thep a, chu chu 'buh mawi' an ti a. A mawi hnu ah a rawn 'nghapui mei' a Chu chu buh vui insiam tir buh kak inzawn thlapa hmun thuma a kak thuam lai hun chu a ni. Chutah a vui tur buh hnah tawi bik lo chhuak chu 'a chawngawi lu' an ti leh a. Chumi hnu chuan 'a tul zum' an ti a. Chumi hnu ah zawng 'a vui hmuam' a ni tawh thin.

A vui kim chu 'a keh kim' an ti a, a vuih hnu a a sang rawn insiam pum lai chu 'a um mu' an ti leh a. Chumi hnu ah 'a intheh thil' an ti leh a. A hmin tura rawn eng chhuak

phurh awm blein a lang a, kan dan zawh i  
 newh a eng B ition nge kan riñ hriat th  
 loh ran Coy Commander in Office docum  
 zing zawgte clu lai tarin B a niñ p  
 tif, supply budam pawh hal wet mire a  
 kan lai vek bawk a, tsj da 3 vñi, kan H  
 ricacee fig'it r'gkhat a to b'it a seng. Ch  
 yang a le c'hau, c'ui, c'ui, c'ui, a  
 a kah chhong clu to c'ui, a c'ui  
 liam leh huu chuan co man c'ui a ng'it  
 liem zawn leh ng'at a r'gkhat, der 4 r'g  
 chuan fig'it G a te salta a. Chuan tu  
 lo liam tawh te shan, tsj da, a  
 a, mahse tiang liam zawn nitsa, ber b  
 nghek r'ghek mai a, Nakhie Chuan tu  
 bawk a, an column tan zo hirin taum pay  
 a har ble, a thim anah p'wh Er ge  
 khat chu an ni r'gei ang, chumi an bei zo c  
 an kir huu rei vak lo ah c'ui. Column  
 rawn chhunzawn leh a, dar o velah chuan ki  
 position chu a lo kai hmasa te chuan an raw  
 bomb tan ta a, chumi hnu teilo te ah chu  
 Coy. Commander chuan in saseng (withd.a  
 thua rawn pe ta, ntlac velin Kofima le  
 ka pan ta a ni. Lynga lut kan kan chuan kh  
 a thim tawh a, tiang pat hat kan lawn chhu  
 a, chutah chuan khu a kan ngbak var a, zing  
 kan chhuak a, Angami khuu ah chaw te ei i

Iao Sosang kawngah kal ila kan ti a, mahse, nu khuaah chuan Japan an lo lut chiah tih u mi pakhatin kan hmahnuai/Scout te a lo ilh a, tichuan kan inhmuh hmain kawng dang h kan kal leh ta a. Khaw pakhat kan thleng h a, chutah chuan chaw te kan ei a, chaw-nu lamah kan chhuak leh ta a. Zan dar 7 vel-i chuan Jessami kawng leh kan kawng zawh sinra kan thleng a, chutah chuan G T. Coy. 1 lo awm a, an O.C. chuan "Phakedzumi angin dar 8 P m-ah last Convoy a lo kal ang chutah chuan Kohima panin kan kal dawn a" a ti a. Chawte kan ei khamin dar 8 ah nuan kan chhuak a, 1st April, 1944 zingah ohima kan thleng a, hmundang aṭanga hljam Hospital-a kan dah fel hnuin Kohima thlang-ma kan Battalion Rear Echelon-ah kan chhuk a ni.

Tin, kan Battalion midang zawng pawhin nasa kin Jessami-ah 27th March '44 aṭangin an kāp a, anni pawh Brigade lam nen engmah omunication an nei thei tawh lova, chunglam otute aṭanga withdraw thu a awm tawh pawhin riattir ngaibna a awm tawh si lo. Thlawhna aṅga Message thlāk pawhin an hmu rem-hang thei bawk silo. Last round lastman tih thu eng bawk a ni si, a buaithlāk em em mai a,

a tawpah chuan chutia withdraw tur thu awm si, kan Battalion-in hre lova an awm reng mai chu Major Corlettea'n thih ngam lu puin kan Battalion Message thlen chu a tum ta. Phaked-zumi aṭangin a chhuak a, Japan nen an inkabna Silai mu karah chuan zanah a vâk lut ta a. Perimeter bul a han thlen chuan hming chhâlin "Major Corlett-a ka ni, min lo kâp suh u" a ti a. Amah hi pa rawl dâng deuh tak Battalion mi zawng zawngin-a hriat a ni a, tichuan 'B' Company Front ah chuan vâk lutin zanlai ah Lt Col. W.F. Brown, Commandant chu Withdraw thu Massage chu a blan ta a ni. Tichuan Commandant chuan Coy 'O' Group chu ko-khawmin withdraw dan tur chu an rel zui ta vat a, chumi zan khawvar lam aṭang chuan Jessami Camp aṭang chuan an insaseng ve ta a, kawng hran hran-a ka'in Kohima an pan ta a, ḡhenkhat chuan 1st April '44-ah Kohima an thieng a, ḡhenkhat a hnu deuh-ah an lo thieng a, ḡhenkhat chu hmoundang-a chhuak te pawh an awm.

## KOHIMA-A INKAH/BEIHNA

Tichuan Kohima thlengte chu Battalion kar Echolon-ah chuan inhmuhkhawm a ni a. Kohima Garisson hote Post te chu kan luah leh nghal a, Japanese-ho lo kal/Advance zel chu theih ang a lo dan chu tum a ni leh ta a, ni reilo te hnu-ah chuan an lo thleng leh ta ngei a, inkahna chu tan a ni leh ta char char a, hmun thenkhatah te chuan tanhmun an khuar a, heng hmunah te hian nasa taka inbeih a ni. D.C. Bungalow, Naga Tilla, Kuki Tilla, Supply Tilla, Jail Hill leh Aradura-ah te chhum lo chat lova innawr a niin tam tak kahhlum an ni a, keini lam pawh Officer leh Other ranks te pawh an boral ve nual a, re inforement min rawn puitute an lo thlen bma chu thi leh thau pawlh an tih ang chiah a tan a ni.

Ni rei vaklo hnuah chuan British 2nd Division an lo thleng ta a, kan Battalion chu kan tlemin kan hah tawh bawk a, hun reilo te Dimapur-ah kan chawl zawk a, ka sawi tawh ang khan rambnuai kawng hran bran a<sup>ç</sup>anga lo thleng te Ich Jessami leh Kharasom awmlai a Army Course hran hran a zuk training zo lo haw te nen kan inhmu khawm a, pawl te nsiam felin Dimapur a<sup>ç</sup>ang chuan Kohima

kawng pihima-ah kan chho leh a, hetah bian hun rei vak lo kan awm chhungte cbuan hman-raw lian Supporting Arms Laipui leh thirhlum Rältu thei kan tih mai Sherman Tanks te chu a lo thleng zel a. Kohima chu nasa takin an nuai ta a, Japan-ho tan pawh lung bang sut ang mai a ni ta. Khua te a lo fur ḥan in, hnun glam aṭanga ei tur leh ralhuam leh amu thlengin in supply a lo har tan ta bawk nen an tan chet a barsa tan hle tawh a, ḥenkhāt chu Kohima khaw pawn chhim lampang tiangsang Zaphu Pabar tlang ngaw dur karah te chuan ḥanhmun siamin an tawm a.

Kohima vel ngaw leh thing buk mawi tak tak te chu Bomb leh Laipui mu-in thingzar te chu a chhawk thla zo tawh a, chutia vahchap ang mai a awm te chu kap albin kangvar a chang zo tawh bawk si.

Keini Battalion chu 4th May, 1944-ah Pihima aṭang chuan 32 Mile Stone-ah kan in sawn chho veleh ta a, hetih lai hian Kohima leh a velah chuan Japan hote nen chuan kan hmalam a Division-ho chu Bomb leh Ngen mu karah chuan an la in bei reng a.

**32 Mile Stone** bula kan awmlai chuan Kohima chinimlam tiangsang Zaphu tlang-ah te pawh

chuan Sap' sipai 'leh India sipai te nen' pawh Japan chu an inbei thin a, mahse, an la um-chhuak thei lova, ben.i hmun bei tur hian hotu han ten Battalhan Volunteer an zawng a, kan Commandant Lt Col W F. Brown chuan "Ka Battalhon id kan bei ang" a ti a, 8.5.44-an chu tlang bei tur chuan kan inpuahchah ta a, chu tlang bul thut chu hmun tem dub bi a awm a, betih lai hian Advance Jamadui Quarter Master ka'thawhla a ni a, Comandant chuan, "Hetah hian Coy Quarter Master Havildar leu Cook/clawthbum zaving zawgirin chaw inbuat saih ang a, kan han la anih chuan, cuaw tui leh hmaprua a rang tuei ang beria in lan thawn chho ang a, kan thei ro anih pawhnu ro chien a engkim peih vekiu in inbuatsaih tur a ni" a ti a. Kan buatsaih ta char char a, uit, a han bei tur te pawh an inbuatsaih ughat a, thawphnaw rit pawh inbel ioviu manui buaklai leh silai, lai fci, vuatin a mu thumai leh a mu 50 kawnga brengin, L.M G. pawu Magazine vuad lai leh spare Magazine, leu Grenade panum nen tla ni tlak suar suar-an tlang sang lam pan chuan an ramchhuak cimo ta a. Sap' sipai leh India sipai in vawi engemaw zat in ro beh blawhchhamna a ni si, mungaituah a la duh ble mai, khua a thim chheih chheih tih-ab

chuan an inkâp tan ta a, Rifles leh L.M.G.  
 chu a insai kah naik reng a, dar 8 velah chuan  
 Runner/lamkal hmu ta a Japapho  
 kan um chhuak ta a Chaw leh tui leh hman  
 rua, Lungral, Suahdur a rang thei ang berio  
 han thawn rawh u, tih message/thu kan lo hmu  
 chu silru chapo leh phut takin kan ri ta sauh  
 sauh mai a, a tul ang ang chu, pek obhoh &  
 ni a, a tuk lamah bounglam amite rawh an lo  
 obho zel a, chutah chuan hun engemaw chhung  
 kan awm a, kan awmna dia sangah chuan ai  
 la awm fo va, chungte rawh chu mohhuah  
 vek an ni a.

Kohima Are-a a la awm chhun te pawh chu  
 Tank nén 3" Mortar Bomb nen an bei zui zel a,  
 Kohima vel a fai/clear vek hnuah Elephant  
 Fall Shillong a chawi a, insiam tha turin chung-  
 lam atadgin thu kan hmu ta a.

## CHAWLH LAILAWKNA

Coutia chunglam aṭanga thu hmuh fel hnu chuan 18th June, 1944 aṭanga 4th Sept, 1944 thleng chawlh laikawkna hun kan nei a, hetia kan haw Shillong khawpui kan han lut chu Shillong a cheng vai leh Khasi kawng sir lang phâk a awm leh sipai kawngsia awm te pawh ban lo vai lo an awm lo Tichuan hetia hun reilo te kan han awm chhung hian c'huangte hmuh nan War Leave/Indo chawlh reilo te te in kan kal a, a hlimawm ble mai.

Kan chawlh lawk hun reilo te Elephant Fall a kan awm lai hiao Indona hmua hrehawm tak aṭanga lo haw kan ni a, hotu te pawbin zalen tak leh free taka kan awm pawh an phal a, sipai dana zan mut hun light out pawh a awm lovang, in duh chen cien len vah theih a ni an tib pawh a vakho duty Officer leh duty JCO habdam tak leh rilru nuam taka min awm tir thei khawpa Battalion nungchang/dicipline tha other ranks/Jawans 1st Battalion Assam Regiment hi a fakawm in an chhuan awm ka ti tak zet a ni.

