

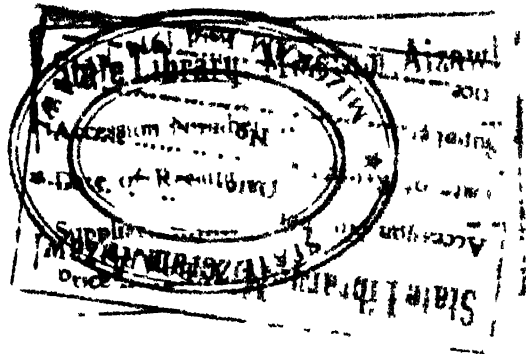
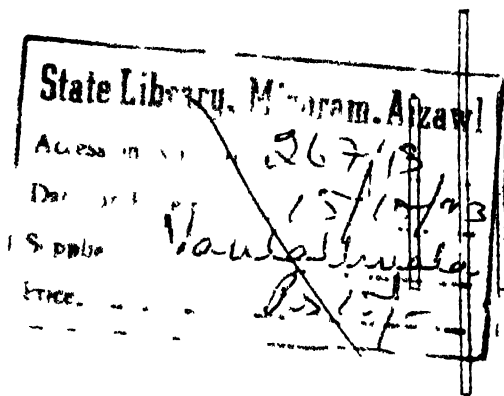
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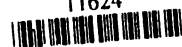
VANA PA CHIANCHIN KIMCHANG



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T. H. U. ... H. M. A. :

Zofa te zingah Vana-pa hming hre lo kan awn
awn love; Vana-pa hian hriat chian a hlawhlo hlo, a, ho-
tianga mi lar leh entawn tlak ni si, a damlai huna a mun
hman chhoh dan leh a khawsak dan kan hre lo lutuk hian
a chhuanawm zia te, Zoram tana a thahnemngaih zia te a-
tanga entawn tur alawi kan hre silo hi kan mawhphurh
liau liau a ni tih hre rengin, he VANAPA CHANCHIN KIM-
CHANG tih bu hi buatsaih a ni.

He lehkhabu buatsaih tur hian mi tam tak kawm
an ni a; thu belhchian dawilo a awm dah ang e, tin lehkh-
-bu hrang hrang nen emil vek a ni bawk. A buatsaih tur
hian kum 1979 a kum 100 mi lo ni tawh, Pi Aitlangi (Late)
leh kum 1992-a kum 103 lo ni tawh, Pi Laluti (Late),
Vana-pa farmu Chawngzakhawli tu nu te chu an rawn tlak-
in, an tangkai hle.

He lehkhabu hi duhthusamin tha tawklo hle tih
hre reng chungin, Ka nu leh ka pa, Khawlbuaia leh Sai-
hniuni te inneih kum 75th na (Golden Jubilee, kum 1994 lawm-
na atana ka buatsaih a ni. Chhiartu duh tak te'n Vana-pa
chanchin kimchang kan hriat theihna kawng a nih ngei ka
beisei.

11. 10. 1993
(VANLALHUALA)

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B U N G - I

LALSAVUNGA SAILLO LAI LAIA VANA PA CHANCHIN

1) VANA PA FIANNA L-H THANG AN TIA :

Zahmuaka'n Thangura a hring a, Thangura'n Thangmanga a hring a, Thangmanga'n Saillova a hring a, Saillova'n Chungnunga a hring, Chungnunga'n Kohnaa a hring a, Kohnaa'n Lallula a hring, Lallula'n Lalpuillena a hring a, Lalpuilliana'n Lalsavunga a hring, Lalsavunga lai lai hian Vana Pa hi a lar tan a ni. Lalsavunga'n Vahnuailliana a hring leh a; Vahnuailliana lai lai hian Vana Pa pawh a vanglai hun a hming a, a hming ah 'kapzauva' an ti nghe nghe a ni. Vahnuailliana'n Liangkama a hring a, Liangkama hun lai hian Vana Pa chuan lai ropel pui mai bak chu khua leh tui tan tangkaina a nei meuh towh lo; a hmingah 'ku kutpheka' ti a koh a ni. A bik tekin nupangho kohna hming a ni.

Kum 1750 vel khan Lalsavunga pu Lallula chu Selesihsangsarih khuaah apa kohnaa ouleh a awm a, kum 1764 vel khan Selesih sangsarih khua atangin Zopui (Samthan, thewoul) khua a Chuahhangao a han run a, tam tak a thet a, tam tak sal-eh a man baw. Zopui khuaah hian Lallula chuan awmmun a Lhuer nghal a, a awp ta a ni. kum 1761 vel khan Lallula fapa Lalpuilliana chuan fapa a nei a, Lalsavunga a sa a.

Lallula hian Zopui khua ateng chuan hun kam vela Siakeng-ho a han run thin a, a che fuh thei hle. kum 1766 ah Thlanrawn pawih pawh a rawt chiam baw. (baw a ni).

Lallula hian Thlanrawn pawih a rawt chiam avangin a blau rilru deuhva, thlang a tle ta a ni. Zopui khua ateng hian khawthlang lam a pan ta a; Siak-sukah a chawt thla a, Diarkhai a pan zel a, chuta tang-chuan Samlukhaih a in sawn phei leh ta a. Samlukhai a an awm lai hian a. tupa Lalsavungen nupui a nei a, Lalsavunga leh a u Vahnuaithangi chu Lawngtah khuaah an indang a, rei tek an khawsa ta a ni.

kum 1790-ah Lalsavunga chuan Lawngtah khua atangin Phulpui a chuan a, Phulpui hmuna an awm lai kum 1801 vel ah Vana pa hi a piang a ni. Chuta teng chuan Kalsih an kai leh ta a. Kalsih an kai buai lai tek hian Piler

leh Riangtlai khua a Hualinghbovin an zuk run thut mai a; Mahse Hualingho chu an che tha lo zawk. Kelsih a Lalsavunga a in benbel hnu chuan hualingho chu a han run let ve thung a, tam tak a that a, tam tak salah a hawn ta baw a. Kum 1804 khan tuna Hualingo hmunah hian a awm tir ta a ni.

(2) VANA FA A LAR TAN :

Kum 1810-ah Lalsavunga chuan Kelsih atang in Hlimen a zuen a. Hlimenah hian a kaldan Kawn te, a Lungden kawn te hmuh tur a awm. Hlimen a a awm lai hian a khaw mi leh sa Vana Fa hi a lar tan a ni.

Vana Fa hi a hming tak chu Thangzachhinga a ni a, Chawngthu Vanchiau hnam a ni. A fa upa ber hming hi Vana a ni a, a-ni Thangzachhinga pawh hi a fa upa ber hming lama kob a nih avangin Vana pa'tih a ni. Vana pa hming lan tenna pakhat chu, tlangval thinchhia pawh ni a hriat siloh, khaw khat tlangval thinchhia leh kawh ber a ni ta mai si hi a ni.

Hlimen an khawsk lai kum 1816 lai vel hian Vana pa chuan midang hriatpui velvek lohvin ngaihzawng duh tak mai a nei a. A ngaihzawng nu pawh chuan a hma ngaih ve hle a ni.

Tum khat chu Vana pa chhungte chuan Vana pa u (Laltuahzovi pa) nupui a tan Vana pa ngaihzawng ber kher chu an bia a. Nula chhungte chuan "Thangzachhinga tan zawng nise kan rem mai tur, Thangzachhinga a la napang deuh si a le!" tiin an lo chheng a. Vana pa chhungte chuan an lo chhan dan chu an hre thiam lo hle mai a; "Kan fateah duh leh duhloh ka nei e, te an ti vel maw! Thangzachhinga lah a la hun lo tih an hre reng si a, Thangzachhinga pawh an nei bik lovang"; an ti tau ve ta a.

Nula chhungte chuan Vana pa chhungte lung awi loh thu an hriat chuan a rukin khawdangah an pem ta daih a.

Tumkhat chu Lalsavunga pasal thate rammu turin an rik chhuak a, he mi tum hian Vana pa pawh Thal kangia a tel ve a ni. Pasal thate chu Khatpakpat dai an fah chhuak hmasa, lam bun turin thut hman an rem ta a. Zing khua a lo var chhuak hle deuh taka nula zing

buh phur tur lo kal hi an hmu a; Pasalthate chuan ngawi rengin an lo chang far a. Vana pa chuan a zawn a lo thlen ve leh a thal ken chuan a lo kap thlu sawp mai a, a lu la turin a pan hnai nghal var a; Vana pan nula bul a thlen chuan nula pawh na tuar teuh chung chuan a lo la berh hle a. Vana pa chu a lo en kar mai a. Nula chuan "E! Ka lawm te nang i ni mew!" a lo ti reuhva. Vana pa chuan a han enchian nak chuan a ngaihzawng a hmangaih em em kha a ni tih a hr thuai a. A ngaihna hre lo chu a thle nghauhva, engkhaw sawi lo chuan a kir leh ta vang vang a. Heta tong hian a thin a chhe ta em em mai a ni.

Vana pa thin chhiat zia mitinin an hria a, a chhungte phei chuan hreawm an ti thin hle. A zingtho te hi tuman an be na m ng i lo. A tho tloi emaw, a tho hma emaw, a thwh ve leh chwei a rowt a, chaw chhum so bawrh bawrh lai pawh hi a suan lawka, a khawrh nghal bawrh bawrh mai thin. Vawk chaw pe a an tith changte hian a pek zawng an pe ve thin takna a, Vawkin chaw an ei puer ngai meuh thin lo. Hnang deh a thiam em em mai a, amaherawhchu a kalh sual changte hian a thinin a tuar ta thin love, chem a la lawk a, a sat chhe leh vek mai thin. Hetiang a nih avang hian a bulah ar tak ngial pawh an nghal ngam love, naupang pawh an ti hle thin.

Vana pa hetiang taka thin chhia leh sawisep kai a lo ni ta mai hi mi te chuan an ui in nak an ti hlawm hle a, a chanchin hi an sawi an sawi thin. Vana pa hian a thinchhiat em avangin a zai dam leh tak hnuaah pawh nupui a nei lawk love kum 40 lai nupui nei lovin a leng nghe nghe a ni.

Lalsavunga hian a pute thuro chhiah 'Chhak nawr' zel tura an tih chu a hre reng a. kum 1817 vel khan a khua ten silai an ngaihtuah ran zawk theih nan tiin Himen khaw chhuah lam mual pakhat chu silai neite tan chauh a theh sak a; he lai mual hi 'Silai mual' ti a koh a ni ta.

Vana pa pawhin chu chu hria in a chemkaln lam phurhlan a tah ve ta sauh sauh va, silai a tuak ve a, 'Awtan puakbung' a lei ve nghe nghe a. Hetia silai a neih ve tak atang hi chuan Thal a hmang leh ngai pawh lo a ni.

Kum 1817-ah Vanhnuailliana, Lalsavunga fapa a pian
a, Lalsavunga hian fanu engzat chiah nge a neih hrist
a ni lova, fapa erawhchu pathum a nei.

(3) VANA PA LAL MANANGA A NIH LAN :

Lalsavunga Hlimen-a a chenlai hian a pami Vuttaia
chu Pawi hovin an man a; salamah an tan tir a, kum 1818
ah Lalsavunga chuan Hlimen atengin Aizawl a kai pheh a,
Aizawl hmanah hian an khawsa ta a ni.

Lalsavunga pi leh pu Lallula-te nupa Hreichhuka an
thih hnu khan Vuttaia tlan nan lal ho hnenah Vehbur an
khawn tir a, Tuahzawl lal Lalchungnunga Ladeng lal chuan
a pe ve duk lova, an haw rilru hle a. Mahse Vuttaia chu
an tlan chhuak thai ta lova. Sailo lal Manga a tnihin
Lalchungnunga bawh hian hla a phuah a.

"Khawhhring tu chhuan Lalmanaga a fam ta e,
Lalchungnunga'n tunge ka do tak ang," tiin.

He hla avang tak pawh hian Lalchungnunga chuan
huat a blawh hle a. Kum 1825-ah Lalsavunga leh Mang-
pawha unaute chuan rawk an tum ta a. Lalsavunga chu
ralpui chhuahin an chhuah a, a kap ta chiah mai a, tam
tak a that hman a, tam tok an tlan chhuak hman bawh.

Lalchungnunga Ladeng lal fapa Ngurpuilala chu a
awmtu nu ngngemi'n a pua a, biru turin ramhnuei lam a
pan pui a. Vana pate ralchang chuan an lo hmu reng mai
a. Ngurpuilala chuan a hlau hle a, a pawtu nu ngngemi
hnenah chuan "Is u, ke u, ka hlau em mai! ka hlau em mai!
sti mawh mawh a. ngngemi chuan "E! hlau ma ta che,
keini ang te chu engtin min tih duk lovang tiin a chhang
leh mai thin a. Vana pate chuan an pan hnal a, an man
ta a ni.

Ngurpuilala leh ngngemi chu Lalsavunga In-ah an
awm ta a. Ngurpuilala leh Lalsavunga fape Vanhnuailliana
hi naupang fel tawh tak leh inkawm tawhtak, kum 8 mi
vel an ni.

Nikhet chu Lalsavunga chuan Ngurpuilala leh
Vanhnuailliana chu an Mizia hrist a duk avangin a fiah
a. A fiah an pawh hetlang ni a ni.

Vanhnuailiana chu Inehungah a kharkhip a, Ngura chu pawh a chhuahthir thung a. "Lo lut rawh ka tih ve leh, lo lut ang che" tiin a chah a, Vanhnuailiana hench ve thung chuan "Ngura a lo lu^h he themtang hian lo vaw hrep ang che" a ti thung a. Ngura chu a han ko lut a, a fapa Vanhnuailiana hnenah chuan "Vaw rawh le" ati a. Vanhnuailiana chuan a vaw duh ta tlot lova. Apa chuan "Ingatinge i vuak ngam loh?" a ti a, Vanhnuailiana chuan "Ka khawngah a lawm" a ti tlot a.

Chumi hnu chuan Lalsavunga chuan Ngura chu in chhungah a kharkhip ve thung a, Vanhnuailiana chu pawh a chhuahthir a. Vanhnuailiana chu a han ko lut a, "Ngura vaw rawh le" a tih ve leh a, Ngura chuan a themtang ken chuan a vaw let ta tawp mai a, a themtang pawh a phel phawk nghe nghe a ni. Lalsavunga chuan "E! Zedeng ho zawng in kut thlak pawh a lo na reng mai, han lal zel chi pawh in lo nihloh hi le" a ti ta ri ngawt a.

Lalchungnunga chuan a fapa Ngurpuilala chu a ngai thei em em mai a; a upate nen a kan turin Aizawl an kal zing hle. Mehse Lalsavunga chuan an hnuh hlauin Ngura chu in chhungah a kharkhip tlot a. A upate Silai kawruak a lawm tir un un thin a, Lalchungnunga upate chuan an hlau thin hla aini.

