WHO'S WHO

OF

INDIAN MARTYRS

VOLUME ONE

Chief Editor

DR. P. N. CHOPRA

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FOREWORD

The very words "Freedom Fighters" bring vividly to our minds the saga of sacrifices made by millions, some of whom laid down their lives in a blazing trail of glory. This compilation is an attempt to capture and preserve their sentiments, courage, heroism, nobility of character and lofty ideals.

Bondage, whether social, economic or political, has always evoked intense resistance the world over. The history of foreign domination in India also is replete with acts of courage, sacrifice and dedication to the cause of freedom. The revolt against British rule goes back to the heroic struggle of 1857. With the advent of great leaders like Lokamanya Tilak, Netaji and Gandhiji on the national scene, the methods and means of the struggle changed, but over the decades, the freedom fighters worked for the freedom of the country with the same dedication, singleness of purpose and solidarity. This is one chapter of our history which will inspire the generations to come.

The heroes of our freedom struggle came from every corner of the country. They did not speak one language. They did not belong to one religion or one caste. They rose above these narrow loyalties and considerations. An intense love for their motherland and a keenness to see it free permeated all their existence. That was the single thread of unity that bound them all.

The idea of writing the *Who's Who of Indian Martyrs* was conceived as much for paying the homage of a grateful people to their martyrs as to keep alive their memory. This will be a constant reminder for our future generations not to forget that the edifice of Free India has been built on untold sacrifices. The publication of this book during the Gandhi Centenary Year has a special significance. Gandhiji's dream of a Free India became a reality only because of the sacrifices of thousands of freedom fighters, many of whom would always remain anonymous and whose names will never find mention in the pages of our history. This is one way to express our deep and abiding gratitude to them.

I consider it a unique privilege to be asked to write a foreword to such a compilation. I hope this book will be widely read. This effort will be amply rewarded if it succeeds in inspiring the people to rededicate themselves to the urgent task of consolidating our hard-won freedom. In the years to come, we will have to continue our struggle against economic and social bondage in order to give a new meaning and content to our freedom. The glorious memory of our freedom fighters will always be a source of strength to us.

Y. B. CHAV

PREFACE

Several books have been written on the history of the freedom movement in India. Biographies of some of the important national leaders have also been brought out during the last three decades. However, there is hardly any authentic work of reference containing biographical data about the patriots who sacrificed their lives in the country's struggle for independence. The need for perpetuating the memory of these patriots by compiling a faithful record of their lives and activities has long been felt. A large number of Members of Parliament evinced keen interest in a work of this nature. The Minister of Home Affairs and the Minister of Education & Youth Services gave an assurance on the floor of the House about bringing out a 'Who's Who' of Indian martyrs by October 1969, so as to synchronise with the Gandhi Centenary Celebrations. The Ministry of Education & Youth Services took up this work in December 1968, in collaboration with the Ministry of Home Affairs.

Originally, it was intended to cover the period from the Great Revolt of 1857 to the transfer of power in August 1947. However, it soon became apparent that the scope of the publication would have to be extended to include all those patriots who were hanged or killed during the struggle for the establishment of popular governments in the erstwhile Princely States and in the course of the liberation movements in the former French and Portuguese possessions in India. The peoples' movement in the States was widespread from Kashmir to Travancore-Cochin. It continued till the integration of the States took place after the attainment of Independence. As in the Princely States, so also in the former French and Portuguese possessions in India, the freedom struggle extended beyond 1947. The liberation movement in Goa, for example, gained momentum only after India became free. It was, therefore, decided that the *Who's Who of Indian Martyrs* should be brought out in three volumes. The present volume includes those patriots who were hanged or killed in the country's struggle for freedom after the Great Revolt of 1857 till India got her Independence in 1947. The second volume will cover all those persons who sacrificed their lives in the struggle for the liberation of the French and Portuguese possessions in India and a large number of those martyrs of the former Princely States whose data reached us too late for inclusion in the first volume. It will, in addition, include those martyrs about whom information was not available at the time when the manuscript of the first volume was sent to the press. The third volume will deal exclusively with the martyrs of the Great Revolt of 1857.

The collection, compilation and editing of biographical data of the martyrs, who belonged to different parts of undivided India, has been a stupendous job. Our task was made even more difficult as the volume had to be published by October 1969, to synchronise with the Gandhi Centenary Celebrations. We had, therefore, hardly six months to collect, compile and edit the material and send the manuscript to the press.

It is always a difficult problem to collect authentic information about revolutionaries who did their work in secret. There is hardly any

written record of their activities or programme of work. Our task was, however, made easier by the cooperation of the members of Parliament and State Legislatures, the State Governments and the public. The response from the public as well as descendants of the martyrs, whom we approached through press advertisements, has been quite encouraging and reveals how fondly our people cherish the memory of those who laid down their lives so that India might be free. A few persons have also supplied photographs of the martyrs. Some of the photographs published in this volume have been taken from the *Roll of Honour* by K. C. Ghosh and from *Mrityunjayee*, published by the Mahajati Sadan, Calcutta.

The Editors of the *Freedom Fighters' Who's Who* in the States and Union Territories collected and supplied to us authenticated information about the martyrs from their respective regions. The Central Intelligence Bureau, the Inspectors General of Police and Prisons and other police officials in the States and Union Territories have helped in the collection of information. In this connection, the help and cooperation of Shri B. Venkataraman, Joint Secretary, Ministry of Home Affairs, has been of great value.

Though compiled on the pattern of a Who's Who, the biographical data of the martyrs reveal many facets of their heroic career. What the martyrs shared in common was their fiery patriotism which egged them on to face bravely the repressive forces of a mighty empire having unlimited resources. The idea of overthrowing British rule in India gripped their minds so completely that they renounced the pleasures of domestic life and willingly chose the path of sacrifice and suffering, including inhuman torture in prison and death. Their courage, fortitude and lofty ideals in the face of death evoke the admiration of even those who do not believe in the violent methods chosen by many of the martyrs.

The publication of this volume has been made possible mainly due to the keen interest taken by Shri Y. B. Chavan, Minister of Home Affairs, and Prof. V. K. R. V. Rao, Minister of Education & Youth Services. We are also indebted to Shri Bhakt Darshan, Minister of State for Education and Youth Services, for his guidance and constant encouragement. Our thanks are due to Dr. Triguna Sen, former Education Minister, who provided the initial momentum for the implementation of this project. Valuable help was also received from Dr. A.M. D'Rozario, Joint Secretary, and Shri A.B. Chandiramani, Joint Educational Adviser, Ministry of Education & Youth Services.

For the speedy completion of this work, I would like particularly to record my appreciation of the good work done by the two Zonal Editors, Shri P. C. Roy and Shri Vijay B. Sinha, who have been unsparing in their efforts to share the greater part of the burden with me and seeing the volume through the press.

P. N. CHOPRA

NEW DELHI

OCTOBER 2, 1969

Who's Who of Indian Martyrs

Abdul Ahmad : b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Mohammad ; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound and died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Abdul Ali, Din Mohamed : b. 1929 ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpada, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Abdul Aziz : b. at v. Dhuni Dhuria, Distt. Gujrat, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) ; Signaller in the Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army as Havildar in the First Guerrilla Regiment. Killed in action at Imphal.

Abdul Aziz : b. 1921 ; Domestic servant ; Hit by bullet in the permises of his employer as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Abdul Aziz, Abdul Razak : b. 1916 ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police near the Crawford Market, Bombay. Died on February 24, 1946.

Abdul Aziz, Abdul Rehman : b. 1911 ; Employee of a private firm ; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Doctor's Street, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Abdul Gafoor, Mohammad: b. 1886 at v. Malegaon, Distt. Nasik, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Shakur Momin ; Ed. upto primary standard ; Wrestler ; Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). He was one of the local organisers and leaders of the Khilafat Movement. Participated in the picketing of liquor shops. Police intervention and firing led to mob violence in which one police constable was killed. Arrested and tried for murder and rioting. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on January 18, 1923.

Abdul Gani : b. 1894; Resident of Delhi ; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Killed in bayonet-charge by a British Army unit near the Delhi Town Hall the same day.

Abdul Gani : b. 1901 ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Abdul Ghaffar Khan : b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of

Shri Qasim Khan ; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930 and died.

Abdul Jalil : b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Wawar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930 and died.

Abdul Karim : b. 1901 at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Pir Baksh ; Washerman ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Abdul Karim : b. 1902 at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Lal Mohammad ; Student ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Abdul Karim : b. 1926 ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Crawford Market, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Abdul Khaliq : b. 1859 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Rahim Khan ; Worker in carpet factory ; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Abdul Majid : b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Bhodu Kuhar ; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Abdul Majid : b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan) : s. of Shri Rahim Baksh ; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Abdul Majid : b. about 1924; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh ; Student ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers on a procession demonstrating against the Government at Allahabad and died.

Abdul Rahim : Resident of Dumraon, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar ;

s. of Shri Abdul Karim ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and charged with burning the police station at Dumraon. Died in the Buxar Jail hospital in 1943.

Abdul Rehman Khan : b. at v. Maira, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) ; Lance-Naik in the Kapurthala Infantry ; Joined the Indian National Army as Havildar in the Second Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Abdul Rasul : b. 1910 at Sholapur, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Kurban Hussain ; Trade union worker ; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the attack on police stations in Sholapur on May 8, 1930. Arrested and charged with rioting and murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on January 12, 1931.

Abdul Sakur : b. 1931 at v. Kashipur Bangra, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar ; s. of Shri Panchoo Sakur ; Student ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Abdul Sattar Mohamad Umar : b. 1924 ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on February 22, 1946, at Bombay. Died the same day.

Abdulia : Resident of Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Pir Baksh ; Washerman ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Abdulla : b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Saidulla ; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930 and died.

Abdulla : b 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Lal Mohammad ; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Abdulla, Abdul Kadar : b. 1921 ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Abdulla Khalifa : b. 1885 at v. Malegaon, Distt. Nasik, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Khuda Bux ; Ed. upto seventh standard ; Weaver ; Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). He was among the local leaders and organisers of

the Khilafat Movement. Participated in the picketing of liquor shops. Police intervention and firing led to mob violence in which one police constable was killed. Arrested and sentenced to three years' R.I. Died in August 1921, in the Visapur Jail, due to torture by the police.

Abdulla, Safi : b. 1933 ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946 in firing by the police at Fort, Bombay. Died in hospital the same day.

Abhe Ram : b. at v. Mandoli, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana ; Joined the Indian National Army as a Lance-Naik. Died in action.

Achari, Arumugam : b. at Devakottai, Distt. Ramnad, Tamil Nadu ; s. of Shri Sundaram Achari ; Ed. upto primary standard ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Devakottai on August 17, 1942. Died the same day.

Acharya, Kusum Lal : b. at v. Barkhona, District Purnea, Bihar ; s. of Shri Babu Lal Acharya ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Seriously wounded in brutal assault by soldiers and policemen inside the Dhamdaha police station. Died about a month later.

Adamji, Mohamed Hussain : b. 1924 ; s. of Shri Allauddin Adamji ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Bombay. Died in hospital the same day.

Adhikari, Bishnupada : b. 1919 at v. Mirjapur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal ; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Brutally assaulted by the police and died in 1930.

Adya Prasad Singh : b. at v. Bangaon, District Bhagalpur, Bihar ; s. of Shri Shaligram Singh ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) Participated in the march on the Belhar police station on November 26, 1942. Died the same day in firing by the police.

Agalawe, Maruti : b. about 1922 at v. Kurli, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; s. of Shri Krushna Agalawe; Ed. upto seventh standard in Marathi; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) and was an underground worker. Killed in 1943 in firing by the police near Khadaklat.

Agashe : Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds as a result of firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Agha Khan : b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Zarif Khan ; Took part in the Civil Disobe-

dience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930 and died.

Agha Mohammad : b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Umar Baksh ; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930 and died.

Agha Mohammad *alias* **Talanga** : b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Mamnari ; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930 and died.

Agrawal, Prem Prakash : b. 1922 at Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh ; s. of Shri Ramgopal ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Moradabad in 1942 and died.

Ahammad, Serur : b. at v. Balagarh, Distt. Hooghly, West Bengal ; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Aheer, Kisan : b. 1917 at Walve, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Atmaram Aheer ; Ed. upto seventh standard ; Farmer ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Engaged in destroying Government communications. Received bullet wound and died on February 25, 1946, at Mandur.

Aher, Tamji Dhandaji : Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and offered *satyagraha*. Arrested and detained as an undertrial prisoner. Died in jail.

Ahir, Lachhman: Resident of Sasaram, Distt Shahabad, Bihar; Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit at Sasaram on August 14, 1942. Died of the injuries on April 1, 1943.

Ahmad Din: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Karim Baksh; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ahmad Din : b. 1885 at Gujranwala, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Milk vendor; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ahmad Din: b. 1905 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dina; Pot-maker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ahmad Khan: b. at v. Kunjah, Distt. Gujrat, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Lance-Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Havildar in the 3rd Infantry Regiment. Killed in action near Imphal.

Ahmad Khan : b. 1903 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dare Khan; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ahmad Ullah: b. 1884 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Karim Baksh; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Seriously wounded in firing by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919. Died on May 25, 1919.

Ahmadullah: b. 1808 at Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Elahi Bux; Prominent public man of Patna; Served as Deputy Collector and as a Member of the Income Tax Board of Assessors for some time; Took active part in the Wahabi Movement. Arrested in 1857. Released after 3 months. Arrested again in November 1864. Removed from all public offices. Tried on the charge of plotting against the Government. Sentenced to death on February 27, 1865. The death sentence was later commuted to transportation for life and forfeiture of all property. Deported to the Andaman Islands in June 1865 and imprisoned. Died in the jail on November 21, 1881, alone and unattended. His younger brother, Yahya Ali, was also convicted of high treason at Ambala and deported to the Andaman Islands. Yahya Ali also died in the Andamans.

Aich, Kalipada: b. 1920 in West Bengal; Army employee; Arrested in April 1943 for conspiring to sabotage the Fourth Madras Coastal Defence Battery. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Madras Penitentiary on September 27, 1943.

Ajaib Singh: b. at v. Kallah, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Resident of Johore Bahru, Malaya; s. of Shri Sunder Singh; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Joined the Intelligence Branch of the Indian National Army. Captured by the British and tried on the charge of spying for an "enemy power". Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Delhi Central Jail on August 24, 1944.

Ajaib Singh: b. at v. Virpind, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Resident of Singapore; Ed. upto primary standard; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action.

Ajaib Singh: b. at v. Jama Rai, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gurdit Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and beaten to death by the police.

Ajaib Singh: b. at v. Nandpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Lance-Naik in the Army; Sympathised with the Indian nationalist movement. Refused

to go overseas for fighting on behalf of the British in 1940. Tried by court martial and sentenced to death. Executed by a firing squad in July 1940.

Ajim Baksh, Sheikh Abdul: Resident of v. Burisal, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 10 months' imprisonment. Died in the Midnapur Jail in 1943.

Ajit Singh: b. 1904; Resident of v. Nagwan, Distt. Uttarkashi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Kaim Singh *alias* Kashi Singh; Farmer; Took part in the agitation against the forest laws imposed by the British. Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1930 and died.

Ajit Singh: b. at v. Chandpur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Wattan Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in February 1942. Died in action.

Ajmer Singh: b. at v. Dharawar, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Lieutenant in the Indian Army; Captured by the Japanese in Burma. Joined the Indian National Army as a Major in the 1st Bahadur Group. Captured by the British and imprisoned. Tried as an "enemy agent". Died in captivity in the Red Fort, Delhi.

Akanath: b. 1915 at Poona, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Tukaram; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Poona on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Akhtar Ali : b. at Kapurthala, Punjab; Subedar in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army as a Captain in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Akli Devi (Smt.): Resident of v. Lasarhi, District Shahabad, Bihar; wife of Shri Gopal Dusadh; Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at her village on September, 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Akram Khan: b. at Peshawar North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Ghafoor; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930 and died.

Alauddin, Sheikh : b. 1912 at v. Mohammadpur Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession to the Nandigram police station on September 30, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Ali Mohamed: b. 1906; Hit by bullet in firing by the police at Dadar, Bombay, on people demonstrating in favour of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Allah Baksh: b. 1864 at Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Blacksmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Allah Din: b. at v. Talao, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Moti Bux; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Allah Ditta: b. 1874 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Megha; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Alluri Sitarama Rajú: b. July 4, 1897, at v. Mogallu, Distt. West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Venkatarama Raju; Organised the tribal people in Visakhapatnam Agency for a political struggle against the British rulers. Atrocities committed by the British police and officials led him to organise an armed rebellion against the British, known as the Rampa rebellion. The tribal patriots, led by him, launched several successful attacks against the British police. An expert strategist and able guerrilla leader, he posed a serious challenge to British authority. A reward of Rs. 10,000 was announced for his arrest. The cruel British reprisals against the tribal people and their mounting misery impelled him to surrender. A just and chivalrous man, he expected a fair trial and recognition of his people's rights. He was treacherously shot dead by the British police on May 7, 1924.

Almeida, Benedict: b. 1926; Hit by bullet in firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Altaf Hussain: b. at v. Raipur Khurd, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the First Bahadur Group. Died in action in Burma.

Amanatya, Bharat: b. at v. Ushiripadar, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Papadahandi on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Amanatya, Budu: b. at v. Turanji, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Madhu Amanatya; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Papadahandi on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Amanatya, Jagannath: b. at v. Patraput, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Trilochan Amanatya; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Papadahandi

on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Amar Singh: b. 1897 at v.Wadala Bittewal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Roda Singh Ramgarhia; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Amar Singh: b. 1918; Resident of Delhi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Amar Singh: b. 1890 at v. Digra, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Dev Singh; Ed. upto primary standard; Mill employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Amar Singh: b. 1920 at v. Surwind, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Resident of Burma since 1939; s. of Shri Jawand Singh and Smt. Basant Kaur; Joined the Indian National Army in 1944. Died in action in 1944.

Amar Singh b. at v. Rurki Khas, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Mola Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested at Nabha and imprisoned for 18 months. Brutally beaten by the police. Died soon after release.

Amar Singh: b. at v. Rewari, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Hyderabad Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Amar Singh: b. at v. Barath, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; Policeman at Singapore; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action.

Amar Singh: b. at v. Misri, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Amar Singh: b. at v. Pandori Nijran, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sant Singh; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Arrested in 1923 for participating in a political murder. Died in jail in December 1924.

Amar Singh: b. at v. Laroyya, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action in Burma.

Ambekar, Uttamrao: b. 1920 at v. Kindala, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Mohanji Ambekar; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Ashti police station in August 1942. Arrested and tried for rioting. Sentenced to 20 years' R.I. Died in the Wardha Jail in 1945.

Ambika Singh: b. at v. Gopalpur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Sripal Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol on the railway track near Tepari village on August 16, 1942.

Ambolikar, Ganpat: b. 1925 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Raghunath Ambolikar; Ed. upto seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Ambulikar, Ganpat: b. 1930 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Narayan Ambulikar; Ed. upto second standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession at Nagpur and died.

Ami Lal: b. 1904; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Thakur Das; Tobk part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died on May 6, 1930, in lathi-charge and firing by the police on a procession of Delhi citizens protesting against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi.

Amin Chand: b. at v. Muradpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Prithi Nath; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Amin Lal: b. at v. Khoka, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Bhoja; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action on the Arakan front.

Amin Lal: b. at v. Kuhand, Distt. Patiala; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Amir Chand, Master: b. 1869 at Delhi, s. of Shri Hukam Chand Vaishya ; School-teacher ; Took active part in social reform and educational activities, such as widow remarriage, temperance and spread of education. Prominent worker in the Swadeshi Movement. Contact with the famous revolutionary leader, Lala Har Dayal, brought him into the revolutionary movement. Became leader of the Ghadr Party. Worked in close collaboration with Rash Behari Bose and directed revolutionary activities in the whole of northern India. Arrested in February 1914 on the charge of conspiracy to kill Lord Hardinge, the Viceroy of India, and also accused of complicity in the Lahore Bomb Case. Known as the Delhi Conspiracy Case, it started with the throwing of a bomb on Lord Hardinge while he was passing on an elephant through Delhi's Chandni Chowk in a State procession marking the inauguration of Delhi as the capital of India. Sentenced to death on October 5, 1914, along with his three compatriots—Avadh Bihari, Bal

Mukand and Basant Kumar Biswas. Died on the gallows on May 8, 1915, in the Delhi Central Jail.

Amir Singh: b. at v. Nanpara, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Udit Singh; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in 1942 by army men while he was obstructing their passage near the Sub-Registrar's Office at Sakra.

Amir Singh: b. at v. Tejaul, District Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to a term of imprisonment. Died in jail in 1942.

Ammineni Subba Reddy: b. at v. Parimi, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Tenali railway station on August 12, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police that day and died.

Amolak Singh: b. at v. Daduwal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Jagat Singh; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Participated in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and sentenced to two years' R.I. Died in jail due to brutal assault.

Angaria, Sadhucharan: b. at Murbing, Distt. Singhbhum, Bihar ; s. of Shri Dehra Angaria; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and detained in the Patna Camp Jail. Died in Jail in 1943.

Anirudh Singh: b. at v. Mahuria Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Fateh Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit on September 12, 1942. Died on September 13, 1942.

Anurag Singh: b. November 24, 1896, at v. Phulhar, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Ramlakhan Singh; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer and political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Paroo police station on August 22, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by British troops and died.

Antu Ram: Resident of Bhabhua, District Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Chhedi Hajjam; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Anna Horey : b. 1865 at v. Hose, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Appa Horey; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). and the Quit India Movement (1942). Did active work in 1940 for anti-war propaganda. Arrested in October 1942 and sentenced to 6 months' rigorous imprisonment. All his property was confiscated. Died in jail in February 1943 as a result of physical torture by the police.

Arjun Bajirao *alias* **Baba Teli**: b. 1911 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the

police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Arjun Singh: b. June 15, 1918, at v. Sidhwan Kalan, Distt. Ludhiana ; Graduate; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore as a clerk in 1944. Died in bombing at Imphal in 1945.

Arjun Singh: b. at v. Dehra, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 7, 1924.

Arjun Singh: b. at v. Dhaban Singh, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Sappers & Miners Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Arjun Singh: b. at v. Gura, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Nand Singh; Farmer; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma in 1942. Died in a bombing attack by British planes.

Arora, Kanya Singh: b. 1872: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Labourer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Arora, Pirtab: b. 1839 at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Aru Mal: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Domestic servant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Arur Singh: b. 1872 at v. Jhothian Khurd, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab, (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Nihal Singh; Took part in the Akali Morcha at Nankana Sahib in 1920. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib.

Arur Singh: b. 1890 at v. Singhwal, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Pal Singh; Ed. upto middle standard; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Worked for the Revolutionary Party. Damaged railway track and telephone lines to disrupt communications. Shot and killed several policemen and an informer. Took part in the revolutionary plan to throw a bomb on the Viceroy, Lord Hardinge, at Delhi. Remained underground for 18 months. Arrested in November 1916 at Chuhla Sahib. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Jail in December 1916.

Arur Singh: b. at v. Dahela, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on August 1, 1924.

Arura: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Tek Chand; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Asa Singh: b. 1885 at v. Dhillon, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ishar Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Asa Singh: b. at v. Vain Poin, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Amar Singh; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army and served in the Armoured Corps. Died in action at Singapore.

Asa Singh: b. at v. Gehri, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gopal Singh; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action on the Burma front.

Asa Singh: b. at v. Nathu Kay, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on August 21, 1924.

Asanand: b. 1898 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ganga Das ; Took Part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Asari, Narayanan: b. August 31, 1914, at Venkittamoodu, Nedumangad Taluka, Distt. Trivandrum, Kerala; s. of Shri Belu Asari; Ed. upto fourth standard; Blacksmith; Took part in the popular movement for responsible government in the Travancore State (1938). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police near the police station at Pangode on September 30, 1938. Died the same day.

Asgar, Ismail: b. 1934; Received bullet wound in firing by the police on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 23, 1946, near the Parsi Statue, at Byculla, Bombay. Died on the spot.

Asghar Miya, Nawsati: b. 1916; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the J.J. Hospital, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Ashfaqullah Khan : b. October 1900 at Shahjahanpur, Uttar Pradesh;

s. of Shri Shafiqullah; Ed. upto eighth standard; Student, Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the revolutionary organisation called Matrivedi Sanstha. Participated in the Kakori Mail Dacoity on August 9, 1925, and in raids by the revolutionaries at Sherganj, Bichpuri and Mainpuri, etc. Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Faizabad Jail on April 3, 1927.

Asmat, Ramjit: b. 1921: Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Mohamed Ali Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Atma Singh: b. at v. Sang Kalan, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma as a Havildar in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Atma Singh: b. at v. Dera Baba Nanak, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 31, 1924.

Atma Singh: b. at v. Khoja, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma as a Naik in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Attar Singh: b. at v. Saharan, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma as a soldier in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Audan Singh: b. 1887 at v. Gautaman Khera, Distt. Rae Bareli, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Balloo Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Sareni police station. Received bullet wound in firing by the police that day and died.

Avadh Bihari: b. 1889 at Delhi; s. of Shri Govind Lal; Teacher; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Directed revolutionary activities in Uttar Pradesh and Punjab. Associate of Rash Behari Bose. Participated in the plot to throw a bomb on Lord Hardinge, the Viceroy of India. Known as the Delhi Conspiracy, it was carrried out on December 23, 1912, when Lord Hardinge was passing through Chandni Chowk, Delhi, in a State procession marking the inauguration of Delhi as the capital of India. Arrested in February 1914 and charged with conspiracy to kill Lord Hardinge and also accused of complicity in the explosion of a bomb in the Lawrence Garden, Lahore, on

May 17, 1913. Tried along with his three compatriots—Amir Chand, Balmokand and Basant Kumar Biswas. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Ambala Central Jail on May 11, 1915.

Avasthi, Bishambhar Dayal: Resident of v. Kandhipur, Distt. Barabanki, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shiv Prasad Avasthi; Political worker and President of the Mandal Congress Committee. Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Pursued by the police, he went into hiding, but was later arrested. Tried and sentenced to two years' R. I. Died in jail in June 1943.

Awajee, Tatya: b. at Sholapur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Sholapur in 1930 and died.

Ayodhya Singh: b. at v. Birpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Shital Singh; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Paroo police station on August 28, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by British soldiers from the police station. Died the same day in hospital at Muzaffarpur.

Azad, Chandra Shekhar: b. July 23, 1906, at v. Bhaora, Distt. Jhabua, Madhya Pradesh; s. of Shri Sitaram Tewari. His ancestors orginally hailed from v. Badarka, Distt. Unnao, Uttar Pradesh; Student of the Banaras Sanskrit College and later of the Kashi Vidyapeeth;

Took part in the Non - cooperation Movement (1921). Arrested at the age of 14 years and punished with fifteen cane strokes. In his court statement, he described his own name as "Azad", his father as "Swadhin" and his address as "the jail". After release, hailed as a young hero. Joined the Indian Revolutionary Party in 1922. Member of the "Hindustan Socialist Republican Army". Took part in several political dacoities, including the "Kakori Mail Dacoity". Declared an absconder and was hunted by the police. Carried a reward of Rs. 30,000 for his capture. Remained underground for several years. Attended the meeting of the Revolutionary Party on September 8, 1928, at Delhi. Appointed "Commander of the Military Division" of the Hindustan Socialist Republican Association. To avenge the death of Lala Lajpat Rai, he organised, along with Sardar Bhagat Singh and Rajguru, the shooting of British Police Superintendent, J.A. Scott, at Lahore. Scott escaped and the Asstt. Superintendent of Police, J.P. Saunders, was killed. Planned the bomb explosion in the Central Legislative Assembly on April 8, 1929. Successfully evaded arrest by the police for about two years. Betrayed by a companion and surrounded by the police in the Alfred Park at Allahabad on February 27, 1931. Fought alone against the big police party with revolvers in both hands. Killed several policemen and wounded the British Police Superintendent, Nott-Bower, and Indian police officer, Bisheshwar Singh. Died

fighting the police on February 27, 1931, after his arm and leg had been riddled with bullets.

Aziz, Chhotu: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 23, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Babaji, Kashinath *alias* **Bayaji Fadtade** : b. 1917 ; Labourer ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942 and died.

Babaji, Sakharam : b. 1931 ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bengalipura, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Babbu Ram: b. 1922 ; Resident of Auraiya, Distt. Etawah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shiv Din Parsutia ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Auraiya on August 12, 1942, and died.

Babu Khan : b. at v. Addi Kular, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Resident of Malaya ; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action.

Babulal, Bachubhai : Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Babulal Kurmi : Resident of v. Kuddaria, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military patrol on August 13, 1942, while trying to blow up a bridge on the road between Machhlishahr and Badshahpur. Died in hospital at Pratapgarh a few days later.

Babu Ram : b. 1899 at Amritsar Punjab ; s. of Shri Kirpa Ram ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Babu Ram : b. 1921 ; Resident of Delhi ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Babu Ram : b. in Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab ; s. of Shri Balundu Ram ; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Seriously wounded in fighting against the British Army. Died in hospital at Singapore in 1944.

Babu Ram : b. at v. Tehka Kotu, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh ;

Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya Died in action.

Bachan : b. at v. Bhanta Polhar, Distt. Saran, Bihar ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police.

Bachan Singh : b. 1896 at v. Chichrauri, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab ; Resident of Shanghai, China; Watchman in cotton mill ; Joined the Indian National Army in 1943. Died in action at Singapore.

Bachan Singh : b. at v. Uggoke, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab ; s. of Shri Gokal Singh ; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bachan Singh : b. at v. Dhariwal, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab ; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bachan Singh : b. at v. Nawan Pind Dona, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bachan Singh : b. at v. Narli, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) ; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bachan Singh : b. at Patiala, Punjab; Soldier in the Sappers and Miners Regiment, Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bachan Singh : b. at v. Tibba, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab ; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry ; Joined the Ist Guerrilla Regiment, Indian National Army. Died in action at Lalahua on August 29, 1944.

Bachan Singh : b. at v. Mullanpur, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab ; s. of Shri Udey Singh ; Resident of Burma; Businessman ; Contributed two trucks to the Indian National Army. Joined the Indian National Army in 1943 as a driver. Died in action near Mandalay, Burma.

Bachan Singh : b. at v. Mabal Fad, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Saudagar Singh ; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1924.

Bachcha Singh : b. at v. Bihat, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar ; s. of Shri Baldeo Singh ; Political worker ; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Arrested and detained in the Patna Central Jail. Died in jail in June 1943.

Bachittar Singh: b. at v. Khem Karan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Resident of Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Ganga Singh and Shrimati Tej Kaur; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at Qissa Khani Bazar, Peshawar and died on May 31, 1930.