Chutia chhuji tawi te te ja a, chhungte nen a kan inhmu kan haw kim hnu cewad thawm-

hnaw tul leh eng engemaw kan tub fel hnu  
chuan Burma pan turin kan inpuahchah lehta a

### BATTALION RAMMUT VAWITHUMNA

Chutia bun reilo te kan chawlh chhur g chuan  
kan thawhpui 14th Army chuan Japan-ho cù  
Kohima leh Manipur eh Tidim / ieá ahangin  
Burma ram thleng rawkin an io nawr kir leh  
tawb a, Tichuan Shilong ahangin kan obhhua  
chuan hun engemaw chen hiehawm leh blauh-  
awm taka kan inkashna thenrua tha tam tak  
kan chànná hmun Kohima kan han theug chu  
rilu a tharin a lunglen thlak ble a. Tichuan  
kan kai zel a, 1942 len 1943 kumtir vla kao  
sultnu Imphal leh Paesl phai kan trainingna  
hmun te leh awmhishun kan benbelna hmasa  
ber Shenam Tlang Saddle Camp te, Malta, Gip-  
raltar te leh Lakchaq Ipi te chu kan In Tamu  
leh Moreh velan 268 Brigade ah 23rd Sept.  
ahangin kan khawsa leh ta a, chutañang chuan  
Chindwin lui kam velah Japan cau nawr zelin  
Mawlaik velah te' kan inkap zel a, chung vel  
kan then fai hnuin chuta ñang cian kan Ba-  
ttalion cù Moreh ah 19th Indian Infantry Di-  
vision Daggar Division zawm turin kah kai leh

ta a. Reconnaissance Battalion kan ni ta a. Tchuan Moreh a<sup>ñ</sup>ang ctuan Mintha kawngah Thanan ah kan kal a, tahchuan Minthami Taungdon a<sup>ñ</sup>n a Touhe pelt hmuin zankhat kan chawl a, tin, Chindwin lui kaina Nanthan-yit bul Thoungdut a<sup>ñ</sup>anga bmarlam mel tamlo te chu kan thleng ta a, Moreh ah ctuan Capt. Wood a ho Signal Platoon mi 60 training tha/ sang zawk hapta ruk vel an zawl huu a Burna khawilai hmuuh emaw rawn zawn tura kalsan an ni a. Division in lui kaina thi tawk tak a lo buatsaih a, kan kal lai chuan Battalion-in ergmuh harsatua lui a<sup>ñ</sup>anga chhaklam pang Temporary Camp mel 3 laia hla thlen thlengin a awm lova, tluang takin kal theih zel a ni Front line te a hla ri h bawlk a, amah-erawhechu chu Division transport te a harsat avangin mahni thawmhaw pawimawh zual pack (ruksai) a leng thei bak chu dahkhawm vek a ni. Lui bul Camp a<sup>ñ</sup>anga cbhaklam zel panna, LE-U-KYAIN leh Wetkauk hmun kan thlen chuan zan rjahra tur kan buatsaib a, vanduai-thiak takin Battalion Orderlies Sep Rohnuna leh Sep Thanglinga te rawngbawlna jau vaivut bnuiah Japan Laipui mu an thuk hnuaja lo inphum chu a puak a, Sep. Rohnuna chu a hmuuh a borel nghai a, Sep. Thanglinga erawh chu Hospital-ah thawn a ni a, dam takin

a lo' chhuak leh a, Wetkauk afganga kan chhuak  
 churiangram bawn tak Namtainggwin Reserv.  
 Forest kawng zim tak fit 2000 vel a sang, kum  
 1942-a Wingate a Cindit column kalna kawng  
 kha a ni. Henglai chho vel a Japanho han  
 hnungrawih chu an bmanhmawh hle ni awm a  
 ni. An riahhmun thenkhatah te chuan (Muk)  
 Sabengtuog thiun pleh tulan loh m ngei tul  
 rubro' hruia a lo ta iathlung reng hmuh tur te  
 a awm nual mai.

Division ban advance chho chuan hma kan  
 sawn chak hle a, 16th Dec. 1944 Pinlebu leh  
 Banmauk lak a ni a. 19th Dec. '44-ah Wuntho  
 Ják a ni leh a. Rel kawng khawpui 2nd Kawlin  
 20 Dec. '44-ah Ják a ni bawk a, 1st Battalion  
 Assam Regiment chu Headquarter Company  
 tel lovin Pinlebu-ah kan awm khawm a, nthum  
 intihfai nan huq kan hmang a, tichuan X'Mass  
 te pawh chu a lo thleng leh ta a. Khawte deub  
 pakhat Napi, Pinbon ehhindam hla lo te-ab  
 chuan kan awm a, indona ram anh avangin  
 Krismas urlawka zaikhawm leh intihhlum hleib  
 theih a ni lova, mahni Company Area ah theng  
 qui inhone te a awm a, chung hunlai chuan  
 khawm pawh chaw ei hmunah pawh mahni  
 mawmawh silai to chu engtai pawhin ken reng  
 auk tuk Krismas mawhawm. (Church

service ) ah te pawh Company Area a duty lo zawng kha hmun remchang laiah mahni hman-rua ɻheuh kengin kan Officer te nen inkhawmna kan nei a, inkhawm ban chuan mahni hmunah ɻheuh kir a ni a, ruaiɻhehna pawh hmun khat a ti lovin mahni Coy.-ah neih a ni mai a, mahni khawlam kan hre rum rum hlawm awm e Matse Pathian hruan khawiñ hmuhah pawh hlim takin kan awm thei zel a. Hetih lai hian kan Commandant leh Second-in-Command chu Division Headquarter-ah Battalion hnathawh dan zel tur buatsuhin a kal boya, Major E.P. Marsdena'n kan Column hi mia ho a ni.

26 Dec. '44 ah chuan Battalion chuan Sakhan-ah Sal kan man a, chu chu a hmasa ber a ni. Chutih lai chuan Capt. Corlett-a ho Patrol Pinlebu atanga kalin Japanese Military Police (The Kempei Tai chung lai khaw velah chuan an biru nia sawi chu an dap/vai vel a, khuaah chuan Japan pakhat an kaphlum a, a dang an hliam bawk a.

Pinlebu atanga chhimlam kawng Alezukawlin kawngah chuan Battalion chu kan Advance leh ta a. Moreñ atanga thla khat thang hnuin Thu-tuabin-ah kan Battalion chuan Division Head-quarter 1st Jan. '45-ah kan han fin ve ta a.

Helai hmun hmar lam Leiktu-ah bian Japanese hovin Obstacle te siamin 98 Indian Infantry Brigade Kanbalu atanga chhi lam pan chu 26th Dec. 1944 atanga 1st January '45 ihlengin an dang a, vawikhat chu nasa taka an nawrh hnuin Leiktu chu an la ta a.

Kan Division Commander Maj. General Rees-a chuan chak tak leh khauh tak a nawr zui chu a ngaihtuah ta a. Thityabin atang chuan 1st Battalion Assam Regiment chu a rang thei ang bera Kanbalu leh a chhim lam rel kawng khua Tangong khua pan tur chuan thupek kan ni ta a. Hun engemaw chhung chu Division hma hruai tu kan ni ta a, kai vel ti muangchang turin Japen ho chuan kalkawng dal turin thingte an lo kit hnawk a. Tangon khaw thlen hma chuan hmun nga laiah min tih khawtlai na chu Japan tianchhe ho chuan an lo siam a, chung chu engmah harsatna tawk lova kan kai hnuin 98th Indian Infantry Brigade Quarter-Master leh Transport Officer te chuan an rawn thiawli zel a, tichuan 19 Indian Infantry Division chuan 2nd British Infantry Division Chindwin atanga YE-U Shwebo phaizatwia iahmoh khawmaw tor hmun omu alien innal a dub a, kiil thum atanga nawra Japen chu tam tek man a beisei a ni.

Thil engkim ruahman fel anih hnu chuan  
 Reli Battalion chu 3rd Jan. '45 zanah chuan  
 Lampang Tangon Rei kawng leh MU  
 RMAF takar a Ambush (Lambun) turin Column  
 hnu chuan inihen tuiin (order) thupek kan ni a.  
 Lt Col Brown, Commandant chuan C leh D  
 Coy. Column A bova, Major Ayab Khana'n  
 A & B Coy Column min bova, khua a lo thim  
 a, thia en loh lai a ni a, zanah chuan Column  
 chu kan chhuak ta a, Headquarter Company  
 hnung lamah an la awm avangin engmah sup-  
 porting arms pawh kan nei lova, signal platoon  
 te pawh hnunglamah an la awm a, an aiah  
 Division Signal Detachment kan zingah tel ve-  
 tura tib an ni a, mahse Jeep leh Sabengtung  
 (Mule) te pawh a awm loh avangin Wireless 22  
 set te pawh chu an hmunpui lamah an kirpui  
 fed a, tichuan Column chu Wireless communi-  
 cation nei lovin kal a ni ta a. Thupek hnubnung  
 ber angin kau Column bnih chu Zigon kawngah  
 chuan a tuk zing dar 7-ah Division Headquarters  
 ehor British Division hmahruaite nen thlang lam  
 gan a' an kal thuif hma a inhmuh tur a ni a.

Kasdaik aitanga Headquarter Company-in Ta-  
 mung an lo thien chuan Capt. Peter Stayessa'n  
 Gurdit chutia Wireless set nei lova kan kal  
 ngay aitang ngeftusai emi avangin a lo thien veleh

Divis'or Commander chu a hmu' ngaihna, a tek zing verfan ah 22 set keng chuan Jeep in a lo tien a, mawise a lo tawh a.

Chettia Lamvante (Ambush) hmuun bjang cimen column hmuu chu Zigoi Kawngah chuan kawng bthla in epin 4th Jan. '45 nih kan kal a. C bu D Company chu thlanglamt bla sir-ah an kal a, chungku vel chu leilet hmuu leh thing leh man te a evm a. 800 yards vel kan kal hran hnu chuan Party to kap inbmh thei ta lova, khew thienra tur 200 yards a hla a an kal laj chuan puakrang fire a lo kal ta a. Jemadar Seithang Kukil len a Section Commander pathum te chu an thi a. Column chuan leilet bund ko phensti position Jain an kap let ve a, inkah a-han thawkhat chuan Commanding Officer chuan scheme standan tur ngaihtuah a bund Koitaga a han diog obhuak chu, sniper silai jowm a, awoah a han, kap fuk ta hmuu mai a, a borpl ve ta nglist a. Gajum chu Major Mawdene a kaibruai ta a, chumi lai haren hmuu chuan. This was a movement in unison from all sections, gunners, drivers, key operators, etc. The result was 200 rounds of machine gun fire were fired, but no hits were scored. In this battle the night mabe a mi.

A I. & B Company front-ah pawh platoon hma-tawng chüngah Rifle fire leh discharger Grenade Bomb a lo käl a, sipai pakhat a boral bawk a, etumi bui Paingi Kyang-ah chuan defence position la in kan tawih lit a, hómi hmunah bian C leh D Company pawh an lo kal a, kan Commandant leh midang thi te chu a tuk-ah hetah bian kan vui liam ta a ni.

Kan Commandant Lt Col. W F. Brown-a a boral hnu chuan Battalion Second-in Command Major Ayub Khan Pakistan indan hnes Pakistan Army Chief of Staff ni ta khaw Officiating in kan Battalion chu min Command ta a ni.