Ghutianen an lo vau thin pawh chuan Lalchungnunga chuan Lalsavunga in a pon lui ve ngat thin a. A chhang phoi chuan Lalchungnunga chuan pun chhih a sin a, Lalsavunga in bula fum a kal hual a, tap chungin hla a sa a :

"Aizawl Lalsavunga'n aka hrai ar ang a man,
Thlohmuah chhang ila sangthingah ka chuan lai emaw," tiin.

Lalsavunga pawh chuan hla-in a chhang ve a:
"Zedeng hrai ngai chu a, a kumkipin aw lo,
Aizawl Lalsavunga'n laipuiin a vau doi ang a". tiin.

Lalchungnunga zedeng lal hi silo lalte ai chuan a hausa zawk a. A pute ro the pui pui a noih mai blahh, Ralte-ho a run tumin Thi-te Darte the tek tek a hawn a ni. A pa ro Haizawng dar te sukchin dar te, Dar ri-chi hrang hrang tam tek a noi bawk. Heng a dar the pui pui singah hian Ralte ho hnen atanga a lek Siallam dar

chu a dar roh ber leh a ui ber a ni.

Lalsavunga chuan Lalchungnunga chu Lal house a ni tih a hre rong a, Ngura hmuh an dil tum pawhin a dar a tlan turin a lo ti nghe nghe a. Hetianga Lalsavunga'n Ngura hmuh nan Dar a phut a ni tih Lalchungnunga'n a hriet tak ah chuan pek a tum ta a. Lalsavunga chuan a dar tha pui pui zingah chuan Siallam dar kher a phut thung a ni.

Lalchungnunga chuan Siallam dar chu a ui hle mai a, a fapa hmuh theihne tur a nih chuan tiin, Haizawng dar chu Siallam dar pekin a pe a. Lalsavunga upote chuan an hon tum chhin a, Engnemi hnenah chuan "Siallam dar a ni em?" tiin an zawt a. A ni chuan, "A nihloh chu, tiin a chhang a. Chumi hnu chuan Sukchin dar an pe leh a. Engnemi bowk chuan, "A riah Siallam dar a nihloh chu a ti leh a. Twaichawng dar an pe leh a; Engnemi bowk chuan Siallam dar a nih loh thu a hrih leh a.

Lalchungnunga chu a mangang rilru to hle mai a; a khunte puan a thawh khawm tir calom a, Darbu bu khot a lei a, a pe leh ta a. Mahse a dar ngen tek Siallam dar ala nihloh avengin Lalsavunga chuan Ngura chu an hmuh ala phal ta lo fo va.

Chumi hnu chuan Lalchungnunga chuan a dar ui ber Siallam dar chu a pe ta nge nge a. Chutia Lalchungnunga'n Siallam dar a pek takah chuan, Lalsavunga chuan Ngura chu an hmuh theih tur mai a chhuah lovin, a hruhi hawn pawh a phelsak ta a. Lalchungnunga khua Lawih-thuangah an hawn pui ta a ni.

Lalsavunga'n chutia zadeng lal ro tha puipui a neih tek aveng chuan a lawm hle a. Ngura mantu Vana pa hnenah chuan "E, Nangmah avengin hei ka tiat a, belrawh mual kil hrenga awm nge i duh I thichte thlenga lal khawbawl M" tiin a zawt to chawt a. Vana pa chuan, "E I khua leh tua, lal khawbawl le," tiin a chhang a. Lalsavunga' chu a lawm hle mai a. Vana pa chungte chu a khua leh tua an awm chung chu in hmunlo ramah duhsak bik ni turin a tiam ta a ni.

Hei hi Zadeng ho tlawma bul tek chu a ni a. Vana pa khawbawl upa a nih tek den pawh a ni baw. Hetianga hi chuan Lalsavunga tupa Liangkama lal thlangin khawbawl upa tiin. In hmunlo ramah a thichte thlangin duhsak an ni ta zel a ni.

khawnbawl upa niin, In hmunlo ramah a thlachte thlongin duhsak an ni ta zel a.

(4) LALSAVUNGA PASALTHATE LEH SIAKZAPAUVA :

Aizawl Lalsavunga a awmlai hian Siakzapaupa Thado lal chuan "Sailo ka ep down " tiin Mawmrang kham karah pasaltha 20 nen hmun an khuor a, an unsuten faise-in an chawm a ni. An awmla hi kham ker a nih avang in luh theihna 'khen' hmun khat chauh a awm a, 'Vana arsi tunge bawl thla thei ng?' tiin an uang hlo a ni.

Lalsavunga chuan Siakzapaupa chu an awmla hlo hlo mah se; Aizawl atung powhin a ngimawh hlo mai a, a pasalthate leh upate bulah pawh a ngaimawh zia vawi duallo a sawi tawh a ni.

Lalsavunga chuan " Khi khi ka thina chemte riak ang maiin ka ngimawh a ni" tiin a sawi thin.

Tuk khat chu Lalsavunga chuan a pasalthate, Vana pa, Chawngduma, ~~Tangkawng~~ ^{Tangkawng}, Keikawl, bela pa te leh midangte chu ~~Siakzapaupate~~ ^{Siakzapaupate} chu khamkora khawna an nih avangin a luhna k'wang 'Khan' avang hlo mai a. An van-neih a siamin kalkawngah; Tangkawng an man hlauhva, Huipuiin an hlinga, khamah chuan an lawn chhoh tir ta a. Tangkawng an hlinna hrui kha an zawm zela, an pawt chhin zel bawka, n'kinah chuan a hrui chu an han pawt chhin leh a, a lo nghet ta tlet a, an lawn chho ta a ni.

Chutia an lawn kim vek hmu chuan fimkhur takin an bih lawk ngah ta vek a. Siakzapaupa pasaltha pakhat chuan, "Diar ver khim ~~mai hmu~~ " a ti a, midangte chuan, "Diar ver khim a ni, khawilama diar ver khim zuk hmu suh che, Sepui hmairng i hmu a ni lek lo maw" an tihsan mai mai a.

Vana pate chuan an peihkim ta maw tih ve leh thawk leh khatah an bei ta phut mai a; tlan chhuah rukna kham pakhat anlo nei hlauh mai a, tlem chu an tlan chhuak hman a. A tam zawk erawh chu an thot a, khama zuang thla ta pawh an awm bawka.

Hami tum hian Vana pate chu an hlim hlo mai a, Bela pa pheh chuan, "Ka aw in sang aw a tluk e, "a ti hial a ni. A fate hming pakhat pawh 'Sangawa' a sa nghe nghe a ni.

(5) VANA PAN ZALDAM A ZIR :

Vana pa chu a thin a chhe hle nachungin, sa leh ralah mite fek a hlawn hle a. Nikhat chu Hlimen nu pahnih vawchaw dawl phur hnungah ngawi rengin a kal a. Nu pahnihte chuan, "Thangzachhingate tek hi chu aw, an fina an fel teh lul nen, heti tek mada a thin an chhia hi chu; mihring hi fankim a har teh zewng a nih hi. He ti teka thinchhia zawng nilo sela chuan sawiselna avang hle ang," an ti a. A ni chuan ngawirengin a lo ngaithla a, ngawireng bawkin a dinsan leh mai a. "He mito hian m in rel a ni hauhlo mai, min zikh zawk a nih hi," ati a, an thusawite chu a ngaihtuah chuan zawm ta zel a. Tichuan zaldam a zir chho ta a, a aw lamin tih nem a zir ta a ni.

Vana pa a zaldam leh ta a ni tih hien an hriat chuan an awilo hle a, a rukte-in fiah dan an ngaihtuah ta a, Nikhat chu tlangval pakhat hian Vana pa thlangra tahlei chu a la lawk a, a thlawhsak ta mai a. Vana pa chuan "Diai diai teka, ka chhar aaga ka tah leh mai ang" Aw nem diai hian a han ti a. A chhara a tah leh ta mai a.

Mi pakhat hian a chem hmanlai a bula a dah chu a laksek lawk a, a thlangra tah lai chu a sahchhiatsak leh ta vek mai a. Vana pa chuan, "Naktukah rua ka pu anga, ka tah leh mai a niang chu", zaldam diai hian a han ti leh ta mai a, mak an ti em em ta mai a.

Tuk khat chu Zawlbuk lukkah nilum an ai a, nu pakhat hian a thi beh lai chu Chante in a hlohtlaksek a, lukka hnuaiah chuan a thlak ta mai a. Vana pa chuan, "Khawinge ar in min chuk khah ang e," ti pah chuan lukka hnuaia a pan a, a thimal chu a chhar a, "In-ah a hrui ka chhat aaga, ka beh leh mai a niang chu" a ti leh ta mai a. Heta pang hi chuan miten a zaldam tek tek ani tih an ring ta a, an fiah leh tawh ngailo a ni.

Lalsavunga chuan a pasalthate chu kawng engkimah a ring an em vek a, a khaw mi leh sate pawhin an thla-nuamui hlawn hle baw. A pasalthathuaiseh leh chhuan-rar deuh deute chu hangte hi an ni :-

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Vana pa (Thangzachhingate) | Changthu Vanchiau |
| 2. Chawngduma | Tau |
| 3. Haktthiale (Haisaha) | Hmar |
| 4. Hapthianga | Kalte |

5. Darphawta	Kawlini
6. Chhunksuva	Khiangte
7. Zabiaka	Fanai
8. Darbuta	Chhekchluak
9. Dokuala	Tlau
10. Chalkhenga	Fanai
11. Darkuala	Kawlini
12. Darruma	Khawlhring
13. Keikawla	Khiangte
14. Doruma	Vangchhia

Lalsavunga chuan kum 1832-ah Darlawng tlang a zuan a. Darlawng tlang a kai dawn lai vel hian khawdang atangin mi tum tekin an fin nghe nghe a. Tuirial tlang ah te, Zembawk tlangah te an inchhawp zut mai a ni. Zampui khua 'Manga' pawh a pen lut ve a, a khaw hning chawin 'Zampui-khaw Manga' tiin an kova; Nakin dehhah phei chuan 'Zampui-manga' an ti ta a ni.

Darlawng tlanga Lalsavunga a kai hnu hian a demrei vaklo a, kum 1840 ah kum 79 mi vel niin a thi a, a fapa Vanhnuailiana'n a ai a awa ta a, a pasalthate zarah lai thil ti thei tak a ni chho ta nghe nghe a ni.

B U N G - 2

VANHNUAILIANA LAI LAIA VANA PA CHALCHIN

(1) CHHAK AN NAWR :

Lalsavunga fapa Vanhnuailiana chuan apute thuro-chhiah hre rengin chhaknawr a tum ta a. Chhaknawr zel a tum avangin Darlawng tlang atang hian Saitual kai a tum a, Saitual ran 'Lantual' chu Lovah a thoh ta a, chu ta an lo vat lai chu Pawibovin an bei thut mai a, pahnih an that a, midang cawh chu an tlen how ta a ni.

Vana pate, Chawngduma te, Tawktialaten an chonchin an lo hriat ve leh um turin an tlan ta nghal a. Pawi-ho chu an tum aia hnaiah an lo awa a; lui hnar lam atangin lui dung an lo zawh thia nek a, Vana pate chuan an lo chang ta a. Pawi hotupa ramnuai kal thian zia leh lui dung sawh a thiam zia chu, 'Chinrang lui dung zawh hi a eng ber a ni, a sawh hian a sawt zau zau mai e' an ti a ni.

Vana pate chuan Pawi ho lui dung zawh chu an lo shang rong a, an hotupa chu an kap thlu ta tawp mai a, an in kap ta char char mai a ni. Kei fe an inkah hnu chuan Pawi hotupa hliam chu a thi ta a, a hote chu tang rei ngenlovin an tlanche ta a. Kuallung ren kawn pakhatan an tlan liam a, he kawn hi 'Ralliam kawn' tih a ni hlen ta. Chuta tangin Tuiv-wl pong lui pakhat an zawh chhova 'Kalzawh lui' tih hning a pu hlen ta baw. Kawikulh an thlong chho a, tan hmun siamin kulh an lo buatsaih a, Vana pate an thlen chhoh meuh chuan tang leh ngen lovin an tlan leh ta zawk a ni.

Pawihho chuan Tiau an kan chhova, lui dang pahnih a an kan leh dawn a, an ril tam chau chu an chawl blk a, an lo muthlu fai vek mai a, an ralvong dah pawh a muhil bawrh bawrh mai a ni. Chutih lai tak chuan Vana pate ho chuan an um pho ta a, an muthlu faivek a ni tih an hrie at chuan, fel zawka chet dan tur an rel ho ta a. Tawkt-hiala chuan "An ralvong hrumah sawn ko va man ang a, in lo kep dawn nia" a ti a. Vana pa chuan chutianga kan tih chuan kan inhlahng ngai ang le" a ti a, a rentih pui love. Chawngdum leh Tawkt-hiala chuan "Engpownise, an silai tun saw kan theih ang tawt tak kan va la ang e" an tia, an silai tun chu an va la ta a. Chawngdum leh Tawkt-hiala to chuan an lak bang chu va lak leh an tun a, Vana pa chuan "Hmun hnihah an awm si a, a ral muang tawt love" a ti a. An kal ta love. Chumi hnu chuan a ruala thawk leh khata kah an rawt ta zawk a, an kap ta chian mai a; Pawi thonkhot an chhak lama mute chuan an kap thia ve baw a. Pawi pakhat chinawm bik chu Tawkt-hiala chuan a kap thia nawh nghe nghe a, an in thiar fihlin ve ve ta a ni.

A tuk khua a lo var chuan Vana pate ho chuan Pawi ho chetle chu an an thia ta a, miruang darbak kim fura lui an kan nguah nguah chu an zu hnu a. Tawkt-hiala chuan beih sui a rawt a, mahse an renti til nglova. Tawkt-hiala bawt chuan, "A nih leh ka su dawn e, in hmaa kha ral, in haung lama pawh hi ral, ka ti ang a, an zam ang a, then khatin miruang an thiauh ang a, kan la dawn nia," etti leh a. Vana pa chuan "Hei kan vannei ngawt a ni, an ad an thih tan vei nan, keini inhlahng love hei leh chuan kan um hi a lama tawt ang u," tiin a dang leh ta a. Chuan hnu chuan haw tawh an inbuatsaih ta zawk a ni.

Tawktihla chu a lungwi thai mubho a, "nei leh chen ral boia kal, muallan theilova hen hawn leh lei chu, a awm pawh a awmlova, thengzohhinga leh hi mibual dam leh i ang a, i aw to lah chu i ti nan ang hlei a," a ti bawrh bawrh a, Vana pate chuan engtinmah an chhahng lova, ngawirengin an haw ta hlawn a.

In an thlen chuan lai leh upate chu an lo lawm hlo a. "Ahi leh chen ral um thungbo che u, pakhet nah inhlam leh inhloh awmlova in rawn thlong leh thai chu a lawmawm ngwt a ni," an lo ti a, lai ineh zu an inkhawn tal tal a.