Bachittar Singh : b. 1876 in Punjab ; s. of Shri Sunder Singh ; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Bachittar Singh : b. at v. Fabala, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab ; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Badal : b. about 1870 at v. Poore Tamoli, Distt. Rae Bareli, Uttar Pradesh ; Took Part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Munshiganj. Died on the spot.

Badan Ram : b. at v. Jitwarpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died on the spot.

Badlu Ram : b. 1923 at v. Sorkhi, Distt. Hissar, Haryana ; s. of Shri Duni Ram ; Soldier in the Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1943. Died in action near Imphal in 1944.

Badlu Ram : b. at v. Dighar, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana ; s. of Shri Kesho Ram and Smt. Booji ; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in July 1945.

Badone, Jairamji : b. 1872 at v. Yawali, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Naradaji Badone ; Farmer ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 4 years' R.I. Died in the Betul Jail in 1944.

Badri, Bachai : b 1906 ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Pydhonie, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Badri Das : b. at v. Pairi, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at the Bhagalpur railway bridge in 1942 and died.

Bag, Hriday Ranjan : b. 1899 at v. Basulia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal. Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Shyamsundarpur on people demonstrating against the Chowkidari Tax on August 24, 1930. Died on the spot.

Bag, Prafulla Kumar: b. 1925 at v. Sarberia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal ; s. of Shri Umesh Chandra Bag ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station in August 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Bagadi, Dhondusing : b. 1915 at v. Ramtek, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra ; Ed. upto seventh standard; Farmer ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in 1943 in the Nagpur Jail.

Bagchi, Haripada : Resident of Rajshahi, Bengal (now in East Pakistan) ; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained in the Buxa Camp Jail. Transferred to the Deoli Camp Jail in the Rajasthan desert. Died there on August 22, 1933.

Bagchi, Nalini Kanta: b. 1896 in East Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Actively participated in revolutionary work. Left his home and remained underground to avoid arrest. Took part in encounters with the police near Atgaon and on the Nabagraha Hill, Assam, in January 1918. Surrounded by the police in a house at Dacca. Put up a brave fight, but was seriously wounded and arrested. Died in hospital at Dacca on June 16, 1918.

Bagga Singh : b. 1913 at v. Tarsikka, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Hira Singh ; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1925.

Bagga Singh : b. 1918 at v. Dangon, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab ; s. of Shri Modan Singh ; Soldier in the Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action near Imphal.

Bagga Singh : b. at v. Nizampura, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Ganga Singh ; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha in 1921. Arrested and tortured to death on February 21, 1921.

Bagga Singh : b. at v. Dabota, Distt. Simla, Himachal Pradesh ; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bagga Singh : b. at v. Pamarpur, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab ; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action near Tamu.

Baggal Singh : b. 1893 at v. Nizampura, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) ; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Bagh Singh : b. 1905 at v. Channi Patti, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh ; s. of Shri Kheem Singh ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chanauda and died.

Bagher Singh : b. at v. Mallan, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab ; Soldier

in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1942. Died in action on the India-Burma border.

Baghi Sangram Singh : Resident, of V. Nevarhia, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Bagta : b. at Amritsar, Punjab ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Baguri, Bir Narayan : b. at v. Harpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal ; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on people demonstrating against the Chowkidari Tax, at Khersai in 1930. Died on the spot.

Bahadur Singh : b. 1890 at v. Khumand Patti, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh ; s. of Shri Padam Singh ; Ed. upto second standard : Farmer ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at his village and died.

Bahadur Singh : b. at v. Kot Dhandel, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab ; Resident of Singapore ; Joined the Indian National Army in 1943. Captured by the British. Detained in the Rangoon Jail and later brought to India. Died in hospital at Amritsar in December 1946.

Bahadur Singh : b. at v. Halla Pind, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab ; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Bahadur Singh : b. at v. Malbana, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab ; s. of Shri Mehanga Singh ; Soldier in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on September 9, 1942. Died in action near Imphal.

Bahori Singh : b. at v. Garhi Sahaja, Distt. Agra, Uttar Pradesh ; s. of Shri Kishore Singh ; Farmer ; Took part in the agitation against land revenue during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died. His father was also killed in the firing.

Bai (Smt.) : b. 1921 ; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Baidyanath Singh : b. at v. Brahilbigha, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar ; Took part in the Quit India Movement 1942. Received bullet wound (in firing by a military unit on a procession near the Lakhisarai railway

ation, on August 31, 1942. Died the same day.

Baij Nath : Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh ; s. of Shri Ram Nath Mehrotra ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Dasaswamedh Ghat, Varanasi, on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Baijnath Prasad : Resident of Ballia, Uttar Pradesh, s. of Shri Mangal Ram; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and brutally beaten to death by the police.

Bairagi, Babulalji : b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Baishnu Das : b. 1884 at v. Sham Nagar, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ishwar Singh ; Farmer ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bakshi Ram : b. 1916 at v. Rithoj, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana ; s. of Shri Thana Ram ; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in July 1944.

Bakshi Ram : b. 1920 ; Resident of Delhi ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Bakhshish Singh : b. at v. Goraya, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab ; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Bakhshish Singh : b. at v. Gillwali, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Santa Singh ; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Lahore Bomb Conspiracy in 1915. Arrested and detained. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Jail on November 16, 1915. His entire property was confiscated.

Bakhtawar : b. at v. Karori, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana ; Soldier in the Hyderabad Regiment, Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army as a Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Bakhtawar Singh : b. at v. Bhaini Rore, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Bal, Harigopal: b. at v. Kanungopara, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Pran Krishna Bal; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Escaped after the raid. Died on April 22, 1930, while fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill.

Bal, Prabhas Chandra : b. at v. Dhorla, Distt. Chitttagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Monomohan Bal; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Received bullet wound while fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill, on April 22, 1930. Died the same day.

Bal Singh : b. 1907 at v. Chak Hambo, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Sham Singh and Smt. Har Kaur; Took part in the Daraha Morcha in 1932. Died in firing by the police at Daraha on January 8, 1932.

Bal, (Smt.) Sushilabai : b. 19[illegible] at Poona, Maharashtra ; Ed. upto fourth standard ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in September 1942 and detained in the Yervada Jail, Poona. Died in the Hindalag Jail in 1943.

Balatme : Resident of Poona, Maharashtra ; Student ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Congress office at Poona, on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Baldeo Pandit : b. at v. Kurna, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar ; Primary school teacher ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit near the railway crossing at Thatta on August 26, 1942. Died the same day.

Baleshwar Singh : b. 1910 at v. Jigni, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail due to physical torture.

Balia Marwari : b. at Amritsar Punjab ; Shopkeeper ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13 , 1919 and died.

Baliram : b. 1898 at Nagpur Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Vanuji ; Took part in the Quit India Move-

ment (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Balla : b. 1901 at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Lal Chand Arora ; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ballal. Vasudeo : b. 1920 at Yeotmal, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Ramchandra Ballal; Student of Intermediate class; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for making a bonfire of foreign cloth. Sentenced to two years' R. I. Died in jail after severe beating by the police.

Balmokand : b. 1889 at v. Khariala, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Bhai Mathura Das ; Arts graduate ; Teacher ; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Prepared and distributed literature calling for a revolt against the British rulers. Trained in the use of arms and throwing of bombs. Arrested in February 1914 on the charge of conspiring to kill Lord Hardinge, the Viceroy of India, by throwing a bomb while the Viceroy was passing in a State procession through Chandni Chowk, Delhi, on December 23, 1921, to mark the inauguration of Delhi as the capital of India. Also accused of complicity in a bomb explosion in the Lawrence Garden, Lahore, on May 17, 1913. Sentenced to death on October 5, 1914. Died on the gallows in the Ambala Central Jail on May 11, 1915.

Balmokand : b. 1894 at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Mangal Chand ; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Balmokand : b. 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Charan Das ; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Balvant, Vinayak : Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Balwant Singh : b. 1883 at v. Khurdpur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Budh Singh ; Member of the Ghadr Party. Went to the United States of America in 1911 but was

not allowed to land at San Francisco. Arrested and charged with the murder of Canadian Emigration Inspector, Hopkinson, who had been actively working against the Indian Sikh community in Canada. Arrested again in 1915 at Bangkok and handed over to the British Government. Tried as the principal accused in the Lahore Conspiracy which aimed at overthrowing British rule through an armed revolt. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Jail in 1916.

Balwant Singh : b. 1894 at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Arur Singh Ramgarhia ; Student ; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Balwant Singh : b. at v. Bhaini Jassa, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab ; s. of Shri Prem Singh ; Ed. upto matriculation ; Soldier in the Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 5th Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Balwant Singh : b. at v. Dadial, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Jaimal Singh and Smt. Jabo ; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Balwant Singh : b. at v. Gojra Mandi, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Harbail Singh; Resisted Government pressure and refused to pay the forced contribution to the War Fund. Attacked and killed the Sub-Divisional Officer who abused the people of his village and used force to collect War Fund. Escaped and remained in hiding. Shot dead by the police on October 20, 1944.

Balwant Singh: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Bhagat Singh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930 and died.

Banarsi Das: b. January, 1915; Resident of v. Atrauli, Distt. Aligarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Chunni Lal; Ed. upto middle standard; Political worker; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Atrauli in 1942 and died.

Banarsi Prasad Singh: b. at v. Parora, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; High school student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the "Independence Day" celebrations at Begusarai on January 26, 1931. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit and died the same day.

Banarsi Prasad Singh : b. at v. Parora, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar ; High school student ; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the "Independence Day" celebrations at Begusarai

on January 26, 1931. Received bullet wound and died in firing by a military unit the same day.

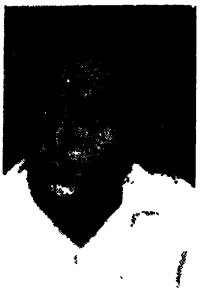
Banarsi Singh: b. at v. Indupur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Jamuna Singh; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on September 28, 1942, in firing by a military unit. Died in hospital two days later.

Bandhu Nonia: Resident of v. Machhil, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Sukhdeo Nonia; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942 and died.

Bandhu Singh: Resident of v. Parmeth, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police at the Nandganj railway station in 1942, while looting goods train and destroying railway equipment.

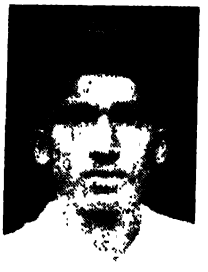
Banerji, Manindra Nath : b. at Banaras, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Dr. Tara Charan Banerji; Took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Shot and killed his maternal uncle, Shri J.N. Banerji, who was the Dy. Supdt. of Police in-charge of investigation in the Kakori Conspiracy Case. Arrested and sentenced to 10 years' R.I. Died in the Fatehgarh Central Jail on June 20, 1934, after completing 66 days of his hunger-strike against brutal treatment.

Banerji, Rameshwar: b. February 8, 1925, at v. Baghra, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Sailendra Mohan Banerji; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Organised student activities against British rule. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession of students celebrating the Indian National Army Day at Calcutta on November 21, 1945. Died the same day.



Banerji, Satkari: b. at v. Mahinagar; Distt. 24-Parganas, West Bengal: Took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Actively participated in revolutionary work for three decades. Arrested and detained several times. Died in the Deoli Camp Jail on February 6, 1937.

Bangade, Narayanrao: b. October 9, 1919, at Nagpur, Maharashtra;



s. of Shri Balkrishna Bangade; Ed. upto seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day. A memorial to him was erected by the people in the Itwari Chowk, Nagpur.

Banik, Suresh Chandra: b. at v. Mahadebpur, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Sarat Chandra Banik; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in 1932 and again in 1942. Died in the Dacca Central Jail on January 6, 1944.

Bansfore, Budhan: b. at v. Nayagaon, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Hari Charan Bansfore; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) Participated in a political dacoity. Arrested and imprisoned in the Bhagalpur Central Jail. Died in jail.

Bansi Lal: b. at v. Maharajganj, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Kewar Prasad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died a few days after brutal assault by army soldiers in 1942.

Banwari Ahir: b. 1909 at v. Kathghara Shankar, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Duvvar Ahir; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942 and died.

Bar, Banshidhar: b. at v. Kadua, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Belbani in August 1942 and died.

Bar, Harekrishna: b. at v. Chandankhali, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on December 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Bara Singh : b. at v. Chhoti Bangan, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Tamu.

Barai, Chinna: b. 1924 at Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bapuji Barai; Student of seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Hauled down the British Union Jack and hoisted the tricolour on the Collector's Office at Wardha. Arrested and brutally beaten by the police. Died in 1944 due to physical torture in jail.

Barai, Moos : Resident of v. Ari, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Bhikkhu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Barai, Mukanda: b. September 12, 1894; Resident of v. Belvan, Distt. Mirzapur, Uttar Pradesh; Owner of betel shop; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the burning of the Pahara railway station. Wounded twice in firing by the police at Bajaha and Ahraura. Arrested and tortured by the police for obtaining information about his compatriots. He refused to betray his comrades. While being taken by train under police escort, he died after jumping out of the running train.

Baramase, Mahadeorao : b. 1919 at v. Benoda, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bhagwanji Baramase; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Benoda police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Barapatre, Rama: b. 1912 at v. Chimur, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Tima Barapatre ; Ed. upto fourth standard; Social worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Akola Jail in 1943.

Barbate, Vishnu: b. 1912 at v. Kamri, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bhau Barbate; Ed. upto third standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession near the Mamlatdar's Office at Islampur on September 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Bardhan, Satyendra Chandra: b. at Bitghar, Distt. Comilla, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Dinesh Chandra Bardhan; Joined the Indian Independence League in Malaya in 1941. Enlisted in the Indian National Army in 1942. Trained in radio communication and revolutionary work. Landed by submarine on the Kathiawar coast. Captured a few hours later and detained in the Madras Fort. Sentenced to death on the charge of spying for an "enemy power." Died on the gallows in the Madras Penitentiary on September 10, 1943.

Bardoloi, Gunabhi Ram : b. March 1910 at v. Bhalukmari Darangigaon, Distt. Nowgong, Assam; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Member of a group of villagers trying to dig up roads to prevent raids by the police. Shot dead by a military patrol on August 26, 1942, while cutting the road leading to the Jangalbalahugarh Bridge.

Bari, Chintaman : b. 1922 at v. Chinchani, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Laxman Bari; Ed. upto seventh standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet

wounds in firing by the police on people assembled for a meeting in the grounds of the High School at Chinchani on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Barik, Sachindra Nath : b. at v. Barasubarnanagar, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the popular agitation for the release of captured soldiers of the Indian National Army. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession on December 8, 1945. Died the same day.

Barkat: b. 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhilla Sheikh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Barkat: b. at v. Bhoran, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Barkat Ali: b. 1881 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ilahi Bux; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on April 13, 1919, and died.

Barman, Adhar: b. at v. Mahalaturi, Distt. Bogra, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Balurghat in September 1942 and died.

Barman, Amar Chand: b. at v. Malancha, Distt. Dinajpur, Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Dinajpur Jail in 1944.

Barman, Chatu: b. at v. Malancha, Distt. Dinajpur, Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Parilahat in September 1942 and died.

Barman, Chhotokeru: b. at v. Jitihar, Distt. Dinajpur, Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Dinajpur Jail in 1945.

Barman, Kekaru: b. at v. Hatshaoli, Distt. Bogra, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Balurghat in 1943 and died.

Barman, Madan Chandra: b. 1926 at v. Bhogpur, Distt. Kamrup, Assam; s. of Shri Bali Ram Barman; Ed. upto sixth standard; Student; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession taken out at Rehabari in observance of Nowgong Martyrs Day

on September 25, 1942. Died the same day.

Barman, Pitambar: b. at v. Pepukharia, Distt. Bogra; Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died after two years in the Rajshahi Central Jail in 1945.

Barretto, Santone: b. 1934; s. of Shri Gonsalves Barretto; Hit by bullet in firing by the police at Delisle Road, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Barua, (Kumari) Kanaklata: b. 1926 at v. Borangabari, Distt. Darrang, Assam; daughter of Shri Krishna Kanta Barua; Ed. upto primary standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession towards the Gohpur police stattion for hoisting the tricolour. Shot and killed by the police on September 20, 1942, while she was hoisting the flag.

Barua, Mahesh Chandra: b. 1908 at v. Satbaria, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Gour Kishore Barua; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921) and the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Member of the Revolutionary Party. Arrested for taking part in the Bathua Political Dacoity in 1933. Sentenced to transportation for life and deported to the Andaman Islands. Repatriated in August 1936 and detained in the Rajshahi Central Jail. Died in jail in January 1938.

Barua, Niranjan: b. 1920; Army employee at Madras; Arrested in April 1933 for conspiring to sabotage the Fourth Madras Coastal Defence Battery. Sentenced to death by court martial. Died on the gallows in the Madras Penitentiary on September 27, 1943.

Barua, Rohini: b. 1915; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested and detained in the Faridpur Jail in February 1933. Harassed and humiliated by the Sub-Inspector of Police while in detention. Attacked and cut off the head of of the Sub-Inspector, Syed Ershad Ali, with a sword in the Goalundo police station on June 15, 1935. Tried for murder and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Fardipur Jail on December 18, 1935.

Basak, Bipul Chandra: Resident of Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Haridas Basak; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Dacca on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Basant Singh: b. at v. Thakurpura, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Baj Singh; Soldier in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942 as a Lieutenant. Died in action in 1943.

Basanta: b. 1895 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Saina; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bashir Ahmed : b. at v. Bahali, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Jemadar in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Lieutenant in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action at Kalewa.

Bashir Ahmed: b. at v. Tharch, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) ; Soldier in the Rajput Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Bashisht Singh: b. at v. Arjpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Praja Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in 1942 while trying to remove the railway track near Rosera, Distt. Darbhanga.

Baski, Bhima: b. at v. Narayanpur, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Ramna Baski; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. Died in jail in September 1943.

Baski, Jata: b. at v. Amro, District Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Jarya Baski; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military patrol on February 17, 1943. Died on February 27, 1943.

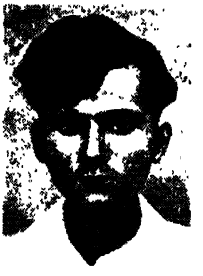
Basu, Ambika Charan: b. at v. Gouranga Chak, Distt. Howrah, Bengal; s. of Shri Kalipada Basu; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested for presiding over a public meeting at his village. Died in the Alipur Central Jail in 1931.

Basu, Benoy Krishna: b. September 11, 1908, at v. Rautbhog, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Rebati Mohan Basu; Medical student; Took active part in the nationalist movement. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Shot dead Lowman, I. G. of Police, and Hodson, Supdt. of Police, in the Armanitola Medical School at Dacca on August 29, 1930. Escaped arrest and was declared an absconder with a reward for his arrest. Took a leading part in the killing of Simpson, Inspector General Prisons, in the Writers Building, Calcutta, on December 8, 1930. Caught in the firing by his comrades and seriously wounded. Arrested the same day and tortured by the police. Died in the Calcutta Medical College Hospital on December 13, 1930.

Basu, Charu Chandra: b. at v. Sovana, Distt. Khulna, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took active part in nationalist activities. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Shot and kill-

ed Shri Ashutosh Biswas, the Public Prosecutor, in the Alipur Court building. Arrested and tried for murder. Died on the gallows in the Alipur Central Jail on March 19, 1909

Basu, Himangsu Mohan: b. 1906 at Munshiganj, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Durga Mohan Basu; Student; Took part in the Non - cooperation Movement (1921). Member of the Jugantar Party. Participated in revolutionary activities. Gave protection and shelter in his house at Calcutta to revolutionaries who took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid. Arrested in August 1930 for complicity in the "Tegart Murder Conspiracy". Brutally tortured while under detention in the Bogra, Dinajpur and Presidency Jails. Died on February 5, 1937, at the Carmichael Medical College, Calcutta, while a prisoner.



Basu, Kala Chand: b. at Ghoshnagar. Distt, Khulna, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities. Participated in a political dacoity. Arrested in September 1920 and detained in jail. Escaped from the jail and arrested again. Died in police custody.

Basu, Manindra: b. in East Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities. Shot and killed by the police at Mymensingh in 1915.

Basu, Satyendranath: Resident of Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Abhay Charan Basu; Teacher in a Government school; Took active part in in nationalist movement. Member of the Revolutionary Party and one of the founders of Ananda Math, a revolutionary secret society, at Midnapur. Organised the agitation against the partition of Bengal and actively worked for the Swadeshi Movement. Dismissed from Government service in April 1906. Arrested on June 28, 1908, on the charge of involvemen t in the Muzaffarpur Bomb Case and in the Alipur Bomb Case. Sentenced to R.I. Participated in the killing of the approver, Narendra Gossain, in the Alipur Jail. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Alipur Central Jail on November 21, 1908.

Basu Thakur, Man Kumar: b. June 28, 1920, at Dacca, Bengal, (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Bhupati Mohan Basu Thakur; Jemadar in the Indian Army; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested on the charge of trying to sabotage the Fourth Madras Coastal Defence Battery on April 18, 1943. Resisted Government inducements and refused to turn approver. Sentenced to death by court martial. Died on the gallows in the

Madras Penitentiary on September 27, 1943.

Basudeo Singh: b. at v. Lasarhi, District Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Ramnandan Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at his village on September 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Battan Singh: b. at v. Andora, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Havildar in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Bauz, Manuel: b. 1927; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Kalbadevi Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Bawa Singh: b. 1884 at v. Pikha Kalan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mangal Singh Sandhu; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bawa Singh: b. at v. Mana Talwandi, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Bawa Singh: b. at v. Tajewal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ghaneya Singh; Soldier in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Resigned from Army service and took part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Arrested in 1935 at Chandbeli. Tried for the killing of police informers and "conspiracy against the Crown." Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Jullundur Jail.

Behari Thakur : b. at v. Mustafaganj, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Keshwar Thakur ; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Minapur police station on August 16, 1942. The Sub-Inspector of Police, Leo Waller, was killed in the clash between the police and the mob. Arrested and imprisoned in Nepal. Died in 1942 while under detention in Nepal.

Behera, Ballabha : Resident of v. Padhuan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Manu Behera; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Behera, Hari : Resident of v. Padhuan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. Shri of Radhu Behera; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Behera, Hrushi : Resident of v. Padhuan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Hadi Behera; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942, Died the same day.

Behera, Kurup : Resident of v. Sankhra, Distt. Balasore, Orissa ; s. of Shri Bhagu Behera ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Behera, Mani : Resident of v. Jaharpur, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Hadi Behera : Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Behera, Sadasiva : b. at v. Jeypore, Distt. Koraput, Orissa ; s. of Shri Maguni Behera; Took part in the individual *satyagraha* in 1941. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Behera, Sankar : b. at v. Pathria, Distt. Balasore, Orissa ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Katisahi village, Distt. Balasore, on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Belgavi, Gurushiddappa : b. about 1923 at Bailhongal, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore ; s. of Shri Dundappa Belgavi ; Ed. upto fifth standard ; Farm labourer ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bailhongal police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Beli Ram : b. 1901 at v. Brahminiwala, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Nihala ; Farmer ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Benade, Hariba : b. probably in 1920 at v. Chikhodi, Kagal Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Laxman Benade; Ed. upto seventh standard; Farmer and wrestler ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) and was an underground worker, Received fatal injuries in firing by the police near Khadaklat.

Beni, Ramchandra : b. 1907 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Beni Singh : b. at v. Urain, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit in August 1942 and died.

Bera, Bipra Prasad : b. at v. Narandia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal ; s. of Shri Bankim Bera ; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at his village. Died at Contai on June 6, 1930.

Bera, Chaitanya Charan : b. at v. Madhabpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal ; s. of Shri Kshetra Mohan Bera ; Member of a revolutionary group. Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Belbani on August 29, 1942. Died the same day.

Bera, Dibakar : b. at v. Kultikiri, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal ; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in August 1930 after brutal assault by the police at Chorpalia.

Bera, Hari Charan : b. at v. Benauda, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagbanpur police station in August 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Bera, Jiban Krishna : b. 1924 at v. Mathuri, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Shib Narayan Bera; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol on September 29, 1942, and died.

Bera, Khudi Ram : b. 1912 at v. Chingrimari, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Biswanath Bera ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Bera, Morari Mohan : Resident of v. Amangiri, Distt. Midnapur, Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on October 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Bera, Narendra Nath : Resident of v. Kalagachia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal ; s. of Shri Sanatan Bera ; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the no-tax campaign. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Midnapur Jail in 1932.

Bera, Nirode : b. at v. Mauhati, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal ; Political worker ; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for complicity in the abduction of the Police Circle Officer. Died in the Midnapur Central Jail in 1943.

Bera, Rakshan : b. at v. Sitibrinda, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the agitation against the Chowkidari Tax. Received bullet

wound in firing by the police in 1930 and died the same day.

Bera, Rameswar : b. 1897 at v. Kiakhali, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kshetra Mohan Bera ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol on people attacking the Sankararah Bridge police station on September 29, 1942. Died the same day.

Bera, Santosh Chandra : b. at Midnapur, West Bengal ; s. of Shri Akhil Chandra Bera; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested in July 1934 and brutally assaulted by the police at Midnapur. Died of the injuries on July 18, 1934.

Bhabhichhan Chamar : Resident of Lalganj Bazar, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Lalganj Bazar. Died in hospital at Muzaffarpur on August 11, 1942.

Bhadke, Bakerao: b. 1920 at v. Narsapur, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Vithujee Bhadke; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the mob attack on the Ashti police station on August, 16, 1942. In the clash with the police, one policeman was killed and Government property was burnt down. Arrested and tried for arson and rioting. Sentenced to 20 years' R.I. Died in jail in 1943.

Bhaduri, Anil: b. in West Bengal; Took active part in the nationalist movement. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the shooting at Alfred Watson, Editor of the *Statesman*, Calcutta, on August 5, 1932. After the shooting near the Calcutta Maidan, he escaped in his car. Abandoned the car and ran towards Rai Bahadur Road. Fell down and died the same day due to excessive loss of blood from the wounds sustained in the crash with Watson's car. His compatriot, Mani Lahiri, also dropped dead due to loss of blood.

Bhag : b. 1879 at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Sari Ram ; Fuel merchant ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhag : b. 1900 a v. Laddewal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Wason Ghumar ; Labourer ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhag Kamboh : b. 1900 at Amritsar, Punjab ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhag Mal : b. at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Chanda ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhag Mal : b. 1879 at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Hari Ram Arora ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhag Mal *alias* **Labo:** b. 1891 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Lal Arora; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhag Singh : b. 1880 at Nizampur, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Amir Singh ; Took part in the Akali Morcha in 1921. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Bhagat : b. at v. Bahlolpur, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab ; s. of Shri Surja ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhagat, Babulal Bihari : b. at v. Siswa, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police in 1930 and died.

Bhagat, Beni : Resident of Hajipur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar ; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led an attempt to destroy the jail wall and post-office at Hajipur. Arrested and detained in the Hajipur Jail. Died in 1943 as a result of brutal beating by the police.

Bhagat, Budhwa : b. at v. Gungi, District Ranchi, Bihar ; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in the Patna Camp Jail in 1943.

Bhagat, Dharma Lal : b. at v. Shahpur Undi, District Darbhanga, Bihar ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at the Baruna Bridge in 1942.

Bhagat, Khedwa : b. at v. Chetter, District Ranchi, Bihar ; s. of Shri Loda Tana Bhagat ; Took

part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in the Patna Camp Jail in 1943.

Bhagat, Lakhi : b. at v. Dhamdaha, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Mangru Bhagat ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Dhamdaha police station on August, 25, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing from the police station. Died the same day.

Bhagat, Lala : b. at v. Khurotoli, Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921), the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930), and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and imprisoned. Died in Jail.

Bhagat, Mangra : b. at v. Hudu, Distt. Ranchi, Bihar : s. of Shri Murha Bhagat ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in the Patna Jail on April 20, 1943.

Bhagat, Mangu : b. at v. Khukhera, District Ranchi, Bihar ; s. of Shri Kala Bhagat ; Political worker ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Bhagat Ram : b. 1879 at Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) ; s. of Shri Hira Lal ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhagat Ram : b. 1902 at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Dhani Ram ; Clerk in a private firm ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April, 13, 1919, and died.

Bhagat Ram : b. at v. Bhajila, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh ; s. of Shri Satiagar ; Soldier in the Dogra Regiment, Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in Malaya on December 29, 1944.

Bhagat, Shital : b. at v. Khesar, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar ; s. of Shri Adyalal Bhagat ; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at his village on March 14, 1943. Died the same day.

Bhagat Singh : b. 1881 at v. Rupowal Chogawan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Kesar Singh ; Farmer ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhagat Singh : b. 1892 at v. Ruriwala, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab ;

s. of Shri Bur Singh ; Farmer ; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested in 1914 in connection with the Lahore Military Conspiracy Case. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Ambala Central Jail in 1915.

Bhagat Singh : b. 1898 at b. Jamke Chima, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in west Pakistan); s. of Shri Brij Lal Singh ; Ed. upto Matriculation; Government employee ; Resigned from Government service and took part in nationalist activities. Arrested on a false charge of murder. Tried and acquitted. Arrested several times for his political activities and was imprisoned for more than six years. Subjected to physical torture in jail. Seriously wounded in lathi-charge by the police at Lahore in 1941, while delivering a speech. Died in hospital at Lahore in 1942.

Bhagat Singh: b. September 28, 1909, at v. Banga, Distt. Lyallpur (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Kishan Singh and Shrimati Vidyavati; Student of the National College, Lahore; Joined the revolutionary movement in 1924, when only sixteen years of age. Refused to marry and dedicated his life to the liberation of India. Founded the Hindustan Socialist Republican Army, along with other revolutionary leaders. Organised revolutionary activities in Punjab, Delhi and U.P. Planned

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agitation against the Simon Commission and its recommendations. Attempted to rescue his revolutionary comrades, Shri Jogesh Chatterji and Shri S.N. Sanyal, from the Kanpur jail, where they were detained in connection with the Kakori Mail Dacoity Case. Drew up the plan to shoot J. A. Scott, Senior Superintendent of Police at Lahore, who had ordered the assault on Lala Lajpat Rai during the demonstration against the Simon Commission at Lahore in November 1928. Shot and killed J. P. Saunders, Assistant Superintendent of Police, on December 17, 1928. Exploded a bomb in the Central Legislative Assembly at Delhi on April 8, 1929, and scattered leaflets. Arrested and sentenced to transportation for life. A special tribunal later enhanced the sentence to one of death by hanging. His two comrades, Sukhdev and Shivram Rajguru, were also sentenced to death. Died fearlessly on the gallows in the Lahore Central Jail on March 23, 1931. Sukhdev and Shivram Rajguru were also executed along with him.