Chut a teng chuan 6th January-ah kan Battalion chu KIN U-ah 62, Brigade Headquarter defense tuarik kan kal a, 7th Jan '45-ah khaw pakhet Myothit ah kan kal leh a, chu chu Japan ho, shenna, shin a ni. Myothit tæng chuan D Coy, chu Onbuk. A field bula tan-hsun khuara Shwebo-Kayaukmyaung kawnga Japan cheyal dang turin an kal a, Battalion a, cheakhat chu 64th Indian Infantry Brigade veng turin jib an ni bawku, 'A' leh 'C' Coy, patrol, buku a pawh in Shwebo thlanglam aitanga 2nd British Division lo chho chu an zuk hmu a, chung chhung obuan Shwebo indona chu zawh a, 19th Indian Infantry division chuan buku a intehna chu a hneb fel ta a ni.

12th Jan '45 ab kan battalion chuan Shwebo  
 ohhatkem Airfield buk-ab B Peshawar a fin a,  
 helai hmuun kan hmuun minn Dakota tam tak  
 in store an rawn thik. John Japanese fighters  
 12 rmal laim an rawn bei khat mai a, ralbuam  
 nello Dakota 5 an kap thik a, reikote hnuah  
 Royal Indian Air Force fighter rmal an lo thieng  
 a, engmaw khen an um zu a, ohmu amu chuan  
 kan Battalion to chinan Dakota pakhet a mi 1  
 (crew) chu chtanchauhan jumja an kai nghe  
 nghe a.

Aravayi hui chau and chingis hui - Battalion  
 Reconnaissance hui - chau 100 Day, 15th Punjab  
 Regiment to zin azaan an hui

Min rui valio. Ondokzai hui - Inmawkhawn  
 hui chau batteuy bian kum inben darh ta a,  
 A Company 62nd Infantry Brigade, D Coy.  
 28th Indian Infantry Brigade, C Company 64th  
 Indian Infantry Brigade an zwing zwing D  
 Company 70th Division Headquarters vomin khar  
 an hui, yang chin hui - Inmawkhawn gaining  
 zwing zwing an zwing ten gowdum paoing  
 khar an hui, yang chin hui - Shwebo  
 hui - 100 Day, 15th Punjab Regiment Com-  
 mandant, 15th Punjab Regiment, 15th Punjab

hovin kan Division 19th Indian Infantry Division chuaò Irrawady lam chu pan chhoh a ni a, 14th January-ah Thabeitkyn ah lui chu a kai chho va, a ni hnih ni-ab Kyakmyaung-ah kan kai leh a, hetih lai hian Japanese-ho chuan Laiputin nasa takin an rawn sai a, Division dang kai chho zel nen Japanese Commander chuan a Reserve sipai te (forces) te chu Mandalay hn ariam a tawlh phei turin thu a pe a, 19th Division chuan lui kai ah chuan awmumun an khlar nghet deuh ta a ni.

Kan Battalion 'C' Company pawbin 15th January-ah Irrawady lui kajah chuan an kai chho ve a Hetih lai hian keini 'A' Company chu 62nd Indian Infantry Brigade Headquarter D. fence in Major John Corlett hovin kan awm a, 15th January, '45 chuan Division Headquarter atang.n Officer pakhat leh mi 20 lui kaina atanga Mc 14 laia khaw pakhat Maliggi paiah-lam ah America thlawhna tla a briat a ni a, obumite han hruai chhuak tur chuan kal tur a ni tib thu a lo awm a, tichuan Littlewood leh Jen adar Govinchandra Rav a leh mi 20 chu kan Company atangis an chhuak ta a. Irrawady Jeirat lungpui leh mau hmun khawro tak tui pawh awm mang lohna hmunah chuan an han vak yel ta a, khaw awm chhunah leh tui awmns

ah chuan Japan bote an awm bawk si a, tuihal dang charin an vak' vel' a, Malegyi khua leh a velah chuan Japanho an awm bawk si, America mi awm reng reng an hmui bawk si leh an lo kir leh phei chu tuihal dangro chuan an zun te pawhin an hmui an hnawih huh bial a ni awm e. Chaw memal ciло leh tuibala chu leh chen awm chu dam hmel pawh an pu tawh lova, chutia mangang taka an awm lai chuan 1st Battalion 6th Gurkha Rifles Patrol an tawk hlauh va, an awm na hmun hla' vaklo Minban Tawngah an hruai lut ta a ni.

Hetsa 62nd Indian Infantry Brigade, Headquarter a, midang lo awmte chu Coy. Commander chun 2 "Mortar firing neihna hun remchang tak niin a bria a, 2 "Mortar 1&2 te hi firing i neih tir ang" a ti a, ni 2 chu ka hovin firing kan va nei a, a ni 3 ni chuan "Ka va ho ve thung ang e, Camp inchargein lo awm rawh," Coy. Commander chuan min ti a, a hovin Platoon Havildar leh 2" Mortar 1 & 2 zawng zawng chu an va kai a, firing an tam hma chua a lecture a an han kap tan chu 2" Mortar Barrel obhungah Bomb chu a puak ta a, vanduaitthak rakin kan Coy. Commander leh Havildar Saitawna leh Sepoy Hauzama te chua hmunah an borak a, Brigade staff Officer

I leh hliam dang chu Hospital-ah thawn an ni.  
Herg vanduaina tawk te hi kan Camp bulah  
Chaplain in 16th Jan. '45 tlailam ah a vui  
jiam ta a ni.

Helai hmun atanga hmarlam pangah hian  
Major Calistan leh a Company 'B' te chuan  
Kabwet chu 16th Jan-ah an lo thleng a, 6 Bn.  
(Machine Gun) 11th Sikh Regiment bulah de-  
fence an la a, chumi zan chuan khua a tbim  
veleh Japanese 200 rual laiin an rawn bei nghal  
a, zankhuain ao inkap a, zing khawvara an  
han en chuan tam fe an lo thi a, thenkhat chu  
hnai deuh fê a let reng pawh an awm a, a zan  
leh-ah chuan an rawn bei leh a, Machine Gun  
ho te nen nasa takin an lo káp lêt a, nibnih  
hnu 18th Jan. '45 ah chuan 2nd Bn The  
Royal Berkshire leb an support tu Light tank  
te nen an lo thleng vek bawk a, rang takin  
an nawr zui nghal a, beni an beihna-ah' hian  
'B' Company pawh an Rifle a Bayonet vuahin  
an tel nghal a ni. In pawmcbilhna hmun an  
thlen chuan Bunker chu huaisen takin an bei  
nghal a, Sepoy naupang tê thla ruk lek la tang  
Dunio Angam phei chuan bunker-ah chuan  
hand Grenade a thun thin a, a hliam hnu  
pawhin Japan post la awm chu a la bei talh  
a ni. Huaisen taka a thawhnaah hian Military  
Medal pek a ni nghe nghe.

Hetih chhung hian Battalion-a midang chu Irrawady kân a, Ngapyin-in a awmkhawm tura tih a ni a, Irrawady lui kân bnu chuan Zigon atanga Officer boral te an awm avangin insiam rem that leh a ni a.

Commanding Officer	- Lt Col. Ayubkhan
Second in-Command	- Major E P Marsden
Adjutant Captain	- D C Straw
Quarter Master	- Capt T.R Littlewood
A Company Major	- M G Williamson
B " "	- A I Galistan
C " "	- Sidhiman Rai
D " "	- D E. Lyod Jones

Heng a chunga Officer te hian Battalion chu min ho zel a, Kyaukmyang luikai chhak lamah chuan hmun pawimawh tak pali a awm a, chung chu Ngapyin te, Pear te, Minban Tawng leh York an ni a, chumi hmullah chuan kan Battalion chu 29th January '45 a kal tura tih kân ni a, chulai hmun chu Japanese no chuan 26th atanga 28th Jan. '45 thlenga an Laipui tha iha hmanga an rawn beihna lai a ni a, Lung leh Mau hmun zing chuk mai, khawro em em mai, bunker har siam te pawhin lung kan tiang khawm mai mai a ni a, chutia position that kan buatsajh lai chuan lui kaina leh a velah chuan nasa takin Laipuiin an rawn kap leh ta

a. 'C', 'D' Company chu 100 rual lai vel awm-in an rawn bei bawk a, kan division Laipui pu ho chuan Irrawady lui chu rang takin an rawn kai a, indonaah chuan an tel ve nghal a, kan Battal'on 3" Mortar te leh Sikh medium machine gun te pawh an tel nghal a, 'C' Company hma veilam sir chu tlemin nawr kir a harsa deuh a, mahse kan tikiang thuai a. Tin, 'D' Company hmalam ami chu an khauh hle a, mahse. reserve Company in an nawr let ve leh a, engmah an rawn khawih pawi hmain nawr kir an ni leh bawk a.

Zan dar 10 leh a chanve velah chuan Japanese Laipui chu an lo che leh ta a, 'A' leh 'D' Company leh Frontier Force Rifles hmazawnah min rawn bei leh a, mahse tha tak a fire control in Company te leh Machine Gun pawl te chuan ko kah a ni a, laipui leh Mortar Bomb te chuan dik takin an sai let a, zing khua a lo var a, perimeter pawnah chuan tam tak an thi a ni. Keini Perimeter a lo tangte chu lung them perin a per bliam te nau chu an awm nuala, vannei-thuk takin kan Battalion chu tumah bliamna denk-hau awm lo, chumi zan a-anga ni 6 lai chu engmah jiva a awm lo.

The Indian Infantry Division chu luikaina  
[redacted] [redacted] [redacted] leh Kauknyaung a kai  
[redacted] [redacted] [redacted] [redacted] tumah chuan infinkdawm a

nge ta a. February thla hihawah obbin lama  
 saww eui zel tur chian a ibpeih ta a, chlawma  
 Mosquito, Hurricane Ich Befighters ten min  
 support tawh bawk a, a chak theih ang berin  
 Brigade chiu himlam pana insul pel zat zatin  
 kel a hil a, hietia thak taka advance tum hian  
 kai Battalion chiu Defence Battalion a ni nain  
 hiatawng sualir an thla sitah Ich hhunglamah  
 te kel zel a mi. Ngay n in ajengm Battalion chu  
 'D' Coy. tel lovin kule chhialamah kan ikal a,  
 khaw mang vela tsahsun kan siam lafe ethan  
 Japanese Laipui-in min rawn sai deuh teng  
 bawk a, 'C' Company phei chusa inbuatsathna  
 bun an nei hiei thei lauk lova, mi phenkai  
 phei chu an phiam sual a, zan a lo aik chuan  
 Company, in chu Japan ho chuan min rawn bei  
 nam hio jbin a, zing khawor thlenga inkah a  
 ni chia a, khua a lova a, Tank in an beh hau  
 chuan Company leh Bo. Headquarters inkah  
 to Japanho chiu man an mi, mo inkah obbung  
 chuan hen Battalion, chiu paoch, no blam bawk  
 a, in Kau Battalion chiu hok a, aung Singa a  
 kau, in hok a, aung Singa a, obbung hok a, kau  
 hok a, obbung hok a, hok a, obbung hok a, kau

VII own Gorkha Rifles a<sup>ñ</sup>angin an rawn trans-  
ferred a, 1st Assam Regiment chu 27 Feb. '45  
ah min rawn Command ta a ni. Amah hi senior  
tak teh thil thiam em em a ni a, Burma indo  
chhung zawng leh indo reh hnu thlengin min  
hova, thil a ti theiin a thu a tiang em em a ni.  
Hoth lai bian Capt Wood leh a Signal hote  
thla hnii leh a chanve lii Morch a awm te  
pawh an lo thleng bawk a.

Major Ayub Khan chu a nihna ngai Second-  
in-Command-ah a Regimen~~t~~hlui 14th Punjab-a  
a kir leh hmain hun rei lo te a awm leh a,  
Major Marsden pawh training centre Shillong-ah  
pestia ni bawk.