Vanhnuailiana khuete hian Hmar ho anva run thin a, a chhung chhungin an kawi hawng duh duh thin. Manipur an va run tun anihna an silai hawn chu a hringah 'Manipur' an ti nghe nghe. Sawlengte, Lengtezote, Chhengkawl-awnte, Sipuimual te an va run deuh ber.

Vanhnuailiana chu Saitual leh a chhah vel Keifang, Suallung, Lentuleh to a awm hnuin, Chhawrtui a kai a. Chumai hnu cauan Luilo a kai leh a ni. Keifanga a awmlai hian buh a ng h hle; then ler atanga a si zah ngai khawp a tam a nei a ni.

Luiloa a kai leh tek hnu hian Hmar ho an kawlte chu kawng engkina sulsu-tush a hawng a. Thlawhhamah dei a do tire, khunah vanhnawrh a awmtir bowk. Lai in pawh lien tha tekina sak tir a, hote teng hian lai insok pawh an ching te a ni.

(2) VANA AN CHHENG-AMAI A UM :

Kum 1855 ah Luilo atengin Vancheng akai a. Kum 1856 ah Chhim leh Hmar indo a lo chhuak a. Chhim leh Hmar indo tun hian Vana pate an inrwih lo hle.

Chhim leh Hmar indo tun hian Vanhnuailiana leh Vuta ten Vanchengte an run a. An che thalo hle a, Vanhnuailiana phei chu a Vekulchng town lai hloh run khawpin a tian chhia a ni.

Vanchengte an run tun an chet that vekloh avangin Vuta chuan Fapai ho leh Pawi ho a pun a, Thuanahkhua Khawnglung an run ta a ni. An che tha hle nghe nghe. Tam tek an that a, tam tek an man bowk. Lalnu

leh nula tam tak pawh salah an man a, nula phei chu an duh duh an mutpui mai a. "Kon lawaten naw naw an tih pawha kan pek phalloh a ni a" an tih pawhin, Pawi ho chuan "In lawate chu keimahai kan nia lawm le" an ti mai a ni.

Hetih lai hian Vana pa farnu Chawngzakhawli chu apu (a nu pa) Saituleri pa Khawnglung khua a awnte buangh a chenlai a ni a, a ni pawh an man telve nghe nghe a ni. Hetia Chawngzakhawli an man ve tak chuan a pu Saituleri pa chuan a ngihtuah hle mai a. Vanaonga Vana pa awm chu a chah ta a. "I farnu Chawngzakhawli Pawi hovin an man a, Tangka 40 hi keng la, Lentlang an liam hma ngeiin lo han tlanhhuak eng che" tiin.

Vana pa chuan Tangka 40 chu humin a farnu Chawngzakhawli chu a um ta a. Lentlang an liam hma ngei chuan a han tlan chhuak ta a ni. A pu Saituleri pa pawh chu Vana pa kal hnua um turin a kal ve leh ta thova, nahse vana pate hawng lam nen an in tawh ta hlauhva, an hawng tlang ta a. Chumi hnu chuan Chawngzakhawli chu a pute hmena awm tawh lovin Vana pate hmenah a awm ta a ni.

Chawngzakhawli hian Vana pa hi a chhuang thin hle a. Farnu hleah 'Thangzakhinga' hi a ti thin. Hetih nun lai hian Vana pa pawh a indang ve a, kalte tlang bal pekhat a indan pui a ni. Mahse a rallak sumte avangin a in leh lo a tiphuisui chak hle. Chhim leh Hnar indo hi kum 1859 ah a tawp ta a ni. Vana pa a indan hian kum upa tak a ni tawh.

(3) TUALTE A AN AWM LAI :

Kum 1859 ah Vanhnuailliana chu Vancheng atengin awmu ch a kai phei a, awmu ateng hian Tualte ah a kai phei a. Tualtea an awmlai hian an venglai hun an hmag ber a ni. Tualtea an kai phei hian in 1700 lai an tling a. Zawibuk pawh paruk lai a awm. Tualtea an khawsek lai hian Vana pa farnu Chawngzakhawli pawhin pasal a nei a. Chawngzaka papa Vawma a nei a ni. Papa Saihrawnga an nei a, Chhunglek awm tak an ni. Saihrawnga hian fa hmag a nei a ni :

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. Laluma | (2) Laluti | (3) Lalungi |
| 4. Lalmaati | (5) Vanhnuaia | (6) Laikhani |

to Laluma, Laluti, Lalungi, Lalmaati, Vanhnuaia, Laikhani

Tualtea an sawlai hian Sapel an uar hle a, Cham-
phai zawlte khi an sapelna hruan a ni.

Tun khat pawh Champhai zawlah an ranchhuak a, Vana
pa chuan "Khawinge, kan vak chhuak ange, sa ho chuan
riahbuk tur an sa a, Zanriah chawri khan chuan thu khaw
changte sawiin neilun an ai hlawn a, Vana pa chuan
"Pawh a mi kha lo lut rawh u, Duhlian tawng thian manglo
ka hmu a nia," a ti a. Chumi hmu reilote ah chuan Sapui
hian a rawn zuan thawi thua a, Vana pa chuan "Kha lo,
Duhlian tawng thianlo a awn o, ka tih reng kha a han
ti a. Val upa pakhat chu a thin a rin deuh hle a," Eng
a ni?" a han ti a. Vana pa chuan chhang tha manglo hian,
"Choakin ka ril a thai a" te a tih khum ta mai mai a.

A tuk khua alo var chuan an sapel dan turte an
sawi khawn a, Vana pa chuan, hetiang hian rawtna a siam
ta a. "Honglai vela Sazuk leh Sakhte hi chu min liak
de de te a nihloh chuan tunan kah lohvah kan ti ang chu,
Sai leh Turmping li the deuh chuan kahah kan ti ang chu,
chu pawh chu hnaita ah thi ngel ngel tura kah tur a ni
ang. Silai rikna lamah kan inpan khawn dawn nia" a ti a;
Sapel tur chuan an chhuak darh ta sang sang a.

Reiloteah chuan Tleirawl pakhat hian Sazuk ki tha
em em mai hi a hmu a, kah atan a it hle a, mahse an ho-
tupan kah a phalloh kha a hre reng, a kap duh ta lova.
A piah lawkah chuan a aia ki tha a hmu leh ta a, a kap
ta pawp mai a, an lo rel tawh angin Silai rikna lam chu
an pan khawn ta a. A thlang hmasa a piang chuan "Engti-
zia nge i kah mai?" an ti zel a. Vana pa pawh hnung deuh
takah chuan a lo thlang a, "Nauva hei a rawn liak de de
che chu a nia law" a ti a. Chu tleirawl chuan "Midong
hau zawng zawng aian na a ti ber a ni. Val upa then kha-
tte chuan "Mawi a, pawiti mate che, zan riah chawhich
i zawng a ni mai a law" tiin an tawng thlamuan a ni.

Tualtea an sawlai hian Lungdup in 600 lai non Sakel
lian chi Hlaiba an zin a, Vana pa to chu Lungdup tlang-
valte chuan an khanlo hle a ni.

Tun khat pawh Vana pate, Chawngdumate hovin Sanghal
an sah hual a, Hual mawng lama tlangvalte chu kan turin
Val upa Chawngduma a kal a, Tlangval ho chu thingkungah
an lo rawn vak mai a, Chawngduma chuan an inthlahdeh
deuh awang chuan a hau hrep hlawn a, tlangvalte chuan

hlau takin an channa theuh an pan a. Chawngduma a kal liam vo leh tiangval ho chu thingkungah an lawn leh ta vek a. Nakin deuhvah chuan Vana pa a lo kal ve leh a. Tiangvalto chu thingkungah an lo lawn leh vek a. Vana pa chuan "E, Nauvato u, in chau a nih kha, hual lueh khian neipui kan chhep hlueh a, hen ai rewh u; In che-
nueh hien ka lo chang vo zawk ang o," a ti a. Tiang-
valto chuan, "Nilove, keimahni kan lo awr zawk ang e,"
an ti a., an channa theuh ah chuan an chang leh ta far
a. Vana pa a kal liam leh hnuah pawh chuan tha tkin
an chang ta a ni.

Tualtoa an awmlai hian Vana pa chuan sa leh ral
beihma-ah ni huiisen an pawinawh dawn a ni tih a hriat-
in, Chawphawk zu leh Sundong zu in hnuah midangto in
hmain ni huiisen ton in thin sole tha in a hro ta a.
Tichuan ni huiisente chuan midangto in hmain an in ziah
ta thin a, he ta tong hi chuan ni huiisen an tom ta hlc
a ni. Chawphawk zu leh Sundong zu chu Zaphungato, Za-
hikato phoi chuan an dawng pha a ni.

Tualtoa an awmlai hian a hnei a phain an nun a.
zalen tiang hle a, lai ina zu chhim tur pawhin pa hovin
nu ho an khaih thoi meuhlo. Hctiang a nu hovin zu chhim
an war takah chuan nipa in ar lawih leh vek chaw pek
a lo tuk ta fo mai a. Tuk khat chu Vana pa leh a thian
in a tiangp den kawng an ngrihtuah ta a. Vana pa chuan,
"Nakin tlat ah kan nu hian a thiante hruiin lai inah
su chhin turin a kal leh ngoi ang a, in ti hotu takin
hna a hnei leh ngoi ang a, an kal hna ngoin i lo va
kal khaih ang a, an rawn luh ve leh "Chawngkhun dan
tiang hui loh" tiin a pawfen i lo hlimsak ang a, a
thianin ka hnuah a vui ngoi ang a, keiin ka lo ngaih-
sak sak dawng nia," a ti a.

Tualtoa an awmlai hian a hnei a phain an nun a.
chuan a thiante a tuk khaw a, lai inah su chhin turin
an leh ta a. lai in an thian chuan Vana pa nupui
chu thoi hotu tak ta hna a hual a, chutia a luh valeh
chuan Vana pa thian pa chuan "Chawngkhun dan tiang
hui loh" tak pah in Vana pa nupui pawfen hmain chu
ang takah a hlimsak ta a. Vana pa nupui chu a thian a
rin a an awmlai a, a thian hro ta a. a thiante pawh
chuan an hnuah hna khathian an tin ngan chuan,
khat pah an hlin ngoi ang a tiin an tian hawng ta.

Vana pa nupui chu an pa hncnah chuan a vui ta ngai a, Vana pa chuan "Chawngkhun dontlang hutloh" an tih tlat si chuan, keini nupa lo huat ngawt pawh chu a va dik awilo ve le" a tih san ta mai mai a, nu ho zu chh-in ching pawh a ncp ta a ni.

Turkhat chu tlangval ho sapel chakin an hlo thlawh tur hnuhthual nai ni tawh, harsa tawh lo tek chu hnei, chhe ho kutah awn tawh naise a the tawh nai lawm ni, tiin Vana pa chu an rawn hlawn a. Ani chuan, "E, Tlangval te u nilah love a, naktukah lo hla ber atangin buhzik a kkeh hnuh thei tawh em, va fiah ta ula, hminin a dip chhe tawh em lovang chu" a ti a. A tukah chuan lo hla ber atangin an kkeh chhin ta a, a zik chu a lo hnuh tawh reng a. Tichuan Vana pa ho chuan sa pol turin an chhuak ta a. Heta tang hian kun tin Favang awllen an hmang ta a ni.

Vana pate chuan sapela ramvah hi an hna ber a ni a. Manipur ram, a-hangchhingzo tlang ah sawn 'Vana pa ram chhuahna' ti- huingkoh bik ram pawh a awn. Tin, Tuiba-ngpui saw an sapeln thin a ni bawh. Hmar ho an tuk dawl zawh tawh avangin zalen takin sa an pel thin a ni.

Vanhnuailiana phei chuan a pasalthate ho sapeln hmun Tuibangpui thlang sawn 'Ka ram' a ni a; Chhek lam ah Lentlang chin khi 'Ka ram' a ti bawh. A pasaltha Vana pate hovin a ram an kah zau sk em avangin Vana pa phei chu 'Kapzauva' tiin an ko thin a, a hming tak ai mahin a lar zawk hial a ni.

Kun 1862-ah Mautam avangin Tualte atangin Lungdup a kai leh ta a ni.

(4) VANHNUAILIANA CHAMPHAI A KAI :

Lungdupa an amlai hian Vanhnuailiana chuan a fa upa ber Dothiauva chu kalkanah a inden tir a. A kun leh 1863-ah Vanhnuailiana chuan Lungdup atangin Champhai a kai leh ta a ni. Champhai a kai chhoh dawn hian Sukte ho (Paihte samzial) hma chhoh a tum ber a, hla a phuah nghe nghe a.

"Champhaich Vai-ang ka kel dawn,
Hrun sawpui thuan ang ka do nang e" tiin.

Champhai an kai dawn hian Pawl ho hma tur a kai ngang an nih avangin Hmeichhia leh Michhia leh Hmeithai

te chuan an hupiwrh rilru hle a, ral ti dekin an khaw-
sak dawn avangin hreawm an ti hle.

Vana pa chu michhia leh hmeithai ten an thlamuan
pui hle a. Ahuaise na leh a tlawngahna, a rorelthi-
anna te chuan khum thei lo ani ber. Khawthar an kai da
wi chuan "Veng hmawrah dai ka do ang a, michhia leh -
hmeithai ten hmunan thlan zawhah ka thlang ve ang" a
ti thin. Thlawhmma an neih turah pawh "Atawp berah ka a
nei ang a, Lal in a hnai berah nei se la, michhia leh
hmeithai ten a laiah nei rawh se" a ti thin.

(5) VANA PAN DOTHIAUVA A ZILH.

Kum 1863 vek hian Vanhnuailliana faupa ber Kelkang
a awm ta Dothiauva chuan 'Khaw thlang lam a Manga thlah
ten ram an luah zau lutuk a nge' tiin, Baktawngah akai
thia a. Heta an awmlai hian akhua te Sial talhsak a-
ching a ni tih apa Vanhnuailliana chuan a lo hriaa, -
zilh turin Vana pa a tir a.

Vana pa Baktawng a zuk kai chu Dothiauva chuan zu
a lo zuk a, an in dawn chuan Vana pa chuan "Ngawiteh
zu kan in hmain i pa thu min chahka han hrih lawk ang
che" a ti a. Ani chuan "Sawi ta che" a ti a. Vana pa
chuan "Hei le, kan pafa in engkim han sawi ta ila, khua
te sial talhsak i ching a ni awma, I pa pawh a mangang
rilru hle. ...mai a, hei min rawn tiranah hi" a tih ve
leh chuan, Dothiauva chuan "Tu sial nge ka talhsak a?
a lo ti vat a. Vana pa chuan "Hmeithai chu mi kha mi
sial i talhsak a ni lawm ni?" a ti a. Dothiauva chuan
"Zu in nghe chhuak aihna a nih kha" a han ti a. "A nih
chu mi sial pawh i talhsak a ni lawm ni?" a ti leh a.
Dothiauva chuan "Kha pawh kha bawkbawn phir aihna a nih
kha" tiin a chhang leh a. Vana pa chuan "A tawh ta e,
zu chu i in tawh ang u" a tia, an in ta ani.