Bhagat Singh: b. at v. Ruriwala, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bur Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Worked for creating a revolt in the army. Arrested in connection with the Lahore Military Conspiracy in 1914. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Ambala Central Jail in 1915.

Bhagat Singh: b. at v. Rupowal Chogawan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sher Singh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhagat Singh: b. in Punjab; s. of Shri Bhur Singh; Took part in the Akali Morcha at Nankana Sahib. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Bhagat Singh: b. at Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Piara Singh; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Captured by the British on August 4, 1944. Died on September 14, 1944, during detention in the Jigarkacha Camp.

Bhagat Singh: b. at v. Tera, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha in September 1922. Arrested and subjected to brutal assault by the police. Died on September 4, 1922.

Bhagat Singh: b. at v. Mabana, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Bhagat Singh: b. at Badala Babuma, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Bhagat Singh: b. at v. Saidowal, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action.

Bhagat, Sundar: b. at v. Telia Bathan, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Shyam Lal Bhagat; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at the Pasraha railway station in 1942 and died.

Bhagat, Suraj Narain: b. at v. Bihariganj, District Saharsa, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1943 and detained in the Bhagalpur Jail. Fell seriously ill in jail. Died a few days after release.

Bhagat, Thirga: b. at v. Beyasi, District Ranchi, Bihar; s. of Shri Dhamuya Bhagat; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Bhagirath Mistri: b. 1898 at v. Kamda, Distt. Uttarkashi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Julmu; Farmer; Took part in the agitation against the forest laws imposed by the British (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Bhago Singh: b. at v. Kojhi, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Bahadur Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in the Lakshmipur forest.

Bhagoji, Shankar: b. 1922; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died on February 23, 1946.

Bhagwan: b. 1879 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nihal Chand Arora; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound and died on April 13, 1919, in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhagwan Dass: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Bhagwan Dass: b. at v. Kot Dasondhi Mal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Charan Dass; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhagwan Dhan: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhagwan Sahai: Resident of v. Natthugarh, Distt. Bulandshahr, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ramjas; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1930 and died.

Bhagwan Shah: b. 1869 at Amritsar, Punjab; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhagwan Singh: b. 1891 in Punjab; s. of Shri Lehna Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Bhagwan Singh: b. at v. Dahina, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Havildar in the Intelligence Group. Died in action.

Bhagwan Singh: b. at Dera Ismail Khan, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Subjected to brutal torture by the police. Died in jail in 1925.

Bhagwan Singh: b. at v. Rupowal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Banta Singh and Smt. Ram Kaur; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Brutally beaten by the police. Died on December 1, 1924.

Bhagwan Singh: b. at v. Khachrauli, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Nahar Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment, Indian National Army. Died in action.

Bhagwan Singh: b. at Bhatona, Distt. Bulandshahr, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the peasant agitation against payment of land revenue. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Gulaothi on September 12, 1930. Died the same day.

Bhagwandas, Amrutlal: b. 1918; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Bhagwankar, Vithal: b. 1929; s. of Shri Balaji Bhagwankar; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhagwati Prasad: b. about 1918; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers on a procession demonstrating against the Government at Allahabad on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhagwati Prasad, Ram Kumar: b. 1928; Hit by bullet in firing by the police near the Null Bazar police Station, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Bhajan Mian: Resident of Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Deooghat, Distt. Deoria, in August 1942 and died.

Bhakti Singh: b. 1921 at v. Kuchai, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Sarnam Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban and died.

Bhal Ram: b. at v. Gurwana, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Mal Ram; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bhal Singh: b. at v. Dal, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bhal Singh: b. at v. Gurwana, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma as a soldier in the 4th Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Bhambid, Mahadeo: b. 1907; s. of Shri Pandu Bhambid, Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at

Bombay on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhan Singh: b. at v. Chola Sahib, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ghasita Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1924.

Bhan Singh: b. at v. Sarat, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Member of the Ghadr Party. Went to California, United States of America, in 1911 and worked for obtaining arms and ammunition for overthrowing British rule in India. Returned to India in 1914. Arrested and charged with conspiring against the Government. Sentenced to imprisonment for life. Tortured to death in jail.

Bhan Singh: b. at v. Mehna, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Mangal Singh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Gandhi Brigade and fought on the Burma and Kalewa fronts. Captured by the British at Pegu. Released and served in the Desh Sevak Sena. Shot and killed by the police at Kangra.

Bhandage, Gangaram: b. at Sholapur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Sholapur in 1930. Died a month later.

Bhandare, Janu Ramoo: b. 1924; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delisle Road, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died on the spot.

Bhanudas: Resident of Karmala, Distt. Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Tuljaram; Blacksmith; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wounds in firing by a military patrol near Rupa Bhawani Chowk, Sholapur, on May 8, 1930. Died the same day.

Bhar, Nirahu: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Cholapur village on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhar, Ram Tapasya: b. 1917 in Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Brutally beaten to death with rifle-butts by the police.

Bhar, Shankar Ram: b. 1897 at v. Bansdih, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Deo Narayan; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police on August 23, 1942, when he tried to stop the police force from looting and terrorising the people in his village.

Bhar, Shivadhin Ram: b. at v. Totarpur, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Bengali Ram Bhar; Farm labourer; Shot and killed by the

police in August 1942 on his refusal to help the police in looting the village.

Bharadwaj, Ram Chandra: b. 1886 at v. Yar Huseen,Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Pt. Mitha Ram Bharadwaj: Matriculate; Journalist and author; Member of the Ghadr Party. Editor of the *Aftab* and the *Akash* (Delhi) and of the *Bharat Mata* (Lahore). Went to the United States of America in 1911 and worked for the Ghadr Movement as Editor of the *Ghadr* journal and as a leader of the party after Lala Hardayal's demise. Assassinated on April 23, 1918, inside a court room in San Francisco. It is believed that British secret agents got him murdered.

Bharatoo: b. 1915; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Sagwa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Bharmal, Tukaram: b. probably in 1927 at v. Murgud, Kagal Taluka. Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ramchandra Bharmal; Ed. upto seventh standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Treasury at Gargoti in Kagal Taluka on December 13, 1942. Killed in firing by the police on that day.

Bharo, Bakit: b. at v. Gopiguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Hanu Bharo; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment. Died in jail.

Bhaskar, Balkrishna: b. 1924; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Parel, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Bhaskar Rangari: b. 1921 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Baliram; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

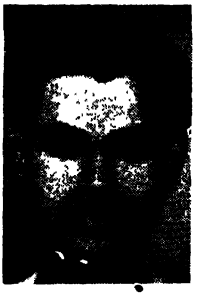
Bhaskaruni Lakshminarayana: b. at Tenali, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Tenali railway station on August 12, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Bhatra, Bastharia: b. at Dalaiguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Madhu Sira; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Papadahandi, on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhatra, Sudu: b. at v. Nandahandi, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Narayan Pujari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Papadahandi on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhatt, Akshayadhan Mathurarey: b. 1914; Hawker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhattacharya, Asit: b. 1915: Resident of Distt. Sylhet (now part of East Pakistan); Took active part in the Indian nationalist movement. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the mail robbery at Hatkhola (Habiganj) on March 13, 1933. Chased by railway and postal employees. Shot and killed a railway workman with his revolver. Arrested and tried for murder and robbery. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Sylhet Jail on July 2, 1934.



Bhattacharya, Bhabani Prasad: b. 1914 at v. Joydebpur, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Basanta Kumar Bhattacharya; Student; Took part in political activities and social welfare work. Became a member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the attempt to kill Sir John Anderson, Governor of Bengal, at the Race Course, Darjeeling, in May 1934. Wounded and arrested by the police. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Rajshahi Central Jail on February 3, 1935.

Bhattacharya, Bidhu Bhushan : b. at Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the Chittagong Armoury Raid and hoisted the tricolour on the Armoury Building on April 18, 1930. Received bullet wound while fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930. Died the same day.

Bhattacharya, Dhanesh Chandra: b. 1907 at Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Chandra Kumar Bhattacharya; Took active part in the nationalist movement. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in revolutionary activities in Bengal. Arrested and detained in different camp jails. Escaped from a hospital while under treatment. Arrested again at Dacca with two loaded pistols. Sentenced to a long term of R.I. Died in the Midnapur Central Jail in December 1937.

Bhattacharya, Hem Chandra: Resident of East Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in revolutionary

activities. Arrested and detained for participation in the Inter-State Conspiracy. Died in the Rajshahi Jail.

Bhattacharya, Harendranath: Resident of Calcutta, Bengal; s. of Shri Raj Kumar Bhattacharya; Took part in *satyagraha* at Tarakeswar and in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Arrested and imprisoned twice. Died in February 1935 after brutal beating by the police.

Bhattacharya, Himangshu: b. in Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Participated in the attempt to shoot British military officers in the Army Cantonment at Chittagong to avenge the death sentence passed on Surya Sen, the well-known revolutionary of Bengal. Shot and killed by security guards on January 7, 1934.

Bhattacharya, Kanai Lal: b. 1911; Resident of v. Majilpur, Distt. 24-Parganas, West Bengal; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Shot and killed R.R. Garlick, an Englishman who was the Distt. Judge at Alipur, on April 27, 1930. Received fatal wounds in firing by a British sergeant in the Court compound and died on the spot.

Bhattacharya, Kumud Bandhu: Resident of v. Egra, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested and later interned in 1916. Died on December 15, 1918, while under internment.

Bhattacharya, Manoranjan: b. 1910 at v. Erikathi, Distt. Faridpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Kaliprasanna Bhattacharya; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930, and in the Charmaguria Mail-bag Robbery. Arrested in March 1931 and detained in the Faridpur Jail. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Barisal Distt. Jail on August 12, 1932.

Bhattacharya, Murari Mohan: b. about 1902; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Salesman in chemist's shop; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers on a procession demonstrating against the Government at Allahabad on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhattacharya, Nanigopal: Resident of Akalia, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Ambika Charan Bhattacharya. Took part in nationalist activities. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in the Dacca Central Jail in November 1943.

Bhattacharya, Nirendra Lal: b. at v. Jaisthapura, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Sasi Kumar Bhattacharya; Took part in nationalist activities. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Arrested and detained in the Hijli Jail. Committed suicide in the jail in 1931.

Bhattacharya, Nitya Gopal: b. at Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities. Attempted to shoot British military officers in the Army Cantonment at Chittagong to avenge the death sentence passed on Surya Sen, the well-known revolutionary leader. Shot and killed by security guards on January 7, 1934.

Bhattacharya, Prabodh: Resident of Rajshahi, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Participated in the Laliteswar Dacoity at Tipperah in 1916. Shot and killed by the police.

Bhattacharya, Pradyot: b. November 13, 1913, at Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Bhabataran Bhattacharya; Student; Took active part in the nationalist movement. Member of the Indian Revolutionary Party. Participated in the killing of Douglas, Distt. Magistrate of Midnapur, in April 1932. Chased and arrested by the police. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Midnapur Central Jail on January 12, 1933.

Bhawani Singh: b. at v. Bhatsana, Distt, Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Hyderabad Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Bhawoo, Karbhari : b. 1896 ; Hit by bullet near his house as a result of firing by the police at Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Bhawoo, Kisan : b. 1929 ; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Bheru *alias* **Nizam Din** : b. 1901 at v. Basho Basi Bhogela, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab ; s. of Shri Labbi Gujjar ; Labourer ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhikari Lal : Resident of Dumraon, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar ; s. of Shri Dwarika Prasad ; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in his shop at Dumraon by a military patrol on August 19, 1942.

Bhim Ahir : Resident of v. Bhagwanpur, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh ; s. of Shri Vakil Ahir ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Bhim Raj : b. at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Harjas Mal ; Shopkeeper ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhim Raj : b. at Amritsar, Punjab ; s. of Shri Khem Raj Nowaria; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bhim Singh : b. at v. Bandwali, Distt. Hissar, Haryana ; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1942. Died in action on the Burma front.

Bhimrao : b. 1900 at Sholapur, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Hanumantu ; Mill worker ; Shot dead on May 9, 1930, in firing by a military patrol at Sholapur during the period of martial law.

Bhogta, Jangi : b. at v. Alkar, District Palamau, Bihar ; s. of Shri Ramlal Bhogta ; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested in 1932 and sentenced to 12 months' R.I. Died in jail at Patna in 1933.

Bhoi, *alias* **Kadu Arjun** : b. in 1885 at v. Birwadi, Mahad Taluka, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Kanu ; Agriculturist ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on demonstrators at the Mamlatdar's Office, Mahad, on September 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhoja Ram : b. at v. Kakrala, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Harkishan ; Soldier in the Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Bhola ? : b. at v. Kabilaspur, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar ; s. of Shri Budhi Ram ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and sentenced to imprisonment. Died in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail.

Bhola : b. at v. Jamira, District Shahabad, Bihar ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) ; Shot and killed by British troops at his village in 1942.

Bhola, Mulji : Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received

bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Bhoorji : b. 1892 at Santalpur, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan ; s. of Shri Kesho Ram ; Farmer ; Participated in the agitation against enchancement of the land revenue by 50 per cent in 1924. Shekhawat Rajput zamindars and the peasants protested against the increase and the seizure of waste land used by them as pasture for their cattle. The village was beseiged on May 16, 1925, by British troops equipped with machine-guns and artillery. The screams of the villagers dying of thirst were replied with machine-gun firing. He was killed along with eight others.

Bhopatkar, Keshavji : b. 1922 ; s. of Shri Jethalal Bhopatkar ; Shop employee ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 20, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhosle, Kashaba : b. at Wadgaon, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Maruti Bhosle ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) ; Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession of people marching towards the Mamlatdar's Office at Vaduj on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhosle, Kisan : b. April 15, 1910 at v. Vadgaon, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra ; s. of Shri Balu Bhosle ; Farmer ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession near the Mamlatdar's Office at Vaduj, on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhuin Ram : Resident of Gaya, Bihar ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on August 13, 1942, in firing by the police on a procession near the Gaya Kotwali. Died in the Pilgrim Hospital, Gaya, on August 14, 1942.

Bhujangi: b. at v. Lakshmipur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Shermari Hat in 1942. Died on the spot.

Bhulla Singh: b. 1905 at v. Kot Fatuhi, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab, s. of Shri Basant Singh and Smt. Naraini; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1923. Arrested and detained for one year. Participated in the *satyagraha* at Hoshiarpur during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Attock Jail on August 15, 1930.

Bhumia, Balaram: b. at v. Timurpalli, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Shyama Bhumia; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Matili police station on August 21, 1942 Arrested and sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Bhumia, Narasingh: b. at v. Kodiguda, Distt Koraput, Orissa;

s. of Shri Badu Bhumia; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Matili Police Station on August 21, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Bhunia, Prasanna Kumar: b. 1898 at v. Rajarampur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Dwarikanath Bhunia; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Bhunia, Shiba Prasad: Resident of v. Kalapunja, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Radha Krishna Bhunia; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in September 1942 and imprisoned. Died in the Midnapur Central Jail on May 28, 1942.

Bhup Singh: b. at v. Deewa, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Arrested at Dharwahi. Brought to Malerkotla and killed.

Bhupal Singh: b. 1884; Resident of v. Himmatpur Manjhava, Distt. Etawah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Vishwanath; Took active part in the agitation against land revenue in 1931. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession welcoming the released political prisoners at Nagla Dhakau on May 10, 1931. Died the same day.

Bhura: b. 1917 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhuray Lal: b. 1909 at Auraiya, Distt. Etawah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Rajjan Lal; Ed. upto fourth standard; Barber and political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Auraiya on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhure Ram: b. at v. Kheri Sansanwal, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army and served in Java. Died in action.

Bhusari, Patru: b. 1917 at v. Chimur, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Varalu Bhusari; Labourer; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Chimur police station in August 1942. Arrested and sentenced to death. The death sentence was later commuted. Lost his health due to torture in the Nagpur Jail. Released in serious condition. Died soon after.

Bhutai Ram: b. at v. Sarangpur, District Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing at the Bikram Police Station by the Station House Officer in 1942 and died.

Bhuyan, Mayadhar: s. of Shri Ghanshyam Bhuyan; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Kaipada, Distt. Cuttack, on August 26, 1942, and died on the same day.

Bidhi Singh: b. at v. Daroon, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bigewar, Shriram: b. 1920 at v. Chimur, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Gangaram Bigewar; Ed. upto seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Bigu Ram: Resident of v. Baijla, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Brutally assaulted by army soldiers at the Sasaram Dharmashala in 1942. Died shortly afterwards.

Bikar Singh: b. at v. Rajpur, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bikri Ram: b. 1923 at v. Sripalpur, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bairia police station in August 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Bilat Darjee: b. at v. Ratanpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Buddhu Darjee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Laheriasarai in August 1942 and died.

Binda Singh: b. at v. Naumidih Ghataroo, District Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and seriously injured in assault by the police. Detained in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail. Died on October 5, 1943, in the Camp Jail.

Bindeshwari Prasad Singh: b. at v. Paharpur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers in August 1942.

Bindeshwari Prasad Singh: b. at v. Gokulpur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a mob at the Chandi police station on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Bindeshwari Singh: b. at v. Pabai, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Suffered from tuberculosis due to harsh treatment and bad food in jail. Released in serious condition. Died soon after.

Bindhyachal Singh: b. at v. Purushottampur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Ramlal Singh;

Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Monghyr jail in 1943.

Bindra Singh: b. at v. Sirihara, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Chhedi Singh; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Brutally assaulted by the police and British soldiers. Succumbed to the injuries some time later.

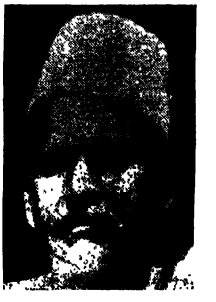
Bindvasini Singh: b. at v. Madani, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Declared an absconder and a reward of Rs. 500 was announced for his arrest Arrested and detained in the Hajipur Sub-Jail. Died in jail in 1943 after a brutal assault.

Bingekar, Shriram: b. 1922 at v. Chimur, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Gangaram Bingekar; Student of seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march to the Chimur Police Station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Bir Singh: b. at v. Bahowal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Banta Singh; Resident of Canada; Returned to India on August 22, 1914, and took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Arrested on June 6, 1915, in connection with the Lahore Conspiracy Case. Tried on the charge of conspiring against the Government and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Central Jail on March 30, 1916.

Bir Singh: b. at v. Jalalpur Jattan, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Bisan, Bajirao: b. 1892 at v. Ramtek, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Moraba Bisan; Ed. upto third standard; Farmer ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died on February 11, 1943, in the Nagpur Jail.



Bishambar Das: b. at v. Raghu Majra, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; Jemadar in the Patiala Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya as a Lieutenant in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action.

Bishambhar Dayal: Resident of v. Bahror, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan; s. of Shri Vasudev; Took part in nationalist activities. Wanted by the police in connection with the bomb attack on Lord Hardinge at Delhi in December 1912. Absconded and remained underground. Arrested on March 16, 1931, after an armed encounter. Died in hospital at Delhi on April 22, 1931, while an under trial prisoner.

Bishambhar Singh: b. at v. Mankiala, Distt. Rawalpindi, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Lance-Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Bishan Dass: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Guranditta Mal; Silk worker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bishan Dass: b. 1867 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Maharaj Mal Arora; Grocer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bishan Dass: b. 1887 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dhanpat Rai; Textile broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bishan Singh: b. 1854 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mit Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bishan Singh: b. 1867 at v. Sohal, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Dyal Singh and Smt. Mehtab Kaur; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha. Arrested in 1921 and imprisoned. Died in the Attock Jail on December 6, 1922.

Bishan Singh: b. May 15, 1885, at v. Mangat, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ishwar Singh and Smt. Partap Kaur; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1923. Shot and killed by soldiers of the British Cavalry in an encounter at Chauntaji on September 1, 1923.

Bishan Singh: b 1889 at v. Hehar, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Sunder Singh; Took part in the Gurdwara Reform Movement. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail on February 2, 1924.

Bishan Singh: b. November 13, 1906 at v. Roomi, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhan Singh and Smt. Sahib Kaur; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police on October 31, 1924.

Bishan Singh: b. at v. Nandolar, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; s. of Shri Paras Ram; Jemadar in the Bahawalpur Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma in March 1943. Fought against the British on several fronts. Died in action in May 1945.

Bishan Singh: b. at v. Ghasitpur, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in

West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 4, 1924

Bishan Singh: b. at v. Budewal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Veer Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Bishan Singh: b. at v. Roomi, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24); Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on November 24, 1924.

Bishan Singh: b. at v. Sarwan, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma as a Lieutenant. Died in action.

Bishan Singh: b. at v. Kaisarpur, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Bishan Singh: b. at v. Rode, Distt Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bur Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail due to brutal assault by the police.

Bismil, Ram Prasad: b. at Shahjahanpur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Murlidhar Tewari; High School student; Took active part in the nationalist movements. Member of the revolutionary organisation known as the Hindustan Socialist Republican Association. Participated in the Kakori Mail Dacoity on August 9, 1925, and in raids by the revolutionaries at Sherganj, Bichpuri and Mainpuri, etc. Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Gorakhpur District Jail on December 19, 1927.

Biswas, Basant Kumar: b. at Paragachha, Distt. Nadia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Motilal Biswas; Employed in a dispensary at Lahore; Took active part in nationalist activities. Member of the Revolutionary Party and follower of Rash Bihari Bose. Participated in the plot to throw a bomb on Lord Hardinge, the Viceroy of India. Known as the Delhi Conspiracy, it was carried out by him on December 23, 1912, when Lord Hardinge was passing through Chandni Chowk, Delhi, in a State procession marking the inauguration of Delhi as the capital of India. Arrested in February 1914 and charged with conspiracy to kill Lord Hardinge. Also accused of throwing a bomb in the Lawrence Garden, Lahore, on May 17, 1913, in which Ram Padarath, a peon, was killed. Tried along with his three compatriots — Amir Chand, Balmokand and Avadh Bihari. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Ambala Central Jail on May 11, 1915.

Biswas, Mahendra Lal : b. at v. Kodhurkhil, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan):; Took active part in nationalist activities. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Arrested in 1930 and imprisoned for giving shelter to absconding revolutionaries. Died in jail while on hunger-strike.

Biswas, Ram Krishna: b. at v. Saroatali, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Durga Kripa Biswas; Took part in nationalist activities. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Wounded in an explosion while preparing bombs in 1930. Shot and killed an Indian police officer, Shri Tarini Mukharji, mistaking him for Mr. Creg, Inspector-General of Police, at the Chandpur railway station on December 1, 1930. Arrested and tried for murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Alipur Central Jail on March 2, 1932.

Bitta: b. 1895 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Karam Chand; Rice merchant ; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bittan Mian: b. at v. Muriyantola, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Badri Mian; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Teghra Bazar in August 1943 and died.

Biyar, Khar: b. at v Cherauwan, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Dhanai Biyar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police with machine-guns and died.

Bodey Ramalingayya Choudary: b. at v. Yendagandi, Distt. West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921) and the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Beaten to death in 1932 in a lathi-charge by the police at Bhimavaram.

Bodha Bari: b. at v. Jiradei, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at his village on August 23, 1942. Died the same day.

Bodhani: b. at Poona, Maharashtra; Student of seventh standard; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1930.

Bodhi: b. 1884 at v. Bhojian, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Buri; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bongarivar, Govind: b. 1920 at v. Morangana, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Baliram Bongarivar; Ed. upto seventh standard; Primary school teacher; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on the bank of the Dham river at Kharangana on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Boora Mal: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bora, Hema Ram: b. October 15, 1919, at Hatigarh, Distt. Nowgong, Assam; s. of Shri Brikudar Gaonburha; Ed. upto middle standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and wounded by a military patrol while crossing the road-bridge near Bebejia village, along with other villagers on their way to the town to enquire about the fate of those arrested in the terrorising raids by military and police patrols a few days earlier.

Borale, Baliramji: b. 1914 at v. Yawali, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Raghoji Borale; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Borayya, Sidappa: b. 1919; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Bombay. Died in hospital the same day.

Borkar, Eknath: b. 1896; s. of Shri Laxman Borkar; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Chinch Bridge Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Bose, Khudiram: b. December 3, 1889, at Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Trailokya Nath Bose; Student of ninth standard; Gave up studies to join the Swadeshi Movement. Became member of the Revolutionary Party. Distributed a pamphlet entitled *Bande Mataram*. Worked actively in the protest movement against the partition of Bengal in 1905. Arrested on February 28, 1906, but escaped after assaulting the policemen. Arrested again in April and finally released on May 16, 1906. Took part in the looting of mail-bags at Hatgachha in 1907. Participated in the bomb attack on the Bengal Governor's special train near the Narayangarh railway station on December 6, 1907, and was involved in the attempted killing of two Englishmen — Watson and Bamfylde Fuller — in 1908.

Organised a plot, in collaboration with Prafulla Chaki, to kill Kingsford, Sessions Judge at Muzaffarpur, Bihar, for avenging the harsh sentences passed by him against nationalist patriots at Calcutta. Threw bomb, on April 30, 1908, at Kingsford's carriage which happened to be carrying a European lady, Mrs. Kennedy, and her daughter. Both of them were killed by mistake. Arrested at Waini railway station and tried for murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Muzaffarpur Jail on August 11, 1908.

Bose, Netaji Subhas Chandra: b. January 23, 1897, at Cuttack, Orissa; s. of Shri Janaki Nath Bose and Smt. Prabhabati Bose; Bachelor of Arts with Hons.; Went to England in September 1919. Selected for the Indian Civil Service. Joined the boycott of the Prince of Wales' visit and was arrested at Calcutta in December 1921. Arrested again in October 1924 and imprisoned in the Mandalay Jail in Burma. Released in May 1927. Elected President of the All India Trade Union Congress in 1929. Elected Mayor of Calcutta in 1930. Elected President of the 51st Session of the Indian National Congress in 1938. Elected President of the Congress for a second term. Resigned from the Presidentship of the Congress and formed the Forward Bloc within the Congress in 1939. Launched an anti-British and anti-war campaign all over India after the outbreak of the Second World War in September 1939. Arrested in July 1940. Undertook a 'fast unto death' against his illegal detention. Released in December 1940. Disappeared from his Calcutta home in the middle of January 1941. Reached Berlin (Germany) in November 1941. Formed the nucleus of the Azad Hind Fauj (Indian National Army) in Germany by recruiting Indian prisoners of war. Went to Japan in June 1943. Enlisted support of the Japanese Government to his plan for creating a sizeable army to liberate India. Assumed command of the Indian National Army at Singapore. Proclaimed the establishment of the Provisional Government of Free India at Singapore on October 21, 1943. Took over the Andaman and Nicobar Islands from the Japanese Army on December 31, 1943. The Indian National Army successfully crossed the Burma-India border in 1944 and reached Kohima and the Imphal area of Manipur. The surrender of Japan forced him to call off the war and order a general withdrawal. Left Singapore for Tokyo on August 16, 1945. Died on August 18, 1945, in an air crash at the Taihoku airport, Formosa. Some people, however, believe that he is alive.

Brahmadeo Singh: Resident of v. Karmadih, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment. Died in jail.

Brebh Dyal: b. 1874 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Rattan; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public

meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bua Dass: b. 1894 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Faqir Chand; Businessman; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bua Ditta: b. 1884 at v. Sarang Dev, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nathu; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Buddayya Dora: b. at v. Koyyuru, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Teacher; Took a prominent part in the Rampa rebellion against the British (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound in an encounter with the British Malabar Reserve Police and died.

Buddhu Bhar: b. October 1920 at v. Siyaraha, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Manraj; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Sarraiya and died.

Budh Ram: b. at v. Tajia Khera, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Sheo Lal; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Budh Sen: b. 1914; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Govardhan; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Budh Singh: b. 1872 at v. Dhotian, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Singh and Smt. Jiwan Kaur; Soldier in the Indian Army; Took part in the Lahore Conspiracy (1914-15). Arrested as an accused in the Varpalpur Bomb Case. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on September 3, 1915.

Budh Singh: b. 1900 at v. Kartarpur, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Surjan Singh and Smt. Ganga Kaur; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha in 1921. Died after assault by the police in 1921.

Budh Singh: b. at v. Kotha Pardhan Singh, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Surjan Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib on February 20, 1921.

Budh Singh, Choudhry: b. 1859 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sham Singh; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attend-

ing a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Budha: b. 1869 at v. Jhitta Kalan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jani; Cattle trader; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Budha Singh: b. 1903 at v. Ghummat Khurd, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ishar Singh and Smt. Inder Kaur; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Budha Singh: b. 1888 at v. Tung, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Amar Singh; Preacher; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Budha Singh: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activites. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by the British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Budhan Ahir: b. at v. Araiyan, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Lochan Ahir; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers in August 1942 while cutting the railway track near the Pusauli railway station.

Budhu Faridan: b. 1883 at v. Malegaon, Distt. Nasik, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Faridan; Ed. upto primary standard; Weaver; Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). He was one of the local organisers and leaders of the Khilafat Movement. Participated in the picketing of liquor shops. Police intervention and firing led to mob violence in which one police constable was killed. Arrested and tried for murder and rioting. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on July 6, 1922.

Bur Singh: b. 1830 at v. Langiana Purana, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sher Singh; Went to Canada aboard the Japanese ship *Komagata Maru* which carried a large number of Sikh emigrants. The passengers were not allowed to land and the ship was turned back to India. Disembarked at Calcutta along with the other passengers. Died in September 1914 in firing by British troops and Indian police on the passengers as they were marching in procession to the Sikh Gurdwara at Hooghly.

Bur Singh: b. 1864 at v. Jamke, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ganda Singh; Military pensioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting

at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bur Singh: b. 1884 at v. Bhalapind, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Teja Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bur Singh: b. 1889 at v. Bhitewind, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Deva Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activitiies. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Bur Singh: b. 1897 in Punjab; s. of Shri Mul Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Bur Singh: b. at v. Kot Khera, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Havildar in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya as a Lieutenant in the Bodyguard Unit. Died in action.

Bur Singh: b. at v. Alamwala, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Constable in the Shanghai police; Joined the Indian National Army at Shanghai. Died on duty at Shanghai.

Burade, Ganpat: b. 1926 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Jairam Burade; Student of seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Buta Singh: b. at v. Khanpur, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Buta Singh: b. at v. Dasuwal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nihal Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Bhai Pheru Morcha. Arrested in 1923 and sentenced to two years' R.I. Died in the Multan Jail.

Buta Singh: b. at v. Akalgarh Khurd, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Sher Singh and Smt. Khemin; Resident of Canada; Member of the Ghadr Party in Canada. Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Returned to India in 1914. Arrested for the murder of the Zaildar of Chiti village, Distt. Jullundur. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Central Jail in 1915.