February thla tawp chuan kan Battalion chu  
Siaga a<sup>ñ</sup>anga chhuaka chhimlam pana advance  
turin kan inbuatsaih a, Ketthin Island chu Inde-  
pendent operation a beh tur a ni a, he Island  
hi zau fe a dung mel 10, a vang mel 4 a zau  
Jomadi laia, aym a ni. 1st March '45 chuan  
A Company chu kan Company Commander  
Major M.G. Williamson, a hovin thlaikar ah  
zau kan kai la a, kan Comptendant pawh a  
zau hmain pakhatah chaw kao fak a, chumi  
Comptendant, Comptendant chyan ohn khun  
tur chu order min pe a, kan kai la

nghal a, kan thien dawn, tpp chuan min lo kap a, Discharger Granade in min rawn bomb bawk a, Hividar pakhat leh Sepoy 2 aq hilam a loi lam, blanglam, nangin tankjin a rawn kap bawk a, kan advinc zel a, kbua, chu kan ta a, Khuat te a lo Hai twh avangin chutah chuan ken in defence ta a, zapab chuan Counter Attack an rawn bei leh a, Granade te nen min rawn bei a, mi 2 aa ibi a, chak taka paw chhuah mai theih an nih loh avangin kan Coy min put turin D' Coy, leh Headquarter Coy, pakhat an le kai ve leh a, tichuan Kethin Island cha lak fel a ni ta a.

Kethan I land atangin Kawngpui lampen a  
kan kai leh dawn lajin Division Commander in  
Chaythialiktar, then si chunga laj mtho signal  
Commandant bneash a rawa thawn aabe nih  
a.

**Brigade Headquarter pathumah tel a ni a, hmun pakhatah mah zan khat aia tam awm a awm**, Kan Division chuan Maday khua fel taka an lâk hnuin Japan ho chu nawr zel a ni a, 16th March '45-ah sîpai hmahruai pawl chuan Mandalay khawpui an thleng a, hmun nghet lâk pahnih khawpui vel Mandalay Hill leh Fort Dufferin, Japan-hovin awmhmun an khuar-na an hualin, rang takin an bei zui a, Division Commander Major General Rees pawh hmahruai sîpai rualin a kal a, a body guard ah pawh 1st Assam Regiment mi a hmang a, hmun pakhatah phei chuan an lo Ambush a, vannei-thlak takin General chu a him a, mahse a Jeep a chuang Sepoy pakhat chu a lu-ah an kâp a, a thi a. Kan Battalion chu Mingan Mandalay City atanga mel 7 laia hla a kan awm lai chuan Officer te nen kan Commandant chuan thiengkim min hrilh hnuah 16th March 1945 ab kan lut phei ta a. Mandalay Hill chu 4th Battalion Gorkha Rifles leh Royal Berkshire ten-darkar 24 lai inpawmchilh a an lo inbeih hnuin 1st March '45-ah an lo la tawh a, tichuan Mandalay Hill bul Pongyikyaung velah awmhmun kan khuar ve ta a Cahunah Fort Duffe. thiengkim hñmar chhaklam kan hma a, zanah Fort Yenka Motteling kal chhuah a ni thin.

Mandalay chu Japan an awm laia nasa taka bomb deuh reng anih ayangin khawpui chhung a in tha te pawh a chhe nasa ble a, khawpui hmar lampangah chuan kuh zau tak a duog leh vang mel khat sia zau a awm a, chu kuh chu dil zau takin a bual vel vek a, kuh pawn-lam chu leirawhchan-in fit 20 aia sang a rem vek a ni a, a chhenglamah chuan awih tian tawkin fit za dawn laia chbah a lei chhun khah vek a ni a, kuh chhung lubna gate pali chhim leh hmar, chhak leh thiang a lai takah Gate zau tawk takin a awm a, chumi zawn thonbab chuan a hualtu dil chungah leihlawn nghet tawk tak a dawh vek a ni a, Gate kawng-khar pawh thir rinawm taka siam vek a ni. Gate an kuh vek chuan leh ngaihna a awm lo. He kuh hi Burma Lal King Thibaw lal laia Karen sal targte an siamtir niin an sawi. T.a, kuh taog chhipah chuan a khät tawkin thlisim dawn paha khawpui han thir velna thut behdamna. nuan fe fein a awm. ihluah bawk a, kuh chhungab chuan an. Sawkar in pawimawb zawng zawng leh sipay chenna Barrack te a axm vek a, en. Le. In chu thiag veka sak a ni a, hei pawh ni kuh pawn a tuin a bual ang tawkin in vang tia, velin, tonin a hual ve vek a ni. He In hi Mizu chuan, SHAMPA, HANGA IN kan tih thim kha a ni a. he kuh

hi nasa taka Bomb thin a ni a, kan luh theih main Bomb tih kan nge Japanese hal hriat ohvin Lal in chu a kang ral vek a ni. Kuth chu nasa taka Bomb a nib hnu in 17th March 45 ah 62nd Indian Infantry Brigade leh 1st Battalion 15th Punjab Regt. in a hualtu dil chu tai tumin nasa takin an bei a, mahse anhlawh-shham a, wawithum lai an beih hnu pawhin Japanese ten nasa taka an kah avangin a la uh theih rih lova

Zana Patrolling kulh bmar chhaklam a kal bin te chuan tlem tlemin an hnaih hret hret a, 10th March, '45 a thlawhna ten nasa takin an bei a, chumi zan chuan 'D' Coy. 1st Assam Regiment chuan kulh chu an va thleng a, chuni zan khawthim hnuiah chuan Japan ho chu in tianchhuak vek a lo ni a. Burma Civilian en kulh a ruak tih entir nan flag var kulh angah an lo tar a, 1st Assam Regiment-in kulh an hual a, a chhunga kan luh lai chuan Officer lian tak tak Supreme Allied Commander te, Army Commander leh Mr. R.G Casey Bengal Governor ten an rawn tlawh a, kan Battalion mathawh that chungchangah an lawmzia thu awin Officer leh mi tak tak an hmua ni. Madalay lâk chungchangah chuan 19th Indian Infantry Division chuan himingthatna ropui tak

a hlawh a, 9th January a<sup>ç</sup>tanga 21st march '45 chhungin Japanese sangrpk aia tam kan that a ni. 1st Assam Regiment chuan Kanbalu a<sup>ç</sup>tanga Division a fin hnuin bna tha takin a thawk zel a, fak pawh nasa takin a hlawh a ni.

Manday kuh-ab chuan engemaw chhung kan awm a, chutih chhung chuan kan Commandant chuan hmalam par zel dan tur a ngaihtuah a. Tichuan Mandalay leh a chheh vel inbeihna a fel thawkhat hnu chuan 20th Indian Infantry Division pawhin Irrawady lui chu fel takin an lo kai a, chung lai vela Japanho lo tangte pawh chu an rawn phin darh vek a.

Chutih lai chuan IV Corp hma Meiktila-ah chuan Japan hovin rawn lak leh an tum avangin nasa taka inbeihna an nei a, 5th Indian Infantry Division te an lo thieng zui ve leh a. Brigade khat chuan Airfield an han la a, Brigade bnih leh 17th Indian Infantry Divssion te leh Tank rual te an lo kal bawk a, Japan ho tan chuan huungtawlh mai loh chu tih ngaihna awm tawh hek lo, Rangoon khawpui panin kawngpui leh Rei kawngab advance zel a ni a. Tin, Arakan lama XV Corps te pawhin Akyab leh Ramree Island te chu tuifinriat lam a<sup>ç</sup>tangin P. mawsopt te ten a gang "llanga nawr zuin Ramree an rawu pen hawk a, Targbo sipaite

chuan May thla tuifur tlâkhma a Burma khaw-pui leh lawng chawlhna te chu an kuta awm vek tura tih a ni a, khawmual lam amite pawh mei 300 huam chin chu April thla chhung a Bay of Bengal lam aṭanga lo kal te lo kai hma chu hma vek tura tih a ni.

19th Indian Infantry Division chu chhimlam pana kal zel hma in Meiktila ah ni reilote chawlin tur a ni a.

Chung chhung chuan 1st Assam Regt. chu Meiktila kal hma a, Mandalay vel veng tur leh Battalion Training Exercise ti tura tih kan ni a, chutih lai chuan Platoon tam tak chu Brigade Headquarters venga an awm bakah 'A' Company chu 19th Indian Division Mule Column veng turin : nel 200 chuang laia hla Toungoo a a kal tura tih an i bawk a ni.

36th Division 72nd Brigade, 14th Army, Northern Combat aṭanga an lo chhuah chuan kan Battalion Duty ziwng zawng chu min rawn thlek Meiktila 8th April '45 a thleng turin Paleik amah 3rd April ah Mandalay aṭang chuan kan labuak ta a ni.

Meiktila area ah chuan Japanese ho tlem tlem in in awm a. Meiktila aṭanga bmar lam pang bet 15 min hla Magyidaw ah chuan 1st Assam

Regt. chu kaap kir leh nghal vat a. 98th Brigade Command bnuaih 4th Battalion Gorkha Rifle Regiment Armoured Car 8th Cavalry Support Company awm a. Petroling kal yel a ni a. hawhlinga tlem tlem a awm zel a. Vawikhat chu 'B' Ich C Company Petroling ia Japanese 75 MM Gun an man sak a. Tin, an Bawngpa (Bullock) pawh Battalion chuan kan men saka, Bawngpa tha tek a ni a. A himingah "George" kan vuh a, khawiah pawh mule Platoon zingah a tel a, 1947 a. Burba kan ohhuahsan thengah Unit ah a tel ve a ni.

Vatikbat ehn Meiktila a lo kir' leh in kan Battalion chuan 5th Division 9th Indian Infantry. Br. gade a yangin Meiktila hmarlam a Air-field defence fina chü kan chang a, 'A' Company ehn Mule Column ruulin an la awm bawk a, 'D' Company ehn Brigade tinalt defence turin platoon khat zet an awm bawk a.

Matik lekhida: Na Containing Officer eruan Company, idangte du "training" na hnih tha "tak nih" kha: su "training programme" tamin haungkuk yoblongkab mpatel. Arlaih "Na zawk an neih theih tan Platoon" Company training ta neih a ni a Officer, lo tap dayal, ke tawngpui hnih. (H) TAWNGPUI HNIH A P.M.

**CHICAGO, BOSTON AND ST. LOUIS** to **CHICAGO, ILLINOIS**

Iam an nawr zel a, 21st April '45-ah Pyinmana<sup>59</sup>

khuu hantaa, a dawtah 29th April '45 ah Toungoo an la leh a, hmatawngte chuan Rangoon atenga mel 40 a hla Pegu an lut leh a, chhimalam atang chuan fur a rawn intan mek tawh a.

Tin 29th April '45-ah chuan 1st Assam Regt. chuan kan duty chu 36th British Division chu kan blan a, Motor transport in 19th Indian Infantry Division Headquarter awmna Toungoo Town defence turin kan kal ta a, hmatawng troops te chuan Toungoo chhimlam an nawr mek zel lai chuan kan Battalion chuan Toungoo chu kan va thleng a, chulai Area chu a lo hau tak hle a, Sittang lui chhaklam leh Mawchi la yng atang te chuan Japanese ho tam tawk tak in an la rawn beih zel rin a ni.

Toungoo kan thien veleh chuan Patrolling Programme chu siam a ni a, Sittang lui kam toshah kan inzardarh a, 1st May '45-ah Japanese havin Laipuim an rawn kap a, hemi tum hing kan Battalians ami pakhat a boral a, nih Unit Tenant Airfield Toungoo bmarlam han beite a an kil hnu chuan an tawlh kir the 2nd Japanese-bochuan 4th & 5th May chuang Area chu tihchhiat tumin han rawn bei a, "C" Company Fighting Patrol chuan a rawn beitute pakhat an that

a, a dang an hliam hyuin chulai vel chund wng-dah lo takin an veng a. 8th Cavalry Armoured Car te nen kartin an Patrol a. Japanese sipi an thiante hmu pba lova phitsi tam tak rikam leh chau te chu an zawng/vai vel a ni.