Atukan chuan Vana pa chu a haw leh ta vang vanga;
an lai Vanhnuailliana hnenah chuan "Kan nauva chuan -
thi engman mu mawh hnamawha neihin a lo ti lo ve,
hmeithai sial a talh kan tih kha "Zu in nghechhuak aih
na a lo ni a, mi dang sial lah kha Bawkbawn phir aihna
a lo nia lawm maw le" a ti a. Chue leh Vanhnuailliana
chuan "Vana pa i lo fang tak get maw, i lo fang tak
maw tawng a nih hi le, sangai khawngchanga awm nge id
i thlang ve thlang a khawh bawh le" tiin a xawt ve leh
ta khawh mai a. Vana pa chuan "Siallem dar a tik chhang

chu k: thlahte thlenga khawn hawl zel hi le" a ti leh ta a.

(6). SUKTE HO NEN AN IN KAR THU.

Champhaia an awmlai hianv Sukte ho nen chuan an i indo ta fo mai a. Sailo leh Saamlote, Sailo leh Zadeng te indo kha a ang lova. rawlrala inbeih thut thutte a thiang vek si a, hream an ti dun hle a; remna sa-ui tan an rawt tlang ta a, Kum 1867 ah hetiang hian Remna thu anthlung ta a ni.

1. Run tui a leh luan hma loh chu indo loh tur.
 2. Lungtatin hnah a neih hmaloh chu indo loh tur.
 3. Arpui meih ban a chen hma loh chu indo loh tur.
 4. Chhiahlawh tlan chhuak lo awmpui malova, in pek leh tur.
- tiin.

Hetianga Sukte ho nen remthu an thlun tak hnu hian chuan sapel a ramvah mai loh chu hnathawh tur an nei leh ta meuh lova. Buhfai zanriak engemawzat keng in ram hla tak tak ah an kal thin.

Vawikhat chu Vana pa hovin hman hla takah an ram chhuaka, an tum aia an thang rei deuh tak avang chuan an hawn dam tukah buhfai thlek khwp an nei ta lo va. An neihchhun tlem te chu 'Tam hnem' ah tiin an tui sawp a. Tumphet khat lek theuhvin an in sem dan dana.

Vana pa chuan "Ka puar ta ngei mi Randanga sairaw-kherh ang kang ka nih tak hi le" a ti a ni.

Thui fo an kal hnu chuan an ril a lo tam leh ta hle mai a, An vanneih a siam in Vana pa chuan kawngsira thei pui hmin tur hi a hmu hlah mai a. Ei bik mai lovin an in ngh-kkhawm a, an akte chu an nghat sap sap a. A hnunung pawl an rawn thlen chuan an zing a tleirawl pakhat chu n engkhaw sawi set-set lovin a hmawm ta mawlh mawlh mai a. Vana pa chuan a ngaithei ta meuh lo va, "Nauva, keini pawh inpum phatmah kan la hmawm lo va sin, i thiante hian lungte mai kan pai bik lo ania" a han ti a. Chu tleirawl chu azak hle a.

Champhai a an awmlai hian khawdaiah Ramsial hi a lo kal a, Vana pa hovin Champhai zawl kawngtum khanah an chang a. Vanhnuailliana leh a upate chuan

khawchhungah an zim ta a. A upate chuan an kap fuh thei hleklo mai a. Vanhnuailliana chuan "In silai kah zawngin in mai michhing a ni, meng reng chungin kap ula in kap fuh ang chu" tih leh silai a la a Ramsial chu a veh ve ta a. Kawngdung zuia Ramsial lo kal chu kah tumin a silai a han-kauva, Ramsial chuan a silai kau ri a hre ta tlat a, a pan hnai a phin ta ruai mai a. Vanhnuailliana tlan ngaihna hrelo chu Kawng dung zui hian a mu a, a thi der ta ringawt a. Ramsial chuan a karkalaka, a chil a han thlahuva, Vanhnuailliana chu a che duh hauh lova.

Chutia a chet duh takloh awang chuan Ramsial chuan thiah a ngai a, thawm dang hriain a hawisan vung vung a. Vanhnuailliana chuan chutia Ramsial in ringlo taka a ding lai chu a zak dawhah tek hian a chhoh dawm ta a. Ramsial chu ding zawngin a tlu a, Vanhnuailliana chu vei zawngin a in let ve thung a. Vana pate ho pawh an ko hawnga, a khain an chan ta a ni.

Zan khat chu Vanhnuailliana In a kang hlauh mai a, chu mi zan tek chuan Sukte mi pahni khua ah an lo riak reng mai a. Liankhama ho Ralver buk a riakte chuan an ni chu an rin thu an sawi mar mar hlawm a. Sukte pahni chu chumi zan chuan an tlan haw daih nghe nghe a ni.

Hetia Sukte khual a zan a zana an tlan haw tek siat chuan a haltua rin loh theih an ni ta si lova, an um zui ta a ni. Zabiaka leh tlangval pang in an um zuia, Sukte khaw thlang rawkin an han um chuan "Kuntui a leh luan ta-em ni? Arpui meilin ban a chen ta em ni?" a lo ti a. Zabiakate chu an zak hle a ni.

Vawikhat pawh an tam chhuahnaah chhang fun khat mai hi an lo pai a, an ril a lo tam chuan an in keih chhawk liam liam a; Tlangval pakhat hian a han keih ve a, a keih lian hle mai a, midangte mit a kham viaw nghe nghe a. Vana pa chuan "E, Nauva, i chhang keih chu i keih seki vawn vawn mai bik a ni naw" a han ti a. Chu tlangval chu a zak hle a ni.

Sukte ho nen chuan ren thu an sawi tek nain a ruk tak chuan in tih chhiat dan an ngaihtuah dun reng thova remchang an hmuh phei chuan an in that fo tho a ni.

Champhai hmanah hian Vana pa chuan an lai Vanhnuailliana hmanah "Khawnghet i siam ang u, Sukte ral hi

an chimawm si a, Silrite lei khawm ila, heng zawlte hi let ila, buh ken ching ang a" tiin thu a rawn a. Vanhnuaailiana chuan "Sukto ho chu eng tham an ni hlei nem, ka pum zah lek a lawm an nih a," tiin a chhang a. Champhai zawl chu let lovin io-h an nei ta thung a.

Vanhnuailiana hian fapa pali a nei a; A thih hnuah pheh chuan tlang hrang hrangah an lel vek a ni. A upa ber chu Dothiauva a ni a, Liankhama a dawt a, Lalburha a ni leh a, Buangtheuhva a naupang ber a ni. Nisapuia hi Vanhnuailiana falak a ni bawh.

Dothiauva chu Kelkangah a indang a, chu ta tang chuan baktawngah a awm leh a. Liankhama hi Diltlangah a indang ve thung a, Lalburha ve thung chuan Champhai a thut a, Buangtheuhva leh a nu Chawn-chhimah an awm. Nisapuia hian Tuisen ah hun a khuer bawh.

Vanhnuailiana pasalthate Vana pa hi rerel thiam leh ralrel thiam, zaidam leh khawtlang muantu ber a ni a; Zaphungate, Zabiakate, Pauante hi rol lu la thei pawl a sawi an ni. Chawngbawlate, Darrumate, Chhunkuvate, Tawkthialate, Zampumanga te hian huaisen chungchangah tlangval an fuhin mita entawn an hlawh hle a ni.

Heng bakah hian pasaltha huaisen tak tak a nei nual a, Tin, Lalburha hi a huri on om mai bawh a, a pasalthate pawh a thlawp ve reng a ni.

B U N G - 3

LIANKHAMA LAL LAIA VANA PA CHAMCHIN :

Vanhnuailiana foto chuan tlang hrang an thut far hlawn a. Dothiauva kha baktawngah a lel a; Dothiauva a hhuahsan Kelkang awp turin a nau Liankhama chu Champhai atangin a pheh a; Lalburha erawh chu a nu hovin Champhai tlang ah a la awm a.

Liankhama chu Kelkangah rei awm lovin Diltlang a kai a, Diltlang a zuan dawn hian a pa pasal tha then khat Vana pate, Chawngdumate, Zaphungate, a pa hun lai atanga an awmpui thin tawh Chentherite a chhawm x zel a. Tin, a pu Lalsavunga hunlaia Zadang lel Lalchungnanga a fapa Ngura a tlanna Siellam dar leh Hachhek dar a chhawm bel bawh a ni.

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Zampuin-nga Vana Chawngtlengah a pem a, Pasaltha tam
t chu Pawi tal kutah an thi baw. Lalburha hnenah Pa-
saltha then khat chu an cham bang thung a ni.

Diltlenga an khawsek lai hian Vana pa leh Chawng-
duma hi an inkawm ngeih hle a, Vana pa hian a fapa Vana
bakah fapa dang a nei a, Ralduha a ni. Tin, Vana hian
fa pahnih a borai san a, an pu Vana pa (Thongzachhinga)
hian a enkawl sei lien a, an hming pawha ko lo in, duat
takin a ko thin. Vana pa tute chu Hranghleia leh Chaw-
nperi te an ni. Chawnperi hi Pi Puii tiin an ko thin.

Chawngduma fapa upa zawk Vawma te chhung pawh Dil-
tlang ah hian an pheih ve zel a. Chawngduma fapa naupang
zawc chu Thongvuka a ni a, pasaltha a chhiar tham a
ni tawh baw. Tin, Vana pa fapa naupang zawk Ralduha hi
hetih lai hian a la naupang hle a ni.

Diltlenga an awmlai hian an lel Liankhama pawhin
fapa a nei a, a hmingah Vanhnuaithata an sa a. Liankh-
ama te nupa chu 'Vana nu, Vana pa' tiin an ko thin.
Vawikhat, chu heta an awmlai hian Vana pa leh Chawngduma
zin haw hi tlai tawh tokah an lo thlonga, Liankhamate
nupa Zu chhim pawh an haw tawh a ni. Vana pate chuan
an lel kawmchhak atang chuan Lal nu chu 'Vana nu' tiin
an han kova; an ni chuan an lo chhang var a. Vana pa
leh Chawngduma chuan "Hei le, kan rawn khaw thim der
mai le, kan khuel va zinna ah Naupang pahnih hi an lo
in bultawn a, pa khat in "Kei Vana pa" a ti a, pakhatin
"Kei Chawngduma" a ti a; kan hming in chhal ve ve in an
lo in tawng a; "Taite i zam a nge, tang rawh" kan ti a;
ka awm khaw thim ta der a, kei ni kan ni tih zawng min
hrelo tek na in, kan hming inchhal na na chu tan a na
duh khawp mai. Pakhat ten a han phet deuh a, pakhat za-
wkin a han um zar zar a, pakhat zawk in tan a lo siam a,
a han um let leh a, "Hlau reng reng suh" kan ti a, kan
en ta reng a, nakin deuhvah chuan kan hming in chhal
zawka kha kan fuh ta mai a; an pate an lo kal ta a, an
tawp ta chauhva. Keini lah kan tlai ta er baw a' tiin
an hrilh ta bewrh bewrh a. Chaw ei turin an haw ta a.

Kum 1871 ah Suktehovin Liankhama chu bum na rem
chang a nih beiseiin Lampho leh a chhehvel a Melteite,
Hmarte, Thandote ran pui a tan an sawm a. Liankhama
hian apa hova rembau an thlun tawh avangin Sukteho
sawma chu a lo pama sak a. Hetih lai vek hian Selam

lal Pawibawin khuate pawhin Lampo run an lo tum ve mek baw a. Tin, Sukteho chuan Liankhama khuate chu Lampo kawnga in hmu turin an chh'ng nghe nghe a ni.

Sukteho sawma chu Liankhama chuan ngai pawinowh in tlangval rakai rual zawng zawng chu an phut chhuak vek a. An kal dawn tuk chuan Liankhama nupui Rochhing-puii chuan khama khawveng tur tal dah rawh" a ti a. Liank Liankhama chuan "Do kan nei hlei nem, I a mai mai e" a tih san mai a. Liankhama khuate chu ralrun tur chuan an chhuak ta a ni.

Liankhama khuate ralrun tur chhuah hmu lawk hian Lalburha Champhai lal chuan Khuangleng, lal Thanhrenga Tuirial dunga Vai run turin a sawm a. Jhalnachera leh Monierkhal run an tum ber a ni.

January 24. 1871 khin siallan lal Bongkhuaia chuan Alexandrapur a zuk run baw a, an hlawh tling hle. Merry Winchester an nen a, a pa an that bawk.

Sukteho chuan Liankhama an bul chhuah tak hmu chuan Zahau pawl punin Khuangleng leh Diltlang run an tum ta a. Khuangleng lal Thanhrenga Vai run turin a thawk chhuak a ni tih an hriet hnuah phoi chuan ren chong an ti hle a. Sukteho chuan Khuangleng tum tur leh Diltlang tum tur an insiam a, a ruata zan khata beih an tum ta a ni.

An run tum tak zan hian Khuangleng chu hnch takin an run a, Thanhrenga nupui Dari leh a fanu Banchhing-puii mai bakah mi tum tak an nen a, Tum tak an that a, In an hal vek bawk a ni.

Diltlang khua erawh chu a tum tura an ruat hotu pa ber in a ke a rap fuan a, Heite khuaah a ho te a cham pui a, he mi zan tek hi chuan an run ve ta ho a ni.

Suktehovin Khuangleng an run ni hmu chiah hian Diltlang khua chu thawmmawl bul hmuar khawp in an kang a, Hachhek dar pawh Lalnu in Kalven buk ah a dah huan hlauhva a him hram. An thawmhnawte a kan fai vek hlawn avangin, an sinlai mai bak chu silhfon pawh an neilo ani. Mahni In hmun theuh ah chhawl inzar hliahin an Mawsa ta nawlh nawlh a.

An khaw kan tuk hian Nu pahnih chu Champhalah chhumchhia dap turin an kal a. Champhai lal nun a lo hmuh chuan "Ni-zanah Sukte leh Zahau ho tang rualin Khuangleng an run vak mai a. tam tak an that a, tam tak chu salah an hawn a, lal nu leh afanu pawh an man a, khua an hal bawk a ni. In khua Diltlang pawh tum-tawk an in siam ngei ang; tunah hian muangchang lovin haw leh vang vang ula khawiah mah chawkhaw muang hauh lo ula, in kal vang vang chuan thim hmain khua in la lut ngei ang, chaw ei sawk dawh ula, haw leh vang vang rawh u"alo tia. An ni chu an haw leh ta vanf vang a. Ni tlakhmain khua an lut ta ani.

Diltlang khuain thuthar an hriat valeh chuan, lal nu hovin an chaw chhum lai te chu hruin an hling a, an khawchhak tlang Kellutar tlang Km5 vel a hlaah an tlan chhe ta ani. An lal nu chu vengtin ah kalin hman hmawh theuh turin a nu lauh lauh a. Suakchia a nu eraw h chuan "Thngzachhinga khu- kan nih an hre reng a lawm, khawi lam lamh min run lek lo ange, In hur dir diar vang a nih chu" a tih san mai a. a tlan chhe ve duh ta lo va, khuah chuan amhin aawm ta ani.