Buwa Bholegir : b. in Distt. Sholapur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at the Maconaki Theatre, Sholapur, on May 8, 1930, during the martial law regime. Died a few days later.

Caisa, Mangal: b. 1896; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Ceheda, Vasanaji: b. 1916; s. of Shri Moolji; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 23, 1946 Died the same day.

Chadar Singh: b. at v. Khariyan, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Chain: b. at v. Jhingar, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sham Singh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Fought against the British in the Azad Brigade. Died in action near Imphal.

Chain, Jadu: b. at v. Kalahani, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 for attacking the Government Agriculture College at Sabour. Shot and killed by the police inside the Bhagalpur Jail in 1942.

Chaki, Prafulla Kumar *alias* **Dinesh Chandra Ray:** b. in Distt. Bogra, East Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Raj Narayan Chaki; Student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the plot to kill Kingsford, the Sessions Judge at Muzaffarpur, Bihar. Reached Muzaffarpur along with Khudiram Basu. The bomb thrown by them at Kingsford's carriage on May 1, 1908, killed a European lady, Mrs. Kennedy, and her daughter. Chased by the police, he committed suicide the same day by shooting with his own revolver in order to avoid arrest. Khudiram Basu was arrested and later hanged to death.

Chakrabarty, Anath Nath: b. at v. Gokarni, Distt. 24-Parganas, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kalipada Chakrabarty; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Calcutta on August 14, 1942. Died at the Carmichael Medical College Hospital, Calcutta, on August 15, 1942.

Chakrabarty, Arun Chandra: b. 1895 at Pabna, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Dwipesh Chakrabarty; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in the revolutionary movement. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died at Basudebpur in 1916.

Chakrabarty, Bishnupada: b. 1917 at v. Nikasi, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement

(1942). Particip ted in the attack on the Sankararah Bridge police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Chakrabarty, Broja Kishore: Resident of v. Ballavpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Upendra Nath Chakrabarty; Student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) Participated in revolutionary activities. Arrested for complicity in the killing of Burge, District Magistrate of Midnapur. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Midnapur Central Jail on October 25, 1934.

Chakrabarty, Harendra: b. in Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities. Participated in the attempt to shoot British military officers in the Chittagong Cantonment on January 7, 1934, to avenge the death sentence passed on Surya Sen, the well-known revolutionary of Bengal. Arrested and tried for conspiracy to commit murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows.

Chakrabarty, Hari Dayal: b. February 15, 1902, at v. Mashura, Distt. Faridpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Biswambhar Chakrabarty; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained in the Hijli and Buxa camp jails. Died in 1936 while under internment.

Chakrabarty, Hirendra Lal: b. at v. Goirala, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Kali Kumar Chakrabarty; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the plot to throw bombs and kill British officers playing cricket in a field at Chittagong. Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Midnapur Central Jail on January 7, 1934.

Chakrabarty, Jogendra Nath *alias* **Ram Chunder** : Resident of Sylhet, Assam (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the plot to kill Gordon, Sub-Divisional Officer of Sylhet, to avenge the torture of men and women inmates of an Ashram at Sylhet. Carried bomb to Gordon's bungalow, but was killed when the bomb exploded in his hands on March 27, 1913.

Chakrabarty, Krishna Mohan: b. at v. Basudebpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Radha Mohan Chakrabarty; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Chakrabarty, Nripendra Kumar: b. in Distt. Hooghly, West Bengal; Member of the Bengal Volunteer Corps. Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Brutally

assaulted by the police while picketing at Dacca on May 11, 1930. Died the same day.

Chakrabarty, Paresh Chandra: b. 1901; Resident of v. Palong, Distt. Faridpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Jagat Bandhu Chakrabarty; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Became member of the Revolutionary Party and participated in a political dacoity in 1931. Arrested by the police and tortured during detention. Died in June 1936, while under internment.

Chakrabarty, Phani Bhusan: b. 1920 in Bengal; Army employee; Took part in nationalist activities in 1942. Arrested on the charge of conspiring to sabotage the Fourth Madras Coastal Defence Battery on April 18, 1943. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Madras Penitentiary on September 27, 1943.

Chakrabarty, Ram Krishna: b. at v. Dhalghat, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Nabin Chakrabarty; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in revolutionary activities. Arrested in June 1932 for giving shelter to Surya Sen, leader of the Chittagong Armoury Raid, and his three compatriots. Sentenced to a long term of R.I. Died in the Midnapur Central Jail.

Chakrabarty, Saileswar : b. at v. Dewanpur, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in Pakistan); s. of Shri Ratneswar Chakrabarty. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930, and in the action against British troops on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930. Escaped arrest and continued revolutionary work. Shot himself to death as self-inflicted punishment for accidental failure to carry out his assignment of raiding the European Club at Chittagong.

Chakrabarty, Santipada : b. at v. Kattali, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Puran Chandra Chakrabarty. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the raid on the European Club at Chittagong on September 24, 1932. Escaped arrest and remained in hiding. Betrayed by an informer and surrounded by the police at Tagrala. Seriously wounded in the encounter, but escaped arrest. Died subsequently.

Chakrabarty, Sarada Kanta : b. 1857 at v. Naldanga, Distt. Rangpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Resident of Banaras, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in nationalist activities. Gave financial help to young revolutionaries. Arrested in September 1917 and interned at Alfadanga, Distt. Jessore (now in East Pakistan). Died on November 13, 1918, while interned.

Chakrabarty, Sunil: Resident of Barisal, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Rajshahi District Jail.

Chaman Lal: b. 1913 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sunder Das; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919. Died on the spot.

Chambhar, Shankar: b. 1919 at v. Mangrool, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bhau Chambhar; Shoe-maker; Took part in the Forest Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Bilashi on September 5, 1930.

Chambhar, Vithal Ramji: Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to a term of imprisonment. Died in jail.

Chamru Harijan: b. at v. Salgaon, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Khadi Ganda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously injured in brutal assault by the police. Succumbed to the injuries later.

Chanan: b. 1898 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhagat Ram; Took part in nationalist activities; Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Chanan Singh: b. at v. Bukanwala, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sucha Singh; Constable in the Naval Base Police at Singapore; Joined the Indian Nasional Army in 1942. Died in action on the Burma front in 1945.

Chanan Singh: b. at v. Majara Dhingrian, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Babu Singh; Matriculate; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Died in action near Pegu, Burma.

Chanan Singh: b. at v. Jhullian, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya Died in action.

Chanan Singh: b. at v. Burkaba, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 1st Bahadur Regiment. Captured by the British and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows.

Chanan Singh: b. at v. Tibba, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore as a soldier in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action at Kalewa.

Chanan Singh: b. at v. Sugga, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on December 31, 1924.

Chanda: b. at v. Dhobi, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Hukman; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined

the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1942. Died in action.

Chanda, Maheshwar: b. at v. Makrampur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Makhan Chanda; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in lathi-charge by the police on a procession in January 1943. Died a few days later.

Chanda Singh: b. in Punjab; s. of Shri Hukam Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Chander Bhan: b. 1907 at v. Hasanpur, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; s. of Shri Mehar Chand; Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Fought against the British army in Burma. Captured by the British. Died in jail in Burma in February 1945.

Chandgi Ram: b. at v. Dhoni Bilorwala Sewari, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action during fighting at the Sittang river in March 1945.

Chandgi Ram: b. at v. Nimrowali, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in July 1944 near the Sittang river in a bombing attack by British planes.

Chandra Bhan: b. 1889; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Chhidda Mal; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Received bullet wound in firing by an Army unit and died the same day.

Chandradeep Singh: b. at v. Kharipur, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Teacher in D.A.V. College, Ballia; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Belthara Road railway station. Shot and killed by a British military officer the same day, while he was uprooting the railway track.

Chandrama Prasad: b. October 11, 1914; Resident of v. Bajaba Misran, Distt. Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Vinayak; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in a procession of farmers taken out in Allahabad city on August 11, 1942, to protest against the actions of the Government. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on the procession. Died the same day.

Chandrashekhar Singh: b. at v. Bhairwar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Ishwari Prasad Singh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on the "Independence Day" procession at

Begusaral on January 26, 1931. Died the same day.

Chandru: b. at v. Mankawas, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Mauji Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Chandu Lal: b. at v. Khalra, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Loona; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action.

Chandu Lal: b. at v. Shamsukh, Distt. Haryana; s. of Shri Mauji Ram; Naik in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1942. Died in action on the Burma front.

Chandu Lal: b. at v. Gulaothi, Distt. Bulandshahr, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the peasant agitation against payment of land revenue. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Gulaothi and died on September 12, 1930.

Chandu Ram: b. July 1, 1920, at v. Thalakna, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; s. of Shri Pala Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Fought against the British army in the Nehru Brigade. Died in action.

Chandu Rama: b. 1917; Hotel bearer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Chanore Bhurajee: b. 1912 at v. Tumsar, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Balramjee Chanore; Ed. upto fouth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) Received bullet wound in firing by the police on August 14, 1942, on a procession marching towards the police station at Tumsar. Died the same day.

Chaphekar, Balkrishna: b. 1873 at Chinchwad, Distt. Poona, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Hari Chaphekar; Good education in Marathi; Took part in political and revolutionary activities against British rule. Worked with his brother, Damodar Chaphekar, in imparting military training to patriotic Indian youths for overthrowing British rule. Helped in the plan to kill Mr. Rand, Plague Commissioner of Poona, against whom there was great popular resentment. Arrested and tried. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on May 12, 1899.

Chaphekar, Damodar: b. June 24, 1869, at Chinchwad, Distt. Poona,

Maharashtra; s. of Shri Hari Chaphekar; Good education in Marathi; Took a prominent part in political activities. Organised a society for promoting physical culture and imparting military training to patriotic youngmen with the purpose of overthrowing British rule. Along with his brothers, Balkrishna Chaphekar and Vasudev Chaphekar, he made a plan to kill Mr. Rand, the British Plague Commissioner in Poona. Intense popular resentment had been aroused against Mr. Rand due to his harsh measures for forcibly evacuating the people from Poona during the plague epidemic in 1897. They attacked Mr. Rand at night while he was returning from the Govt. House after participating in the 60th anniversary celebrations of Queen Victoria's Coronation, held on June 22, 1897. Mr. Rand was killed and also another Englishman, Lt. Ayerst, who was passing that way. Arrested and tried, he was sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on April 18, 1898.

Chaphekar, Vasudev: b. 1880 at Chinchwad, Distt. Poona, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Hari Chaphekar; Good education in Marathi; Took part in political and revolutionary activities against the British. Collaborated with his brothers, Damodar and Balkrishan Chaphekar, in their work for imparting military training to patriotic Indian youths. Helped in the killing of Mr. Rand, the Plague Commissioner of Poona, as an act of vengeance for his harsh treatment of the people in Poona. Arrested and tried. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona on May 8, 1899.

Charagh Din: b. 1901 at v. Kot. Murad Khan, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mohammad Bux; Labourer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Charan Das: b. 1883 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Balak Ram; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Charan Dass: b. 1891 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Chand; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Charan Singh: b. 1921 in Malaya; s. of Shri Bhagwan Singh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in

1942. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Died in action at Singapore in 1945.

Charan Singh: b. at v. Rajpur Bhaian, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya as a Lance-Naik. Died in action.

Charan Singh: b. at v. Dhallian, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Soldier in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma and fought against the British. Captured by the British and brought to India in 1944. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Multan Jail.

Charanji Lal: b. 1891 at Batala, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Nathu Ram; Private teacher; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Charat Singh: b. at v. Rurka, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Bahga and Smt. Reshma; Took part in the Kuka rebellion of 1872. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla. Arrested at Pharwahi village. Brought to Malerkotla and killed in 1872.

Chathu Gir: b. at v. Jaitpur Mathia, District Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police at Siwan.

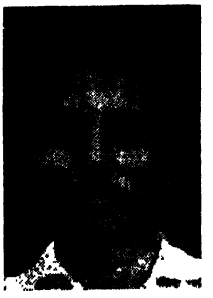
Chathu Singh: b. at v. Ratanpur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Nemdhari Singh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the "Independence Day" celebrations at Begusarai on January 26, 1931. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit and died the same day.

Chathu Singh: b. at v. Baligaon, District Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Ashok Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in 1942 by British soldiers while resisting their entry to his house for arresting his son.

Chattar Singh: b. 1887 at v. Manauli, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Sawan Singh and Smt. Punjab Kaur; Matriculate and trained teacher; Took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Planned the killing of the British Principal of the Khalsa College, Amritsar. Killed another European professor by mistake. Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment for life. Died in the Lahore Jail.

Chattar Singh: b. at v. Kodlem, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhup Singh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment; Resigned from the army and took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Arrested and sentenced to 18 months' R.I. Died in jail on December 21, 1923.

Chatterji, Bholanath: Member of the Revolutionary Party



Took active part in the plan to obtain arms and ammunition from Germany in order to stage an armed uprising against the British. Visited many East Asian countries on the mission. Arrested in 1915 on his return while crossing the frontier from Goa. Detained in the Poona Jail and subjected to brutal torture for extorting information about the plan. Committed suicide in jail on January 28, 1916.

Chatterji, Kalipada: b. at v. Bijhori, Distt. Faridpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Bhuban Mohan Chatterji; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921) and the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested in 1930 and imprisoned twice. Died in jail in June 1933.

Chatterji, Nepal Chandra: b. at v. Nalhati, Distt. Burdwan, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bolepur in August 1942, and died.

Chatterji, Sailesh Chandra: b. 1912 at Comilla, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Bisweswar Chatterji; Took active part in the political movement against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Organised and led the student move-

ment and participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Injured in assault by the police and arrested. Detained in the camp jails at Hijli and Deoli. Died in the Deoli Detention Camp in 1934.

Chaube, Shambhu: b. at v. Kateya, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to two years' R.I. Died in the Patna Camp Jail.

Chaubey, Gayatri: b. at v. Dahiaon, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and charged with burning a post office and a railway station. Died in the Patna Jail.

Chaudhari, Abdulla: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mohammad Paupt; took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930 and died.

Chaudhuri, Brojendra Lal: b. at v. Kanungopara, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan), s. of Shri Chaitanya Kumar Chaudhuri Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in the nationalist movement. Arrested and sentenced to several years' R.I. Committed suicide in the Berhampur Jail in 1932.

Chaudhuri, Debipada: b. August 16, 1928, at v. Jamalpur, Distt. Sylhet, Assam (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Debendra Nath Chaudhuri; Took part in the Quit India Movement

(1942) while resident in Bihar. Led a procession to the Bihar Government Secretariat at Patna on August 11, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

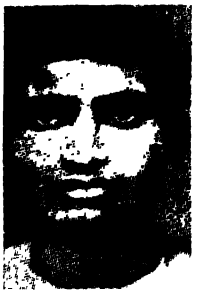
Chaudhuri, Hanuman Prasad: Resident of Purulia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Sonarayan Chaudhuri; Cloth merchant; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Set fire to the entire stock of foreign cloth in his shop at Sambalpur, Orissa. Arrested and detained by the police. Died in March 1923 due to brutal physical torture.

Chaudhuri, Krishna Gopal: b. at Kelisahar, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Hemendra Lal Chaudhuri; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the Chittagong Armoury Raid and in the fight against British troops on the Jalalabad Hill. Escaped arrest and was declared an absconder. Arrested in Calcutta after an attempt to kill some Europeans at the Calcutta Maidan. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Midnapur Jail on June 5, 1934.

Chaudhuri, Lalit Chand: Resident of Bagbari, Distt. Comilla, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Sasibhusan Chaudhuri. Participated in revolutionary activities in 1909. Arrested and sentenced to 10 years' R.I. Died in the Montgomery Jail (Punjab) in September 1917.

Chaudhuri, Payoj: b. at Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); School student; Took part in popular agitations against British rule. Arrested while still a boy of tender age. Died in 1933 after brutal beating by the police at Chittagong.

Chaudhuri, Promode Ranjan: b. 1904 at Kelisahar, Distt. Chittagong Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Ishan Chandra Chaudhuri; Student; Joined the revolutionary society, called the Anusilan Samity, at Chittagong in 1920; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Participated in revolutionary activities. Arrested in connection with the Dakshineswar Bomb Case. Sentenced to R.I. in 1925. Killed the Deputy Commissioner of Police, Bhupendra Nath Chatterjee, on May 28, 1927, in the Alipur Jail. Sentenced to death; Died on the gallows on September 28, 1926.



Chaudhuri, Sahay Sampat: b. at v. Suchakradandi, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Ambika Charan Chaudhuri; Took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party at Chittagong. Arrested in 1930 and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1931.

Chaudhuri, Satish Chandra: b. at v. Sakpura, Distt. Chittagong,

Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took active part in the nationalist movement. Member of the Revolutionary Party at Chittagong. Arrested on the charge of giving shelter to Dipti Medha, an absconding revolutionary who took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid. Committed suicide during internment.

Chaudhuri, Umakant: b. at v. Bachhwara, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed on August 18, 1942, by a military patrol at his village while he was going about with a tricolour in his hand.

Chaudhury, Devi Prasad: b. August 16, 1928, at v. Jamalpur, Distt. Sylhet (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Devendranath Chaudhury; Ed. upto ninth standard; Student; Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Government Secretariat, Patna, on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Chaudhary, Jagrup: b. at v. Bharsoi, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Tegachi in August 1942 and died.

Chaudhary, Sukhlal: Resident of Hilsa, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Bihari Chaudhary; Shopkeeper; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Hilsa in 1942 and died.

Chaugan Ahir: b. at v. Athar, District Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Nawanagar on August 19, 1942. Died the same day.

Chauhan, Ram Padarath: Resident of v. Dhaniamau, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Dhaniamau in August 1942. Brutally assaulted by the police while lying wounded. Died the same day at his home.

Chauthu Gir: b. at v. Daudpur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Civil Courts, Siwan, and died.

Chavan, Atmaram: b. 1896; s. of Shri Laxman Chavan; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Chavan, Baburao Hari: b. 1916; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Chavan, Balku: b. 1917; s. of Shri Krishna Chavan; Hawker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Chavan, Nivriti: b. 1933; s. of Shri Ganpat Chavan; Hit by bullet in firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Chavan, Sahadeo: b. 1924: s. of Shri Mahadeo Chavan; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Chawhan, Rama: b. 1910 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Paikuji; Ed. upto fourth standard; Employee of printing press; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Chedala Chinnayya: b. at v. Gudem, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Took a prominent part in the Rampa rebellion against the British (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound while fighting against the British Malabar Reserve Police at Lingapuram on the night of December 6, 1922, and died.

Chero, Bechan: b. at v. Katrora, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Ramlagan Chero; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in a political dacoity. Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Gaya Jail in December 1942.

Chet Ram: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Narsingh Dass; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Chet Singh: b. 1893 in Punjab; s. of Shri Jawala Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Chet Singh: b. at v. Budala, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Deva Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police at Jaito on October 24, 1924.

Chet Singh: b. at v. Bhadaur, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; Resident of Shanghai, China; President of the Indian Independence League at Shanghai; Joined the Indian National

Army and fought against the British. Died in action.

Chetia, Sarunath: b. 1920 at v. Patiapukhuri, Distt. Darrang, Assam; s. of Shri Baloram Chetia; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession proceeding towards the police station at Dhekiajuli, on September 20, 1942. Died the same day.

Chettiar, Palanisami: b. at Sirivilliputhur, Tamil Nadu; Ed. upto primary standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession near the police station at Sirivilliputhur on August 8, 1942. Died the same day.

Chhaila: b. at v. Surpur Kalan, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Har Narain Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1942. Fought against the British. Died in action.

Chhailu Ram: b. at v. Chhapar, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Jodha Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served in the Bodyguard Unit and fought against the British. Died in action.

Chhaja Singh: b. at v. Hoshiarpur, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Santa Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action against British troops in Malaya.

Chhaju Ram: b. at v. Achina, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Ramji Lal; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment and fought against the British forces. Died in action.

Chhaju Ram: b. at v. Narwana, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; Soldier in the Hyderabad Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Chhakan Singh: b. at v. Aura, District Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Patna Camp Jail. Died in the jail six months later.

Chhotu: b. at v. Balc, Distt. Karnal, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Chhotu Ram: b. at v. Dudhwa, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Tota Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Lance-Naik in the 7th Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Chhuttan Lal: b. Bhatona, Distt. Bulandshahr, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the peasant agitation against payment of land revenue. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Gulaothi on September 12, 1930. Died the same day.

Chikale, Shankar: b. 1906; s. of Shri Bayaji Chikale; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Chiman Lal: b. 1894; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Shankar Lal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died on May 6, 1930, in lathi-charge and firing by the police on a procession of Delhi citizens protesting against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi.

Chintaman: b. 1922 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Vamanrao; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Chirag Din: b. at v. Bardeghe, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Chirag Khan: b. at v. Kahna, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Chit Bahal: Resident of v. Sarai Harkhu, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ram Bharosey Kevat; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Chittar Singh: b. 1920; s. of Shri Wadhawa Singh; Soldier in the Army; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Rebelled against the British Army authorities. Arrested and tried by court martial for "waging war against the King". Executed in 1944 in the Delhi Central Jail.

Chohatkar, Maruti: b. 1920 at v. Ashti, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Rajaram Chohatkar; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Ashti police station in August 1942. Arrested and sentenced to 20 years' R.I. Died in the Betul Jail in 1943.

Choudhary, Indradeo: b. at v. Garkha Bazar, District Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Jaglal Choudhary; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at Garkha Bazar.

Chougule, Mallappa: b. probably in 1917 at Chichali or Mahal Raibag, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; Ed. upto seventh standard; Farmer; Took part in the Satyagraha Movement launched by the States Peoples'

Conference of Kolhapur in 1940. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in 1940 in the Kolhapur District Jail.

Chowdhry, Ghuran: b. at v. Bhamrupur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur. Died the same day.

Chudamani: b. 1886 at v. Khumand Patti, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Paramdev; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at his village and died.

Chuhar Singh: b. 1896 at v. Rurki Khas, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Achhroo; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and sentenced to two years' R.I. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1926.

Chulhat Mian: b. at v. Champanagar, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession in 1942 and died.

Chuni Lal: b. 1894 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Lal Arora; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Chuni Lal: b. 1891 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Budha Mal; Barber; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Chunilal, Bapulal: b. 1885; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Churi, Ramchandra: b. 1897 at v. Murbe, Palghar Taluka, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Madhav Churi; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on August 14, 1942, near the Mamlatdar's Office at Palghar. Died the same day.

Chutke, Gopal: b. 1898 at Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Govind Chutke; Ed. upto seventh standard; Primary school teacher; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in Bhandara city on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Dabhade, Narayan: b. 1926 at Poona, Maharashtra; s. of

Shri Vishwanath Dabhade; Student of ninth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Congress office at Poona on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Dadoo, Tukaram: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Gokhale Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Dagadu, Babu: Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Dal Singh: b. 1895 at v. Nizampura, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Masada Singh and Smt. Gulab Kaur; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib on February 21, 1921.

Dalapati, Dhirendra Nath: b. at v. Kasba, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Nilkantha Dalapati; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagbanpur police station on October 5, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Dalil: b. 1902 at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Jahangir; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930. Died on the spot.

Dalip Singh: b. 1894 at v. Sahuwal, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Karam Singh; Matriculate; Took part in the political activities connected with the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib on February 20, 1921.

Dalip Singh: b. 1912 at v. Beehla, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Gopal Singh and Smt. Dhan Kaur; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Dalip Singh: b. at v. Dhamian Kalan, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ishar Singh; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1923 and 1925. Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment for life in 1925. Died in the Lahore Jail.

Dalip Singh: b. at v. Kotli Dhadian, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Wasawa Singh; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail due to brutal assault by the police.

Dalip Singh: b. at v. Dhamian Kalan, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Labh Singh; Took active part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Killed several police informers. Arrested on October 12, 1923, and charged with murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Multan Jail on February 27, 1926.

Dalip Singh: b. at v. Rath Dhana, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Damavarapu, Marianna: b. in Distt. Nellore, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the individual *satyagraha* in 1941. Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment. Died in the Nellore Jail.

Damodar Swaroop: b. at Pilibhit, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ratan Lal; Cloth merchant; Took part in nationalist activities before and during the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession at Pilibhit in 1942. Beaten to death in lathi-charge by the police.

Dandekar, Kamlakar: b. 1924 at Mahad, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Vithal Dandekar; Ed. up-to fourth standard; Participated in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on the demonstrators at the Mamlatdar's

Office, Mahad, on September 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Dandu Narayana Raju: b. October 15, 1889, at v. Nelapogulu, Distt. West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Bhagawan Raju; Graduate in Arts and Law; Lawyer; Took active part in the Non-co-operation Movement (1921), the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in August 1942 and detained in prison. Died on September 10, 1944, in the Tanjore Jail.

Dangar Singh: Resident of v. Magaraha, Distt. Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Jharkhandey Singh; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Died as a result of violent charge by the police. Unable to bear the loss of her only son, his widowed mother became mad with grief and died shortly afterwards.

Danger, Amrit: Resident of Daudnagar; Distt. Bihar; s. of Shri Desai Danger; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Burnt to death in 1942 while setting fire to the Government liquor godown at Daudnagar.

Dara Singh: b. at v. Chhajjalwadi, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Saudagar Singh; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in

action against British forces at Singapore in 1945.

Darbey, Ramdeo: b. at v. Makduma, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died as a result of brutal assault by British soldiers in September 1942.

Daro Bahu: b. at v. Masaurha, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession near the Lakhisarai railway station on August 31, 1942. Died the same day.

Daroga Singh: b. 1933 at v. Gahwar, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Chandrama Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at his village on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Darshan Lal: b. 1912; Resident of v. Piparpur, Distt. Etawah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Bala Din; Tailor; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Auraiya on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Darshan Singh: Resident of v. Piparpur, Distt. Etawah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Parag Dutt; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Auraiya in 1942 and died.

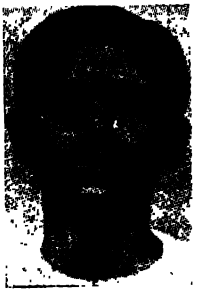
Darshan Singh: b. at v. Pandorigola, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Prem Singh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action on the Burma front.

Darshan Singh: b. at v. Khera, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Jemadar in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Lieutenant in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Daryao Singh: b. at v. Kharar Alipur, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Chheta and Shrimati Bholan; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action near Manipur.

Das, Akhil Chandra: b. at Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Bir Chandra Das; Member of the Revolutionary Party; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in August 1942 and died.

Das, Anil Chandra: b. June 8, 1906, at Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in nationalist activities. Arrested at Taltala Ghat, Munshiganj, aboard the Barisal steamer. Subjected to brutal physical



torture while in police custody. Died in the Dacca Jail on June 17, 1932.

Das, Bhagwan Lal: Resident of Chhata Bazar, District Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on November 14, 1930, near Jhanda Chowk, Muzaffarpur. Died in the Muzaffarpur Hospital on November 16, 1930.

Das, Bhupati: b. 1873 at v. Shyamsundarpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kala Chandra Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagbanpur police station on October 5, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police the same day and died.

Das, Bibhuti Bhusan: b. 1923 at v. Bartan, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Baren Das; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagbanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Das, Birendra Nath: Resident of Raja Dinendra Street, Calcutta, West Bengal; s. of Shri Durga Prasad Das; Social worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Crushed to death by a military truck on November 23, 1945, while trying to prevent firing by the police on a procession at Calcutta.

Das Biswanath: b. at v. Padhuan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa, s. of Shri Maguni Dass; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Das, Broja Gopal: b. 1925 at v. Pana, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Krishna Prasad Das; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by soldiers on October 1, 1942, during a military raid on the Basudebpur Ashram.

Das, Chandra Mohan: b. 1903 at v. Belbani, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Gaya Prasad Das; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at his village on September 27, 1942. Died on October 16, 1942, at Contai.

Das, Chita: b. at v. Pathuridiha, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Katisahi village, Distt. Balasore, on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Das, Ganga: b. at v. Benipatti, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Khelawan Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by a military patrol in 1942 and died.

Das, Gobind Chandra: b. 1912; Resident of v. Kulup, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Iswarpur on September 27, 1942. Died the same day.

Das, Gopal Chandra: Resident of v. Padhuan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Aprati Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Das, Gopi Nath: Resident of v. Paniparul, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the "No-tax" agitation. Seriously injured in assault by the police in 1930. Died a few days later.

Das, Gouranga: Resident of v. Kundapasra, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kartik Chandra Das; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received serious injuries in brutal assault by the police at Hajipur. Died on May 27, 1932.

Das, Hari Charan: b. February 3, 1902 at v. Kalikakundu, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Dina Nath Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Das, Haridas: Resident of v. Setalampur, Distt. 24-Parganas, West Bengal; Took part in nationalist activities. Member of the Revolutionary Party at Bhawanipore. Arrested in 1916 and interned at Baroipara, Distt. Rajshahi. Committed suicide on July 18, 1917, while under internment.

Das, Hemanta Kumar: b. 1925 at v. Kadua, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Bhajahari Das; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Belbani Camp on September 27, 1942. Died the same day.

Das, Jatindra Nath: b. 1904; Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; s. of Shri Bankim Chandra Das; Took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Arrested on June 14, 1929, for complicity in the "Lahore Conspiracy Case" connected with the bomb explosion in the Lawrence Garden, Lahore, killing a peon. Detained in the Lahore Central Jail. Went on hunger-strike in protest against the brutal treatment of political prisoners. Died in the Lahore Jail on September 13, 1929, after fasting for 63 days.

Das, Jogendra Nath: b. 1907 at v. Sundra, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kailash Chandra

Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Das, Kachhab: b. at v. Kali Prasad, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Shermari Hat in 1942. Died on the spot.

Das, Lakshmi Narayan: b. 1930; Resident of v. Mathuri, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) and participated in the attack on the Tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Das Mahapatra, Bhim Charan: b. at v. Lalpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kalipada Das Mahapatra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Belbani in September 1942. Died on September 27, 1942.

Das Mal: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jamni Singh; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Das, Manoj Mohan: b. at v. Madra, Distt. Faridpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned in the Presidency Jail, Calcutta. Died in jail on January 8, 1939.

Das Manoranjan: b. 1914 at v. Saroatali, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Satish Chandra Das; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in revolutionary activities. Escaped arrest and went underground. Received bullet wound during an armed encounter with the police and died on May 18, 1933.

Das, Muchi Ram: b. 1902; Resident of v. Birulia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on October 8, 1942. Died a few days later.

Das, Nakari Charan: Resident of v. Satsanda, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Midnapur Jail in June 1943.