8th May '45-ah Lt. J.D. Chedwick-a bovin Sittang lui kajin khaw te tak te Piennebin-ah an kal a, khua an iuh bmain ngun takin an en tbli thlai a, Japanese-bo 12 aia tam mahni tan hmun boatsaih vel an hmu a, panga paruk vel in. In ruak an en vel a, chutih lai chuan Platoon leh Attack (bei) turin an lut that a, Sten Gun-in an kap a, Japanese pabnij chu an tlu a, a dang chuan an train (Foxhole) an pan a, Japanese bei tur chuan L/Naik Yambohmo Louha Section Group Commander chuan ti hian a ngaiktuah a, amah leh a group te cbu Japanese awmna lampana kal chu tha-in a hris a, an kal ta zel a, khawhmewr an leh han cbuzaen Grenade te chu paib mai turin an inspeih vek a, Yambohmo oba Naga :l inbeih denis a au va. Sten Gun chuan ami te luchung lauak a hawl vel a, in pakhet Japanese bibrukna khwatah chuan Hand Grenade a vewen lut a; Japanese-bo dangte chuan lubell a noi paus vel tawng layin an giamte getbum doang thi lub bilum

te pawh chu tiansanin ramhnuai lamah an tian bo ta a. Yambhamo chu a group te nena an hnathawh ah chuan a lawm hle a, inbeih chhunga ama chhja l.h tha briatna tha tak a hman avangin Military Medal pek a ni. Chung hnuah chuan Patrolling kal reng reng ch Morale sang tak leh phur takin an kal thin ani.

Mithar thenkhat Re-inforcement pawh Capt. M.T. Procter-a hovin Toungoo a awm tantirh lam hian an lo thleng a, anni pawh hian Japan nen a han innuai chu an ngbakhllel hle a ni. Hemi hma lawk hian Mandalay-ab Officer dang pahnih Lt. C. Silk leh R. Van Spall pawhin Battalion an rawn zawm a.

19th Indian Infantry Division chu Brigade khat tel lovin Toungoo leh Pyu inkar (main road) kawngpuiah an inzar darh a, chumi hmarlam Kalaw kawng thlengin, tin, 98th Brigade la awm chuan tlangram harsa tak Kalaw hmar leh chhak lama inbeihna chu 36th Division a tanga thenfai tur a ni a, Toungoo Area a tangan Maw-chi kawng chu inchhawk zel a Operation tih tur a pi bawk a.

He Operation tanpui tur hian 1st Assam Regiment chu 17th May a Airfield Defence Justice tanga Sittlang lui ral mel thum leh a ~~hman~~ Miwohi kawnga hmuu nghet siam tura

tih kan ni a. Thien gual rual chuan Ambush leh Patrolling kal nghal a ni a. Vawikhat chu tiangram; rambnati sh inbeihna a awm a, kan mite hilam leh hloh pakhat mah en awm tova, Patrolling kal te chu hlawhtling takin an do haw a, Japan sal te, hman ue te Document te leh thildang te an man a, vawikhat phei shu Patrolling lo haw in Sai leh a, hauktu Koreat mi an rawn man bawk a ni.

1st Assam Regt. chu 30th May 45 ni ia Mountain Artillery leh Armoured Car troop khat sen tib tur brah pek kan ni a, Mawcii M' in road ayeng; hmar lam panga kawng peug mel 15 laja hla Fungautg khua tianga awm chuhuketus; leh thianfall tur tib kan ni a.

Column Advance guard (missa pawl) B Company chu Section khat Armoured C' neh mel 21 na a chhuak a, Japanese Ambush party Machine Gun neh a awm chu, ke a kal a bein zui a, tur gent a, an ruata' kal a Armoured Car te puukh neh si tam arangin aq bei thuai a, thans un do than cihuan san vek fawn a. Chhunlaiah chuan Thingpui buan Manager Bank, buron buan chumji, libeihntu chumji Japan leh khan leh a, Chittai well tiang op kawm ah, chumji, chumji, chumji bei yek tuk aq. Meantuk aum, Column gang phusga do thieng a, meh

23 na-ab chuan Thundaung Town lut turin an riak a, kalkawng a Japanese an rawn man tih loh thu engmah an inbeihna-ah hliam an awmlo.

18th June '45.ah kan Battalion chu Royal Berkshire Regt.-in min thlak a, Toungoo hmarlam mel 17 a hla Yadashi Rangoon main roed ah kan kal ta a, Yadashi-ah hian chawl tur leh training nei leh tura awm kan ni a, 'D' Coy. hun rei tak Brigade duty a awm pawh reilote bnuah thlak kan ni a, main body an rawn zawm a, kan Battalion thla 3 hnu a, kan awmkhawm leh vawi khatna a ni.

Yadashi-ah chuan Railway Station leh Court House te luahin blim takin awmhmun kan han bengbel ta a, kan Battalion Raising day vawi i na te pawh a hun leh tawh a, mahse 23rd June thlengin Operation anih avangin ɬuh a p ni a. Battalion Parade leh March Past era vh cbu zingah a awm a, chawbnu lam leh tlay amali erawh chuan guests te nen intibhlimna a awm a, Officiating Divisional Commander Major General C.Goulder D.S.D. M.C. pawh jar zingah an lo tel ve nghe nghe a.

A tukah chuan, Yadashe hmarlam mel 20 lai hla, Myohla khaw te deuh, nen a iakar chu Puann Pegu Yomas aitanga inhumhimna zawnga spinese chhak lam a kal tiang tur ven chu

kan Commandant Lt.Col. Parson a ko-ah nghah a ni a. Yadashe aṭangin Battalion front-ah chuan sur khawchhe hnuaih pawh Armoured Car protection-in kal reng reng a ni a. Ambushna tem tak chu chinchang briat chian loh a vangin kan hlawhc'hama a. mahsø patrol then khat chu an blawhtling ble ḥin, sal man te pawh Yadashe Base-ah chuan an rawn hruai ḥin a ni.

25th '45 ah chuan Burma Defence Army aṭangin Japanese tam takin Yadashe aṭanga hmat lam mel 17 na-ab Sittang lü kai tumin kawngpui an kān tih hriatna a awn a, Major Loyd Jones engemaw chhung 'C' Coy. han Command tu chu tirk ebtuah a ni a, chutih chhung chuan 'A' Coy. kawngpui dungah reserve in an awm a, 'C' Company chu Ketku khawpanin a chak thei ang berin an kal a, ni tiak in an thieng a. Japanese chu chumi hmar lawk-ah chuan Elephant Grass pik tak zingah chuan an Rafts siem thawn an bria a.

Company Commander chuan thieng lam kam Japanese hovin kai an tunna lai tak chhimjam lui luan chakna lai vel a Ambushna bmuun rem-chungah chuan awte chu a dah a, Burma Defence Army Troops naikam chitakkum simi te pawh chu a zinnew a.

Japanese ho chuan zan dar 10 leh a chanve velah chuan Country boat 20 leh raft an siam champa chuangin chhaklam kam kai an tum laiin Burma Defence Army te chuan an hman-raw; neah zawng zawngin an lo kap ta a.

Chutih lai chuan 'C' Company chuan ngawi reagin an lo nghak a, chhak lampang kam an kai thei lo chu hui mawnglam panin an in kar thla a, wan thla engah chuan ambush na zawn obu an lo thleng thla a, 60 Yrds lek a tangan Rifles leh Automatic zawng zawngin an lo kap a, an lawng leh raft te a pil zawh bma chu a lat theih chhung zawng chu an kap zui a. Chuhi vel a Japanese chu 500 zet nia briat an ni a, chung zingah chuan thi leh tutla chu 300 lai niin sal man chuan a sawi a. Tin, 19th Indian Infantry Div. Police te pawhin Toungoo bei sittang leihlawn a duty te pawhin he inkah hmu hian Japanese ho lui tulian a lo lang thla eku tam tak an lo hmu a. He a ibush hlawh-tung<sup>1</sup> taka tih hnu ni lina ah chuan Ketku khaw kiangah Japanese la awm nia rin a ni a, 300 Mortar<sup>2</sup> ho chu chulai vel bomb turin an hmu nua tekia an bomb a, Japanese pathum hmu hian tanchhuak chu Burma Defence Army an man a. Kan Battalion in chung area hmu hian taka vai chibush vek a nih hnu pawhin

**Japanese**    hnu, hma, hmuh, tuc, engnah, a, awm  
tawh, lo

With July '45 ab Yadashe Kiangah inbeihna  
jian tek sawm leh a, ehu che kan Battalion in  
Burma, indona a tek hma e kam beihna hru-  
bhung ber a ni.

26th July '45 ah LT. Col. Madge pawh Shihlong stengin a lo chheng a hemi Operation ah bian kan zingah a tel ve a ni. Japanese tal-thuam fankim pen Aungyantha khaw panna kawngah an awmkhawm tib patrolling Party atang hriat a ni a He khua hi Yadasho hmar-chhak mel sarit lai a bla a ni a. Japanese ho chapchid hriat lehna ab chuan 300 a. ngaw hnuaih chuan awmkhawm a. chui ni zana lui kan tum dia hriat a ni a. Kan Commandant Lt. Col. Parsons chuan hua khewhral chu a duh love. Yadasho a kan Battalion awm zawng zawng chu a rong thei aig bera kai nghai tur a tia. B. Coy. Myoza a awm chu Motor a lo chhuk a. Operation hmuvelua chu yeng tur a tib an mawma.

**John C. Job, Dr. Goy**  
and others, have been charged  
with the same offense.

Khawmim hnu in Aungyantha khua chu kan  
lue a, chu chu Bn. Hqrs. leh reserve tropz te  
nen a hmun ng het siamna chu a ni. Japanese  
14 kan that a, pakhat kan man bawk, he in-  
bok chhung a mi zawng zawng Morale san zia  
chu mak tak a ni.

A tukah chuan khua leh lui inkarah chuan  
Japanese ho chu nanchin leh a ni a. Laipui  
ho je pawhin Yadashe atangin Target dik tak-  
ah an rawn kap a, Japanese 25 an thi leh a,  
hem hnu nihmih chhungin 12 dang thah an  
ni leh a. Sil 2 man belh an ni a, entawn tlak  
taka Battalion in hnathawh a nih avangin Com-  
mandant chu mitin chungah a lawm êm êm  
a si.

Hetia Battalion hnathawh ropui tak Regimental Centre Commander in a hmu hian Shillong  
a kiv leh hnu pawhin amah leh Officer ten an  
miti indo tlak a inbuatsaih chu tih makmawh  
num a hria.

Yadashet chu fur chhe hnuaih Yadashe  
Japanese awma ag sawi  
D' Coy chu Coy. Commander Maj  
Jones a hovin Patrolling kan kal a,  
hawhah chuan hmu tur an awm  
hawhah patketa kan awm lai chuan Japan

khawpui pahnh Heroshima leh Nagasaki ah 4th Aug '45 ah America in Atomic Bomb an thiek avangia. panese chu an thawn ta tih Coy Commander in a hria a. Kan awmna a kip tur che-an kan in buatsaih a, rahpui hnusiah chuan Yadashe chu kan pan ta a. Indo buajna leh brehawm tak a hnehtu nih chu kan hlimtlang hie a; thien-blanc jawn kán tighak hiel tiang visu-va, Camp kan thien chuan kan thawn-hsaw huk-te kan in thiek fey bnu chuan kan humaaru, L M G , 2" Mortar, Rifle, Sten Gun leh Grenade te chek kan ti fai a, "chutin lai chouz Sepoy pakhat a "Granade fjal turin Gas-Pieck hawng lovin a safety pin kha a han phawi a, barrack chhungah cheun a thlauh palh ta a, a han pusk cuan vandusi-thlak tsik a bul hnai a sepoy Thanzauba leh a klang yels mi tam tak ou a hlam a. Taanzauba phet chiu resto team a boreal ngual .., kan himtian tawn yei nem hetia Accident a han awm man rilru a ti brehawm in min barakhain ble a ni.