Sukte ho chuan Diltlang chu run an lo tum reng a; an hotu pa in a ke arah fun tak avang khan an tum zan a run ta lovin, a zan leh ah chuan an run ta a ni.

Diltlang khua chu a lo kan faivek a vangin leh an run tur thu an lo hriat lawk avangin, Sukteho chu an hlawhtling lo hle. Tlan chhe ve duh ta lo Suakchia a nu mai lo chu tumah hmuh tur pawh an hre bawk lo a ni.

A tuk khua a lo var chuan Kellutar tlang a tang chuan an bih thia a; Sukteho chu an lo ther fuk mai a, Suakchia a nu kha inthemthiam nam an lo hmang a, Silai an kap khu luih luih reng a ni. Lal nun Hachhek dar Ralven bukah a dah kha an hmu fuh hlaah mai a, an in chuh luih luih mai a. achang chuan an haw haw leh ruih ruih thin.

Fehrehsan velah Sukteho chu an haw ta a; Hachhek dar mai lo chu engmah ral lak an nei lo. An haw pah chuan, Tiau kam a Diltlang khaw ho Chhekin erawh chu an hal sak vek a; Suakchia a Buh hreiha zawn lai pawh a kang zo vek a ni. Mite chuan "Suakchiaa'n a tuar ber a nih hi, an nu an that a, a buh an halsak vek bawk si" an ti a.

Lal nu hova Kallutar tlanga tlan chhia te chu an mangang em em a; an awmma apiang chu him tawkin an hre thei lo va, achang chuan Tulthoh lui lamah an tlathla dial mai a, achng lnh tlangchhip an pan leh dial thin a, an vei tawnsek mai ani, Hetianga mangang tek a an vei tawn sek lai hian, an pasalte ral run rawn haw nen an in hmufuh hlauh 'a, an haw ta ani. Diltlangah hian Liankham a khua te chu ohhawlin zar hlah in (in 150 vel) hun rei lo te an awm ani.

Liankhama chuan chutia Sakte ral baw ven ngai a, nih leh tek siah chuan Diltlang chu him tawkin an hre t ga lo va, Lungfai zuan arawt ta a.

Diltlang atanga Lungfai zuan an tum tum hian hmun en turin Vana pa ho an tir nghe nghe a. Vana pa ho hmun en turin an kai tum hian Lungfai bul kawngsir lungpuk kar ah. Rul lian tek, tichher chhur, kiu chen chauh a sei, hnar kow pasarih nei leh Buisen pekhat an that a, kawngsir an khai a, an en hut hut a, mak an ti hle ni.

Kum 1871 kum tir ah Liankhama chuan Diltlang a tangin Lungfai chu a kai ta a. Lungfai hian Paih te ho an awm a, an khua a Luseiho rawn pem lut tur chu hlau in an buh thar sa te pawh ngaihsak lovin an tlanche vek a, Liankhama khua te hian Paihte buh tlan chhiatsan chu an va ring ta ani.

Lungfai an awmlai hian Pu far pekhat lumangah tu emaw hian "Kan uite chum tho ber min thahsek a, kan An hluisen tha leh min thah sek baw si a, kawngsirah in khai a, in an hui hui a, hetiang a kan pawl in khawih nghal mai avangin ka lungual pui thei lovang che u" a lo ti a. Chuvangin Lungfai awm pawh chu an ngaih a ngam leh thei ta lo va, Tawngchin (Chawngchin) kai zai an rel leh ta a ni.

Kum 1872 kum tir ah Lungfai atangin Tawngchin kai turin an lo kai a; Tualcheng khua an thlen chuan an lai Chawngkut a ho in 1000 nufa zet an lo awm a, Chawngkut a chuan Liankhama hnen ah "Tawngchihah tlang lovin, kan buh thar sa te ringin, min thut nghet zawk rawh u" tiin a lo sawm a. Liankhama chu a upa in nga nen Tualchengah an awm ta a. A tan zawk erawh chu Vana pa hovin Tawngchin an kai ta ani. Tin, In sawnga vel chu Bualzangah an kai baw.

Tawngohinah hian Paichte bawkan awm a, Luseho pem lut tur chu hlawn an buh thar sa pawh ngaihsak ngawlo in an tlan chhe leh a, Vana pa ho chuan an buh tlan chhiatsen baw chu an va ei leh ta mi. He ta an awlai February 13, 1872 ni hian Hmar vallien Silchar Bawrhsep Ware Edger leh General Boucher te nen Tualcheng ah an in hmu a, February 14, 1872 ah Tuithohah an in hmu baw.

Diltlang kan hma kham Liankhama u Dothiava chu Bektawngah athi a. A fapa la nau pangte Kaihranga Khawssak chhah zel dantur ngaihtuh ho : turin Dothiava a unate Liankhamate, Lalburha te, ho chu an kai khawm a. Lalho chuan Dothiava upa te ho hnen ah chuan "Kaihranga hi tap miah lo va enkawl thei sapangchun kum tin Fethang chun a Sachhiah pok baw an ni ang" an ti a. Bektawng khua a Nupa fa nallo ten an enkawl ta a ni.

BUNG @ 4

HMAR LAM VAL LIAN HMASA BLR KHA.

Kum 1871 January thla vel a Lalburha leh Thanhra a ten Val an run kham Silai sawmpathum (13) lai an hawn a, Sipai pasarh lai an that baw a. Thanhra ho kawng bovin Nudigran an luh thut kham mi sawmpakhat an that a. pathum an man baw a nih kha, Hetiang tak a an lo zuk chet a vangin Hringchar atengin Sipai 1750 lai an rawn t thawkhho va, Lalburha leh Thanhra hrem an tum a ni.

Kum 1871 November thlah Hringchar atengin an rawn chuk a, Silchar Bawrhsep Ware Edger, General Boucher leh Captain Robert- ten an rawn ho a, Sipai 1750 zinga. 1600 te chu silai kap mi an ni hlawn a, Kuli 300 0 leh Sai 37 an tel baw.

Kum 1871 December thla ak Tipaimuk an rawn thlong a, 25. December 1871 Christmas ni khawlian a an hman lai in Vanbawng lam atengin Lalhlada hovin an kap a, Lusei 4 an hman.

Kum 1872 January. 17 ah Tuiva an kan chho va. Chhiabui thlawhnaah Lusei Silai kong thiau 200 nen an in hmu a. in kap levin an in thoh a ni, January 24 ah Tuila an kan chho leh a, a tuk 25 ah Mutelen tiang an thlong chho a ni. Mutelen tiang pang a ankal lai hian Selan lai Pawhovin an kap a, Sipai 12 hman leh thi an ni.



Bawrhsep Ware Edger pawh a kut ah an 'hli' a Aradli (Orderly) an kap hlum a ni. Lusai lam pawh an in hli' na se hle, February ni 1 ah Salam an lut a Pawibawia chu Sainghote, Thite, Buhfalte an chawitir hua lai vel hien Pawibawia hi Kum 20 vel ni in an hria.

Bawrhsep Ware Edger a hliam tak avangin Salanah hien Kulhte slamin an awm deuh ta a. Capt. Robert chu Sipat 400 hruai in Lalburhachu va boi mai sela an ti a, Mehse an ho tu pa kut hliam chu Sellam an cham chhung hien a lo num hman deuh a, an vailin February ni 12 ah an kal leh ta a ni, Tin, an tawnglettu hruai Darphawga chuan Lalburha'n a lo kah da-wa lah thu an hrih bawc avangin,

February ni 13 ah Tualchong an lut to a, Tualchong ah hien Liankhama leh Chawngkuta an lo awm a, Vaihoh non chuan engtinmah an in ti lo a ni. A tuk 14 ni hien Vaihohchuan Tuithoh hnar an thlang thlo a; Vaihohin Tuithoh hnar lam an pan a ni tih Liankhama ten an hriatin an thilpek turto kengin be turin an un zui a, Tuithoh hnarah hien an inbe to a ni.

Liankhama'n Vaihoh a biak tul hien a in awm thin Chentheri chu a hruai a, Vai hotupa ber chuan Tongka thir a thum tawc a po nghe nghe a ni, Sipate chuan Tuithoh tui chu in mai an tum a, an hotupa chuan a lo remti aw zawnglo mai a; a ipite tawngin Tongka thir avorte, a sento, a han phawrh a, tuish chuan a thlak hmasa te to a, an in chu a remti to chauh a ni. Sipate chuan an duh tawc an in hnugh an Tuithowleh to an thol a, Tuithoh hnar ah hien riah hman an khuer to nghe nghe a ni.

Vaihoh Tuithoh hnar a an riah zan tok hien Mualbem lai Zapauva Sukte chuan Vanhnuailliana nupui khua Chawchhin a run a, Sukte pali an thi a, Lusai 1 a tai bawc. Vanhnuailliana nupui hien Vaihoh lo kal tur Pawibawia'n a lo kah thu a hre towh a; Kulh tho tkin a siau a, in ring rengin an awm bawc a ni. Hctia a in rinreng lai hien Sukthovin an bei a, an hnehlo hlc. An in kap throw hi Vaihoh pawhin an hria a ni.

February ni 16 ah Vaihoh chu Vaur tlangch an chhova, a tuk ni 17 ah Champhai hman Lungverh Vanhnuailliana thian awma chu an thlang ta a ni. Chawchhin lalnu chuan Vaihoh chu kah a remti ta lova; Lal upate chu be turin a kal tir ta zawk a, an be to zawk a. Hoi ni hien an ral lak sum to an ken loh avangin Mending

sep chuan a lo be duhlova; February ni 18 ah silai pakhat leh thil dang tlem kengin an krl leh a, an inbe ta a ni.

Manding sep were Edger chuan hotiang hian a sawl a :

1. Lalburha emaw bpa pathumin emaw, Tipaimuk thlengin min zui tur a ni.
2. sawnkarin palai a tirh a piengin lo lawm tur a ni.
3. Monierkhal leh budigram a in silai lak te min pe kir leh vek tur a ni.
4. Thihnote, Darte, Silaite, Buhte, kento engemaw zat min pe tur a ni.

Hemi an tihloh chuan Ch-wnehhim kah an tum si a, Upate chuan an pe a, an inrem ta a.

Hetiing a inremna an siam hnu February ni 24. 1872 ah an rawn kaln kawngah zel kalin an haw leh ta a ni. March ni 6-7 ah Tipaimuk an thleng kim leh ta a. Lusoi tam takin an zui thla nghe nghe a, salah tam tak an hawn hawk-a ni.

B U N G - 5

AN THLANGTAK DAN :

Dothiauva kha Baktewngah a chhuak thla tawh a, a thi tawh nghe nghe. A nau Liankhama erawh chu Tualch-engah a la awm. A upa min Vana pa pawh Tawngchinah Liankhama khaw mi leh sa thon khat a awm pul a ni.

Hetianga khaw hnan hnan a awm darh nuaih chu an lai Liankhama chuan tha in a hro thei lova, awkhawma tur remchang ngaihtuah turin a upateho chu a chah khawm a, ti chuan Khuangphah a kai an rawt leh ta a ni.

Liankhama'n Khuangphah kai a tum tum hian a upate sep an-akin hnan an turin an kai a. Liankhama chuan khawthlang lama a lai puite dinhdun leh a dinhdun in an loh sia chu a ng aihtuah nauh nauh a. A upate hnen ah chuan "Kai lai puite ni chhuak lam an hnu a, a tla lam an hnu tawh lova, kai ni kut khum reng reng a ha lai hnu a awm reng mai zawng a dik love, hawh u,

thlang i tla ang u," tiin a rawt ta thut a, a Upatoh pawh chuan an lo hnial lenlo a, tichuan thlang tlaak zai an rel ta a ni.

Liankhama'n thlang a tlaak down hian a ruah kal ve duh a piangte chu, tunah in kal san zeng zung lovin, a ruah tuk khata chhuah dial dial a; Tuiphal hnara in ngh-ak khawm vek turin a chah vek a. Tualchanga mite, Tawngchina mite, Bualzanga mite, Khuangphaha mite pawh duhve an awm chuan tiin an hnial vek a; tin, Khuanglama mite pawh an hnial vek a ni. A ruah in tuk khatah an chhuak ta dial a; Tuiphal hnara an inghok khawm ta vek a ni.

Liankhama khua thlangtla tur hi an thawk rip hlo a, Vawk tih loh chu an chhuah vek a ni. Tuiphal hnara an thlen khawm meuh chuan in 600 lai an tling a ni.

Tuiphal atang chuan khawthlang lam panin an kal ta nguah nguah mai a; Khawawi hnial an zawh chhuva, Tangkasekawn (Ballian Kawn) an hnial a, Kawnzarah an her pheih leh ta a ni. Kawnzarah an kal lai hian Khuanglam lal komanga in-awmu chu a lu a hai thut a, a petok awm awm a, a thi ta mai a; a bula kal ve dangte chuan khup thlang emaw chauh in lei an hai khua a, an phum ta mai a. "He ti ri ngawt zawng a nilove, duh hunte pawh a lo awm ngai e" tiin Khuanglam pa paktat chuan lungpherin a thlang chu a chhuah a, ti chuan an kal san ta a ni. (He lung hi kaphuaia nu lungphunah hman a ni tawh)

Kawnzar atang chuan Phalte lui an tla thla a; chuta tang chuan Bualpui (aE) kawnah an kal lian zel a, Tuivawl an tla thla a, chuta ten chuan Tualbung bul Bakawkah hman an khua ta a ni.

Bakawkah hian in za nufa zet tur an lo awm ve a; Liankhama khuate chu in khatah sawa te in an thlang darh hlawn a, an buh neih sate an ci zawh pui ta duak hlawn mai a. Bakawkah khua te chuan ci tur an nei ta love, a rukte-in in sawm lek lek in pem zeuh zeuhva, an pem fai theih nghe nghe a ni.

Kum 1875-ah Liankhama chuan Tualbung a helhuai a, awlsawnte in a hniah a, inuachah lawka pawh awmlavin an kai zui leh ta mai a.

Zampuinanga kha Chawngtlengah a pem tawh a, tin, Chawngduma pawh Khawbel ram Tieu ah Sanghalkh-wngbrang in a awm tawh bawh. A fapa naupang zawh Thangvuka eraw chu Liankhama khua ah a awm zel a, Tattosenate nen an ramchhuahna ah an inhma thin a, an in ruakhat tawh hle a ni. Hetih hun lai vela Liankhama pasalthehenkhat te chu Chhumpuasia te, Zataia te, Thangvuka te, Vanhla te an ni hlawn a; Vana pa erawh chu lai upa a ni.