Das, Nalini Ranjan *alias* **Madan Gopal**: Resident of Darpara, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan) Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police in August 1942, while addressing a public meeting.

Das, Panchanan: b. 1903; Resident of Harikhali, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Subal Chandra Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Das, Parameshwar: b. at v. Khagra, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Bochai Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Succumbed to the injuries later.

Das, Pari: Resident of v. Guda, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Mani Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942, and died.

Das, Prasadi: Resident of v. Guda, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Mani Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram and died the same day.

Das, Rakhal: Resident of v. Kalyanpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Midnapur Jail in October 1943.

Das, Ram Krishna: b. 1908 at v. Bagmari, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Haradhan Das; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Kharika on July 15, 1930. Died the same day.

Das, (Smt.) Sarasibala: Resident of v. Srimanpur, Distt. Burdwan, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Subjected to brutal assault by the police while she was pregnant. Died due to abortion on November 2, 1942.

Das, Saroj Bhusan: Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; Teacher; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested for complicity in the political dacoity at Garden Reach, Calcutta. Detained in jail. Released on bail in serious condition. Died a few days later on March 2, 1915.

Das, Shyama Charan: b. at v. Bahadurpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on October 5, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Das, Srihari Charan: b. 1910; Resident of v. Bakshi Chak, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Das, Srikant Kumar: Resident of Beltalia, Distt. Midnapur, West

Bengal; s. of Shri Harnarayan Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Das, Tatwa: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Akloo Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed on August 30, 1942, in firing by a military unit on a procession in his village.

Dasaundi Ram: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Lala Pater Mal; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and participated in a demonstration at Peshawar on April 23, 1930. Crushed to death under the wheels of a British armoured car at Peshawar the same day.

Das Gupta, Balai: b. at v. Bhola, Distt. Barisal, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. After his release, participated in revolutionary activities. Killed as a result of the explosion of a bomb carried by him for use against the British.

Das Gupta, (Kumari) Banalata: b. 1915 at v. Bidgaon, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); daughter of Shri Hem Chandra Das Gupta; Took part in nationalist activities. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Prosecuted for possession of an unlicensed revolver. Acquitted, but arrested again by the police. Detained in the Hijli Detention Camp and later in the Presidency Jail, Calcutta. Died on July 1, 1936, while under internment at Calcutta.

Das Gupta, Jitendralal: b. at v. Dhalghat, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took active part in the nationalist movement. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Received bullet wound while fighting against British troops on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930. Died the same day.

Das Gupta, Nirendra Nath: b. 1896 at v. Madaripur, Distt. Faridpur (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Lalit Mohan Das Gupta; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Arrested for complicity in the Faridpur Conspiracy Case of 1913. Released after serving jail sentence. Shot and killed Nirode Haldar, a C.I.D. officer, at Calcutta in 1915. Participated in the revolutionary plan to unload arms and ammunition from the German ship *Maverick* on the Orissa coast. Wounded and arrested in the encounter with the armed police at Kaptipoda, Distt. Balasore, Orissa, on September 9, 1915. Tried and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Balasore Jail in October 1915.

Das Gupta, Sachindra Nath: b. 1899 in Distt. Rangpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); College student; Took part in revolutionary

activities. Arrested and interned in his village. Committed suicide on September 19, 1917, while interned.

Dasi, (Smt.) Sasibala: b. at v. Toria, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Keshpur police station in August 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Dasondha Singh: b. at v. Bisala, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sobha Singh Saini; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and sentenced to 2 years' R.I. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1925.

Dass: b. 1900 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nand Lal; Domestic servant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Dass, Gopal Chandra: b. at v. Padhuan, Distt. Orissa; s. of Shri Aparati Dass; Trained in survey work; Court official ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Dastidar, Ardhendu: b. at v. Dhalghat, Distt. Chittagong (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Chandra Kumar Dastidar; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Participated in the fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930. Seriously wounded and arrested. Died on April 24, 1930, in the Chittagong Sadar Hospital.

Dastidar, Tarakeswar: b. at v. Saroatali, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Chandramohan Dastidar; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Injured in 1930 in an explosion while manufacturing bombs. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid in 1930. Became leader of the "Indian Republican Army" after the arrest of his chief, Surya Sen. Directed revolutionary activities while underground. Arrested on May 18, 1933, after an armed encounter with the police in the house of Purna Talukdar at Gahira. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Chittagong District Jail on January 12, 1934.

Datta, Benoy Bhusan: b. in Distt. Tipperah, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in the revolutionary movement. Arrested for taking part in the killing of Stevens, District Magistrate of Tipperah. Detained and subjected to brutal physical torture by the police. Became insane due to intense suffering and died subsequently.

Datta, Hira Lal: b. at v. Kandapara, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Kailash Chandra Datta; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Dacca on September 15, 1942, and died.

Datta, Jatindra Nath: b. at v. Bagbaid, Distt. Mymensingh, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in revolutionary activities. Arrested and detained for possession of arms. Died in the Mymensingh Jail on April 9, 1934.

Datta, Jogendra Nath: b. at Madaripur, Distt. Faridpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of a revolutionary group known as the Jugantar Party. Took part in revolutionary activities. Arrested and imprisoned for six years. Died while evading re-arrest by the police.

Datta, Kanailal: b. September 1887 at Chandernagore, Distt. Hooghly, West Bengal; Member of a secret revolutionary society. Arrested in Calcutta in May 1908 as an accused in the Alipur Bomb Case. Detained in the Alipur Jail. Shot and killed Narendra Nath Gossain, one of the accused who had turned approver in the case and was lodged in the same jail. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Alipur Central Jail on November 10, 1908.

Datta, Madusudan: b. at v. Bidgram, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Manindra Kumar Datta; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Participated in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Received bullet wound while fighting against British troops on the Jalalabad Hill, Chittagong, on April 22, 1930, and died.

Datta, Mrigendra Nath: b. at v. Paharipara, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Beni Madhab Datta; Student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part the shooting of District Magistrate B. E. J. Burge at the Police Grounds, Midnapur, on September 2, 1933. Seriously wounded in firing by the police guards. Died in the Midnapur Sadar Hospital on September 3, 1933.

Datta, Nagendra Nath *alias* **Girija Babu:** Resident of Sunamganj, Distt. Sylhet, Assam (now in East Pakistan) Law student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Organised agitation against the partition of Bengal. Worked with Rash Bihari Bose and accompanied him to the Calcutta port at the time of his escape from India in April 1914. Arrested in 1915 in connection with the bomb attack on Lord Hardinge at Delhi and

the bomb explosion in the Lawrence Garden, Lahore. Arrested again as an accused in the Banaras Conspiracy Case. Died in the Agra Jail in 1918.

Datta, Nripendra Chandra: Resident of Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Upendra Chandra Datta; Engineering student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Undertook the assignment of blowing up the Bengal Governor's special train at Jalpaiguri. Crushed under the train in 1931, near Jalpaiguri, while trying to place a bomb under it.

Datta, Sasanka Bimal: b. at Dakshinbhurshi, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Durga Das Datta; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Received bullet wound while fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill, Chittagong, on April 22, 1930, and died.

Datta, Sasanka Sekhar: b. at v. Dengapara, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Nabin Chandra Datta; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Died while fighting against British troops on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930.

Datta, Sushil: Resident of Bengal; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Received bullet wound during an armed encounter with the police in North Bengal in 1916 and died.

Datta, Upendra Nath: Resident of Munshiganj, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested in November 1931 and detained for three years. Died in 1935 while under internment.

Datta, Upendra Nath: b. November 7, 1909, at v. Mashura, Distt. Faridpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Parswanath Datta; Student; Member of the revolutionary group known as the Jugantar Party. Took active part in the revolutionary movement. Participated in the political dacoity at Amta, Howrah, in December 1932. Seriously wounded in the encounter with the police. Died on December 12, 1932.

Datta Gupta, Birendra Nath: b. 1891 at Bikrampur, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the revolutionary group led by Bagha Jatin. Shot and killed Shamsul-Alam, Deputy Superintendent of Police, in the Calcutta High Court building on January 24, 1910. Chased and arrested by the police. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on February 21, 1910.

Datta Ray, Sanjiba Chandra: b. at v. Natunbari, Distt. Mymensingh, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Gobind Chandra Datta Ray; Took active part in the Swadeshi Movement. Arrested and subjected to brutal physical torture during imprisonment. Died in the Mymensingh Jail in 1916.

Datye, Vasant: b. 1924 at Mahad, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; s. of

Shri Balkrishna Datye; Ed. upto Intermediate (Arts); Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Organised the demonstration by students of the S.P. College, Poona. Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on demonstrators near the Mamlatdar's office at Mahad on September 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Daud Gul: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) Participated in a popular demonstration at Peshawar. Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in April 1930.

Daulat Ram: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Brij Lal; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Daulat Ram *alias* **Dalo:** b. 1894 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sita Ram Arora; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Daulat Ram: b. at v. Rithoj, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment and fought against British forces on the Burma front. Died in action.

Daswandi Mal: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Bhapar Mal and Smt. Damodri; Took part in Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) Participated in a public demonstration at Peshawar on April 23, 1930. Crushed to death under the wheels of a British armoured car at Peshawar the same day.

Daya Chand: b. at v. Dhansari, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Tara Chand; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Naik in the Second Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Daya Chand: b. at v. Dhansari, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Har Sahai; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Naik in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Daya Ram: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hari Chand Arora; Took part in nationalist activities Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Daya Ram: b. at v. Makrani, Distt. Mahendragarh; Haryana; s. of Shri Sukhdev; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in

Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Daya Singh: b. at v. Gopi, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Surjan Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 4th Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Daya Singh: b. 1901 at v. Kanginiwal, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhagwan Singh; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha and in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1922 and sentenced to two year's R.I. Died in jail in 1924.

Dayal: b. about 1914; Resident of v. Saidabad, Distt. Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in a procession of farmers taken out in Allahabad city on August 11, 1942, to protest against the actions of the Government. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on the procession and died.

Dayal Singh: b. at v. Nangli, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on April 15, 1925.

Dayal Singh: b. in Punjab; s. of Shri Deva Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

De, Biren: Resident of Distt. Mymensingh, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in a political dacoity at Tangail. Chased and captured by the police. Subjected to brutal physical torture. Died in hospital, two days later, in December 1933.

De, Dhiren: b. at Jamalpur, Distt. Mymensingh, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Arrested and detained. Died on August 23, 1933, due to brutal physical torture by the police.

De, Dhruba: b. at v. Padhuan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Dansen De; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

De, Digindra Nath: b. at v. Jagatsi, Distt. Sylhet, Assam (now in East Pakistan); Headmaster of a school; Took part in the Swadeshi Movement and set up an Ashram at his house. Shot and killed by the police in 1912 during a raid on the Ashram.

De, Gobind Chandra: b. at v. Kantapukur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the agitation against the Chowkidari Tax. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on agitators at Khirai on June 10, 1930. Died the same day. His house was raided by the police and members of his family were tortured.

De, Mati Lal: b. at v. Gossaindanga, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Nishi Chandra De; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in revolutionary activities at Chittagong in 1930. Arrested and interned. Died during internment.

De, Nand Kumar: b. 1918 in Bengal; Army employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested on the charge of conspiring to sabotage the Fourth Madras Coastal Defence Battery. Arrested on April 18, 1943. Sentenced to death by court martial. Died on the gallows in the Madras Penitentiary on September 27, 1943.

De, Subodh: b. 1913 in Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested in 1930 on the charge of involvement in the Chittagong Armoury Raid. Died on April 15, 1931, while detained in the Presidency Jail, Calcutta.

Deb, Atul Govind: Resident of Kurigram, Distt. Rangpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Student; Took part in the Non-cooperaton Movement (1921). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Rajshahi Central Jail.

Deep Chand: b. at v. Bijana, Distt. Karnal, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as Lance-Naik in the Intelligence Group. Died in action.

Degvekar, Narayan: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Thakurdwar, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Deka, Tilok Chandra: b. May 1924 at Charaibahai, Distt. Nowgong, Assam; s. of Shri Mani Ram Deka; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Member of the Shanti Sena formed by the people of Barapujia village for defence against terroristic raids by the police. Shot and bayoneted on the night of August 20, 1942, by a police party while guarding the gate of the village. Died on the spot.

Deo Saran Singh: b. at v. Bangra, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Ramashish Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at the Maharajganj police station on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Deobaji, Tukaram: b. 1908; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Deoki Sonar: Resident of Bairiya, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Rekha Sonar; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Deoraj *alias* **Tota Ram:** b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Desai, Dattatraya: b. 1923; s. of Shri Narsinha Desai; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Parel, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Desai, Laldas: b. 1926 at Shahada, Distt. Dhulia, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Gulakhidas Desai; Ed. upto sixth standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession of students at Nandurbar on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Desai, Mahadev: b. January 1892 at Distt. Surat, Gujarat; s. of Shri Haribhai Desai; Arts and Law graduate; Lawyer; Contact with Mahatma Gandhi attracted him to politics. Became the constant companion and personal secretary of the Mahatma. Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921), the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Suffered several terms of imprisonment. Finally arrested on August 9, 1942, and imprisoned in the Aga Khan Palace, Poona. Died on August 15, 1942, while underoing imprisonment.

Deshmukh, Madhavrao: b. 1920 at v. Ashti, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shravan Deshmukh; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Ashti Police Station in August 1942. Arrested and sentenced to 20 years' R.I. Died in the Akola Jail in 1945.

Deshmukh, Manikrao: b. 1905 at v. Katol, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Nagorao Deshmukh; Arts garduate; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and sentenced to six months' R.I. Died in jail in 1932.

Deshmukh, Manikrao: b. 1921 at v. Katol, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Nagorao; Ed. upto seventh standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Deshpande, Vinayak: b. 1889 in Maharashtra; s. of Shri Narayan Deshpande; Ed. upto seventh standard; Teacher; Took part in political activities against the British. Member of revolutionary society called Abhinav Bharat. One of the main accused in the plot to kill Jackson, the Distt. Magistrate of Nasik, in order to avenge the harsh sentence passed by him on Ganesh Vinayak Savarkar. Arrested

and tried. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on April 19, 1910, in the Thana Jail.

Dev Karan: b. at v. Dalmia Dadri, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Deva Singh: b. at v. Akalia, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; s. of Shri Narbhai Singh; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army and served in Singapore, Malaya, Thailand and Burma. Died in action on the Burma front.

Deva Singh: b. at v. Lohgarh, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Hakumat Singh and Smt. Sahib Kaur; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Devi Chand: b. 1890 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dhani Ram; Domestic servant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Devi Dyal: b. 1894 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Lachhman Dass; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting on April 13, 1919, at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar. Died on the spot.

Devi Ditta: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Devi Ram: b. at v. Chandpur, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Nandu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on August 18, 1942. Died on the spot.

Devasagar Singh: Resident of Negura, Distt. Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the burning of the Dhanapur police station in 1942. Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows at Varanasi.

Dewan Singh: b. May 15, 1876, at v. Mahengarwal Doaba, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sahib Singh and Smt. Nihal Kaur; Served as railway engineer in Africa, Burma and India; Resigned from Government service in 1923. Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Shot and killed by the police on February 21, 1924.

Dhairoo, Maruti: b. 1916; Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Died the same day.

Dhajadhari Singh: b. at v. Bahani Bagicha, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Budhan Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and detained in the Bhagalpur Jail. Received bullet wound as a result of firing by a military unit inside the jail in 1943. Died the same day.

Dhakate, Rushi: b. 1907 at Nagpur, Maharahstra; s. of Shri Devadu Dhakate; Ed. upto fourth standard; Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Dhanar, Madhusudan: b. at v. Jalboi, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. Died in jail.

Dhangar, Mahadevrao: b. 1902 at Gumgaon, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in 1942 as a result of firing by the police.

Dhani Ram: b. 1893 at Amritsar, Punjab; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Dhani Ram: b. at v. Barhal, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; s. of Shri Rasila Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action against British forces.

Dhanik, Narsingh: b. about 1904; Resident of v. Chaukuna, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers near the Jainti Primary School, Almora, in 1942 and died.

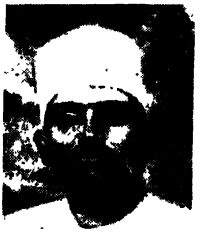
Dhanna Singh: b. 1891 at v. Bahbalpur, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Inder Singh; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1921. Received bullet wound in an encounter with the police at Mahalpur on October 25, 1933. Died the same day.

Dhanna Singh: b. at v. Shaina, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Jagta Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army ; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died on the Burma front in an action against British forces.

Dhanna Singh: b. at Arraiya, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol in August 1942 and died.

Dhannu: b. at v. Budh Saili, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Tek Chand; Lance-Naik in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action.

Dhanshetti, Mallappa: b. 1898 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Revansidhappa Dhanshetti; Ed. upto sixth standard; Employed in a private firm; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) as a prominent and influential political worker of Sholapur. Led a procession of people protesting against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi on May 8, 1930. The police fired on the procession and several people were killed. In the resulting clash between the police and the demonstrators, one police constable was killed and another burnt alive. Martial Law was clamped in Sholapur and he was arrested along with other leaders. Tried for rioting and murder. Sentenced to death and a fine of Rs. 2,000. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on January 12, 1931.



Dhanuk, Basant: b. 1897 at v. Liriha, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Tarapore police station on February 15, 1932. Died the same day.

Dhara, Adwaitya Charan: b. at v. Purba Kherai, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Bhajahari Dhara; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Kherai in 1931 and died.

Dhara, Govind Chandra: b. 1907 at v. Indira, Distt. Hooghly, West Bengal, s. of Shri Ramdas Dhara; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Brutally beaten by the police while picketing a wine shop in 1932. Arrested and imprisoned. Succumbed to his injuries in the jail hospital in 1933.

Dhara, Surendra: b. at v. Kalyanpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Contai Sub-Jail in December 1943.

Dharam Singh: b. October 1864 at v. Bhambhore Sahib, Distt. Hoshiarpur; Punjab; s. of Shri Lakha Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on June 16, 1924.

Dharam Singh: b. 1888 at Kot Kalan, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sunder Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1920. Participated in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and sentenced to 2 years' R.I. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1924.

Dharam Singh: b. at v. Suranpur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Waryam Singh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died fighting against British forces in Burma.

Dharam Singh: b. at v. Thabal, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Jwala Singh; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha. Arrested and sentenced to 2 years' R.I. Died in the Multan Jail due to brutal physical torture by the police.

Dharam Singh: b. 1889 in Punjab; s. of Shri Ganga Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Dharam Singh: b. at v. Hayatpur Rurki, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sundar Singh; Farmer; Took active part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Arrested in July 1923 and charged with rioting and murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Central Jail on February 27, 1926.

Dharam Singh: b. at v. Dhilwan, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on June 21, 1924.

Dharma Nand: b. 1897 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Devi Ditta; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Dharmarajan, V.: b. 1916; Qualified in Commerce; Instructor in Commerce Institute; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Devakottai on August 17, 1942. Died the same day.

Dhaturi Devi (Km.): b. 1935 at v. Rohiyar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Daughter of Shri Bhuto Gope; Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at Rohiyar after the crash of a Government aircraft on September 2, 1942, Died the same day.

Dhavale, Nathoba: b. 1916 at Poona, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Kondiba Dhavale; Ed. upto fourth standard; Mason; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police near the S. P. College on August 10, 1942. Died in the Sassoon Hospital on August 15, 1942.

Dhengale, Kisan Bhau: b. 1896; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Dhenge, Keshav: b. 1918 at Wadala, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shrawanaji; Ed. upto seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in 1942 as a result of firing by the police at Ashti and died.

Dhehra Singh: b. at v. Fatehpur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Waryam Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1921. Participated in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and sentenced to two years' R.I. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1924.

Dhera Singh: b. 1891 in Punjab; s. of Shri Jaimal Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Dheru Gujar: b. 1879 at Amritsar, Punjab; Soap factory worker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Dhingra, Madan Lal: b. in Punjab; Studied at Amritsar and Lahore and then went to England. Joined the University College of Engineering at London in 1906. Took part in Indian revolutionary activities in Britain. Undertook training in the use of fire-arms. Shot and killed Col. William Curzon Wyllie, Political A.D.C. in the India Office, at a gathering in the Imperial Institute, London. Declared it to be an act of "humble revenge for the inhuman hangings and transportation of patriotic Indian youths". Arrested and tried for murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows at the Pentonville Prison, London, on August 17, 1909.

Dhirajlal, Manishankar: b. 1918 at v. Dakor, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; Student of sixth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village in August 1942 and died.

Dhiroo: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Dhirt Ram: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bilas Mal; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Dhiru Ram: b. at v. Dubaldhan, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Havildar in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Dhoge, Keshav: b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shravan Dhoge; Ed. upto fourth standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement

(1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Dhondu Ram: b. 1926; Domestic servant; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Dadar, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February, 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Dhonge, Keshav: b. 1923 at v. Wadala, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shravanaji Dhonge; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Ashti Police Station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Dhoshi, Ghanshyamdas: b. 1925 at Nandurbar, Distt. Dhulia, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Gulab Chand Dhoshi; Ed. upto sixth standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession of students at Nandurbar on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Dhude, Bakaram: b. 1900 at v. Wadala, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Dhanaji Dhude; Ed. upto sixth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Killed in firing by the police in 1942.

Dhude, Gulabrao: b. 1900 at v. Wadala, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Suryabhan Dhude; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by an army patrol in 1942.

Dhude, Vishwanath: b. 1887 at v. Wadala, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Sakharam Dhude; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by an army patrol in 1942.

Dhum, Dinesh Chandra: Resident of Jafarabad, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Kailash Chandra Dhum; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in the Dacca Central Jail in May 1943.

Dhuman, Sanatan: b. 1932; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy in February 1946 and died.

Dhuri, Baboo Laxman: b. 1906; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Dhuri, Dinkar: b. 1916; s. of Shri Baburao Dhuri; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Dhurve, Rajaram: b. 1914 at Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Paikujee Dhurve; Ed. upto sixth standard; Shopkeeper; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Tumsar police station. Died the same day.

Dhurve, Shriram: b. 1930 at Tumsar, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ramji Gondu; Student of ninth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Tumsar police station on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Dial Singh: b. at v. Naungali, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on April 15, 1925.

Dial Singh: b. at v. Raqba, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Mal Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served with the Nehru Brigade. Died in action against British forces on the Burma front.

Dibali Machhua: Resident of v. Sabjibagh, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Fisherman; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at the Krishna Ghat, Patna, on August 26, 1942.

Didar Singh: b. at v. Ghagrana, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Karam Singh and Smt. Harnam Kaur; Lance-Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore as a Naik in the Subhas Brigade, 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Digar, Dhirendra Nath: b. 1910 at v. Tikarampur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Panchanan Digar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a mob at Danipur during the raid on the Mahishadal police station and died on Septmber 8, 1942.

Dilawar: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930. Died on the spot.

Dilawar, Abdul Malik: b. 1931; s. of Shri Dilawar Muzawar; Student; Hit by bullet in firing by the police at Dongri, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Dilawar Khan: b. at v. Jahli, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West

Pakistan); Naik in the Indian Army: Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action.

Dinda, Baikunth Nath: b. at v. Gopalpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the No-tax agitation. Beaten to death by the police during a lathi-charge in 1932.

Dinda, Chandra Mohan: b. 1923 at v. Kismat-Putputia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Chittamani Dinda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at his village on October 6, 1942. Died the same day.

Ditta Mal: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Buta Mal; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Diwan, Jiwanlal Thakurlal: b. 1901; Hit by bullet in firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Diwan Singh: b. at Gurdaspur, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army. Served as an Intelligence Officer. Died in action.

Diwan Singh: b. at v. Mithowal, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action.

Diwan Singh: b. at Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Engineer in Government service; Resigned his post in the Government and joined the Akali Movement. Took part in the Jaito Morcha in 1923-24. Shot and killed by the police at Jaito, in 1924.

Diwan Singh: b. at Paharkota, Distt. Nainital, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for destroying Government property and communications. Died in the Bareilly Central Jail in 1943.

Diwan Singh: b. 1901 at v. Shail Patti, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Gulab Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Dewan Singh: b. 1889 in Punjab; s. of Shri Hari Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Dodawad, Ramappa: b. about 1897 at Bailhongal, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; s. of Shri Shivappa Dodawad;

Ed. upto fourth standard in Kannada; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bailhongal police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Dolui, Ashutosh: Resident of v. Kankajol, Distt. 24-Parganas, West Bengal; s. of Shri Nishikanta Dolui; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nila on April 24, 1930, and died.

Doman Thakur: b. at v. Thutti, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Received bullet wound at Rohiyar village in firing by British troops after the crash of a Government aircraft on September 2, 1942, Died the same day.

Donde, Kamal: b. 1921; Resident of Bombay, Maharashtra; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy in 1946. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on demonstrators at Parel, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Doodh Nath: b. 1882 at v. Gahwar, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Chhedi Kori; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession in his village. Died the same day.

D'Souza, Pascal: b. 1887; Car driver; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Dubey, Baleshwar: b. at v. Barka Dhakaichh, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Brahmadeo Dubey; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 on a charge of sabotage and detained. Died in 1943 in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail.

Dubey, Sheopujan: b. at v. Hakam, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police in August 1942. Died in hospital on August 16, 1942.

Dubey, Sitaram: b. at v. Yogini, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Vyas Dubey; Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921), the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and detained. Died in the Patna Camp Jail on March 3, 1943.

Dubey, Sukhdeo: Resident of v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military patrol on a procession at his village on August 30, 1942. Died the same day.

Dubey, Sukhdeo: b. at v. Yogini, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Sakul Dubey; Farmer; Shot and

killed by British soldiers on August 15, 1942, while resisting their entry to his village.

Dudheshwar Singh: b. at v. Bhari, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and sentenced to three month's imprisonment for picketing a liquor shop in 1932. Died in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail.

Dukh Haran Prasad: b. at v. Garsanda, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Jamui Sub-Jail. Died in the Jail hospital in 1943.

Dukhiram Katuva: b. 1907; Resident of v. Maunath Bhanjan, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Devan Ram; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Maunath Bhanjan and died.

Dula Singh: b. at v. Malowal, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Joga Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1924.

Dular Lohar: b. at v. Rupsagar, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Sundar Lohar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Nawanagar on August 19, 1942. Died the same day.

Duli Chand: b. 1917; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Bhikha; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession near the Town Hall on August 11, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing on the procession by a military unit and died.

Duman Singh: b. at v. Pandori Rajputan, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Munshi Ram; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1922. Arrested and sentenced to seven years' R.I. Died in jail in 1926.

Dumka, Radhakrishna: b. at Haldwani, Distt. Nainital, Uttar Pradesh; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer and political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in firing by the police.

Duni Chand: b. at v. Hara, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; s. of Shri Tara Singh and Smt. Bandu Devi; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in 1944.

Dura, Sunadhar: b. at v. Chenguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Ram Dura; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to six months' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Durga Dass: b. 1896 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dhani Ram;

Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Durga Mall: b. 1913 at v. Doiwala, Distt. Dehra Dun, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ganga Ram Mall; Havildar in the Gurkha Rifles, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Fought against the British forces. Crossed the India-Burma border into Assam on an intelligence assignment for the Indian National Army. Captured by the British on March 27, 1944. Sentenced to death by court martial. Died on the gallows in the Delhi District Jail on August 25, 1944.

Durve, Mahadev: b. 1900 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Ed. upto seventh standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Dusadh, Bengali: b. at v. Gauspur, District Darbhanga, Bihar; ment (1942). Participated in the raid Took part in the Quit India Move- on the Dalsingh Sarai police station in August 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died in hospital at Darbhanga four months later.

Dusadh, Dhela: b. 1910 at v. Neori, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Ballia in August 1942 and died.

Dusadh, Lakhan: b. at v. Basantpur, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Ghorasahan police station on August 17, 1942. Died the same day in firing by the police.

Dusadh, Rajendra: b. at v. Banwaripur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Janki Dusadh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Dusadh, Suraj: b. at v. Mohini, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Raman Dusadh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by Gurkha soldiers, while attempting to hoist the tricolour on the Sheohar police station in 1942 and died.

Dwarika Dass: b. 1897 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sita Ram; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Dwarika Kahar: b. at v. Sripur, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Bodh Kahar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement

(1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol in August 1942 on the highway near Chaurodano Bazar.

Dwarika Prasad: b. about 1920; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Allahabad on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Dwarika Singh: b. at v. Sonepur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Sonepur railway Station and died.

Dwarka Das: b. at v. Kurawon, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Labourer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Dwarka Das: b. 1898 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ranchhod Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Dwivedi, Rama Shankar: b. at v. Manpur Majray, Distt. Rae Bareli, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ram Charan Dwivedi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Sareni police station. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Dyal Singh: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ishar Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ellampalli Seshayya: b. at v. Manchalapadu, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Farm labourer; Took part in the Forest Satyagraha Movement in 1922. Shot and killed by the police on February 6, 1922, while resisting eviction from the forest grazing land.

Ellayi Sannayi: b. 1889 at Berhampur, Distt. Ganjam, Orissa; Ed. upto third standard; Active political worker; Took part in the Bande Mataram Movement (1908), in the Non-co-operation Movement (1921), in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and imprisoned in the Berhampur jail. Died in the jail hospital in 1944 due to fever.

Faferkar, Dhaku Gavatya: b. 1892 at v. Chirner, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Akka Devi Maidan, Chirner, on September 25, 1930, and died.

Fakir: b. at Dharamsala, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; s. of Shri Gopala Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Fakir Chand: b. 1884 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nanak Chand Arora; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Fakir Mohammad: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930

Fakiray: Resident of v. Bhaisora (Syed Raja), Distt. Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Dashrath Ram; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police while working on his farm.

Fala: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nanak; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Farakate, Gopal: b. in or about 1912 at v. Sarjerao Walve, Radhanagari Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Balwant Farakate; Ed. upto fifth standard in Marathi; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in Kolhapur Jail in 1945 as a result of physical torture.

Fateh Ali: b. at v. Bhuchhal Khurd, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Lance-Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Fateh Khan: b. at v. Dharukana, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as Havildar. Died in action.

Fateh Khan: b. at v. Saroba, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Lance-Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Naik. Died in action.

Fateh Muhammed: b. 1895 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ata Mohammed; Dyer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Fateh Mohammad: b. at Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served

in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment and fought against British forces. Died in action at Jigarkacha.

Fateh Mohammad: b. at v. Sherpur, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Havildar-Clerk in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Fateh Singh: b. at v. Shampur, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action during a bombing attack by British planes.

Fauja Singh: b. 1920 at v. Merhana, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Beant Singh and Smt. Chand Kaur; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma in 1944. Crossed the India-Burma border on a spying assignment for the Indian National Army. Captured by the British and brought to Delhi. Sentenced to death by a court martial. Shot dead by a firing squad in the Red Fort, Delhi, in 1945.