19.000.000 de ₦ nigeriani au été placés dans les coffres-forts de la Banque centrale du Nigeria à Abuja et à Kaduna. Ces sommes sont destinées à l'achèvement des travaux de construction de la nouvelle capitale fédérale de Abuja.

thil hi engmah hriatna an nei lova, an Head-quarter bulpui lain aṭangin thu chhuak nimahse local Comander ten an la hre tlat si lova, chuvangin thla tawp hma chu front tin aṭangin inbeihnaa chu chhunzawm zel a la ni a.

13th September ah Maj. General Ichida, General Kimura Assistant Chief of Staff chu Rangoon a 12th Army Brigadier General Staff, Brigadier E F.E. Armstronga kutah Burma a Japanese sipai te uen an in pe ta a ni.

Hetih hun lai ḫ'an kan Battalion (1st Assam Regiment) pawh Burn a a Unit tam tak te uen final Cease Fire nghah chhung chuan mahni mite venhim na ngaihtuah ṭbeuh a ni a.

Standing Patrol te Yadashe bmuñ a close theih an nih hma chu Japan inpekna (Surrender) iawm na pawh buatsaib a ni lova, kan Battalion kan awm kim hnu chuan Japan tlawm lawmna Parade chu Yadashe ah ropui taka neih a ni. Mitia ti ti tam ber chu hun rei tak, chhungte uen inhn u tawh lo. Chhuṭi kala hau inhmuh khawm vel chak thu a ni ber a. Tin, chu lovah chuan Officer leh (Jawans) m. te chuan hun khirh tak kum laj liam tawhte han thlir letin kan blim em em bawk a ni.

**Hu** rellote hnuañ chuan chhuṭi te pawh chu

hawz a ni a, khim taka chhući mebuí khuä te  
leh chhungete khuk nena bmane tarin kan in  
kachchhawk ta a ni.

Burma indote a lo tawp chuan Assam Regiment chu kum li lai a lo ni ve tawh a. Battalion bnih in hrang daijin kan awm a, 1st Assam Regt. chu Burma ah ka awm a, 2nd Assam Regt. chu Training area Assamah an awm a. Indo lái a Regiment kha chu regular Unit Indian Army a awm nghéh beisei a nj a, hemi belchhah nan hian General Headquarter Delhi chuan 3rd Battalion Assam Regiment chu November 1945 a din turin a lo buatsaib der tawh mai a.

Iudo a reb tawh hmu chuan kan Battalion chu Yedashe shan awm kawm a, tali hian thla run dang la awm tur a kan ni a, he khuä hf in 800 chinaw tek an ni a, Roi kawng sirah leh tur pana kawng sir tuck ah hi zar darch a ni, an bazar pawi chu a chie in, bawlhblawn in a chier towly hawm a, kan Commandant leh Unit Doctor Capt. S. K. Dev chuan kan miten hawm tui zav a mi uchh theina fir an organization Civil Administration hmu an hua hawm tui zav a mi 1945. Commandant chuan Chiang Kai Shek Committee Committee president a hawm tui zav a mi 1945, Richard Gough

leh a vel hnim leh tuikawrte chu Battalion working party in nasa t̄kin b̄sih a ni a, quarter Master sap leh Doctor sap in an endik zel a, chutia bazar leh a vel thenfai a nih hnu chuan khna, a mi te chuan thil zawrh te an ḥan thei ta, a mahse, bazar chu kan unit control vek a ni, hetib hnu phei hi chuan Burmese ho nen chuan in nelna te a lo nasa deuh deuh va.

Commandant chuan Burmese tlangval tam tak, kum engemaw zat inkhel tawh ngailo te, chunglai khaw chheh vel a mite nen chuan Football Match te in hmelhriatna a zau zelna turin a buatsaih bawk a, public ho an tlangnel in inhmelhriatna a ḥha sawt hle, hemi hnu lawk bian dacoit operation in khawtlang lampangah te pawh patrolling kal a ni a. leave party te pawh kal a lo bun leh tawh a, Indian Army Regular Unit kan nih tawh avangin Officer te leh Jawans ten peacetime training te leh divisional sport te neih a ni a, chumi hnu in Dagger Division Searchlight Tatoo tura inbuatsaih te a lo ni a.

November thla chhungin he Tatoo hi Toun-goo kuh chhe tawhah Unit hrang hrangin part lak a ni a, keini unit pawh Mizo, Kuki, Assamese leh Naga kan tel a, mahni hnam in-thuamia inthuamin mahni hnamlam leh zaite kai entir a, heng hi bun reise practice hnuah

**Captain Thengtunga Saib-hauish Rehearsal**  
neib a ni, chutih lai chuan Battalion concert  
supervisor a ni.

He Tatoo oh biān Choir 4, Mizo, Karen,  
West leh Negro (West African) tam thum fe  
theuh kan zai a, a ngaihnawm hle, West ho  
rawi pawli a tħia ham ham filo a, Negro ho  
lakali chuan kein Mizo leh Karen chu naupang  
zaipawi an niim ka bria. Tin, Regimental  
Marching songah "Kan Zotiāng ram nuam"  
"How beautiful is my Country" tħihi Duke of  
Aosta's Band in mawi deuh malin an sa/tum  
chu ngalibħi k a nuamin alunglén tħblak hle mai

Chumi Tatoo zawħah ħuan kan Com iandant  
chu leave party to neti Chindwīd-Manipur  
kawngah India panin an kai a, kawngte chu  
jha taka kolawli zuj a ni lo chungin dam takin  
Assam an thleng a, chutih obħbung chuan Battalioñ  
chu Major D.H. Mapyin Second in Command  
tar Jo thleng thatin minn heva, Officer  
deng pakħat Major Marvyn Procter, Bediuram  
hle jawn jew obħusktu hija lo thleng bawk a.

Widu minn obħusktu pung mel farru yaklo  
Tatoo, kieni tħalli ja kien na kien a kien a  
tatoo, tatoo, tatoo, tatoo, tatoo, tatoo, tatoo,

nib avangin an thiamuan phah hle nghe nghe in a lang, an Pastor chuan kan Unit chu Alexander hlabu pawh minpe nghe nghe a, tun thlengin 1st Assam Regt. ah chuan a la awm ka ring.

Karen ho chu Mizo te ang bawk a zai ngaina mi tak, tiangmi ni ve bawk si an ni a, bla engpawh hi a thluk an briat chu an sa ve zel mai an ni a, kan ɬhian I.AMC te nge G.T. Coy te brilh briat a ni lo a, mi tam tak chuan Tv.Lalzova phuah "Ka chantawk ah ka lungawi lo" tih hi zuk sa thiam ve tlat hiawm a.

Tounzoo ah bian Japanese prisoner tam fe an dabkhawm a, chumi Camp veng tur leh bnathawk a an kal chhuahna a escort turin ka platoon hun reise kan duty a, an in thununna a ɬha in, an chunga mite zah dan an thiam hle in ka bria, an Doctor, Captain (rank) a awm ve a, chupa chu ka quarter ah a lo leng zauh zauh ɬhina, an khawsak dante an lo kal dan leb an lo kal chhunga an tawh te leh an tuar nasatna jai te ka zawl ɬhin a, Burma an lo luh ajanga an lo kal zel naah chuan tuarna leh harsatna em em dang a sawi lova, "Kohima pan a kan lo kalin Kohima chhak kan lo thlenin engminge an nib briat loh hmelah chuan keimaboi sing take te tanbmun pahnib kan lo thleng chu Burma chhunga mite ang tura kan rin, mi

kawlhsen leh huai deuh mai an lo ni a, mi tam takin punna an chan phah a, helai hmuh anga kan tuar nasat hi pawl tlemte lakah" tun hun kan thlen hma hian kan nei lo" a ti ve hial a ni. Ei leh, bar thilah te chuan kan jn ang hle, ei tur tlakc ham a ramhnuai a ei theih thil chu an bre tlem hle, "Keini chu ration tlakchham thut pawhin haptakhat chu ramhnuai a ei theih thil in kan nung thei a sin" ka ti a, mak a ti hle, "Ramsa te pawh zawng chenin kan ei vek" ka ti bawk a, a ni chuan, "Zawng chu mihring a an avangin kan si ngaile" a ti thung a, "Kan ramah chuan sa dang zawng aiin Rgl sa hi kan ngaisang ber a, bazar ah pawh a to ber a ni" a ti. Anmahní ho in intibblim nan an Campah chuan concert te, drama te an nei thin a, an thiamin an hmuhnawm hle mai, an sakhaw danah Ni khi an biak a ni a, a tam ber chu Ni ohhuabdawa leh tlak dawn nian an fall-in a, zingan chuan au rual pahin ohbaklam hawijh vawithem an bu tlut tlut a, tlae lamah chuti bwukin, an zingah Kristian pawh (Roman Catholic) an awm ve nual a ni.

Kristians te a jo nnai la a, kan duty na ata chu midangin min rawn thiek a, kan Bn He'd-pasters Yadashe ah chuan kan phoi ta a, Peace i do ni tawh bawk a. Kristians hmaw dat tur kan lewesun urehun takin aa buatsaik a. Foto,

te kan nei a, kan hlim hle, kumthar 1946 pawh chutah chuan tha takin kan hmang bawk.

Heng hun kan hman zawh hian kan Battalion chu tiāngram khaw nuam tak Far thing ngaw-hnua Kalaw, Shan State chhim lama kal turin inbaatsaih a lo hun leh ta a, Kalaw hi Burma rama khawnitam ber pawl a ni a, mahsela, Battalion chu hmundanga in sawn leh thu a lo awm leh ta a, awmahmun pawh benzbel hma in ni reilote bnu-ah chuan Meiktila khaw lum tak mai leh khawro taka kan kal bma chuan thianhlui Manday Hill huaisen taka la tute 4th Bn. Gurkha Rifles chu charge pek an ni leh ta a, tichuan Far bmun tiang khaw nuam tak Kalaw chu Meiktila parin kalsan a ni leh ta a. Meiktila ah chuan bmund ng Permanent Formation a ruat, a njh bma chu Temporary Quarter a awni tura tih kan ni a. 19th Indian Infantry Division Headquarter cbu India a kir tur an ni bawk a, mahse Battalion tam tak chu Burma a la awm tur an ni. Heng Unit te bi 17th Indian Infantry Div. Major General Q A. Crother C.B.E. D.S.O. hnuaia awm tur an ni, vannejhthlak t.k-in kan Battalion chu Brigadier 64th Brigade Commander chuan Maymyo ah training nei turin min ti leh ta a. Hemi bma hian Shan States leh Kachin Hills vela Chines sipai tam tak chuan mahmi tam lama kir leh lova chunglai

vela awm chu an tum a, Burma Government in kir turà a ngeñ bnu pawhin kir tum chuang lovin an awm a. Kan Battalion chu Bhamo Upper Burma a thlawn chho turin kan inbuatsaih a. Airfield ah chuan Dakota nghakia kan awm a. Mahse, vanneihthlak takin darkar reilote hun siam thien hmain Chinese ho chu chhak lam panin an kal ta tia report a lo thieng a, stand down a ni a, chumi duty ahang chuan kan chhuak a. Maymyo panin kan kal ta a, March thisa chanve vetah ramhnuai thenfai leh Camp buatsaih chu pcilfci a ni leh ta a.