Kum 1876-ah Thlichhia a tloh a, Vuttaia kha a thi bawh. 1877 ah chhak leh Thlang indo a lo chhuak ta bawh. Chhak leh Thlang indo-na ah hian Lalsavunga thlat te leh vuta thlate an indo ber a. A tlangpuin chhak lam lalte an che tha deuh zawkin a lang. Chhak leh Thlang indo hian kum 3 (thun) lai a awm a; kum 1880-a Thingtam avangin a reh ta a ni. Thingtam lai hian Liankhama khua te chuan a ni Laltheri Darlawng tlanga lai hna buhte an va phur thin a ni. Laltheri hmeithai lai hi Chhak leh Thlang indo a reh tawh hnu Khan Khawthlang lam lai Sailienpuia chuan a run a, a that a, a khua pawh a halsak vek bawh a ni.

Kum 1881-ah Liankhama chuan Tualbung atan in Vang te a zuan a, Vangte a an awmlai hian hri a leng nasa hi Liankhama fa hmingkoh Vanhnuaitheata pawh a thi a ni. Vangtea an awmlai hian Hranghleia fapa lomura a piang. Hranghleia hi Vana fapa a ni a, Vana hi Thangzachhinga (Vana pa) fa u ber a ni.

Hetianga hri a len vak avang hian khawchhak lam zo zawh leh hmunhrisel zawh a insawn dan reuchong Liankhama chuan a ngaihtuah leh ta a, 'Sial in kawng ka zawng ang e' a ti a, Bualpui (NE) ram a Chalkhawkhkam karah kawng an zawng ta a, Bualpui ah an kai chho ta a ni. Bualpui an kai chhoh dawn hian Hmarho an kawh thenkhat te chuan Manipur ram lam an ran phei leh a; Liankhama hian a enkawl thlo hlo in an sawi.

Bualpui huna an awm lai hian a hrampa tak a do an nei len lova, amaherawchhu Manipur rama Hmarho te, Thado te an run zing hle thung. Thado lai Siskzapauva hote nen phei a huan an indo fo a ni. Mawrang kham kara Siskzapauva te awm laia, Lalsavunga pasaltha han khatate singatel la dan ve bawh pakhat chuan "Siskzapauva nen hian chuan englaipawhin lai inep-in kan awm reng mai a nih hi" a ti ri ngawt a ni.

Kum 1852-ah Vangte atangin Lualpui an zuan a, p. hmun te alo zo vin, alo hrisel deuh zawk avangin hmun dang a an awm aini an awm rei nghe nghe a. Nula tlangvalte phei chuan nuam an ti hlo thin. Tin, heta an awm lai hian nula tlangvalte chuan tawng ler t k tak te pawh an ching chho tan hle; an tawng ler pakhat tarlang ilo :-

'Thiani khawnge i deh fawn ?'

'Sangthing kawneh ka deh fawn.'

'I va deh fawn da hlaih da hlaih ve !'

Liankhama khua te hian Thahdo te, Hmar te, Paithe te te an run fo avangin, Lusei chungah an thin : ri deuh reng a; Lusei mi an hmuh fal deuh te phei chu an that duh mai thin a ni. Vawi khat pawh Liankhama khua te leh hengho ramchhuak hi an in hmu hlauh mai a; Liankhama khua te chuan an kap ta mai a. Anni ho chuan, "Min kap suh u, ral kaq ni love," an ti a. An zing mi pakhat, Hrangchhunga chuan remthu sawi tumin Lusei -ho zingah chuan a zuang lut a, Liankhama khua te chu an anlo man a. A ni chuan, "Min man mah ula, ral ni heklo i, ka thi chuanglo ang e," a ti a. In an thlen chuan Liankhama chuan, "Ka khua te man na na na chu ral a ni mai ang chu," tiin a that ta a. Chuta tang chuan an indo ping ta tlat mai a ni.

Hmar-ho leh Lusei-ho inkahna langsar leh hriet hlauh deuh ber chu, Tugibuk phai inkah a ni. Tugibuk phai hian Hmar-ho ramchhuak, mi 200 lai turin Buk an khua a, Liankhama khua, ramchhuak mi 200 lai turin an in hmu ta hlauh mai a ni. Zing atangin an inkap tan a, chawhnu her awm vel turch Lusei-ho chuan an um chhuak ta a. An sa kah lu te, dar bel te chu an lak sak ta vek a. Heta tang phei hi chuan Lusei-ho leh Manipur rama Hmar-ho te, Thahdo te, Paithe te tangkawp chu an indo ta tlat mai a ni. A lan danah chuan Hmar-pur lam mite hian an hneh zawk mah a, Vai lian Khan a rawn theih ta a ni.

Lusei lamah chuan Pawibawia hovin an bei thei ber a; a pasaltha Saizahawla, mi hucisen leh ral rel thiam avangin Pawibawia pawh a hming a tha hle a ni.

Kum 1896, Thitin thla lai vel hian Liankhama fapa naupang zawk Hrangkima a piang a, tin, Hrangkima

pian zen hian Vana tangin Arsi a tloohhian mai a, hani
kum hi 'Arsi tlok kum' an ti ta nghe nghe a ni.

Tukhat chu Liankhama pasaltha ramchhuakin Manipur
anthlenga, khaw pakhat daih an rammu nghal a, Chawhnu
tlang herwal turah hian Zabiaka te pafa ram kal hawng
lam chu an hmufuh ta hlauh mai a, Zabiaka pa chu an that
a. Zabiaka pa an that dawn hian Zabiaka hmenah "Pakhat
leh pakhat na na na chu ka hlauh bikloh nen, an hmih thu
a deuh si a le" a ti nghe nghe a ni. Zabiaka erawh chu
an men ta a, Liankhama khuaah a sei lian nghe nghe a ni.
A lo seilen hnu phei chuan Liankhama khua tlangval
tlawngai leh huaisen pawl tak a ho ni ta. Nupui a nei a,
fapa Chalkunga a hring a, Chalkunga hian fapa pangal leh
fanu pali a nei leh a ni.

Hmarho nen an in beihna hian Liankhama khua te chu
a che thazawkah an tang mang lo va, Vana fapa Hranghle
a chuan "a che hmasaah kan tang a, hetiang hi upa duhloh
a ni a, tlawmzaw lo zia zang kan ni lo", a ti a ni.

Bualpuian awmlai hian Liankhama pasalthate hian
Biate khua a Rangte ho In 150 lai an va kawiphei a, An
rawn hawng lam chu Khunlon ram a mual pakhatah an riah
pui nghe nghe a ni, He mual hi "Rangte hrui mual" tih a
ni ta a. Tun a 'Upa mual' an tih hi a ni. Bualpuiah hian
Rangte ho In 150 te nen chuan In 600 ah an longlo hial a
ni. Rangte ho an kawiphei hma hian In 450 an ni a,
rammu thei 400 leh Silai 110 an nei. $(450 + 150) = 600$

Bualpuia an awmlai hian Chengsil bazarah Chiseh an
la thin a, Seinghote, Thite, in an thleng thin. Vaipuan
zeh mawi tak tak te pawh an thleng thin bawk.

Bualpuia an awmlai hian Vana pa chu a tar tawh hle
na chungin lai upa a ni bawk a mi ten an zah thiamin
duhsek a hlauh hle thin, Vawikhat pawh pa pakhat hian
Kelkhah a in thawina ~~tu~~ mi kel a ru a, a sa ei turin
Vana pa pawh a sawn ve a, Chaw an ei kham chuan Vana
pa pawh chhuak chu pa pakhat Kel zawng nen hian an in
hmufuh ta hlauh mai a, Kel zawng tu pa chuan "Kapu ka
Kel a bo daih mai a, i lo hmu mial lo maw?" tiin a zawt
a, Vana pa chuan chhanngaihna a hre ta lo hle mai a.
"E Nerve, i thu min zawh chu, ka bi map mai ka ti" tiin
a chang ta ringawt a.

Heta an awmlai hian Tui a vang thin hle a, Thalah
phei hi chuan Tuikang hngakin Nu leh Nulete phei chu

zing tak takah an thova, Tuikhurah an thuthur fur thin
Tuikang nghah na ah hi chuan Pasaltha Nute enaw an chhu
ngte enaw hi chu an thal hmasa fo thin.

Tuikang nghah naah hian Chomphuaia nu hi a hui
pawl tek a ni thin. Tuikang hi a nghak ve ngai meuh lo.
Attichawive dawn tum chuan Tui thal lei an lo awn pawh
in "Khawinge kei mah khenthathnu hian kan thal hmasa teh
ang" tih leh tuum mawng a an hnungzanga sawh a rual
thin a, an thal hmasak tirlah mai thin. Zaphunga nu
tui um khat lek ken a lo kel ve thung crawh chuan,
Chomphuaia nu pawhin a ngon meuh lo; khenthath nu ka ni
in ti maw, a hlep a hlep ral nuka nih hi a han ti a.
Chomphuaia nu pawhin a kien velah mai thin.

Bualpuih hian Chawhmeh a vang thei hle a, Pasaltha
akhat Lianbola crawh chuan nasa a zawl a, Chawhmeh
awh a la thei in sa pawh a kay thei hle, Siakal tlanga
uk ropui tak pawh khi Lianbola Fuk an tih a ni.

Kum 1889- ah Bualpui a tangin Zawlinghak kai an rawt
eh ta a. Lal upa then khat crawh chuan "Zawlinghak ah
chuan eitur nei lovin kan tam kuntin dawn zu nia,
hullen lal Saikawma pawh a ram a ro om a, eitur neilo
an an tiak der a lawm" an ti a. Hase ho mi kum la la
dian an kai ta tho a ni. Pa pakhat in ti zawlnei deuh
ai pheih chuan "Liankhama sangkhua a chin dawn o'a ti fo
baw. Ani pawh an kal meuh chuan a kal hmasa ber ah a
ang leh ta thove, an ti a ni.

Zawlinghak an kai dawn hian Vana pa pawh tar tawh
akin, liang a hawl a, a pahin a kal thlang ve thek a
i. Engtithei tawh lo mah se nu nou chak lo zawk te chu
le tawng thlamun peih a reng a; tlangval thlamngaiten
uak an tum pawhin a kal thei a lawm, puak ka ngai
wzawng lo mai a ti tlet a ni.

Zawlinghakah hian Vana pa te chu Lalvengah lal
Liankhama nen inhawitawmin an awh a, a fapa kalduha te
upa leh Hranghleia (a tupa) te nupa in an enkawl a,
bungkaw huih thum ve takin an khawsa a ni.

Zawlinghakah hian Rangtoho pawh kha an pheih ve zel a,
akaw lal Suakenga khua in sawm lai pawh an pheih ve
ni. Tualbung a tangin an fin nual baw a, in 1160 lai
n tling a ni.

Zawinghekah hian Hranghleia fapa Zomura pawh a
 leh kang tawh hle a ti angval thenhatte phoi chuan
 Thangnaw fa-wiah anput tawh pang a ni. Lal Liankhama
 chuan "kan veng hle si a, i la neu deuh bak nen, awl
 ma mai rawh" a tih tlat avangin Thangnaw fawn an an
 ma mai, Hranghleia fapa Zomura hi, Liankhama fa upa
 zawk Hrangghuama neu, Hrangkina ei orawh chuana uzawk
 leh thung, Hrangkina leh Sakhuma hi in rual tawh tak
 leh in kawm ngeih tak an ni a, kawr pawh an la ha lo va,
 an la neu pang hle.

Gualpui a tangin Zawinghekah lo anvet a, an kad
 ohilh ngah a ni. Liankhama chuan "Thangthar ho zawng
 an thatchhe hlawn tawh khawp a, kmathawh pawh an tum lo
 va" a ti thin, mahse an lo neih te a that hlawn avangin
 Guh an thar tan thei hle. Kun khat an Guh that phoi chu
 a tam hlawn khawp a, Liankhama chuan Thenlor atanga ei
 zah ngai khawp a nei. Hori kun hian Guha tar khawp a,
 Tanga Pakhtin kawt, sawn a lei theih hial a ni.

Zawinghekah hian Vawikhat chu Vana pa fapa nungang
 zawk Ralduha ton Sakoi hian an bei a, Sakoi pawhin a
 sawn phakloh a arinthingbul and takah a, thu a, chutia
 a thut lai chuan, Sakoi hian chuan a zua ta a, a hnung
 zangah te a seh a, a hnung a thi ta ani. Vana pah a fapa
 Ralduha Sakoi in a seh tih a hriet chuan "Aw, Engnahlah
 ka ni tawh tak si loya, tha zawng a na duh teh mangle"
 a ti koh koh a ni.

Zawinghekah hian Saizahawla khaw pachek a zin a,
 Zawibukah tiangval zing a mut a tum va a. Zanriah ei khan
 chuan Zawinghak tiangval te chuan buanah an cho ta a,
 Tiangval chek lo deuh atangin an buan tar ta a, a ni
 chuan a tawh chauh in a hneh zel a. Zing khua alo var a
 tiangval chek chhuanvawr non chuan an in buan leh a, mi
 dang sawng ei chuan a hneh ta hle mai a, chutiang chuan
 an tiavar zak ta mai a ni.

Heti kun lai vel hian Zawinghak hi Mizoramah
 chuan khaw lian ber a ni a, tiangval ralrun thei thiau
 400 chuang an awp a, Liankhama pawh a ropui ber lai hun
 a ni. Rangte ho kha veng hran neilin an khawsa ve zel a,
 An awma hmun chu 'Rangte veng' tih a ni hien ta.
 Luseiho non an in neihpawh na sa hle a, an in kawmgeih
 hle bak. Tuikuk run tum a an Sai nan pahat Lianhmung
 pa Phakka an tih mai phoi chuan a kawmgeih hle a, an
 buan te a zel a zel ve thin.

Vawikhat chu Pu Phawka hi a pum a na chian mai a, di tek a darloh hnu chuan a luak ta vak mai a, A luakah chuan Rawchang suih mun kut zungchal chen vol, Sepanawng pawna tan bial pathum lai a ohhuak tol a, chu ta tang chuan a pum na chu a dam ta vang vang a ni. Lite chuan tuin emaw a dawl anga, an dawina a luakohhuak a nih chu an ti hui hui a. Pu Phawka hi a dam rei hlo a. amah a Thlam sa thei a nih atangin ihlam 85 a sa hman; Tar tawh takin Lenzawlah a thi ta a ni.

Vawikhat chu Darkhail hian a mangah Rangto Putar .eitawna a chu khanchhukah lo thu hian a hmu a, aduh lo chung .eitawna chuan Dawidin hi a lo barh a, Chuta tang chuan .eitawna chuan dawithiam in anring ta deuh va. Chawngduma fapa Thangvuka pawhin a munangah .eitawna chu Chumzing karah lo awmin a hmu bawh a, chumzing .eitawna a chuan dawl a thiam an ring ta a ni.