Fauja Singh: b. at v. Khakh, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jowand Singh; Matriculate; Havildar in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as Havildar in the Suicide Squad. Fought against British forces on the Burma front. Died in hospital in Prome, Burma, in 1944.

Fauja Singh: b. at v. Gaggobua, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on August 8, 1924.

Faujdar Ahir: b. 1900 at v. Gorasemra, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Reoti Ahir; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at Bettiah on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Faye, Hari: b. 1903 at v. Kardi, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Kashinath Faye; Ed. upto seventh standard; Goldsmith; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Tumsar police station on August 14, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Fazal: b. 1904 at Gujranwala, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Maula Bux; Labourer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Fazal Dad: b. at v. Hastal, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Fazal Din: b. at Hazara, Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of

Shri Mohammad Baksh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Fazal Khan: b. at v. Shakar Barian, Distt. Rawalpindi, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Served as Havildar in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action on April 5, 1945.

Fazal Mohammad: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Nur Mohammad; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Fazal Rahman: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Sultan; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Fernandes, Luis: b. 1896; Seriously wounded in firing by the police on February 22, 1946, at Dadar, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Succumbed to the injuries on March 27, 1946.

Feroz Din: b. 1900 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sher Mohammed; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Feroze Khan: b. at v. Hazial, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as Lance-Naik in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Fida Ali, Kayam Ali: b. 1933; Received bullet wound in firing by the police near J. J. Hospital, Bombay, on people, demonstrating in favour of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Fiddo: b. 1901 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Vaishnu Dass; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gabdu Ram: b. at v. Kharkheri, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Kalu Ram; Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1942. Served in Thailand and Burma. Died in action in Burma.

Gaddam Obulesappa: b. at v. Uravakonda, Distt. Anantapur, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received serious injuries while facing

lathi-charge by the police on three successive days. Died a few days later.

Gajadhar Singh: b. at v. Garhi Sahaja, Distt. Agra, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ghamandi Singh; Ed. upto middle standard; Farmer; Took part in the agitation against land revenue during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Gajjan Singh: b. at v. Paldi, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hari Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Took part in protest demonstration against British brutality in Punjab. Sentenced to two years' R.I. by court martial for wearing a black turban. Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and detained in the Multan and Nabha jails. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1925.

Gajjan Singh: b. at v. Mundal, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Died in action.

Galaur Singh: b. at v. Badhni Kalan, Dist. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Gokal Singh; Lance-Naik in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1944. Served as Havildar. Died in action near Imphal.

Gali Ramakotayya: b. at v. Kancharlapalem, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British troops and died.

Gam Gantham Dora: b. at v. Ganerlapalem, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Village Munsif at Battapanukulu; Took a prominent part in organising the Rampa rebellion during 1922-24. Trusted lieutenant of Alluri Sitarama Raju. Personally led several successful armed attacks against the British Army. The Government had announced a reward for his capture. Received bullet wound while fighting against the British Malabar Reserve Police at Vedurumoodi on June 7, 1924. Died the same day.

Ganda Singh: b. 1879 at v. Qila Jiwan Singh, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sham Singh Kamboh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Ganda Singh: b. 1895 at Nizampura, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Hukam Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Ganda Singh: b. 1905 in Punjab; s. of Shri Karam Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Gandhi, (Smt.) Kasturba: b. 1869 at Porbandar, Gujarat; Wife of Mahatma Gandhi; Took active part in the social and political activities of Mahatma Gandhi in South Africa and later in India. Courted arrest several times in protest against repressive legislative measures. Participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Remained constant companion and follower of Mahatma Gandhi. Arrested on August 9, 1942, and detained along with Mahatma Gandhi in the Aga Khan Palace, Poona. Died on February 23, 1944, while undergoing imprisonment.

Gandhi, Narayan: b. 1921; s. of Shri Ram Chandra Gandhi; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Null Bazar Police Station, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital on February 25, 1946.

Gandu: b. 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nanak Chand; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ganesh, Shankar: b. 1938; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946, at Kamathipura, Bombay. Died on the spot.

Ganesh Singh: b. 1884 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kalu Arora; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gangachalam: b. in Distt. East Godavari, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded on March 30, 1931, in lathi-charge by the police on a procession at Vadapalli village, Distt. East Godavari, and died.

Ganga Datt: b. 1909 at v. Khumand Patti, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Tika Ram; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed, along with his brother Kheemanand, by British soldiers at his village.

Ganga Ram: b. at v. Sadisopur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Sahai Ram; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Attacked a military train. Received bullet wound in firing by the soldiers and died.

Ganga Sahai: b. at v. Nimdariwala, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army

in 1942. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ganga Singh: b. 1883 at v. Kukar Majra, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Wazir Singh and Smt. Dharam Kaur; Took part in the Bhai Pheru Morcha and in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1923 and sentenced to 2 years' R. I. Tortured to death in the Nabha Jail.

Ganga Singh: b. 1889 at v. Mahal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Lal Singh; Military pensioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Ganga Singh: b. 1902 at v. Talwandi Jhewaranwali, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Jawala Singh and Smt. Karmo; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in December 1924.

Ganga Singh: b. at v. Kukar Majra, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hamir Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Tortured to death in the Nabha Jail on December 11, 1934.

Ganga Singh: b. at v. Kaler Kallan, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Jawala Singh; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha in 1922. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Campbellpur Jail in 1923.

Ganga Singh: b. at v. Chhajalwadi, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hakam Singh; Took part in the Bhai Pheru Morcha in 1924. Arrested and sentenced to 27 months' R.I. Died in the Multan Jail in 1926.

Gangaram Savalaram: Resident of Sholapur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wounds in firing by a military patrol near Rupa Bhawani Chowk, Sholapur, on May 8, 1930. Died the same day.

Gangubai (Smt): b. December 23, 1905, at v. Konakari, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; wife of Shri Bhimaji Kinare; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died on December 20, 1942, in the Hindalag Jail.

Ganguli, (Km.) Jyotirmoyee: b. January 1889; Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; Daughter of Shri Dwarkanath Ganguli; Government employee; Took prominent part in social and political activities. Resigned from Government service and participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Led a procession of students on November 21, 1945, at Calcutta, demanding the release of soldiers of the Indian National Army held in prison by the British authorities. Knocked down and killed by a military truck on November 22, 1945, while leading a procession carrying the body of a student killed by the police the previous day.

Ganguli, Santosh Chandra: Took part in revolutionary activities against British rule. Arrested and detained without trial in the Deoli Detention Camp in the Rajasthan desert. Committed suicide on October 17, 1936, in the camp due to unbearably harsh treatment.

Gani Lal: b. at v. Banapur, Distt. Etawah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Khem Lal; Ed. upto second standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Ganpat, Baboo: b. 1919; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Parel, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Ganpat, Dhondu: b. 1926; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Curry Road, Bridge, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Ganpat, Laxman: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Kamathipura, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Ganpat Ram: b. at v. Sulukanangal, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Rajputana Rifles, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ganpat, Shankar: b. 1914; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Ganya Lal: b. 1874 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Har Bhagwan Arora; Grocer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gara, Ramji: b. at Mohiuddin Nagar, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died on February 2, 1943, in the Patna Camp Jail as a result of assault by the police.

Gareari, Bachchan: b. at v. Dudhpura, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Gate, Sukra: b. at Makaguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Mangal Gate; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and

sentenced to nine months' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Gaud, Ravji: Resident of v. Murmadi, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Hiraman Gaud; Ed. upto primary standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 18 months' R.I. Died in jail in 1942.

Gautam, Ratan Lal: b. 1921 at Delhi; s. of Shri Karan Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in front of the Delhi Town Hall on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Genoo Ramaji: b. 1916; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Shivaji Park, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Ghaffar Khan: b. at v. Jhabbawal, Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Ghamekar, Smt. Kashibai: b. 1886; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chinchpokli Bridge, Bombay, on February 24, 1946. Died the same day.

Ghanaya Singh: b. at v. Bharala, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sundar Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Gharai, Amulyaratan: Resident of v. Mauhati, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and interned at Raidighi, Distt. 24-Parganas. Died in 1943 while interned.

Gharai, Gobinda: Resident of v. Kanchlagarai, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in 1942 after brutal assault by by the police.

Gharai, Gourhari: b. 1910 at v. Barseuri, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Brutally beaten by the police and died in 1942.

Gharat, Nathu Narayan: b. 1896; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 26, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Gharge, Parshuram: b. October, 27, 1901, at Vadgaon, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shripati Gharge; Ed. upto sixth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession of people marching towards the Mamlatdar's office at Vaduj on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Ghatak, Manindra Mohan: Resident of v. Mirjapur, Distt. Mymensingh, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Madhab Chandra Ghatak; Student; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921) and the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested in 1930 and imprisoned. Died in the Mymensingh Jail.

Ghisa Ram: b. at v. Nimoth, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; s. of Shri Ami Chand; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action at Singapore in 1945.

Ghosh, Asidhari: Resident of v. Gourhati, Distt. Hooghly, West Bengal; Took part in the "No-tax" agitation during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and imprisoned. Died in the Alipur Central Jail in 1944.

Ghosh, Gajendra Nath: Resident of v. Vakla, Distt. Dinajpur, Bengal; s. of Shri Pranbandhu Ghosh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and imprisoned. Died in the Dinajpur Jail on May 7, 1943.

Ghosh, Makhan Lal: Resident of v. Alambazar, Distt. 24-Parganas, West Bengal; s. of Shri Akshoy Kumar Ghosh; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Participated in revolutionary activities against British rule. Arrested in 1916 and detained. Died in jail in 1919.

Ghosh, Naba Jiban *alias* **Shalik:** Resident of Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Jamini Jiban Ghosh; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in the revolutionary movement against British rule. Externed from Midnapur in 1933. Arrested at Calcutta in February 1934. Transferred in 1936 to the Gopalganj police station, Distt. Faridpur (now in East Pakistan). Tortured to death by the police on September 23, 1936.

Ghosh Nanda Dulal: Resident of Panchanantala, Howrah, West Bengal; s. of Shri Nakuleswar Ghosh; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in the revolutionary movement in Barisal. Participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested on April 1, 1932, and de-

tained. Died in the Hijli Detention Camp on April 28, 1934.

Ghosh, Nirmal Jiban: b. at v. Dhamasin, Distt. Hooghly, West Bengal; s. of Shri Jamini Jiban Ghosh; Student of Intermediate class at Midnapur; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the shooting of District Magistrate Burge at Midnapur on September 2, 1933. Arrested and tried for conspiracy and murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Midnapur Central Jail on October 26, 1934.

Ghosh, Panchanan: Resident of v. Toria, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Jadunath Ghosh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession on November 10, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on the procession and died the same day.

Ghosh, Pulin Chandra: b. at v. Gossaindanga, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Jagat Chandra Ghosh; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Received bullet wound while fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill, Chittagong on April 22, 1930. Died the same day.

Ghosh, Rajani Kanta: b. at v. Sonakania, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Belbani on September 27, 1942. Died the same day.

Ghosh, Ramapada: Resident of v. Toria, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Sital Chandra Ghosh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol on November 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Ghosh, Suresh Chandra: Resident of v. Laba, Distt. Birbhum, West Bengal; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Suri Jail in October 1942.

Ghosh, Swadesh Bhusan: b. at v. Bharakar, Distt. Dacca (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Girish Chandra Ghosh; Member of the revolutionary group known as the Jugantar Party. Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained without trial for 3 years. Arrested again and detained for complicity in the Munshiganj Bomb Case. Died in jail on February 17, 1936.

Ghosh, Upendra Mohan: Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; Took part in nationalist activities. Participated in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Arrested in 1921 and again in 1926. Died in 1926 while under detention in jail.

Ghoshal, Jiban: b. 1913 at Sadarghat, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Jasoda Ghoshal; Student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took a prominent part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 13, 1930. Escaped from Chittagong, but was arrested at Feni railway station on April 22, 1930. Escaped from police custody and remained underground. Received bullet wound in an armed encounter at Chandernagore with the police led by Calcutta's Police Commissioner Tegart on September 1, 1930. Died the same day.

Ghula Ram *alias* **Ram Chand:** b. at Multan, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Locha Ram; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ghulam Hussain: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mian Khan; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Ghulam Mohammad: b. 1901 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Rahim Baksh; Washerman; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ghulam Mohammad: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Ghulam Mohi-ud-Din: b. 1874; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mohammad Jan Butt Kashmiri; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by a British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ghulam Nabi: b. at v. Harmabad, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Captured by the British and detained in the Bibadhari Camp. Died in February 1944 at the camp.

Ghulam Rasul: b. 1895 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ghani Shah Kashmiri; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ghulam Rasul: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Samad Shah of Srinagar, Kashmir; Took

part in nationalist activites. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gian Chand: b. 1894 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kirpa Ram; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gian Chand: b. 1893 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Maya Ram; Cloth merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gian Chand: b. 1884 at v. Shahpur Jajuanwala, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Megh Raj; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gian Chand: b. 1901; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sawan Mal Bhabra; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gian Chand: b. 1893 at Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Mansa Ram; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gian Chand: b. 1904 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kirpa Ram Kamboh; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gian Chand: b. at v. Shahpur Batala, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gian Singh: b. 1887 at v. Bhakar Jhabal, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Ganda Singh Dhillon; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Giani Ram: b. at v. Biana Khera, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Dallu Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the

Indian National Army at Singapore, in February 1942. Died in action.

Girdhara Singh: b. at v. Kalara, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Beant Singh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action.

Girdhari: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and tortured to death by the police.

Girdhari Lal: b. 1899; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gangat; Domestic servant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Girdhari Lal: b. at v. Dhawana, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Imphal.

Giri, Bhaugir: b. 1910 at Chandur, Distt. Amraoti, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Sadashivgir; Ed. upto seventh standard; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Picketed liquor shop. Died as a result of severe beating by the police.

Giri, Paresh Chandra: b. 1912; b. 1912; Resident of v. Bahadurpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Nandigram police station in October 1942. Seriously wounded in firing at the police station. Died in the Tamluk Sub-Jail Hospital on October 4, 1942.

Giri, Sheo Prasad: b. at v. Barki Hardia, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Sahdeo Giri; Shot and killed by British soldiers in 1942 near Kateya village.

Gobind Ram: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Businessman; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gode, Ramachandra: b. 1862 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ganaba Gode; Ed. upto fourth standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Godbole, Laxman: b. 1927 at Akola, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bhikaji Godbole; Student of fifth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested while distributing leaflets against the Government. Sentenced to 6 months' R.I. Died in the Akola Jail in 1942. The Tilak National School, where he studied, was closed and its property confiscated

by the Government in retaliation against the nationalist activities of the students and teachers of the school.

Gohad, Ramrao: b. 1912 at v. Benoda, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Laxman Gohad; Ed. upto fourth standard; Flour-mill owner; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 3 years' R.I. Released from jail when seriously ill. Died soon after.

Gojan Singh: b. at v. Banda Hori, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Havildar in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Gokal Chand: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sarja; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gokal Chand: b. 1879 at v. Babewal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Prabh Dial; Clerk in a private firm; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gokhai Singh: b. at v. Raghu Chak, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died after brutal assault by the police during raid on his village in 1945.

Gond, Lachhman: b. at Sasaram, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Shyam Gond; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on August 14, 1942, in firing by a military unit at Sasaram. Died on September 16, 1942.

Gond, Ram Janam: Resident of v. Milki Tiwari, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Maula Gond; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya Police Station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Gond, Vidyapati: b. 1918 at v. Milki, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bairiya Police Station in August 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Gopal: b. at v. Kunjaya, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Gopal Das: b. 1895; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Prem Singh; Domestic servant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate

machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gopal Ram Kahar: b. at Dumraon, District Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Burha Kahar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing on a mob from the Dumraon police station on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Gopal Singh: b. 1806 at v. Bhuhuru, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Gopal Singh: b. 1863 in Distt. Rawalpindi, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mehr Singh Sihala; Landlord; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gopal Singh: b. 1874 at v. Vallah, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sher Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gopal Singh: b. at Dharamsala, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; s. of Shri Gambhir Sahai; Soldier in the Gurkha Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action on the Kalewa front.

Gopal Singh: b. at v. Simli, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on April 1, 1924.

Gopal Singh: b. at v. Tibbi Hambo, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Teja Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1924.

Gopal Singh: b. at v. Jandiala Pakka, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on June 6, 1924.

Gope, Agnu: b. at v. Jagannandpur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Malpur village on October 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Gope, Bhutta: b. at v. Rohiyar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at his village on September 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Gope, Dalan: Resident of Surajgarh, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took

part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on people taking part in a public meeting on August 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Gope, Jago: b. at v. Rohiyar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Mayai Gope ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at his village on September 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Gope, Jageshwar: b. at v. Birauni Diara, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol in 1942 and died.

Gope, Kari: b. at v. Malpur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Gope, Lala: b. at v. Rasilachak, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Ganauri Gope; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police in 1942 while trying to save the life of his comrade.

Gope, Lalji: b. at v. Rohiyar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Kanchan Gope; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at his village on September 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Gope, Langra: b. at v. Rohiyar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Lalji Gope; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at his village on September 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Gope, Mahabir: b. at v. Balmohan, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Bhadai Gope; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at Pupri in August 1942.

Gopi Nath: b. 1889; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Chhedu Lal; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Received bullet wound in firing by an army unit and died the same day.

Gope, Ram Dayal: b. at v. Shirmatpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound at Shermari Hat in firing by a military unit and died.

Gope, Sri: b. at v. Laknikola, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Bhorti Gope; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in 1942 by British soldiers.

Gope, Thakur Dhan: Resident of Sylhet, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Sylhet Jail on November 22, 1932.

Goray Lal: Resident of v. Buapur, Distt. Etawah; Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Khem Lal; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in August 1942 and died.

Gorhe, Sakharam: b. 1883 at Nasik, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Dadaji Gorhe; Ed. upto matriculation; Cloth merchant; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Indian Revolutionary Party and of the Abhinav Bharat organisation. Arrested in 1910 and sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for conspiring to overthrow the Government. Died in jail.

Gossain, Bishun: Resident of v. Kartahia, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Pupri August 1942 and died.

Gottumukkala Balarama Raju: b. about 1925 at v. Chinna Amaram, Distt. West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Bhimavaram on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Gouri Shankar: b. 1894 at Batala, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Kishen Dial; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gouri Shankar Sonar: b. January 26, 1923, at v. Sukhpura, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Jamuna Ram; Businessman; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Govari: Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930); Received bullet wounds in 1930 as a result of firing by the police and died.

Govari, Raghunath: b. 1897 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Zingaru Govari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942, and died.

Govind, Raghoo: b. 1916; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Round Temple, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died on March 16, 1946.

Govind, Rama: b. 1936; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Govind, Shripad: Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Govind Singh, Thakur: b. 1892 at v. Chaturpura, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan; s. of Thakur Bhim Singh Shekhawat of Chaturpura; Zamindar; Participated in the agitation against enhancement of the land revenue by 50 per cent in 1924. Shekhawat Rajput zamindars and the peasants protested against the increase and the seizure of wasteland used by them as pasture for their cattle. The village was besciged on May 16, 1925, by British troops equipped with machine-guns and artillery. The screams of the villagers dying of thirst were replied with machine-gun firing. He was killed along with eight others.

Govindji, Pannalal: b. 1930; Shop employee; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Delisle Road, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Gowari, Timaya: b. at v. Kurhadi, Gondia Taluka, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Killed as a result of firing by the police in 1930.

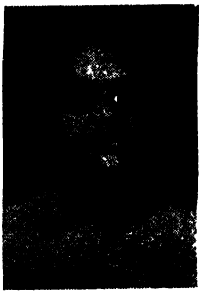
Grihi, Kartik: b. at v. Sindrijola Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Surya Grihi; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). His house was pillaged and burnt down by army men and his family members were tortured in 1942. Arrested and detained in the Pakur Jail. Died in jail on March 23, 1943.

Guddi, Chinayya: b. 1903; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Bombay. Died in hospital the same day.

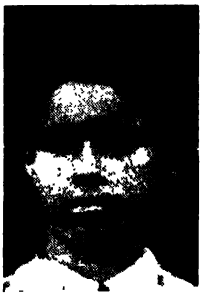
Guder Singh: b. at v. Khesar, Distt. Bhagalpur, s. of Shri Meghu Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound, while attempting to rescue arrested political workers, in firing by a military unit at the Belhar police station. Died on November 6, 1942.

Guha, Aswini Kumar: b. at v. Nayapara, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan): Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the revolutionary movement against British rule. Arrested in 1931 and detained. Died in the Hijli Jail in 1936 by committing suicide.

Guha, Jatish: Took part in political activities against British rule. Helped in the escape of Shri Subhash Chandra Bose from his internment at Calcutta. Arrested and detained in the Red Fort, Delhi. Brutally tortured to death by the police.



Guha, Santwana: b. December 4, 1910 at the Bardubi Tea Estate, Dibrugarh, Assam; Matriculate; Took part in nationalist activities and contributed political articles to newspapers and magazines. Author of several books which were considered 'prejudicial' by the British authorities and proscribed. Arrested at Calcutta in April 1931 and detained without trial. Punished repeatedly for violation of jail rules. Remained on hunger-strike for 21 days as a protest against the harsh treatment of political detenus in the Hijli Detention Camp in 1932. Transferred to the Rajshahi Distt. Jail. Subjected to brutal beating in the jail and died on December 19, 1934, in the jail hospital.



Guha, Sisir Kumar: Resident of East Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Shot with his revolver at Allen, former District Magistrate of Dacca, on December 23, 1907, at Goalundo. Escaped and remained in hiding. Arrested and sentenced to 12 months' R.I. in 1914. Arrested again after release from the jail and interned. Died during internment.

Guin, Tarapada: Resident of Kalikapur, Distt. Birbhum, West Bengal; s. of Shri Gokul Chandra Guin; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on August 26, 1942. Died the same day.

Gujja Singh: b. at v. Salauna Chak, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession near the Lakhisarai railway station on August 31, 1942. Died the same day.

Gujjar Singh: b. 1896 at v. Nizampur Chilawala, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Jhanda Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Gujjar Singh: b. at v. Lohkana, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Nihal Singh; Soldier in the Cavalry Regiment, Indian Army; Resigned from the Army and joined the Ghadr Party in 1915. Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested as an accused in a bomb case. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Ambala Central Jail in 1918.

Gujjar Singh: b. at Haripur, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; s. of Shri Kahan Singh; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1870. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Gul Mohammed: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mian Jani; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Killed in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Gul Rehman: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Sher Dil; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

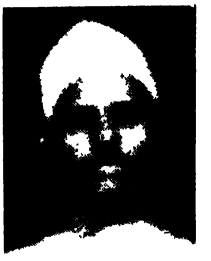
Gulab Singh: b. at v. Hamirwas, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Gopal Singh; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Subhash Brigade. Died in action.

Gulab Singh: b. at v. Sonabad, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Singh and Smt. Ratti; Tailor; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Killed in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Gulam Hussain, Ali Mohamed: b. 1906; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Gullapalli Nagayya: b. at v. Meduru, Distt. Krishna, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Arrested and sentenced to six months' rigorous imprisonment. Died in the Tiruchirapalli Jail.

Gumaste, Shantaram: b. July 15, 1905, at v. Khanapur, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Anant Gumaste; Ed. upto seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in jail. Died in the Hindalag Jail, Belgaum, on December 24, 1944.



Gunta China Narayana: b. at v. Mandasa, Distt. Srikakulam, Andhra Pradesh; Participated in the demonstrations against atrocities committed on the villagers of Mandasa by the district authorities. Shot and killed by the police during the demonstrations in 1940.

Gupta, Badal *alias* **Sudhir:** b. 1912 at v. Purba Simulia, Distt. Dacca (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Abani Gupta; Student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the shooting of Simpson, Inspector-General of Prisons, in the Writers' Building, Calcutta, on December 8, 1930. Died the same day by taking cyanide poison to avoid arrest.

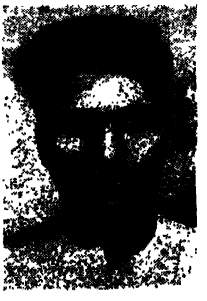
Gupta, Baijnath Prasad: b. about 1910; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Businessman; Took part in the Quit India Movement

(1942). Received bullet wound in machine-gun fire by the police at Chowk, Allahabad, on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Gupta, Chandra Bhan: b. 1905; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Ram Parshad; Active political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died on May 6, 1930, in lathi-charge and firing by the police on a procession of Delhi citizens protesting against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi.

Gupta, Debi Prasad: b. December 1911, at Chittagong (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Jogindra Nath Gupta; Student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Escaped arrest and remained in hiding. Participated in the raid on the European residential area in Chittagong on May 5, 1930. Spotted and chased by British soldiers at Kalarpole on May 6, 1930. Received bullet wound during the encounter with them. Died the same day.

Gupta, Dinesh: b. December, 6, 1911, at v. Jasholong, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Satish Chandra Gupta; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the shooting of Simpson, Inspector - General of Prisons, in the Writers' Building, Calcutta, on December 8, 1930. Wounded in the attempt to commit suicide. Arrested and tried for murder. Brutally tortured in jail. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Presidency Jail, Calcutta, on July 7, 1931.



Gupta, Kanhaiya Lal: Resident of v. Madarighat, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received serious injuries in brutal assault by the police on August 21, 1942. Died two weeks later.

Gupta, Sita Ram: b. 1897; Resident of Bewar, Distt. Mainpuri, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Mathura Prasad Gupta; Ed. upto to fourth standard; Cloth merchant; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bewar, on August 8, 1942, and died. Two others — Krishna Kumar and Jamuna Prasad Tripathi — were also killed. The Amar Shahid School at Mainpuri was later established to commemorate their martyrdom.

Gur Risal: b. at Qila Zafargarh, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Molar; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in September 1942. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Died in action on the Burma front.

Gur Sahai: b. at v. Rewari, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Gura: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jiwa; Took part in

nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Gura: b. 1907 at v. Badli, Distt. Uttarkashi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shinkya; Took part in the agitation against the forest laws imposed by the British in 1930. Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1930 and died.

Guraj Dhobi: b. at v. Sanjhauli, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Nithali Dhobi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit near the Sanjhauli railway station on August 17, 1942. Died the same day.

Guranditta: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Beli Ram and Smt. Har Kaur; Took part in nationalist activities. Seriously wounded in firing by the police near the railway bridge at Amritsar on April 10, 1919. Arrested and detained. Sentenced to 2 years' R.I. Died in the Montgomery Jail.

Gurappa: b. at v. Issur, Distt. Shimoga, Mysore; s. of Shri Iswarappa; Ed. upto middle standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in an encounter with the police at Issur Shikaripur in Distt. Shimoga. Arrested and tried for killing the Sub-Inspector of Police and the Tehsildar of Shikaripur. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on March 8, 1943.

Gurbachan Singh: b. at v. Salon, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action.

Gurbachan Singh: b. at v. Jaimalwala, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Employed in the police force in Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action.

Gurbux Singh: b. at v. Sonabad, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Chanda Singh and Smt. Gulab Kaur; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Killed in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Gurbux Singh: b. at v. Waigial, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action in December 1945.

Gurcharan Singh: b. June 10, 1910, at v. Chogawan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Balwant Singh; Matriculate; Army employee; Sympathised with the national movement for freedom. Refused to serve the British outside India. Arrested and sentenced to death by a court martial. Died on the gallows in the Secunderabad Jail on August 9, 1940.

Gurcharan Singh: b. at Makran, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri

Mangal Ram; Employed in the Macao Island Police. Joined the Indian National Army in September 1942. Served with the Azad Brigade. Died in action.

Gurdas Mal: b. July 18, 1883, at v. Ghalladher, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Dewan Chand; Ed. upto middle standard; Farmer and businessman; Took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Inspired his sons with intense patriotic fervour. Trained his son, Hari Kishan, in shooting with revolver and pistol. Arrested after the shooting at the Punjab Governor by Hari Kishan on December 23, 1930. Died 25 days after the hanging of his son, while standing trial in the court room at Lahore.

Gurdev Singh: b. at v. Taipi, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Gurdial Singh: b. June 15, 1924, at v. Dhingar, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Rur Singh and Smt. Rattan Kaur; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Fought against British forces in Malaya. Died in action on August 20, 1943.

Gurdial Singh: b. at v. Thawali, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Lance-Naik. Died in action in November 1945.

Gurdial Singh: b. at Bhoji, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Gurdial Singh: b. at v. Sadheasingwala, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army as a Lance-Naik. Died in action.

Gurdial Singh: b. at v. Gumti, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; s. of Shri Niranjan Singh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Gurdit Singh: b. 1898 at v. Mandhali, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Mangal Singh and Smt. Rali; Took part in the Gurdwara Reform Movement in 1922 and in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned for 22 months. Arrested again in 1938 for killing police informers. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Multan Jail on May 19, 1939.

Gurdit Singh: b. at v. Rur, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Charat Singh and Smt. Khem Kaur; Took active part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon on January 17, 1872.

Gurdit Singh: b. at Boparai, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail

Gurdit Singh: b. at v. Sarhali, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Gurdit Singh: b. at v. Alipur, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Pooran Singh; Took active part in the Babbar Akali Movement (1922). Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment for life. Died in the Multan Jail in 1933.

Gurjai Lal: b. at v. Madina, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Died in action.

Gurmukh Singh: b. April 1, 1863, at v. Bhaironpur Bhago Majra, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Kahno Singh and Smt. Nand Kaur; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha in 1922 and in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Gurmukh Singh: b. 1864 at v. Bholewal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Daya Singh and Smt. Nihali; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Gurmukh Singh: b. at v. Ghehun, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Kakoo; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha in 1922 and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and sentenced to 30 months' imprisonment. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1925.

Gurmukh Singh: b. at v. Ragho Majri, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on June 25, 1925.

Gurnam Singh: b. at v. Kot Karore Kalan, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Palel.

Gurnam Singh: b. 1901 at v. Jassowal, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Sahib Singh and Smt. Ratan Kaur; Took part in the Bhai Pheru Morcha and offered *satyagraha*. Participated in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Falsely implicated in a murder case by the police. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Ludhiana District Jail in September 1944.

Gurnam Singh: b. April 7, 1922, at v. Ajnaud, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Majja Singh and Smt. Sant Kaur; Ed. upto primary standard; Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as Havildar in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Fought against British forces

on the Imphal front. Died in action.

Gurnam Singh: b. at v. Kot Karore, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Jai Singh; Resident of Thailand; Contributed liberally to the Indian Independence League and joined the Indian National Army. Served with the Nehru Brigade. Died in action.