Maymyo hi nipui laia Burma khawpui a ni a, Indo hma a sipai hmunpui a ni bawk a, a ram awmdan hi. Tableland an tih ang hi a ni a, tiang chung zawl leilet te pawh siam theih na. Rei kawgte pawh Mandalay atanga lo kai in a kai a ni a, hmun thenkhat lai a, a ram hymel te shpan Mizoram a ang ble. Khiang Thinsia Shnesh, Hnabkiab leh Tlangsam blo te pawh a awm, khawpui chhung leh a vel te chhu Far thing, Shillong ang maiin thlisim in a han chhom a, a ri veng veng mai a ni. A borat a zang em em a, Assam boruak zang tak eratga lo kattu. Burma phaizawl boruak lum yu seng leh ruru. Nhu gando tala kum thane lai kan tel hns a. He, sumu hi kaa han chnan

chhuah hnu chuan thla reilote hnuah mitin  
hmel a lam sarh mai a.

Kan Senior J.C.O. chutih laja (V.C.O) pekhat phei chuan "Kan mur seng seng mai a ni" a ti hial a ni, a ni tak a, chutih laja Maymyo a thlalak leh bmun danga lak chutun thieng hijan a la danglam a ni. Mahsela, a khwpui leh a vel mawina tam tak te chu Indo chhunga Bomb in a ti chhe nasa hle, misual in an lo tawk bawk nen, Royal Worcester Bn. in Barack (Bahrik) la awm chu an luah a, kan unit chu Parkland bulah kan awm a, Bulldozer in Motor Transport leh Mule lines te chu a nawr rual a, Engineer Company in an khawl te hn angin Football Ground te an siam rual a, Battalion in Team a siam a, Mandalay a 1st Battalion 6th Gorkha Rifles nen Match an nei a, kan battalion in a hneh nghe nghe a ni.

Company Training leh cadre tam tak kan Commandant Lt. Col. Parsons'n a buatsaib a, buatsaib a, chutihlai chuan Shwebo District a Dacoits ho bei tur a koh kan ni Jeh a, 29th April ah Major A.E.C. Pascoe MC. Lushai Scout a janga mi thenkhat nen a 1st Assam Regt. rawn zawn hlawt hlawt chuan 'A' Company che Mandalay ah a chhukpui a, Irrawady an chon a chonhlaik vet report tura kal an ni. Ni

reilote hnueh Major Mappin-a hovin Unit pum-pui chuan Maymyo chhuahsanin Sagaing ayan ga Shwebo, Monywa kawng thlongin Operation beih a ni a.

Patrol te' chu yak dashin ktua a Silai thuh-ruk len dacoit nia sinhleth te chu Civil Police te' hen tang tjiangin kan yai a, zanah kawngab thim hnua kaite chu ambushin zayb fialt an ni bawk a, henglai vel bi a ro in a lum-èm èm a, heng duty thlakhat la' hnu hiaa kan himen penggal Maymyo hmun yawt leh Far bawng-chuan kan kir leh ta a ni. Shwebo afung-hian bna nasa taka kan phawh chung-changs aii lawintha sawina Massacre Burma Government hnun arang pawhin kan lmu a

15th June '46 Fifth Anniversary Day chuan Maymyo Parade Ground a kan Parade chu Division Commanders rawn inspect a Tialam-an chano, Min-chi-hrang hrang entit a ni a, Governor family te, leh mi hewinawh tem tak ower mi a. Inyan hongdawng lehte azi han hongdawng te, hongdawng mi a bi.

16th June '46 Second anniversary Day Officer Commanders rawn inspect a Tialam-an chano, Min-chi-hrang hrang entit a ni a, Governor family te, hongdawng mi a bi.

Williamson, Captain Straw leh Major Calistan te kan thlah liam hnu in Major Loyd Jones pawbin Major Amar sen 2nd Assam Regiment aṭanga lo kal chu 'D' Company charge a blan hnu in thlahliam a ni ve ta a ni.

Semtember 1946-ah kan Battalion chu awm-hmun sawn a lo tul leh ta a, Fort Dufferin Mandalay a 1st Battalion 6th Gorkha Rifles thlak turin Maymyo aṭang chuan kan chhuak a, Fort-ah chuan kan awm a, Mandalay-ah chuan Civil buaina eng engemaw a awm a, City Controlled chu bna a ni ber a, reiloteah chuan Bazar Area te pawh chu a bma angin a kal leh ta a Mandalay buai reh hnu chuan Pokokku Area-ah Political Party pahnih Red Flag leh White Flag inkar buaina chingfel turin kan Battalion cbu kal tur a lo ni leh ta a. Operation hmingah chuan Operation Rhino vuah a ni a, 10th October sh 'D' Company chu Major Amar Sen bovin Meiktila thlang'am Oil field khua Chauk-ah Battalion Main body kan thlen bma chu min lo nghak turin an chhuak a.

Kan Battalion bakah 2nd Chin Rifle leh 8th Mahratta Coy. khat ve ve an tel a, 14th October a Irrawady kan kai hnu chuan Seikpyu ah kan awm-hmuwm a, betah hisq rear Headquarter an awm a, 'C' leh 'D' Company chu saw lamah an

kai a. Chin Rafe chhuk m ahangin 8th Maha  
 ratta hmartum ahangin an lo kai bawk a. 'C  
 Company "Proforce" chuan Luangsho vela da  
 cois ho awmaa chhu hual a Chia Rifles let  
 Mabretta te nea chuan in hnubthawm turan  
 ni a. 'D' Company (S nforce) chuan chutih  
 chhung chuan Saw khua che an lo luah bawk  
 a. Khus a mite bnoe ahangin Silai leh a mu  
 tam tak lsk. khawm a ni. Sipai hm.mrua leh  
 tual, obber hmawmat pawh man a ni a. mi 39  
 decoit nia. ten pawh mat tel ah ni. Operation  
 Rhinos' tumkhain chu a tawp a. Battalions chu  
 Seikpyu ah kir a ni a. Vawikhat dang "Opera  
 tion Rhino," chu December than laibawi velah  
 Seikpyu area velah. Rite Company chu Silai  
 leh xvisual ho zawgyn Petroling kaf chhuah leh  
 a ni a. Khaw jom patnuk decoit ho tawmkhawm  
 ni than a an sawi obu hal tura thupok a ni a.  
 hal kan zauk vek hau chuan melvap zingah  
 Bumtham. 'D' Company is au bin a Seikpyu  
 Dosei. Operation histrong and 'D' Company is  
 au kaw a. Dosei dosen. Arakan Regiment Con  
 trary Chinese Mass ak pele ari.



a rawn sawi a, Brigadier J.G. Flewett D S O. 64th Indian Infantry Brigade Commander pawh in bemi chungchangah hian lawmthu nasa tak-in a rawn sawi bawk a ni.

Hetia Mandalay-a kan awm leh lai hian Kris-mas leh New Year te hlim takin kan hmang a, mi ȝhenkhat chu beta ȝang hian Release-in an kal a, Mandalay aȝang hian Shwebo Manipur Road a kalin kan Commandant Lt. Col Parson leh S.M. Sapbela pawh Shillonga C O's Conference hmang turin an kal a, an thangbo hian hian Battalion India a kir thu a lo awm a, hei hi February thla tawp lam a ni a, tichuan kan Battalion chu Rangoon pana India kir turin kan Store te leh Kit packing in kan buai ta a, kan inpeih f.l a, 1947 March thla tirah Fort Dusse-rin leh Mandalay City hun rei tak kan lo awm-na leh Battalion in hming ȝha tak kan lakna hmuu chu "BYF BYE" tih a lo ȝul ta a, ti-chuan Relah chuan Rangoon khawpui panin kan chbuak ta a, hun rei tak kan lo chenna tawh bawk Yadashe khua kan han thieng chu Bazar aȝangin Burmese an lo tlan a, Rel tuk-verhah Bathla leh ei tur dangte an rawn vawm lut chiam a, chungte leh Toungoo Search Light Tatoo ropui taka kan tihna hmunte chu kan kal pel zel a, Pynmana khua-ah chuan kan

thian. hui Football te pawh, kan lo kbelbpui tawh thjn 1st Bn. 6th Gurkha Rifles Officer te leh Jawans te chuan hneh tak maiin min lo khilai a, kan bye bye liam leh ta a, a tuk zingah chuan Rangoon Station chhe tawh chu kan va thleng a, Royal Lake Camp-ah kan awm a, hetih lai bien kan Commandant te Conference Shillong a kai 'pawh an lo thleng a.

Kan store te waiting troopship-a dah fel hou chuan thupek kan brnu leh that a, Security duty turin Insein Transit Camp-ah 1st April a Burma a Independent General Election in thlan ni a, buaina awm blaubthawn thu bla a ni, mahse, engmah buaita a awm lova, Hapti li hnueh chuan kan Battahon chuan Farewell tjin Burma chu chhuahsan turin troopship 'TALMA' ah chuan kan chuang ts a, tuifinriat lam panin Rangoon luiah lawngtian chu an kar chhuk a, Rangoona Shwe Dagon pagoda hmingthang tak Rangkachak tua luau chu a lan theih chhung chu kan thlir a.

Kan Battalion kem oga lat Indana a kan awm hnua Burma kan chhuahsan dawa tephah chuan Lieutenant General Sir Harold Brigide Burma Command in hetiang biun thuelah min tamu shaw

"In tuarchhc'zia leh sipai nibna a in thawh theihziate hian Burma Sorkar zahna leh fakna sang ber in phu a ni, India Sorkar pawhin chutiang bawkin inkirthla c'u chhuang takin'a lo lawm ang che u a, keini in inkal cbhuah tur pawi kan tih tluk zet hian" tjin, Hlim leh pang hmelpu deuh takin kan Battalion chu Shillong, lama haw tur chuan kan chhuak ta a, General senior takin a sawi ang hian mak tak leh nasa takin Burmaak chuan kan hna kan thawk zo ta a ni.

Khawmual hmu phak lovin tuifinriat dum-pawl ru h chungah chuan kan zel a, a changin meikhu lawnglian Rangoon rawn pan chu kan tawk zauh zauh a, nithum lai lau kal i nu, h chuan Calcutta Jawng chawlhna chu kan thleng a, Major General Ranking leh Officer tam tak in, n'in lo hnuak a, kan chawlna tur Camp enfel hnuah Red Road Transit Camp-ah kan in thiak lut a, Assam Rel Pandu Camp thlenga kauna tur tihsel hra chu lemi Camp-ah hian kan cham a, May thla chuan Burn a s̄tangin Provincial khawpui Shillong chu kan thleng ta a.

'Khawpui kan ban lut chu mipuiin min lo thlir thup mai a, Happy Valley thlen dawn

Band Stand a<sup>ñ</sup>angin Assam Regimental Centre  
 ten kawng s<sup>r</sup> tuakah a<sup>v</sup>mna tur Keren Lire  
 thleng a int'arin min lo bmuak a, thingpui te  
 an lo buatsaih a chung kan inzawh chuan  
 mahni Company Barrack theuh pasia kan kal  
 ta a ni

Kan in singsak fel hnu ni rei vaklo huuah  
 chuan Ceremonial Parade kan nei a, kan Parade  
 chu Sir Akbar Hydari Governor Assam in a  
 rawn en a, Havilder Dilhu Angami leh Naik  
 Yambhamo Ao te chu Military Medal a h'an  
 bawk a ni.

Kan Battalion chu Training tur leh Peacetime  
 Organisation ti kim turin Shillongah chuan awm  
 a ni ta a

Tichuan kan Officer tam tak leh Lt Col.  
 Parson kawng engkima bruaitu tha tak leh en-  
 tawn Naka Battalion siamtute ḥenna ni lung-  
 chhiatthak tak chu a lo thleng a, Commandant  
 c<sup>r</sup>man India mi Commandant tha<sup>r</sup> hmasa ber  
 tur Lt. Col. Mohindar Singh Chopra Frontier  
 Forces Rifles ami chu charge a hian hnuin kan  
 thlabjam ta a, ni reilote bpuab British Adjut-  
 ant hnuhung ber Captain Peter Steyn pawhin  
 Capt. Kumar De charge a hian hnu in ihigh  
 him a ni bawk.