Tumkhat chu Thangvuka hian an lai Liankhama hnenah "Yana pa (Vanhnuai-that a pa) ka lung chung a chhumpui zing ruai ruai leh tek tla ri khum khum ka tuar zo lo ve Keitawna ka that e" a ti hawng mai a, Liankhama chuan "Nangpui hi i lo that tek tak a ngo" a tih san mai a. Thangvuka chuan "That tak tak mah ila, Lalpa chuan a huat vak dawn leh hi maw" a ti mlu a. .eitawna chu that tum chuan a veh ru fo ta mai a. .eitawna hi fapa neilo a ni a, putar pui a nih ta wh tek nain thingtuah tur a phur a phur thin a ni.

Nikhat chu vonglu lam a a thing phur tur kal chu Thangvuka chuan a zui ru ta a, a thing chna bulah chuan a tei a tei mai a, Nakinah chuan chhuanlam siam in .eitawna hrepui chu thingzung sahchah nan a dii ta a, .eitawna chuan a pe ve mai a, Thangvuka chuan a chok hlum ta a ni.

Keitawna thin bawr chu Thangvuka chuan a phawrh ohhuak a, a ei ta a, a ei bang chu khuaah a khai thla a, a kam sir te chu a sennguai mai a, a kawr awnte pawh a sen nguai mai a ni, Thangvuka chuan "Ka tun ka hlawhtlin ta " tiin a su vak vak mai a, A thinbawr ei bang chu mi te chuan a du ve an ti a an sik thla sup sup a, an in chuh zo ta mai a

Darkhail pawh a dam loh ayangin a fa ten .eitawna thin chu ei ve se an duh hlo mai a, a la tur a an kal chuan an chang tawh mang si lova, Darkhail chuan Keitawna thin a ei ve tak leh a vang chuan chu ni hnu rei lo toah a thi ta ani.

in, leitawna thin ei tur chawngote khan a thihna hman a a thi bang nawite chu an liak fai vek a ni.

Thangvuka n leitawna a that tih Liankhama n a lo hriat chuan "Nangpui hi ka thu lovin thil i lo ti tak tak a, ngairawh tunchinah chuan Tlau-fa chu ka bawiah in aww vek tawh ang" a ti a. Thangvuka chuan "I thu thu a ni e, i thu engmah ka hnial ngailo" a ti a. an-khat chu lhangvuka te chhung chu an insiam chuk chuk a, ramhnuaiah zan thum lek an riakbo te nghe nghe a.

Rangteho chu an lung a awilo ta hle a; Liankhama hnenah chuan in mumang pawh thalo so, keimahni min puh zel si a, in mi tihdan hi kan lo thi zo ngei ang; tiin an vuina thu an thlen a. Nihkhat chu Rangteho chuan Vawk sumnga an talh a, a sa chu hmawm khat lek lek in an chan darh vek a, hruiin an hling thliah thliah a, a then sang deuh ah, a then hniam deuhah an khai tlar tuar mai a. "ue sa peh khat a min thurualpui duhlo chu, Kawikawm thin ang thapin aw le" an ti a; a lian deuhin a sang deuh, a te deuhin a hniam deuh an pet thla a, Tarbawkah an tlan ta vek a. Zan rehah mar lam panin an chhuak ta vek a.

Lusei hmeichhia rangte pasia neite pawh chuan an pek ve zel a, a thente crawh chuan lum an chhuah a, an kal ve ta lo a ni. Nu pekhat usei nu biali nu chuan Sumchhuah a duh ve hauhlo mai a, a fenu biali chu a paw lawk a, chak zawk ang hrim in a insiam chuk chuk a, mi hmaah a lo va kal a; mol thum dawn loi an kal hnuiin kawngsirah a peng bo ta daih a, a tukah chuan Zawnghak lam pan in a kir leh ta veng veng a. Biali nu a feng ber a ni, Sumchhuah silovin a pasal a then a "an ti, an ti lawm a.

Kum 1892 ebruary thlaah Aizawl Sawrhasp Mc. Jabe. hovin Sipai 100 lai hruiin Sesawng lai Lalburha khuah an han kal a. Khawchhak lai ho pawibawia khuate, Liankhama khuate, Guangtheuva khuate, Vangphunga khuate, Pawibawia nu khuate ho chuan Sesawngah kah tumin an lo inhawkhawm a. Sawrhasp chuan Fakap mi hlir pawh mi 300 lai aww in a hria a ni. Sawrhasp chuan Lalburha biak a tum a, Lalburha chuan a be duh silov, 29, Feb 1892 ah chuan an inkap ta chiam mai a ni. He inkahna ah hian mizo lam an che the vakeva, Vai lam chu amadar Shubai singh leh Nevildar 1 leh sipai pathum

an hliam a, bawsawt pe tu tur sipai pahnih kawngah an that bawk.

Sesawng inkah hnu rei vakle ah aizawl atengin vaiho chu hmun hnihah inthenin, khawchhak leh khawthlang an fong kual leh to a. Khawthlang lam chhuakho chuan Kangtlang Suangtheuhva khua an pan a; Khawchhak lamah chuan Sawhsap ni lai D.K.S. Mc.Cabe D.C.S. ho an kal thung a, hawruhlian an pan a ni. D.C. Mc.Cabe 'Lalman Sap' hian sipai 200 a hrui a, July 29. 1892 ah Lalruia khuaah a lut a; Lalruia leh Thangkama ten an lo bia a, hawruhlian chu an kop to lewa. Pawibawia khua an pan leh a, Pawibawia crowh chu a lo thih tawh avangin an chambang to lo.

Sesawng inkahnaah khan an lai Lalburha chu pawh-phurtu deuh ber a nih avangin aizawl a sipaito pawn man tumin an zawng nasa hle a; Lalburha hian a upa pakhat hruiin tlanbc a chuh ve thung a ni, Lalburha hi vonchnguih a thi a ni.

Sipaito chu Kawlkulh Lalruma khua in 203 zet lam pan chuan an kal to zel a, heni tum hian an tawng lot-tu atan Sibcharon-a an hrui a. Kawlkulh ateng hian Liankhama khua in 1000 lai chu a long thei a; Sibcharon chuan "Khi khi a lawm Liankhama khua an tih chu" an ti a. Sibcharon-a chuan 'kham omaw ka ti a sin' a ti a. Chutia an thliir rong lai chuan Sawhsap chuan tlawh tur a nih ve thu Sibcharon-a chu a hrilh a. Sibcharon-a chuan "E! khai ka kal ngaw aw zawnglo mai" a ti a.

Kawlkulh atanga zawngchak an kal down tum chuan an tawng lottu sibcharon-a chuan a hnial ta tlat tak tak a. Sawhsap chuan a lukhum khat langka a phawrh a, chu chuan a han thlen thin a, mahse a duh tlat lewa, a mainichhing a, a thu tlat mai a ni. Sawhsap chuan a lukhum khat dang a phawrh leh a chutahzet chuan Sibcharon-a pawn a hnial duh ta lo a, a kal ta a ni.

Kawlkulh ateng hian Zawngchak ran Karmual mawngah (ui an kan a, Karmual an zawh chhova, Sai-tluangah an kal zel a; Zawngchak khawlon theih na tlang pa khat ah an chawllawh hlek a. An chawlh na ateng chuan Khawchhung thawnte pawh an hre thei a, A rik hian a ri hulh hulh mai a ni" an ti. momi hmanah hian Sibcharon-a chu a zam leh to deuh a, kal duhlovin a thu

kun leh ta tlat mai a, Bawrhsep ch uan a han tlem leh a, a tang leh ta tlat mai a ni. Bawrhsep chuan a lukhum khat dang langka a phawh leh a, Sibcharon-a chu a pe leh ta a, tichuan a kal duh leh ta chauh a ni. Sibcharon-a chuan angia lukhum thum lai a hlew ta a nih chu.

Chutia Zawlinghak an lah tek hnu chuan lalveng mangga Muel pakhat Vaibaw Muel an tih takah chuan hmun an khuar a, khua ateng pawhin an hmuu theih a, an In-tur Di te an sat a; an pu nguah nguah laite chu an en duh hle a, khawchhung cawhchu an lut ngam mailova, Liankhama khuate pawhin an tlawhpawp ngam mai biklo a, inbo pawplovin nihnih lai chu an khwsa a ni.

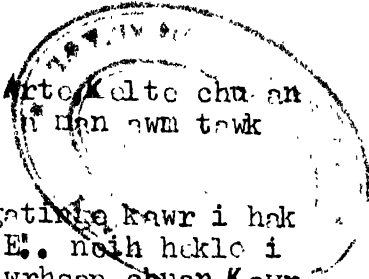
Ni hnih an awm hnu chuan Bawrhsep chuan Liankhama biak a duh thu a sawi a, inbiak an tum ta a ni. An inbiak dawn tum ch uan Bawrhsep chuan sipaite huriain venghmewrah a lo nghok a; Liankhama chuan a khaw tlangval engemaw zat hruain a lo kal ta a.

Liankhama hian vaipuan a bot a, Diartial a khim a, Vaibel a rawn hum baw a. Tlangval a hruai te chuan "Kan lai hi an man chauh chuan, pakhat na na na chu kan thihchilh theuh a ni ong chu, Chem puan hmuai theuh rawh u" an ti a, an lai Liankhama chu an zui chhuak ta a ni.

Venghmewrah chuan an lai leh Bawrhsep chu an inbe ta a, Bawrhsep chuan chibai buk turin a kut a han pe a, Liankhama chuan a lo ban a, Chibai an inbuk ta a, Chumi hnu chuan lalveng mual lam an pan a, Sipaihc chuan an hual khup mai a, Zawlinghak tlangvalte chuan chem puan hmuai theuh chung chuan an hual khup mai baw a, hun rei deuh tek chu an ngawi thuap a, an inen hrek hrek chauh a. Chutichuan Liankhama leh Bawrhsep chuan remthu an sawi ta a ni.

Remthu an thlun dawn chuan Bawrhsep chuan Liankhama chu a kut zangthal zawngin a ken tir a, Liankhama kut chungah chuan Bawrhsep chuan a zangthal zawng bawkin a dah a, Vawithum an han sep dan dar dar a. Bawrhsep chuan a kut chu a zangthal zawng baw a kengin Liankhama kut hnuai a dah ve thung a, Vawithum baw an han sep leh dar dar a, tichuan remthu chu an thlung fel ta a ni. "Thu a tha e" an tih hnu chuan an hlim tlang ta an mai a, sipai burbeh ho te te te chu.

an vek darh ta cham cham nai a, Vawkte, Korte, Korte chu an
duh a piang an kap ta zawt zawt nai a, *nian awm towk
erawh chu an pe zel thung a.



Bawrsap chuan Liankhama chu "Engatinta kawr i hak
loh?" tiin a zawt a. Liankhama chuan "E. noih heklo i
khawia kawr nge ka hak ang" a ti a. Bawrsap chuan Kawr
dum tha tak mai hi a pe a. "Hoi hi kan inbiak loh hunch
pawh i rawn ha zel dawn idu" a ti a.

Hotia Liankhama loh Bawrsapin remna an siam a, lal
mual a an in hawr tup tup lai hian Vana pa pawhin lal
luhka atangin a lo thliir ve a; Vana pa hian tiang a hawl
a, Vaibel nunglo a hun a, chuan a veng a, dingin a lo
thliir a ni. Pi Aitlangi a Aii, pawhin lal luhka atang
Bawh hian a lo thliir ve a; Pi Aii hi hotih hun lai hian
tleirawl an ni ve chhe towk a Kum 13 a upa a ni. Kum
1979 ah kum 199 ni tiin a thi.

CHAPTER 6

VANA PA TUTE THU LEH A KHAU LEH JUITE

Vana pa hi Sukthoia an kahhliamna ah a ban lehlan
a phok deuh va, chuvangin zawlinghak naupangto chuan 'Ka
pu kut phok' tiin ake mai thin; Naupangto chuan a hming
pawh an hre meuhle.

Vana pa hian a thincantia zia leh a lo zaidam leh
tak zia hi a putar hnuah chauh a sawi chhuak a; A tl-
eirawl ngaihzaung a thah dante pawh Zawlinghakah hian
a tute bulah a sawi chhuak a ni. "Aw. a thifonte, a
thihna te tal kha chu ho hieh sak tek tur" a ti thin.

Vana pa hi mi chappi tak leh intivei lo tak a
ni a, ralrun an hlawhtliir tua a Mual an lam te pawhin,
a diar khim a phelh ve ngallo a ni. Chuvangin Vana pa
thah a tel leh telah an hre ngai meuhle a, a ral thah
zat pawh an hre lo a ni. Hotih hun lai vel hian Tiau
ral kai a ralrun te, milu lo thei douhte chu ngaihsan
an ni a, lal pawh in a duhek hle thin. Chhemphuaia a
hi milu lamna ah a lam sawh sawh thin.

Sailo lal Liankhama the Vaih non rem thu an sawi
hnu lawkah a thi a, a thih hian naupang tak a la ni.

Vai hotupa khan a chhip te a khawih a, "Tur," a phul a ni ang," te an ti a. Liangkham kuang ur zan hian a u fapa, Kaihranga kha a tel ve a; kuang ur an buai lai vel hian Liangkham Dar, Siallam Dar ala chhuak a, an khaw lamah a tlan hawn pui ta a ni. Liangkham thih ni hian Mulukawh an tam hle a, Liangkham rung hi lal mualzawh-ah tak an dah a, a thlan an phun bawk.

Liangkhama Thlan :



Vana-pa pawh an lal, Liangkham thih hnu reilote ah a thi a. A thih ni hian ngaih ber tur leh ngaih ber pawh hre lovin, Zawinghak mipuite chu an lung a leng em em mai a. An lalnu chuan, "Kan rorol khawl kumhlun meuh thih ni chuan 'Sar' te pawh zam-a-mawi a nih hi le !" a ti a. Ni alo tlangsan chuan ni velah 'Than Sar,' a zam kual ta pup reng a ni ! Vana-p. hi lal veng an kaiten-ah an phum a, a thlan leh a fapa, Ralduha thlan chu insi rial a ni a, hmun pawh a awh zau hle.

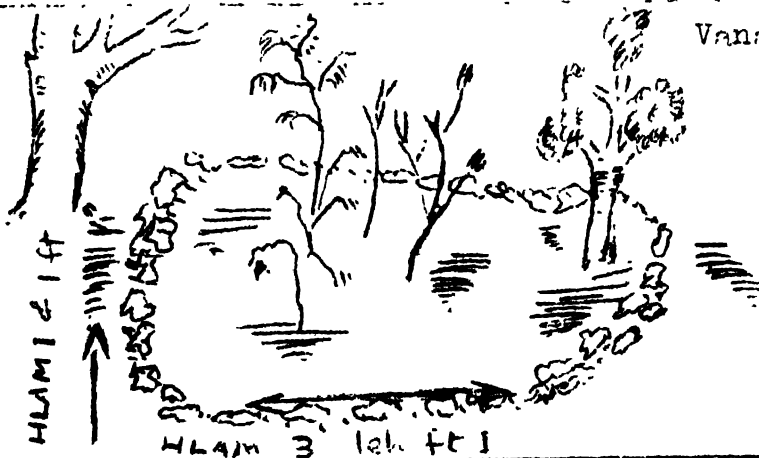
A kum leh-ah Vana-pa nupui pawh tar tawh takin a thi ve a. Vana nu thih ni hian ruah sur hauh si lovin khua a dur khup mai a, mite chuan hemi ni hi hun remchangah hmangin, lo hal an tum tlat a. An lo halna ah hian Pawii-pa a kanghlum a, mite chuan, "Nge kum-khaw lalnu-a kan lo neih thih ni te a lohal in rawt teh reng ni ! Kanghlum rem rum awm reng a lawm kan nih ! Nikum lawkah a pasal a thi a, a Thlarau pawh in zahlo em ni ?," an ti bawrh bawrh a. Pawii-pa hian fapa, Lalzama a nei a, Lamka (Manipur)-ah a awm ta.