Hafiz Ullah: b. at v. Gulma Panda, Distt. Haripur Hazara, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Lieutenant in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action at Yen in September 1944.

Hagawane, Shankar: b. 1926; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Prahlad Mill, Ferguson Road, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Haji: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Killed in firing by the police at Peshawar.

Hajra, Bateshwar: Resident of v. Depum Purandaha, District Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Mohan Hajra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the police station at Dhamdaha in August 1942. Shot and killed by the police on August 25, 1942, at Dhamdaha.

Hajra, Behari Lal: b. 1918; Resident of v. Haripur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Nandigram police station on September 30, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Hajra, Gunadhar: Resident of v. Rajarampur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the agitation against the partition of Bengal in 1905. Participated in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Midnapur Central Jail in 1922.

Hajra, (Smt.) Matangini: b. 1870 at v. Hogla, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Widow of Shri Trilochan Hajra; Took part in nationalist activities during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the Salt Satyagraha and in the agitation against the Chowkidari Tax in 1930. Arrested in 1932 for shouting "Go back" at the Bengal Governor during

a Durbar at Tamluk. Released after serving the sentence of 6 months' R.I. Resumed political and social work. Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession to the Tamluk Civil Court for hoisting the tricolour on Septmber 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit. Died on the spot with the tricolour in her hand.

Hajra, Sudhir Chand: b. 1915 at v. Karak, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Gostha Behari Hajra; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Hakam Singh: b. at v. Khaila, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 1st Guerilla Regiment. Died in action near Imphal.

Hakim Singh: b. at v. Kakom, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on August 3, 1924.

Hakumat Rai: b. at Campbellpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya as a Lieutenant. Died in action in New Guinea.

Halappa: b. at v. Issur, Distt. Shimoga, Mysore; s. of Shri Basappa; Ed. upto third standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in an encounter with the police at Issur Shikaripur in Distt. Shimoga. Arrested and tried for killing the Sub-Inspector of Police and the Tehsildar of Shikaripur. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on March 9, 1943.

Haldar, Arun: b. in Distt. Sylhet, Assam (now in East Pakistan); Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1943.

Halley: b. in or about 1908 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; Mill-worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Trampled to death in a caharge by mounted police on processionists at Vadala, Bombay.

Hamal, Jangaloo: b. 1920 at Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Dhondoba; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds as a result of firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Hamid: b. 1895; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ahmad Din Kashmiri; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Handel, Gunadhar: b. 1912; Resident of v. Khakda, Distt. Midna-

pur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Haneef: Resident of v. Garamma, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Sher Ali; Tailor; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942. Died the same day.

Hans Raj: b. 1893 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sobha Singh; Clerk in Post Office; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hans Raj: b. 1893 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sohan Singh; Teacher; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919. and died.

Hansa Ram: b. at v. Khanpur Khorla, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Hansda, Bhudai: b. at v. Kenchua, District Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Kalidas Hansda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested along with his father. Confined in the Reformatory School at Monghyr. Later, transferred to the Dumka Jail. Died on May 26, 1944, in the jail.

Hansda, Chand: b. at v. Rakshi, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Dukhu Hansda; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on May 9, 1943, and detained in the Rajmahal Jail. His house was looted and damaged by army soldiers. Died in the jail on January 14, 1944.

Hansda, Kalidas: Resident of v. Kenchua, District Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. Health shattered due to harsh treatment. Died immediately after release.

Hansda, Koka: b. at Sundrafalam, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Tale Hansda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Rajbandh Plassey on September 5, 1942. Died the same day.

Hansda, Ragda: b. at v. Talbaria, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Rasik Hansda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Rajmahal Jail.

Hansda, Ragda: b. at v. Lakhanpur, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Salkhu Hansda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. His house was pillaged by army men. Died in jail in September 1944.

Har Kaur (Smt.) *alias* **Chandi:** b. 1869 at v. Loboki, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Wife of Shri Hardeep Singh; Domestic servant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Har Narain: b. 1891 at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Har Narain: b. 1914; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; University student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the public procession taken out on January 4, 1932, to protest against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi at Bombay. Trampled to death the same day in a violent charge by the mounted police at Johnstonganj (Netaji Subhash Marg), Allahabad.

Har Parshad: *alias* **Fiddo:** b. 1891 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Vaishno Das; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Harbans Lal: b. 1904 at v. Miani, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhagat Ram; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Harbans Singh: b. at v. Pakorpur, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; Sepoy Clerk in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in New Guinea.

Harbans Singh: b. at v. Sarhala Khurd, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Khem Singh; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1922 and 1931. Arrested and imprisoned for three years. Organised the revolutionary group known as "Jug Paltao Dal". Went underground and was declared a proclaimed absconder. Arrested at Amritsar in 1943. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on April 3, 1944.

Harbans Singh: b. at v. Dhapai, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action in the Pegu Hills, Burma, on June 15, 1945.

Hardeo Singh: b. at v. Torni, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Student; Gave up studies to take part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Organized students in Nagpur. Took active part in the Nagpur Jhanda Satyagraha. Arrested and detained. Died in the Nagpur Jail.

Hardip Singh: b. at Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Lachhman Singh and Smt. Dyal Kaur; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the Azad Brigade. Died in action in 1944.

Hardwari: b. at v. Saling, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Hardwari Lal: b. at v. Dabodha Kalan, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Hardeva; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Hardyal: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Attra Kamboh; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist activities Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hari Chamar: b. 1919 at v. Sultanpur, Distt. Ballia Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Rasra in August 1942. Died the same day.

Hari Das: b. at v. Nangal Nikku, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hathi Singh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army on February 15, 1942. Fought against British forces on the Burma front. Died in action.

Hari Kishan: b. June 1909 at v. Ghalladher, Distt. Mardan, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Gurdas Mal; Student; Took active part in the Khudai Khidmatgar Movement and the Naujawan Bharat Sabha, a revolutionary society. Participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Made a plan to shoot and kill the Governor of Punjab, Sir Geoffrey de Montmorrency. Carried out the plan and shot at the Governor at the annual convocation of the Punjab University at Lahore on December 23, 1930. The Governor was wounded and a police officer was killed. Arrested and tried for conspiracy and murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Mianwali Jail on June 9, 1931.

Hari Narain Agrahari: Resident of v. Kamalpur, Distt. Varanasi,

Uttar Pradesh; Prominent political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the burning of the Dhanapur police station in 1942. Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows at Varanasi.

Hari Ram: b. 1874; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Asa Nand; Petition writer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hari Ram: b. 1879 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hardyal; Watch-maker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hari Ram: b. 1904 at v. Kamda, Distt. Uttarkashi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Roop Ram; Farmer; Took part in the agitation against the forest laws imposed by the British (1930) Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1930 and died.

Hari Ram: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Commission agent; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hari Singh: b 1897 at v. Jhothian Khurd, Distt Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Kanahia Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Hari Singh: b. at v. Sahoke, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Mahan Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Participated in the Bhai Pheru Morcha. Killed in firing by the police on the Morcha in March 1925.

Hari Singh: b. at v. Dhamot, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on December 11, 1924.

Hari Singh: b. at v. Jassowal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Surjan Singh; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1922. Arrested and sentenced to seven years' R.I. Died in the Lahore Jail.

Hari Singh: b. at v. Maharaja, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on July 21, 1923.

Hari Singh: b. at v. Kadola, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in December 1923.

Hari Singh: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito

Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on March 18, 1925.

Hariballabh Singh: b. 1909 at v. Khangaon, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Ed. upto Matriculation; Teacher; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in November 1942 and detained. Lost his health due to harsh treatment in jail. Died soon after release.

Harihar Hajjam: Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in August 1942 by a military patrol at Chaurodano.

Harihar Singh: Resident of v. Mahuwara, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Rama Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Indara in 1942. Died the same day.

Harilal Kahar: b. 1924 at v. Khadaki, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Ashti police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Harinandan Prasad: b. at v. Dighwara, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Basant Lal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Hit by bullet as a result of firing by a military patrol and died inside his shop.

Harnam: b. 1887 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Viroo Mal; Barber; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Harnam Das: b. at Nawan Shahr, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities; Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Harnam Singh: b. 1896 in Punjab; s. of Shri Ishar Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Harnam Singh: b. at v. Bhatti Gharaya, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Arur Singh; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested as an accused in the Lahore Conspiracy Case (1915). Sentenced to death and confiscation of property. Died on the gallows on November 16, 1915.

Harnam Singh: b. at v. Rur, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Charat Singh and Smt. Khem Kaur; Took part in the Kuka Movement.

Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Harnam Singh *alais* **Parpal Singh:** b. at v. Balpurian, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s of Shri Bhagwan Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned for three years in the Nabha Jail. Lost his health completely and died soon after release.

Harnam Singh Bhai: b. at v. Maher, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Chuhar Ram and Smt. Puro; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on August 3, 1924.

Harnam Singh: b. at v. Baghpur, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Radha and Smt. Malan; Soldier in the Army; Resigned from the Army and took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Harnam Singh: b. at v. Dadupura, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Maghar Singh; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha. Killed in firing by the police on the Morcha in 1922.

Harnam Singh: b. at v. Dhaisian Kahna, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sunder Singh; Tailor; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Killed in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Harnam Singh: b. at v. Mandi, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; s. of Shri Rai Singh; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Harnam Singh: b. in Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on September 9, 1924.

Harnam Singh: b. 1874; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Tahl Singh Ghumar; Labourer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Harnam Singh: b. 1887 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kake Singh Arora; Clerk in a private firm; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Harnam Singh: b. 1896 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Chanda Singh Arora; Municipal employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public

meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Harnam Singh: b. 1900; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Natha Singh; Military employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Harnam Singh: b. 1904 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhagat Singh Ramgarhia; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Haroon, Hamid: b. 1931; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Harshe, Gopalrao: b. 1900 at v. Brahmapuri, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; Ed. upto seventh standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Chanda Jail in 1944.

Hasanmiya, Ebrahim: b. at v. Chinchani, Dahanu Taluka, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shaikh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police, on people assembled for a meeting in the grounds of the High School at Chinchani on August 14, 1942. Died in hospital in 1943.

Hasda, Jitu: b. at v. Busko, District Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942); Arrested and detained in the Buxar Jail. Died in jail.

Hashim, Mohamed: b. 1922 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Ed. upto third standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Hashmat Ullah Khan: b. 1890; Resident of Delhi; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Received bullet wound in firing by an army unit and died the same day.

Hassan Mohammad: b. 1910 at Gujranwala, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Fazal Din Arain; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hassi: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sikandar; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by

British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hasuram, Gharat: Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930); Received bullet wounds as a result of firing by the police in 1930 and died.

Hatim Ali: b. at Koilwar, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Kasim Ali; Employee of Khadi Bhandar at Sakri, Distt. Darbhanga; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in his shop by a military patrol on August 20, 1942.

Hazara Singh: b. at v. Rurki Khas, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Attar Singh: Farmer; Refused to help the Superintendent of Police in the arrest of Ratan Singh, a Babbar Akali. Shot and killed by the police on July 15, 1922.

Hazara Singh: b. at v. Mandhali, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Natha Singh; Army employee; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested in 1939 and tried by court martial. Sentenced to two years' R.I. Died in the Muzaffargarh Jail in 1940.

Hazara Singh: b. in Punjab; s. of Shri Lal Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Killed in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Hazara Singh: b. at v. Dhath, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Hazara Singh: b. at v. Bhalri, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Raja Singh; Took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Arrested in 1931 at Amritsar for complicity in a political conspiracy. Detained in the Lahore Fort and later in the Lahore Jail. Escaped from the jail and resumed revolutionary activities. Arrested again for taking part in the Madras-Ooty Bank Conspiracy. Sentenced to ten years' R.I. Escaped again from the jail at Rajahmundry. Pursued by the police and captured. Sent to the Andaman Islands for serving the term of imprisonment. Released in 1938. Organised labourers at Tatanagar. Beaten to death by the police while picketing.

Hazari Lal: b. 1902 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dina Nath; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hazarika, Lakshmi: b. October 1907 at v. Barhampur, Distt. Nowgong, Assam; s. of Shri Ghenai Hazarika; Ed. upto ninth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by a military officer on a peaceful procession at Barham-

pur, on September 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Hebbal, Rachappa: b. 1917 at Bailhongal, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; s. of Shri Veerappa Hebbal; Weaver; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bailhongal police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Hem Singh: b. at v. Makowal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Hembrom, Bhagwan: b. at Rakshi, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Anpa Hembrom; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on May 9, 1943, and sentenced to three years' imprisonment. Died in the Rajmahal Jail on May 3, 1944.

Hembrom, Chajun: Resident of v. Patrapara, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Ledha Hembrom; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. Died in Jail in December 1942.

Hembrom, Lal: b. at v. Bada Pipra, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Guhia Hembrom; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment for three years. Shot and killed inside the Bhagalpur Jail by the police on September 4, 1942.

Hembrom, Lapsa: b. at Narayanpur, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Sugda Hembrom; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. Died in jail in 1943.

Hembrome, Bhado: b. at v. Saraidaha, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Fagu Hembrome; Adivasi social worker and leader; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to four years' R.I. Died in the Bhagalpur Camp Jail on September 7, 1943.

Hembrome, Lagu: b. at v. Peassery, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Paro Hembrome; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for burning a liquor shop. Sentenced to 12 months' R.I. His health was shattered due to harsh treatment. Died a day after release.

Hembrome, Rajam: b. at v. Jogidiha, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Durga Hembrome; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated actively in the 'Lathi Pahar' Movement at Dumka in 1943. Arrested and sentenced to 5 years' R.I. Died in the Dumka Jail on August 8, 1943.

Hembrome, Salkhu: b. at v. Kokrabandh, Distt. Santhal Parganas,

Bihar; s. of Shri Ondrop Hembrome; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for setting fire to liquor shop. Detained in the Godda Jail. Died in jail in August 1942.

Hembrome, Sundar: b. at v. Nawadih, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Sardar Hembrome; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for participating in the 'Lathi Pahar' Movement at Dumka in 1943. Died in the Dumka Jail.

Hinganekar, Anandrao: b. 1922 at v. Gumgaon, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Namaji Hinganekar; Ed. upto seventh standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Released from jail when gravely ill and died soon after.

Hira Lal: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bal Mokand; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hira Nand: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Chamba Mal; Appeal writer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hira Nand: b. 1879; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Meghraj Mal Arora; Petition writer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hira Singh: b. at v. Sakrodi, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; s. of Shri Kahan Singh and Smt. Mahtab Kaur; Took a leading part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Hira Singh: b. at v. Kalowal, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on March 24, 1925.

Hira Singh: Resident of v. Hingutgarh, Distt. Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the burning of the Dhanapur police station on August 13, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Hira Singh: b. 1895 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nihal Singh;

Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hireholi, Shivappa: Resident of Bailhongal, Distt. Balgaum, Mysore; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bailhongal police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Hiremath, Virayya: b. 1921 at v. Koganur, Distt. Dharwar, Mysore; s. of Shri Ayyappayya Hiremath; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on his group at the Government Treasury on April 1, 1943. Died the same day.

Hoolle, Babu: b. at Sholapur, Maharashtra; Political worker; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Offered satyagraha at Dharasana on May 30, 1930. Trampled to death the same day in a cavalry charge by a British military unit.

Hukam: b. 1907 at Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Jugat Singh; Student: Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hukam Chand: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Pheru Mal; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on Apil 13, 1919, and died.

Hukam Singh: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ganda Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Hunkeri (Km.): b. at Rohiyar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Daughter of Shri Thethar Teli; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at her village after the crash of a Government aircraft on September 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Husaini: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Kasim; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Killed in firing by the police at Qissa Khwani Bazar, Peshawar, in 1930.

Hussain Ahmed Kurban: Resident of Sholapur, Maharashtra; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Organised and led the Jungle Satyagraha at Sholapur. Clash with the police led to arson and looting by the mob. Arrested and

sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on Janury 12, 1931.

Ibrahim: b. 1879; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Imam Din; Contractor; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ibrahimji, Yusufali: b. 1910; Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Idris, Mohammad: b. at v. Awapur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Noor Mohammad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in 1942 at the Bajpatti Railway Station by soldiers of a military unit.

Ilahi Baksh: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mohammad Sadiq; High school student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Killed in firing by the police at Qissa Khwani Bazar, Peshawar, in 1930.

Ilm Din: b. 1899 at v. Chak Mokand, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Imam Din: b. 1879; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Murad Baksh; Blacksmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Inayat Ullah: b. at v. Talozai, Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Lieutenant in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action at Tamu in July 1944.

Ind Kaur (Smt.): b. at v. Handiaya, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; Wife of Shri Nand Singh; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Joined the *jatha* of Kukas proceeding to attack Maloud in 1872. Captured and killed by soldiers at Maloud.

Inder Singh: b. at v. Nurpur Chithianwala, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Buta Singh; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1923 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 13, 1924.

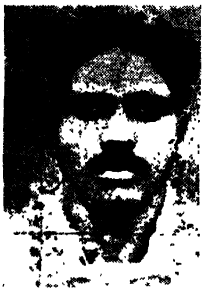
Inder Singh: b. at v. Lohkey, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West

Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on September 26, 1924.

Inder Singh: b. 1897 at v. Darli, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Mehtab Singh and Smt. Achhar Kaur; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Killed in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Inder Singh: b. 1883 at v. Begowal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab: s. of Shri Hakim Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Indukuri Subba Raju: b. at v. Satyavada, Distt. West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Venkata Raju; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died on July 1, 1944, in the Tanjore Jail.



Ingle, Shankar: b. 1920 at v. Kapsi, Kagal Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Krusnaji Ramji Ingle; Ed. upto seventh standard in Marathi; Teacher; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Was one of the organisers and leaders of the attack on the Treasury at Gargoti in Kagal Taluka on December 13, 1942. Killed on the spot in firing by the police on that day.

Irshad Ali: b. at v. Nigana, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana: Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ishaque Mian: Resident of v. Dhameshwari, District Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Jiboo Nadat; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing from the police station and died the same day.

Ishar: b. at v. Shivdaspur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Lehna and Smt. Indi; Member of the Ghadr Party. Took active part in sabotaging telephone lines and railway tracks. Arrested and sentenced to seven years' R.I. Died in jail.

Ishar Singh: b. 1881 at Buhuru, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Attar Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Ishar Singh *alias* Puran Singh: b. 1888 at v. Dhudike, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab. s. of Shri Sajjan Singh; Returned emigrant from Canada. Member of the Ghadr Party. Arrested as an accused in the Supplementary

Lahore Conspiracy Case (1915). Sentenced to death and forfeiture of property. Died on the gallows.

Ishar Singh: b. 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Lehna Singh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ishar Singh: b. at v. Samalsar, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sunder Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail due to severe beating by the police.

Ishar Singh: b. at v. Parowali, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hardit Singh and Smt. Prem Kaur; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Killed in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Ishar Singh: b. at v. Isharkay, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on July 26, 1924.

Ishar Singh: b. at v. Rupowal, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Wadhawa Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Killed in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib on February 21, 1921.

Ishar Singh: b. at v. Samalsar, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 10, 1924.

Ismail: b. 1887; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Miran Baksh; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ismail: b. 1905 at Gujranwala, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Nizam Din; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ismail, Hussain: b. 1934; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Ismail, Muhammad: b. at v. Kasba, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Muhammad Imam Bux; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Maner Talab in 1942.

Ismail, Rahimtulla: b. 1911; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by

ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Imperial Bank, Abdul Rehman Street, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Israil Allarakha: b. 1892 at v. Malegaon, Distt. Nasik, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Allarakha; Ed. upto primary standard; Private employee; Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). He was one of the local organisers and leaders of the Khilafat Movement. Participated in the picketing of liquor shops. Police intervention and firing led to mob violence in which one police constable was killed. Arrested and tried for murder and rioting. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on July 6, 1922.

Itwar: b. 1912 at v. Tanguniyan, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Khetu Bhar; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol while he was destroying the railway track near Siyar village.

Ittwa, Sunder: Resident of Forbesganj, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

• **Jabade, Balwant:** b. 1923 at v. Jatrata, Chikodi Taluka, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; s. of Shri Hari Jabade; Ed. upto Matriculation; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Was one of the organisers and leaders of the attack on the Treasury at Gargoti in Kagal Taluka on December 13, 1942. Killed on the spot in firing by the police on that dav.

Jadhav, Dnyanu: b. January 15, 1904 at v. Dushere, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bala Jadhav; Farmer; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Engaged in destroying Government property and communications. Pursued by the police and shot dead in the Indian State of Aundh on March 6, 1942. On the protest of the Maharaja of Aundh, the British Indian Government apologised and paid a compensation of Rs. 5,000.

Jadav, Ganpat: b. 1921; s. of Shri Mahadeo Jadhav; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Arthur Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Jadhav, Hanumantrao: b. 1925 at v. Sholapur, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; Student of fifth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for distributing anti-Government bulletins. Detained in jail. Attempted to escape from the jail. Chased by the police and shot dead on July 24, 1943.

Jadhav, Sarjerao: b. July 14, 1920, at Padawalwadi, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Maruti Jadhav; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) and in the popular demonstrations in support of the

revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy in 1946, Seriously wounded on February 22, 1946, in lathi-charge by the police. Died on February 24, 1946.

Jadhav, Shripati: b. 1924 at v. Kanur, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Maruti Jadhav; Ed. upto fifth standard; Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) and in the demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy (1946). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 4, 1946. Died the same day.

Jadhav, Sripat Maruti: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chinchpokli, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Jadonang: b. 1905 at v. Puiron, Tamenglong Sub-division, Manipur; s. of Shri Thiudai; Tribal physician; Inspired by Mahatma Gandhi's policy of non-cooperation with the foreign rulers, he organised, in 1927, the Naga tribes of the Sadar Hills, the Imphal valley, North Cachar and the Cachar district of Assam and the Zeliang area of Nagaland. Started no-tax campaign and worked for overthrowing British rule. Falsely implicated by the British authorities in the murder of four Nagas who were suspected of being Government informers. He accepted the allegation in order to save his people who had been subjected to a reign of terror by the British. Sentenced to death by the Political Agent without a judicial trial. Died on the gallows in the Imphal Jail on August 29, 1931.

Jag Mal: b. at v. Motta, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Jag Mal: b. at v. Kharkhari, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Jagan Nath: b. 1887 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ramjas; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Jagan Nath: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bal Rishan; Clerk in private firm; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Jagan Singh: b. at Hissar, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Jagannath Singh: b. at v. Lasarhi, District Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Suba Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at his village on September 15, 1942.

Jagat Ram: b. at Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action.

Jagat Singh: b. 1903 in Punjab; s. of Shri Maghar Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Jagat Singh: b. at v. Domeli, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; s. of Shri Amar Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1925.

Jagat Singh: b. at v. Kundpur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as Havildar in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action at Arakan, Burma, on June 6, 1944.

Jagat Singh: b. at v. Miran Kot Khurd, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sunder Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police in 1924.

Jagat Singh: b. at v. Tibba, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Jagat Singh: b. at v. Mirpur, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action in Burma.

Jagat Singh *alias* **Ganga Singh:** b. at v. Sursingh, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Ganesh Singh *alias* Arur Singh; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested as an accused in the Lahore Conspiracy Case (1915). Sentenced to death and confiscation of property. Died on the gallows on November 16, 1915.

Jagdish: b. at v. Shimanpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit at Shermari Hat in 1942. Died in hospital the next day.

Jagdish Chamar: b. at v. Siripur, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri

Bhal Chamar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military patrol in 1942. Died of the injuries some time later.

Jagdish Prasad: b. at v. Bachari, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Nanhoo Prasad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on August 14, 1942, in firing by a military unit at Sasaram. Died a month later.

Jagdish Singh: b. at v. Jokhari, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Sablaik Singh; Farmer; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on May 24, 1943, in firing by a military unit at Arrah. Died in hospital on June 1, 1943.

Jage Ram: b. 1915 at v. Nahri, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Mansa Ram and Smt. Satti; Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on September 1, 1942. Died in action near Kohima on December 28, 1944.

Jagir Singh: b. at v. Sahuke, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhola Singh; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in September 1942. Served as a Naik and fought against British forces on the Burma front. Died in action.

Jagir Singh: b. at v. Sudh Singhwala, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhan Singh and Smt. Jai Kaur; Havildar in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as a Captain. Died in action.

Jagir Singh: b. at v. Lauka, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kesar Singh; Police employee at Rangoon; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942 and fought against British forces on the Burma front. Died in action in 1943.

Jagir Singh: b. at v. Daudhar, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Chander Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the Azad Brigade. Died in action near Imphal in 1944.

Jagir Singh: b. at v. Rasulpur, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action near Imphal.

Jagir Singh: b. at v. Jhabal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Soldier in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the Indian National Army's military police. Died in action near Akyab.

Jagrup Ram: b. at v. Rithi, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in 1943 by the police for interrogation. Died three days after brutal assault and torture by the police.

Jahan Dad: b. at v. Shakar Pasian, Distt. Rawalpindi, Punjab

(now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Naik. Died in action at Penang on January 22, 1943.

Jai Chand: b. 1894 at Gujranwala, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Labha Mal; Cart driver; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Jai Lal: b. at v. Chirod, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Ganpat; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 16, 1942. Died in action in Malaya.

Jai Narain: b. 1892 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhagat Ram; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Jai Narain: b. at v. Paigha, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a soldier in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Jaimal Singh: b. at v. Panduwan, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action in Burma in May 1944.

Jaimal Singh: b. at v. Jabal, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on August 2, 1924.

Jaimal Singh: b. at v. Kothala, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhoop Singh and Shrimati Chander Kaur; Took part in the political agitation at Malerkotla in 1927. Shot and killed by the police on July 17, 1927, at Malerkotla.

Jaimangal Singh: b. at v. Chapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Sarup Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession led by him in his village on August 30, 1942. Died the same day.

Jaimangal Singh: b. at v. Mangati, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at Khajauli on August 23, 1943.

Jairamsingh, Chintasingh: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Jaiswal, Hiralalji: b. 1908 at v. Satephal, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ramlalji Jaiswal; Ed. upto seventh standard; Private employee; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned in the Akola Jail. Released in December 1943 in serious condition. Died soon after.

Jaju, Bulakhidas *alias* **Baba Jaju:** b. 1902 at v. Arvi, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Khushalchand Jaju; Matriculate; Shopkeeper; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Attempted to stop a charge by the mounted police by snatching the reins of the British Sergeant's horse. Arrested and brutally beaten to death.

Jalgaonkar, Tanoo: b. 1924; s. of Shri Maloo Jalgaonkar; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Parsi Statue, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Jamal Mohammed: b. 1926; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Jamal-ud-Din: b. at v. Mainwan, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army as a Naik in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Imphal.

Jamna Bania: b. 1896 at v. Nimuchana, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan; s. of Shri Raghunath; Farmer; Participated in the agitation against enhancement of the land revenue by 50 per cent in 1924. Shekhawat Rajput zamindars and the peasants protested against the increase and the seizure of wasteland used by them as pasture for their cattle. The village was beseiged on May 16, 1925, by British troops equipped with machine-guns and artillery. The screams of the villagers dying of thirst were replied with machine-gun firing. He was killed along with his sister, Sita, and seven others.

Jampa Chinnayya: b. at v. Padi, Distt. Visakhapatnam; Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Bhogayya; Farmer; Took active part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment for life. Died in the Rajahmundry Central Jail on February 12, 1927.

Jamuna Mali (Smt.): b. at v. Cherauwan, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Shot and killed in 1942 by the police while grazing cattle in the village.

Jamuna Singh: b. 1914 at v. Chittapisaon, Distt. Ballia; Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India

Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail due to physical torture.

Jana, Babu Lal: Resident of v. Purba Khirai, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Nanda Jana; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained. Died at Khirai in 1930 after brutal assault by the police.

Jana, Baikunth Nath: Resident of v. Kanakpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died at Chorpalia in 1930.

Jana, Bhim: Resident of v. Maligram, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the agitation against the Chowkidari Tax. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Khirai in 1930. Died on the spot.

Jana, Bhusan Chandra: b. 1910; Resident of v. Paikpara, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Nilmani Jana; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march towards the Sankararah Bridge police station at Tamluk in October 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police the same day and died.

Jana, Broja Mohan: Resident of Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Madhusudan Jana; Political worker; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Beaten to death in lathi-charge by the police on October 1, 1942.

Jana, Chandra Mohan: b. at v. Ghol, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Mahishagote in 1942 and died.

Jana, Harekrishna: Resident of v. Adambar, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Contai Sub-Jail. Died in jail in 1943 due to brutal beating by the police.

Jana, Jogendra: b. 1910 at v. Subadi, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Chandi Jana; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in assault by the police during a raid on his village in 1942. Died a few days later.

Jana, Judhistir: b. at v. Simulia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Indra Jana; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Jana, Kedar Nath: Resident of v. Pindarui, Distt. Midnapur, West

Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Potashpur on October 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Jana, Niranjan: b. 1925; Resident of Tamluk, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Jana, Paresh Chandra: b. at v. Lalpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Shyama Charan Jana; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on October 2, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died a few days later.

Jana, Ram Prasad: b. at v. Ghol, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Sarisabaria on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Jana, Sarbeswar: Resident of v. Mahishagote, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Mahindra Nath Jana; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died a few days later, on October 5, 1942, at Contai.

Jana, Tarak Nath: b. at v. Benudia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Uday Jana; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Jana, Upendra Nath: b. 1914 at v. Khanchi, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Netai Chand Jana; Member of the revolutionary 'army' known as 'Bidyut Bahini'. Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Jana, Upendra Nath: Resident of v. Barurbhari, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Iswar Chandra Jana; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Midnapur Central Jail in 1943.

Janakdhart Singh: Resident of a village in Tehsil Alamganj, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Jangli Singh: b. at v. Maghaichak, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers in August 1942.

Jani, Dinabandhu: b. at v. Nuagaon, Distt. Koraput, Orissa;

s. of Shri Lachhman Jani; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Papadahandi on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Jani, Ghasi: b. at v. Nuagaon, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Hari Jani; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Papadahandi, on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Janki (Kumari): b. 1929 at v. Bankwa, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in firing by the police.

Janki Singh: Resident of v. Bangaon, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in August 1942 and died.

Janu, Deoji: b. 1934; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Parel, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Jarnail Singh: b. at v. Baddi Tehli, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army as a Naik in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action in May 1944.

Jarnail Singh *alias* Zail Singh: b. at v. Burj Raike, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Channan Singh and Smt. Basant Kaur; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Resigned from the Army and went to Shanghai, China. Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action.

Jas Ram: b. at v. Kalauth, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Bahawalpur Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Jassa Ram: b. at v. Chicha, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kishan Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police in 1924.