Chumi tnu June thla chuan Battalion hlui leh thar 1st ' leh 3rd chu Sylhet Keferendum dawnin hmua hran hran ah kal c'huah a ni a, in-aid of Civil Power hi S.pai te tan thil awl ai lo tak a ni chungin, chung duty naah pawh chuan buaina leh barsatna tulian tih chauh lo chu tawk lovin tluang takin kan tibtur (duty) chu kan zawh hnuin Shillongah kan kir leh a.

Kan thlen hnu .c iuan S.pai atanga ban duh-te chu bangturin Training Centre eukawlna hnuaja Pre-Release Section ah mi 100lai an kal a

Hun engemaw chen chu Shillong a awm rih tur a nih avangin tupawh mahni family hruai duhte leh midang pawh leave kal duh apiang tan bawn a ni a, Leave chuan kan kal ta hlawm a, tam takin family kan hruaithla a, reise kan Keren Line, Happy Valley-ah kan awm a, chumi bnu-in Labassi Line-ah kan chbuk thla a, chutah chuan hun engemaw chhung kan awm leh a ni.

Hei hi 1944-a hun reilote Elephants Falls a kan chawlh zawk Burma indona luh chhob leh hlu a Shillong kan thien lehna a ni.

**The Raising Day, all the Battalions  
of the Assam Regiment**

1st Battalion	15. 6. 41
2nd -do-	1. 10. 65
3rd -do-	1. 11. 45
4th : do-	1. 10. 60
5th : do-	1. 1. 63
6th : do-	1. 4. 64
7th : do-	1. 1. 76
8th : do-	1. 3. 78
9th : do-	4. 8. 80
10th : do-	1. 1. 81
12th : do-	14. 2. 85

**Commanding Officer 1st, Assam Regiment**

1. Lieutenant Colonel J. R. G. Howman O.B.E.  
15. 6. 41—27. 12. 41
2. Lieutenant Colonel W. F. Brown D.S.O.R.R.  
28. 12. 41—3. 1. 42
3. Lieutenant Colonel Mian Ayub Khan  
1. 1. 42—20. 2. 45
4. Lieutenant Colonel B. H. M. Parsons D.S.O.  
21. 3. 45—20. 6. 47
5. Col. M. S. Chatterjee 21. 5. 47—9. 9. 47

## HONOURS AND AWARDS

### Distinguish Service Order

1. Lieutenant Colonel W.F. Brown O.B.E.
2. Lieutenant Colonel E.H M. Parsons

### Order of British Empire.

1. Lieutenant Colonel W F. Brown.

### Order of British India 2nd Class

1. Subedar Major Opin Chandra Mech

### Military Cross

1. Major A.I. Calistan
2. Major Sidiman Rai
3. Lieutenant J N. Corlet
4. Lieutenant P. Steyn
5. 17102.1.0 Subedar Sarbeswar Rajbongshi  
17100.1.0 Subedar Khagendra Nath Gogoi  
44848.1.0 Jemadar Tonghem kuki

### Indian Distinguish Medal

- 202 Havildar Kandarpa Rajbongshi 0  
1778 Sepoy Wellington Messar

### Military Medal

- 555 Naik Dilbu Arigaani  
3561 Naik Imtisang Ao  
2587 Sepoy Donio Angami  
504 L/Naik Vanshamu Lotha

### Mention in Despatches

1.	Lieutenant-Colonel E.H.M Parsons	
2.	Captain N.H.M. Stock	
3.	Lieutenant M.G. Williamson	
28306 1 0	Subedar Kapluama	
3710.1 0	Subedar Thangchhinga	
19721.1.0	Subedar Lohit Chandra Rajbongshi	
35533 1 0	Jemadar Thangkhotong Kuki	
48864.1 0	Jemadar Bona Lushai	
706	Hav/Clerk	Mibaram Bama
695	Havildar	Mains Hozai Kaçhari
406	-do-	Bholanath Sharma
446	-do-	Kama Lushai
170	-do-	Pajiana Lushai
635	Naik	Tekasashi Ao
504	-do-	Yambhamu Lotha
1874	-do-	Raltawniina Lushai
1035	1/NURK	Gondaram Saugma
1035	-do-	Jogendranath Gohain
1076	-do-	Thangbusma Lushai
660	-do-	Kenayu Abanmi
637	-do-	Thangtingiam Kuki
660	-do-	Vanguru Lushai
1035	-do-	Thanglung Lushai
660	-do-	Khawngtia Rajbongshi
1035	-do-	Rajbongshi Lushai

2098 -do- Zāthuama Lushai  
 3020 -do- Lalthanzaauva Lushai

**Certificate of Gallantry Supreme  
Commander S E.A.C**

405	Havildar	Bholanath Sarma
1799	Sepoy	Lalringiana Lushai
2478	-do-	Kaichhinga Lushai
3033	-do-	Tlangthanga Lushai
3197	-do-	Zamkhotinlien Kuki
3216	-do-	Chalmawia Lushai

**Commendation Card (Commander  
-in-Chief A L.F.S.E.A)**

58841	1.0	Jemadar Durgaram Mech
52832	1.0	Jemadar Beljen Sangma
477	Naik	Khaivunga Lushai
1538	L/Naik	Onphuong Kuki
1889	L/Naik	Lalmuanga Lushai

**KHAWVEL INDOPUI PAHNHNA A THI TE  
Hming**

1.	Lt. Col W.F. Brown	3.1.45
2.	Maj. Askew	14.4 44
3.	Maj. J.N. Corlett M.C.	24.1 45
4.	A/Maj. G B-Thurgood	25.3,44
5.	A/Cap. J A. Ancombe	3 4 44
6.	A/Cap. P A L. Brown	6 6.44
7.	W/Lt. F.D. Warren	13 5 44
8.	W/Lt. J.M. Young M.C.	31.3.44

9.	<b>Sub. Kalindra Rajb</b>	<b>26.3 44</b>
10.	<b>Jem. Lalhuliana Lushai</b>	<b>2 4,44</b>
11.	<b>Jem. Seithang Kuki</b>	<b>3.1 45</b>
12.	<b>W/s Hav. Zachabinga Lushai</b>	<b>26 1 44</b>
13.	<b>Hav. Zathangpua Lushai</b>	<b>12 4 44</b>
14.	<b>Saitawna Lushai</b>	<b>24.1.45</b>
15.	<b>L/Hav Praneswar Madasi</b>	<b>12 2 45</b>
16.	<b>Naik. Jamkisei Kuki</b>	<b>28 3 44</b>
17.	<b>Naik. Lengkhai Kuki</b>	<b>3 1 44</b>
18.	<b>Naik. Robuaia Lushai</b>	<b>18 5.44</b>
19.	<b>Naik Sherbahadur Limbu</b>	<b>19 2 45</b>
20.	<b>W/S Nk Thangkhuma Lushai</b>	<b>2 4 44</b>
21.	<b>Nk. Tbangkhuthang Kuki</b>	<b>2.4 44</b>
22.	<b>Nk. Tekasashi Ao</b>	<b>21.1.45</b>
23.	<b>Nk. Tiatamse Ao</b>	<b>4 1 45</b>
24.	<b>L NK Lal bianga Lushai</b>	<b>17.4 44</b>
25.	<b>L NK. Neilam Kuki</b>	<b>8 5 44</b>
26.	<b>L/NK. Simon Lyngkhlem</b>	<b>14 4,44</b>
27.	<b>L/NK. Thanlhuəmá Lushai</b>	<b>22 10.44</b>
28.	<b>L/NK Thangjagin Kuki</b>	<b>1 4 44</b>
29.	<b>U/P/Lnk. Hrantuma Lushai</b>	<b>5 2 45</b>
30.	<b>" Sashio Lotha</b>	<b>4.1 45</b>
31.	<b>Sep Bharachandra Rajb</b>	<b>12 4 44</b>
32.	<b>Sep Belford Warbah</b>	<b>6 4 44</b>
33.	<b>Sep. Biaksanga Lushai</b>	<b>22 2 45</b>
34.	<b>Sep. Chungjhen Kuki</b>	<b>17.4 44</b>
35.	<b>Sep. Chawngbuaia Lushai</b>	<b>17.4 44</b>
36.	<b>Sep. Chhuanvawia Lushai</b>	<b>7.4.44</b>

37.	Sep Chalchuama Lushai	18.5.44
38.	Sep. Chalkunga Lushai	25 3 44
39.	Sep. Chalhlira Lushai	2.4 44
40.	Sep. Dhaniram Saikia	1.4.44
41.	Sep. Gororam Rajb.	29 1.45
42.	Sep. Hauzama Lushai	24.1.45
43.	Sep Hurkaram Kachiri	2 4.44
44.	Sep Jangkhopay Kuki	31.3.44
45.	Sep Khojeto Lotha	1. 4. 44
46.	Sep. Keitawna Lushai	15. 4. 44
47.	Sep Kuja Lushai	2. 4 44
48.	Sep Khuiha Sema	2. 4 44
49.	Sep. Khawlbungnunga Lushai	31. 3. 44
50.	Sep Khamjalian Pahite	1. 3. 45
51.	Sep Khuangkunga Lushai	29 1. 45
52.	Sep. Kaichbinga Lushai	11. 7. 45
53.	-do- Kailas Chandra Das	7. 1. 45
53.	-do- Liankhawthang Kuki	1. 4 44
55.	-do- Lalzama Lushai	8. 5. 44
56.	do- Lala Lushai	2. 4. 44
57.	do- Lalrikhuma Lushai	2 4. 44
58.	-do- Lalbuanga Lushai	2. 4. 44
59.	-do- Langkhopau Kuki	2 4. 44
60.	-do- Lalduha Lushai	4. 1. 45
61.	-do- Molichadra Deka	17. 1. 45
62.	do- Mikson B. Momin	2. 4 44
63.	-do Ngulkhothang Kuki	5. 4 44
64.	S p Nolian Lushai	15. 4. 44

65.	-do-Nolickchandra Rajb	27. 5. 44
66.	-do- Paokhosei Kuki	8. 4. 44
67.	-do- Paudama Lushai	31. 3. 44
68.	-do- Paokhosei Kuki	7. 5. 44
69.	Sep. Pakovi Angami	28 3 54
70.	Sep. Paukhosei Kuki	7.5.45
71.	Sep. Robnuna Lushai	12.12 44
72.	Sep. Rochhunga Lushai	2.4 44
73.	Sep Robula Lushai	7.5 45
74.	Sep Salinzu Angami	17 4 44
75.	Sep. Symacharan Roy	28.3 44
76.	Sep. Thanghneh Kuki	7.4.44
77.	Sep. Thangkunga Lushai	24.5.45
78.	Sep. Thangkholen Kuki	7.5.45
79.	Sep. Thanzauva Lushai	15.8 45
80.	Sep. Tsuiangsang Lotha	17 4 44
81.	Sep. Thangzamang Kuki	28 3.44
82.	Sep. Thangzika Lushai	15 4.44
83.	Sep Thanewar Sangma	18.5 44
84.	Sep. Tanglien Kuki	1 2 45
85.	Sep -Yongkongmathang Ao	16.1 45
86.	Sep. W/W Amed Rahman	2 4.44
87.	Swpr. Amu Kabui	2.4.44
88.	Skip Masalobi Hafes Amch	2 4 44
89.	111/C Nurhassain	2.4.44
90.	Swpr. Ramaswamy	2 4.44 :

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