Zawinghak aww chhung hi Rabung Thingriel zawn kum nen kum 7 (sarih) a ni. Vana pa te chhungkua chu Hranghleia'n a awp te a ni. Tin, kolduha nupui khan a pasal te in ah a fate kha a tulpui a, Hranghleia te nupa in an chhawdawh ta zel a, kolduha fapa hi Thongchhuahzova a ni a, Thongchhuahzova chuan fapa Lalsuva a nei a, Hranghleia fapa Zomura'n a enkawl seilian ve thung. Vana pa fapa naupang zawk kolduha tupe Lalsuva kha Burma ram ah a awm.

Vana pa fapa upa zawk Vana tupe Zomura hian Ingliana te, Vanlechhingi te chawnglianchhingi te a hring a, Tunah hian Engliana chu Ngopa-ah a awm a. Vanlechhingi hi Zohmun-ah a awm bawk a, chawnglianchhingi hi Aizawl Mission Veng-ah a awm a ni.

Zomura hian unau mipa Aikila a nei a, Aikila hian fanu hlir pali a nei a, a fanute zinga phnihte chu Zazawni leh Lalengi kum 73 vel te an ni. Zomura pa Hranghleia hi June 13, 1911 ah khon Khawlungsei roma Kamghmunah a thi.

Zawinghak khua Vanapa te an awlai hian Sailo lei Lalsavunga duhsak leh 'In leh Lo roma duhsak a hlawh zel reng a. Zawinghak ah pawh hian lei veng-ah Lalliankhama In thlangch mai an awm a ni. Vanapa thlan hi Liankhama thlan atanga hlo lo te-ah a awm a, Tum hnih tum thum Lo-ah theh a ni towh a. Hal a towk xing hle. A thlan kotlanga Lungren kuol te arowchhu huah theih an la ni. Vanapa thlan lei vel hi Kum 1961 ah Lo-ah neih a ni a, a thlan hmun taka thingchowr pawh kum 1992 ah meuh chuan an lian hloaw towh hle.



Vana pa Thlan

Bawrh sap Mc.Cabe Zawlinghak-a a kal hian Rangte ho an chhuak fai vek tawh a, In 860 vel an la awm, Zawlinghak ah hian lalnu hovin reite te an awm a, Rabung Thingrial ah an kai leh ta a ni.

Rabung Thingrial hmun-a an awmlai hian Rangte ho khan an rown bei let ve a, an che tha lo hle, Rangte ho hi Lusei ho in an man a, Salah an nei nual a ni, chung an sal man thenkhatte chu Thongtekawia te, Darbeha te, an ni. Thingrial atangin Hmawngzawl an kai a; hetch hian Lalnu thelret phunte a awm. Hmawngzawl atong hian Hrangchhuona chu Khumzawl-ah a indang a. Khumzawl atong in Ngopa tlang awp turin a phei leh ta a ni. Hrangchhuon an Ngopa tlang a zuan tum hian Vana fape Hranghleia te chhungkua pawh an phei ve a, Hranghleia chu Kum 73 mi niin a thi ta a ni. A tu leh fate erowh chu tun thlang in Ngopa ah an la awm.

Liankhama fapa naupong zawk Hrangkima kha Hmawngzawl ah a nu nen an awm a, nupui Hrangliani a nei a. Hrangkima nu kha Hmawngzawlah hian a thi a, a thih hnuin Hrangkima chuan Lamzawl a zuan a, Tin, Hrangkima nupui Hrangliani hi siate lol fanu a ni. Hrangkima Lamzawl-a a awmlai hian a u Hrangchhuona chu Ngopa ah a awm lai a ni.

Kum 1906 ah Mizoram Tirkkoh hmasa Phaisama chuan Lamzawl a tlawh a, Kristian-ah an in pe nual hlawn, Kristian a in pe hmasa te chu kohnuna leh Rangkhuma te an ni, Chumi hnu chuan Zathangpuia te, Lalana te Chhuma te, Kristian ah an inpe leh a, kohnuna In-ah an inkhawm thin. Hmeichhia pawh Kristian ah an inpe nual bawk a, Kristian a inpe hmasa te chu Chemtheri leh Aitlangi te an ni.

Hrangkima chu Lamzawl atangin Hmawngzawl Dampui ah a phei leh a. Chuta tangin Zawlinghak-ah bawk a kai leh a ni. Kum 1918 ah Zawlinghak atang chuan Rabung Saphihrik a zuan a. Rei awm lovin Kum 1920 ah Hmawngzawl a kai phei leh a; Kum 1924 ah Lamzawl ah bawk a phei leh ta a ni. Lamzawl hmunah hian Kum 9 vel an awm a, Chuta tangin Kum 1933 ah Hmawngzawl ah bawk an kai phei leh ta a ni.

Hrangkina hian a nupui hrangliani chu Lulan hman ah a awm tir a, a Hmei nu chhunzingi chu Chhungpuih a la lut a, Hmawngzawl ah hian a awmpui a, Hrangliani chu a nuta ten Hmei-a awm hre thian lovin an rown lan a, mahse Hrangkina hian a kel a lo ranti love, Chhunzingi chu Hmeiah a dah leh te zawk a, hrangliani hi Lalngching-lova a pawlai hian Hripui long a tlenghiet sen a, Zawlinghak ah a hen Hmeithai towk bowk.

Hrangkina chuan Kum 1936-ah Hmawngzawl atengin Rabung a kai a. Kum 1943-ah Aiduzawl a kai leh a ni. Hrangkina leh a nupui Hrangliani chu Aiduzawl-ah an thi. Aiduzawl thlanauel-ah Zeikaithanga'n an thien hi a phun a ni.

Aiduzawl an pawlai hian Hrangkina fonu Lalkungi chu thlarau hlimna ten gin zeikaithanga nen hian an in chhar a, an in nei ta nghe nghe a. Zeikaithanga leh a nupui Lalkungi chuan Hrangkina te nupa hi an chawhlun a, an thih hnuch powh an ro chu an khwa a. Hrangkina nupui chhungpui nu zawk Hrangliani Bungrua erawhchu a fate Sangzuali, Than-zema ten an khawm thung a ni.

Hmawngzawl-a Hrangkina a pawlai khan a hmei nu Chhunzingi chhungpui a lek luh tek avengin Hrangliani chu Lulan-ah a awm a. Hrangliani nute te muel Hrangkina'n a hauh tek avengin Chhunzingi chu hmei-ah a dah leh te zawk a, Chhunzingi hian fapa Thanzuala a nei a ni. Hmawngzawl atenga Lanzawl a kai leh tek khan Chhunzingi te nufa chu Zawlinghak-ah an kel ve thung a, Hrangkina chuan Thanzuala Zawlinghak a awm chu Lanzawl-ah awm turin a ti a, a ni Hmawngzawl-a awm a tur thung a. Tichuan Thanzuala Lanzawl-ah a awm te a, Hrangkina hmawngzawl-ah a awm te thung a ni.

Hmawngzawl-a a pawlai a awmpui chu :-

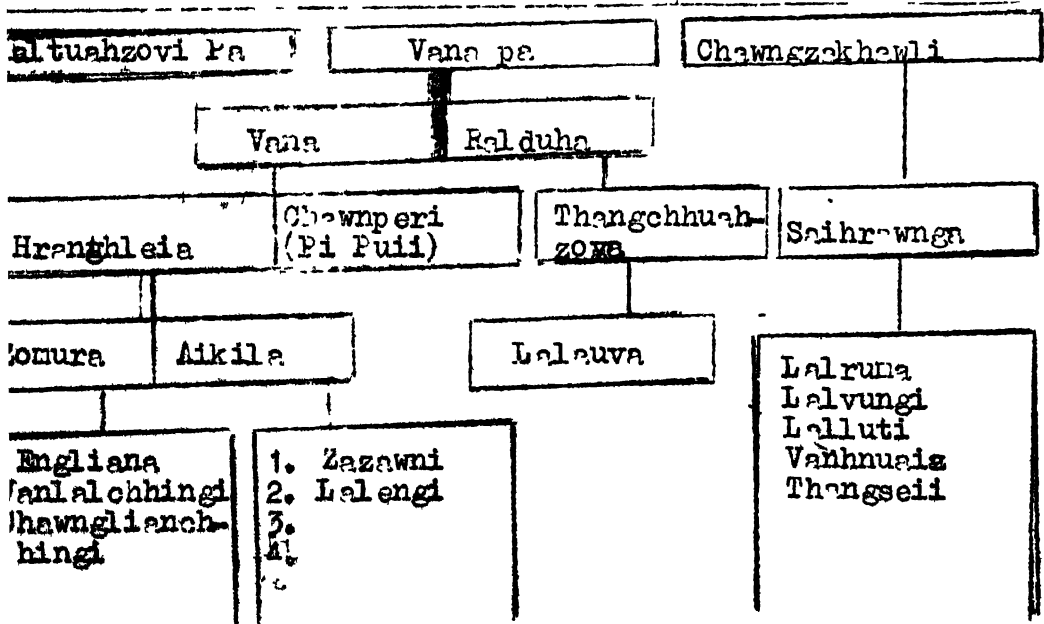
1. Rallam - Upa rord chhinechhiatu a ni. A fate :- P.C.Tawia, Pu. Thana, Lalliani, Seihmuni Saphnueii, Lianzuale, Lientluangi.
2. Chalbuenga - A fonu Thangseii, A tupa Biksanga.
3. Laldanga - A fapa Lalbel a.
4. Lianzinga - A fapa Bungthanga, Thangzika.
5. Rohnuna - A fate, Rochungnunga, Kothuana, Rokima Rochhunga te an ni.
6. Laipawnga - A fate, Tlangthanga, Thangseia.
7. Thuambema - A fonu, Lalnewti.

8. Aithang - A fate Pasena, Changliana.
 9. Chawngkhuma - A fate Sapchhuma, Sapnela.
 (Khawchhiar)

Thangzuola Langawl-a phei ta chuan Aibawnga leh Hausiana a hruai a. Lamzawl ah an awm ta reng a.

Hrangkila chuan Hmawngzawl atangin Rabung a kai a. Rabung atangin Aiduzawl a kai leh ta a, Mizoran Political Party hmasa ber Mizo Union chuan an titlawn ta a. Then anka Lamzawl-a awm powh a In te an vawm sek a, a tlawn ta baw. Thanzuala hian fpa Lalhuliana leh Lalhningliana a nei.

Kum 1979-ah Aiduzawl atangin Rabung an kai leh a, tun thlang hian an la cheng a ni. Tunah hian In 250 zet an ni.



V A N A P A

1. Tuana pi pu chana theng tow hnu, theng tow hnu;
(Maw a theng tow hnu.)
Kum sul lianin a dang zolo than nan e (Chheih),
Thindai theng zualin maw a ther leh te. 2
2. Tu sakning nawi nge maw than tur chu, theng tur chu;
(Maw a theng tur chu.)
Vanapa maw tlawngpai huiisen pasltha, (Chheih),
Kan chawisan, zel nang che (aw) zofa ten. 2
3. Fackhua i lawina khu rei mah se, rei mah se;
(Maw rei mah se).
A dai chuang lawng Vanapa Thengzachhingza (Chheih)
Sulhnu chhui zel nang e (aw) zofa ten, 2
4. I sulhnu kan chhui la-nu Valten, Nu Valten;
(Maw Nu Valten)
Run i renna Zawinghak sangkhow huan zauvah (Chheih),
Dairial i channa (aw) Dawhlung ngoi kha. 2
5. Lal Liangkhan kowthlar a zaulai ah, Zau laiah;
(Maw a zau laiah)
Hrei duhlai leh chunnani nen suatualah (Chheih);
Dawhlung runhmunah (maw) i zel an ti. 2
6. Tunch fouchan, in mual lian mah se, Liam mah se;
(Maw lian mah se)
Theng leh ther ten chawi zel nang e tlawngaihna
(Cheih)
Ham leh hnan tan hien (Maw) a mawi nang e. 2
7. Vanapa chawin tlang lan thlir e, kan thlir e;
(Tlang kan thlir e)
Than kan chhuah ta chen rang chawin kan chawl e,
(Chheih)
Ngaihni zual leh thin e (aw) fan tow hnu. 2

- - - - (C C a i e) - - - -

NB. He hla hi 'THLUR THUM ZAI' a sak tur a ni.

LEKHABU RAWNTE LEH ZIAKTUTE

1. The Lushai 1378 - 1889
2. Chin Lushai Land - Surg-Lieut. A. S. Reid M.B.
3. The Lushai Kuki Clans. - Lt. Col. J. Shakespeare.
4. Kuki Lushai Tribes - C.A. Soppitt.
5. Mizo pi pu te leh an
thlahte chanchin - K. Zawla
6. Mizo chanchin - Pastor Liankhala
7. Ka ram leh kei - R. Vanlawma
8. Mizo lal ropuite - B. Lalthangliana
9. Kohhran chanchin - Rev. Saiaithanga
10. Pipu lenlai - Selet Thanga
11. HSLC Mizo tawng
Tualte vanglai - C. Vawra
12. Mzo History - V.L. Siama
13. Mizo nun hlui - F. Lianhmingthanga leh
B. Lalthangliana
14. Martar - Roralliana
15. Rabung Kohhran chanchin - Rabung Presbyterian Kohhran

M I R A W N T E

1. Pi. Lalluti (L) - Vanapa farnu Chawngzakhawli leh
Chawngduma fapa Vawma an innei a, Saihrawnga an hri-
ng. Saihrawnga farnu chu Pi. Lalluti hi a ni.
2. Pi. Aitlangi (L) - Kum 1892-a Zawngghak-a Kum 13 mi ni
tawh. Vanapa hmel ngei hmutu. 1979-ah Kum 100 mi niin
a thi.
3. Pi. Zaluti (L) - Liankhama In-awm Chemtheri tunu. 1988-ah
Kum 82 mi niin a thi.
4. Pu. Lianthuama - Hrangchhuana In-a awm thin a ni a.
Pi Chemtheri te In-ah an riak thin. Tunah hian Kum 88
mi a ni. A la dam tha hle.
5. Pi. Saihnuni - Pi Chemtheri fapa Rallama farnu, Kum 68
a ni a, a la chak tha hle.
6. Ingliana - Zomura fapa a ni a. Ngopa-ah a awm.