Jasthi Appayya: b. at v. Kuchipudi, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Tenali railway station on August 12, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Jat Singh: b. at v. Dhapai, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Javalekar, Baburao: b. 1920 at v. Ashti, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bakaram Javalekar; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Move-

ment (1942). Participated in the attack on the Ashti police station in August 1942. Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment. Died in jail in 1943.

Jawahar Singh: b. 1891 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Partap Singh Arora; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Jawahar Singh: b. at v. Bilaspur, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Rur Singh; Soldier in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in September 1942. Served in the Azad Brigade. Died in action on the Burma front on November 15, 1944.

Jawala Singh: b. 1872 at v. Panjaura, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Singh and Smt. Tabi; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Attock Jail on December 6, 1922.

Jawala Singh: b. 1875 at v. Nizampura Deva Singhwala, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Kaiser Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Jawala Singh: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhai of Nurshah; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Jawala Singh: b. 1881 in Punjab; s. of Shri Kesar Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Jawala Singh *alias* **Mehar Singh:** b. at v. Balandi, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 13, 1924.

Jawand Singh: b. 1887 at v. Nizampura Deva Singhwala, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Ala Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Jawand Singh: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kharak Singh; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Jawand Singh: b. 1879 at v. Dandoi, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Nihal Singh and Smt. Sahib Devi; Took part in the Guru-ka-

Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in November 1924.

Jawand Singh: b. at v. Udonangal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Subedar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in the 1st Bahadur Group. Fought against the British forces in Burma. Captured by the British and imprisoned. Subjected to physical torture. Died by committing suicide in the Red Fort, Delhi.

Jayantrai, Udeyraj: b. 1907; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Jena, Gopi: b. at v. Katisahi, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Jena, Gouri: b. at v. Sasan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Katisahi village, Distt. Balasore, on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Jetha Singh: b. at v. Lohke, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bahadur Singh; Employed in the Indian Army; Joined the Ghadr Party in 1914 and took part in the nationalist movement. Arrested and tried for sedition. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Ambala Jail in 1915.

Jethi, (Smt.) Lilavati: Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; Member of the Gujarat Sevika Sangh. Took part in nationalist activities. Participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in lathi-charge by the police on people attending a public meeting at Calcutta in 1932. Succumbed to her injuries a few days later.

Jha, Basudev: b. at v. Loknathpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Jha, Hari Kant: b. at v. Bangaon, District Saharsa, Bihar; s. of Shri Janardan Jha; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at Saharsa on August 29, 1942. Died the same day.

Jha, Jageshwar: b. at v. Haithibali, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in the Patna Camp Jail in July 1943.

Jha, Jhoti: b. 1857 at v. Sabkharia, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the attempt to hoist the tricolour on the Tarapur

police station on February 15, 1932. Shot and killed the same day in firing by the police.

Jha, Jiwach: b. at v. Pokharama, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Singheshwari Jha; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit at Begusarai in 1942. Died in hospital the same day.

Jha, Madan: b. at v. Isapur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Jitulal Jha; Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921), the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Contracted tuberculosis after brutal assault in the Hajipur Sub-jail in 1942. Died in the jail subsequently.

Jha, Mauji: Resident of v. Amba, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police in 1942.

Jha, Maya Lal: b. at v. Ratanpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Jodhi Jha; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers on September 3, 1942, while crossing the railway line near Marha.

Jha, Meghnath: b. at v. Chorhar, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Sonbarsa in 1942 and died.

Jha, Naubat Lal: b. at v. Rampur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Jha, Nirmal Chand: b. at v. Kharik, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Sonbarsa in 1942 and died.

Jha, Ramadhin: b. at v. Haithi Balli, Distt. Darbhanga; Bihar; s. of Shri Babuan Jha; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Brutally beaten by the police and died in 1942.

Jha, Ramautar: b. at v. Bispuria, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule; Member of the revolutionary group led by Shri Siaram Singh; Participated in the attack on the Sonbarsa police station on August 23, 1943, during the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the police station and died the same day.

Jha, Ramdeo: b. at v. Mahesari, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Mangal Jha; Domestic servant; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Jha, Ramjiban: b. at v. Polharama, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of

Shri Singheshwar Jha; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military patrol on August 24, 1942. Died in hospital at Begusarai.

Jha, Satish Prasad: b. at v. Kharhara, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Jagdish Prasad Jha; Ed. upto Intermediate; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Government Secretariat, Patna, on August 11, 1942, Died the same day.

Jha, Sheo Narain: b. at v. Harpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers on August 23, 1942, at Khajauli.

Jha, Shiva: b. 1930 at v. Haripur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Balel Jha; Ed. upto primary standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed on August 22, 1942, at his village by a military patrol.

Jha, Subha Lal: b. at v. Banitola, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Jha, Tejnath: b. at v. Bhagwatipur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and imprisoned. Lost his health due to bad food in jail. Released on medical grounds in February 1945. Died four days later.

Jhagroo Ram: b. 1922 at Mairwa, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Siwan and died.

Jhanda Singh: b. 1874 at v. Malkan Haji, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Jodh Singh; Commission agent; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on December 14, 1924.

Jhanda Singh: b. 1889; at v. Qaimpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mangal; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Jhannu Singh: b. 1912; Resident of v. Nagwan, Distt. Uttarkashi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Kharak Singh; Farmer; Took part in the agitation against the forest laws imposed by the British (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1930 and died.

Jhaoo Lal: b. about 1902 at Sagar Sarai, Distt. Moradabad, Uttar

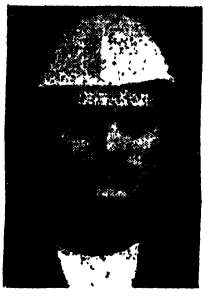
Pradesh; s. of Shri Totaram Jatav; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Jhapoo: b. at Siwan, District Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police.

Jhulan Ram: b. at v. Ranipur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Ed. upto fifth standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Hilsa police station in 1942 and died.

Jhuthal: b. at v. Khoma Nashar, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Jilani, Abdul Karim Golam: b. October 20, 1904, at v. Algirchar, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Choudhury Golam Mohammed; Took part in the Non-Co-operation Movement (1921) and the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Dacca Jail on February 10, 1932.



Jiria Devi (Smt.): Resident of v. Govindpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Wife of Shri Narsingh Gope; Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at her village in 1942 and died.

Jit Singh: b. at v. Korewala Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Santokh Singh; Police employee at Singapore; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action at Tanjong Rambutan, Malaya, in 1944.

Jit Singh: b. at Charra, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Chandgi Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Jitni: Resident of Ambapatti, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Shermari Hat on November 6, 1942. Died the same day.

Jiwan Singh: b. at v. Bathal Bhaike, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on September 9, 1924.

Jiwan Singh: b. at v. Mayo Path, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Subedar-Major in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Major in the 1st Infantry Division. Died in action near Tamu.

Jiwanlal, Ramanlal: Resident of Bombay, Maharashtra; Took part in

the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Kalbadevi, Bombay, on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Jog Narain Singh: b. at v. Kajha, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Deoji Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Banmankhi railway station on August 25, 1942. Died the same day.

Jogendra Singh: Resident of v. Baretha, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Darbari Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Shot and killed within the police station compound in firing by the policemen and soldiers.

Joginder Singh: b. 1899 in Punjab; s. of Shri Devi Ditta; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Joginder Singh: b. a v. Dhamian Kalan, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sunder Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Joginder Singh: b. at v. Sidhwan, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army as a Naik in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Jokham, Imam Ali: b. 1906; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Jond Singh: b. at v. Lashkari Nangal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922), the Bhai Pehru Morcha, and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police at Jaito in 1924.

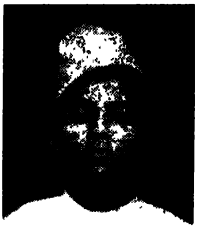
Jora, Somu: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Joshi, Dattatray: b. 1924 at Poona, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Anant Joshi; High School student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for throwing a bomb and detained. Died in jail in 1943 due to torture by the police.

Joshi, Ganesh: b. 1917 at Poona, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Manohar

Joshi; Ed. upto seventh standard; Tailor; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Killed in firing from Army tanks at Poona on August 12, 1942.

Joshi, Laxman: b. 1916 at v. Karad, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ganesh Joshi; Matriculate; Student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested in 1932 for offering *satyagraha*. Sentenced to six months' R. I. Died in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on September 29, 1932.



Joshi, Ramanlal: b. at v. Dakor, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Dhirajlal Joshi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Killed in firing by the police in August 1942.

Joshi, Rambilas Shrikrishna: b. 1918; Took part in the popular demostrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Gulawadi, Bombay. Died the same day.

Joshi, Shankar: b. at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Pandharinath Joshi; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died in hospital six months later, on November 6, 1930.

Joshi, Shankar: b. 1911 at Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Krishna Joshi; Matriculate; Social worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and sentenced to six months' R.I. Died in the Yervada Central Jail, Poona, in 1930.

Joshi, (Smt.) Sulochana: b. 1921 at v. Arale, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; Wife of Shri Ramchandra Joshi; Ed. upto seventh standard; Social worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to six months' R.I. Died in the Yervada Jail, Poona, in April 1943.

Jugal Singh: Resident of v. Barar, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Raghunandan Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Jumade, Madhavrao: b. 1924 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Vamanrao Jumade; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Jumrati: b, at v. Shampur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Received bullet wound in firing by the police at

Shermari Hat in 1942. Died the same day.

Junab Mian: b. at v. Barmasia, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Shermari Hat in 1942 and died.

Jur Singh: b. 1895 at v. Mula Singhwala, Distt. Sheikhurpura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mal Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Kabari, Bhadai: Resident of v. Choraut, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in August 1942 and died.

Kabul Singh: b. at v. Haripur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Uttam Singh; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the 6th Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Kachari, Lerela: b. 1922 at v. Keherukhanda, Distt. Darrang, Asssam; s. of Shri Gap Kachari; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on September 20, 1942, at Dhekiajuli in firing by the police on a procession proceeding towards the police *thana*. Died subsequently in the Tezpur Jail.

Kachari, Mahi Ram: b. April 1887 at v. Galabil, Distt. Darrang, Assam; s. of Shri Thatha Kachari; Ed. upto lower primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921), and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession going towards the Dhekiajuli police station for hoisting the tricolour on September 20, 1942. Died on the spot.

Kachari, Ratan: b. 1892 at v. Gatanga, Distt. Darrang, Assam; s. of Shri Chatai Kachari; Ed. upto lower primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession proceeding towards the Dhekiajuli police station on September 20, 1942. Died the same day.

Kadam, Baboo: b. 1931; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Victoria Garden, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died in hospital on February 28, 1946.

Kadam, Laxman: b. 1906; s. of Shri Maruti Kadam; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chinchpokli, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Kadia, Umakant: b. November 15, 1921, at Ahmedabad, Gujarat; s. of Shri Motilal Kadia; Intermediate student and active social and political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Khadia crossing at Ahmedabad on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Kadiyala Yanadayya: b. at Kattipadu, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Refused to contribute to the British war fund. Arrested on February 11, 1943, and detained in the Ongole police station. Died the next day by committing suicide.

Kahan Chand: b. 1894 at Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hem Raj; Employee of Amritsar Distillery; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kahan Singh: b. at v. Sujapur, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on March 29, 1925.

Kahan Singh: b. at v. Sangowal, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Dyal Chand; Carpenter; Took active part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Kahar, Munshi: b. at v. Rajipur, District Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in 1942 in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail.

Kahar, Rameswhar: b. at v. Mokameh, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Deoki Kahar; Farm labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Kahmir Singh, Sardar: Resident of Patiala, Punjab; s. of Sardar Nattha Singh; Student of Banaras University; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the burning of the Kailhat railway station. Arrested and sentenced to three years' R.I. Died in jail.

Kailash Ram: b. at Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Jawahar, Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on August 13, 1942, in firing by the police on a procession near the Gaya Kotwali. Died in Pilgrim Hospital, Gaya, the same day.

Kaisar Singh: b. 1893 at v. Nizampura Deva Singhwala, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Kajrolkar, Savalaram Vithal: b. 1891; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt

by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Parel, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Kaka Singh: b. 1896 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nihala; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kaka Singh: b. at v. Kothala, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Rur Singh; Took part in the political agitation at Malerkotla in 1927. Shot and killed by the police on July 17, 1927, at Malerkotla.

Kakade, Krishna b. 1918 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; of Shri Yashwant Kakade; Ed. upto seventh standard; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day. A memorial has been erected in Nagpur city.

Kakade, Krishnarao: b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Mahadeo Kakade; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police at Nagpur in 1942 and died.

Kakati, Mukunda: b. March 1919 at v. Sonekani, Distt. Kamrup, Assam; s. of Shri Madhuram Kakati; Ed. upto middle standard; Businessman; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on September 20, 1942, in firing by the police at the Gohpur police station on a procession of people trying to hoist the tricolour. Died subsequently in the Gohpur Tea Estate Hospital.

Kakuru Borayya *alias* **Nadapi Baladu** *alias* **Nadapi Padal:** b. at Gummalagondi, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Mangayya; Farmer; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24). Arrested and sentenced to three years' rigorous imprisonment. Died in the Rajahmundry Central Jail on November 9, 1923.

Kala Singh: b. 1874; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ghulam Singh; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kala Singh: b. 1879 at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

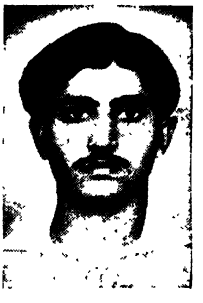
Kala Singh: b. at v. Tanda, Distt. Gujarat, Punjab (now in West

Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Burma as a Lance-Naik. Died in action on the Chindwin river in Burma in April 1944.

Kala Singh: Resident of Amritsar; s. of Shri Taba Singh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kala Singh: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gulab Singh; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kalani, Hemu: b. March 11, 1924, at Sukkur, Sind (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Pesumal Kalani; Ed. upto Matriculation, Student; Member of many organisations working for independence. Took a prominent part in the "Swarajya Sena" in Sind which was founded by Dr. Mangharam with the aim of inculcating discipline among the youth and inspiring them to work for the country's freedom. Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Distributed anti-British leaflets and bulletins. Removed fish-plates of railway track near Sukkur on the night of October 23, 1942, in order to derail a British military train carrying troops to be used for crushing the nationalist agitation. Arrested on the spot. Tried by court martial and sentenced to imprisonment for life. Later, a higher military court enhanced the life sentence to one of death by hanging. Died on the gallows in the Sukkur Central Jail on January 21, 1943.



Kalar, Bhurya: b. 1910 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Mainatya Kalar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942, Died the same day.

Kalar Ganapati: b. 1920 at v. Umared, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; Private employee; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Declared an absconder and pursued by the police. Died in 1944 while trying to evade arrest by by the police.

Kalar, Hiralal: b. 1914 at Khadki, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra;. s. of Shri Biharilal Kalar; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds as a result of firing by the police at Ashti and died.

Kalar, Narayan: b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Balkrishna Kalar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the

police near the railway bridge at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Kalu: b. 1907 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bala; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Kale, Bhimrao: Resident of Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march to the Benoda police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Kali Ram: b. at v. Chitya Auliya, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Kalewa.

Kali Singh: b. at v. Telghi, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Ramdeep Singh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by military unit at Sonbarsa in 1942 and died.

Kalidas, Bhagwandas: b. 1914; Took part in the popular demonstrations in favour of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 23, 1946 in firing by the police at Bombay. Died in hospital the same day.

Kalika: b. 1925 at Maunath Bhanjan, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Banarsi Sonar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Maunath Bhanjan in 1942 and died.

Kalka Chand: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hem Raj; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kalugade, Balu Raghu: b. 1921; Domestic servant; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Crawford Market, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died on February 23, 1946.

Kaluram: b. 1906 at Kelwad, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Sitaram; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police at Nagpur and died.

Kalyan Chandra: b. 1895; Resident of Auraiya, Distt. Etawah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ganesh Prasad; Shopkeeper; Took part in the Quit India Movement. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Auraiya on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Kamala Singh: Resident of v. Mirzapur, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Dhyan Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to five years' imprisonment. Died in the Varanasi Central Jail.

Kamat, Pulkit: Resident of v. Parari, District Saharsa, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Saharsa on August 29, 1942. Died the same day.

Kamberkar, Ramchandra: b. 1906; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Tardeo Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Kambhampati Kumaraswamy: b. at v. Marripudi, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Venkatappayya; Farmer; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Arrested and sentenced to 12 months' R.I. Died on November 11, 1930, in the Rajahmundry Central Jail.

Kamble, Maruti Bhairoo. b. 1911; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Manekshaw Wadi, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Kameshwar Singh: b. at v. Gogadih, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Hari Charan Singh; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Kamikar Singh: b. at v. Kaila, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Basant Singh; Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Hong Kong. Died in action at Singapore in 1945.

Kamila, Gourhari: b. 1926; Resident of v. Bazaberia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Lal Mohan Kamila; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attempt to rescue from police custody the persons arrested at Brindabanpur on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Kamila, Jaminikanta: b. 1920 at v. Tazpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Durga Prasad Kamila; Took part in nationalist activities and in the 'No-tax' agitation in 1932. Participated in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Sarisaberia. Died a few days later at Contai on September 22, 1942.

Kamila, Kartik Chandra: Resident of v. Kasba, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Beaten to death by the police on September 3, 1930, at Chorpalia.

Kamila, Parshuram: Resident of v. Alamgiri, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Chandra Mohan Kamila; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police in October 1942. Died at Baripoda on November 17, 1942.

Kamkar, Chattu: Resident of Bairiya, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ram Iqbal; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Kamkar, Kapil: Resident of East Dumraon Garh, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Prasad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Dumraon police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Kanaya Ram: b. at v. Choke, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army. Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Kandu, Rajdev: b. March 1909 at v. Rampur, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Mohit Kandu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942 and died.

Kandu, Rameshwar: b. at v. Noorpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Kaner, Palu: b. 1915 at v. Ashti, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shankar Kaner; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and brutally tortured by the police. Committed suicide while in police custody.

Kanhai, Brijraj: b. 1912; Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Kanhaiya: b. 1897 at v. Nimuchana, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan; s. of Shri Udami Nai; Farmer; Participated in the agitation against enhancement of the land revenue by 50 per cent in 1924. Shekhawat Rajput zamindars and the peasants protested against the increase and the seizure of wasteland used by them as pasture for their cattle. The village was beseiged on May 16, 1925, by British troops equipped with machine-guns and artillery. The screams of the villagers dying of thirst were replied with machine-gun firing. He was killed along with eight others.

Kanhaya: b. at v. Dighal, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Served as Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Kanhere, Anant: b. 1891 at Indore; s. of Shri Laxman Kanhere; Ed. upto sixth standard; Student; Took part in political activities against British rule. Member of the revolutionary society called Abhinav Bharat. One of the main accused in the "Jackson Murder Conspiracy" of Nasik. In collaboration with Vinayak Narayan Deshpande and Krishnaji Karve, he carried out the plan. Shot and killed Jackson, the District Magistrate of Nasik, on December 21, 1908. It was done to avenge the harsh sentence passed by Jackson on Ganesh Vinayak Sarvarkar. Arrested and tried. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Thana Jail on April 19, 1910.

Kanji, Ambaram: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 23, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Kankipatti Bojjupadal: b. at v. Saparathipalem, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Took active part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24). Worked on the staff of the Rampa rebel leader, Alluri Sitaram Raju. Fought against the British Malabar Reserve Police. Received bullet wound during an encounter on the night of December 6, 1922, at Lingapuram and died.

Kankipatti Yendupadal: b. at v. Pedavalasa, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Village Munsif at Pedavalasa; Took a prominent part in organising the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) as an associate of Alluri Sitarama Raju, the rebel leader. Killed on May 26, 1924, in fighting with the villagers of Pedajeruva who sided with the British.

Kanneganti Hanumayya: b. at v Manchalapadu, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Farmer; Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921) and the Forest Satyagraha in 1922. Shot and killed by the police while resisting eviction from the forest grazing land on February 6, 1922.

Kanshi Ram: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kanshi Ram: b. 1896 at v. Bahlolpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Moti Ram Saini; Labourer; Took part in nationailst activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kanshi Ram: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mathura Das; Took part in nationalist activities.

Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kanshi Ram: b. at v. Chhara, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Cook in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in September 1942. Died in action near Mandalay, Burma.

Kanshi Ram Josh: b. October 14, 1883, at v. Marauli Kalan, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Ganga Ram; Matriculate; Took part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Went to America in 1902 and helped Lala Hardayal in organising the Ghadr Party. Worked as Secretary of the Ghadr Party. Returned to India on August 1, 1914. Planned and executed the programme of the Ghadr Party in Punjab. Arrested after an encounter with the police and detained in the Ferozepur Central Jail. Tried on the charge of sedition and conspiracy against the Government. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on March 27, 1915.

Kanungo, Matilal: b. 1913 at v. Kanungopara, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Durga Mohan Kanungo; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 13, 1930. Received bullet wound while fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill, Chittagong, on April 22, 1930. Died on the spot.

Kanwal Singh: b. at v. Mungan, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Harphool; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the Azad Brigade. Died in action.

Kanyal, Tika Singh: b. September 14, 1919, at v. Kanday, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Jeet Singh Kanyal; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by British soldiers near the Jainti Primary School. Died in hospital at Almora in 1942.

Kapildeo Singh: b. at v. Chataroo, Distt. Muzaffarpur; Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died on April 11, 1944, in the prisoner's ward of the Patna Hospital.

Kapoor, Triloki Nath: b. 1916; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; High School student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Led a procession demonstrating against the repressive actions of the British Government. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Power House, Allahabad, on April 13, 1932. Died the same day.

Kapur, Sarjug: Resident of v. Chakhahi, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the raid on the Dalsingh Sarai police station in August 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died shortly afterwards.

Kapur Singh: b. 1912 at v. Mullanpur, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Ishar Singh; Ed. upto primary standard; Constable in the Hong Kong Police; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action on the Minjong front.

Kapur Singh: b. at v. Lande, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Waryam Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police at Jaito in 1923.

Kapur Singh, Baba: b. 1851 at v. Basdera, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Wadhawa Singh and Smt. Nanki; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1923 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1924.

Kar, Banshidhar: b. 1925 at v. Lalpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Radhakrishna Kar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Belbani Camp on September 27, 1942. Died the same day.

Kar, Rohini Kumar: b. at v. Harishpur, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Severely beaten by the police and died a few days later.

Kar, Surendra Nath: b. 1914 at v. Bar Amritberia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Dina Nath Kar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 8, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Danipur Hat, Died the same day.

Karam Chand *alias* Mela: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Alla Arora; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Karam Chand: b. 1881 at v. Lakhna, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Khushal Chand; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Karam Chand *alias* Billa: b. 1892 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Lal Chand Arora; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Karam Din: b. 1897 at v. Sohian Kalan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gulab; Blacksmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops

on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Karam Singh: b. 1888 at v. Mahil Baltoha, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Mala Singh; Army employee; Resigned from the Army and joined the nationalist movement. Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Arrested in 1923 and again in 1927. Resumed nationalist activities after release. Arrested again and sentenced to 7 years' R.I. Escaped from the Kapurthala Jail. Pursued by the police and killed during an encounter on July 23, 1943. His entire property was seized.

Karam Singh: b. in Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab; (now in West Pakistan); Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 1st Bahadur Group. Fought against the British in Burma. Captured by the British and imprisoned in a concentration camp at Bombay. Shot and killed by British guards on June 6, 1944.

Karam Singh: b. at v. Patti Sura Singh; Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Watan Singh; Lance-Naik in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action on the Burma front.

Karam Singh: b. at v. Baba Bakala, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Karam Singh: b. at v. Rohri, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on December 5, 1924.

Karam Singh: b. at v. Maschak, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action on the Burma front in April 1944.

Karam Singh: b. at v. Kot Fatuhi, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Inder Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 27, 1924.

Karam Singh: b. at v. Haripur Khera, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhagwan; Took active part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Arrested in connection with the murder of Subedar Ganda Singh Kudhial. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Jail on February 27, 1926.

Karam Singh: b. at v. Jhingran, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Duni Singh; Took active part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1923. Arrested and sentenced to 20 years' R.I. Died in the Multan Jail on April 8, 1938.

Karam Singh: b. at v. Haripur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhana Ram; Took active part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the

gallows in the Lahore Central Jail in 1915.

Karami, Sukaman: b. at v. Mantrigopiguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Lakshmu Bhatra; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Wounded on August 24, 1942, in the lathi-charge by the police at Papadahandi. Arrested and detained in jail. Died in jail.

Karan, Behari Lal: b. 1920; Resident of v. Amratala, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nandigram on September 30, 1942. Died the same day.

Karande, Sadhu Ram: b. 1901; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 23, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Karim Baksh: b. 1879; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Watchman; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Karim Shah: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Daud Shah; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Karmakar, Narayan Chandra: b. 1923 at v. Baikunthapur, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Sovankar Karmakar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Nawabganj police station on September 22, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Karnail Singh: b. at v. Vain Poin, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Naurang Singh; Matriculate; Employee of a shop at Medan, Malaya. Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action on the Burma front in 1944.

Karnail Singh: b. June 16, 1912, at v. Mehna, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ganda Singh; Resident of Malaya; Donated a truck to the Indian National Army Fund. Joined the Indian National Army on August 8, 1942. Fought against British forces in battles near the Irrawaddy river and on the Popa Hill in Burma. Captured by the British in 1944 and imprisoned in various concentration camps. Died in the Neelganj Camp.

Karneni Ramadasu: b. 1901 at Mamidipalli, Distt. Srikakulam, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Karnik, Bhaskar: b. 1913 at v. Karul, Distt. Ratnagiri; Maharashtra; s. of Shri Pandurang Karnik; Science graduate; Employee in Ordnance Factory at Poona; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for making bombs and detained by the police. Tortured by the police, but refused to betray his compatriots. Committed suicide by swallowing poison while in jail.

Karrikalagunta Chakrapani: b. at v. Mandasa, Distt. Srikakulam, Andhra Pradesh; Participated in the demonstrations against atrocities committed on the villagers of Mandasa by the district authorities. Shot and killed by the police during the demonstration in 1940.

Kartar Singh: b. at v. Kotla Gujran, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Inder Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action near Imphal in 1944.

Kartar Singh : b. at v. Bamarpur, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 1st Engineer Company. Died in action.

Kartar Singh: b. at v. Samrari, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sant Singh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Fought against British forces at Ipoh and Akyab. Died in action near Akyab.

Kartar Singh: b. 1879 at v. Mangat, Distt. Gujarat, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Ganda Singh Arora; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kartar Singh: b. 1889 at v. Kang Khasitpura, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) s. of Shri Nihal Singh and Smt. Jawali; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha in 1922. Participated in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in November 1924.

Kartar Singh: b. January 15, 1906, at v. Bahga, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Santa Singh and Smt. Jawali; Ed. upto Middle standard; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment for life. Brutally assaulted by the police and died in the Nabha Jail on December 24, 1924.

Kartar Singh: b. at v. Puraniwala, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sher Singh; Employed in the Sarawak Police (Borneo). Joined the Indian National Army in 1943. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Died in action on the Manipur border.

Kartar Singh: b. at Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Captured by the British in Burma and brought to India as a prisoner. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Sialkot Jail on December 4, 1945.

Kartar Singh: b. at v. Dhaban Singh, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab, (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action.

Kartar Singh: b. at v. Buttar, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Captured by the British and imprisoned in several concentration camps. Died in the Neelganj Camp.

Kartar Singh: b. at v. Kotla Suraj Mal, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Dal Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 30, 1924.

Kartar Singh: b. at v. Chak Kalan, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Harnam Singh; Matriculate; Army employee; Contributed articles against Government policies to the *Kirti* magazine. Dismissed from service. Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Shot and killed a police informer. Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Jullundur Jail on August 10, 1938.

Karumi, Mudia: b. at v. Kamguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail after brutal assault by the police.

Karve, Krishnaji: b. 1887 in Maharashtra; s. of Shri Gopal Karve; Bachelor of Arts (Hons.); Law student; Took part in political activities against British rule. Member of revolutionary society called Abhinav Bharat. One of the main accused in the plot to kill Jackson, the District Magistrate of Nasik, in order to avenge the harsh sentence passed by him on Ganesh Vinayak Savarkar. Arrested and tried. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Thana Jail on April 19, 1910.

Kasam Ali: b. at v. Pattan, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Farida Khan; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Served as Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Kasera, Asharfi Lal: b. at Deoghar, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Koka Shah; Businessman; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol on August 6, 1942.

Kashi Prasad: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Panaru; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Dasaswamedh Ghat, Varanasi, on

August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Kashi Ram: b. at v. Barhan, Distt. Agra, Uttar Pradesh; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Government seed godown at Barhan. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Kashmira Singh: b. at v. Raiwind, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya; Served as Lance-Naik. Died in action in New Guinea.

Kathale, Dagadu: b. 1900 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Tatya Kathale; Labourer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Shot dead on May 9, 1930, in firing by a military patrol at Sholapur during the period of Martial Law.

Katia, Guru: b. at v. Temasput, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Sanya Chalan; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Matili police station on August 21, 1942. Arrested and sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Katia, Linga: b. at v. Temasput, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Samaru Katia; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Matili police station on August 12, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Katia, Sing: b. at v. Katlaguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Mangla Katia; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to eight months' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Katkari, Nagya: b. at v. Chirner, Uran Taluka, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Mahadu; Agriculturist; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on September 25, 1930. Died in hospital four months later.

Kaushal Kumar: b. at v. Naraingarh, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Murli Singh; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bairia police station on August 18, 1942. Shot and killed by the police while he was trying to hoist the tricolour on the police station.

Kaushal Ram: b. 1916 at v. Chauke Chhapra; Distt. Ballia; Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail due to physical torture.

Kedar, Jaisingh Ganpat: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 24, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Kedara: b. at v. Egna, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bakhtawar; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Kehar, Gajan Singh: b. 1892 at v. Paldi, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Singh; Army employee; Resigned from the army and took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha in 1922 and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Brutally beaten by the police. Died in jail on April 28, 1925.

Kehar Singh: b. 1819 at v. Behla, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Dasondha Singh and Smt. Dharam Kaur; Farmer; Shot dead an Englishman who had used insulting words about Indians. Pursued by the police. Jumped into the sea at Bombay and died by drowning.

Kehar Singh: b. 1884 at v. Her, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sham Singh; Farmer and gurdwara priest; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kehar Singh: b. 1892 at v. Marhana, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nihal Singh and Smt. Chand Kaur; Farmer; Member of the Ghadr Party in the U.S.A. Returned to India in 1915. Arrested in connection with the Lahore Conspiracy. Sentenced to imprisonment for life. Died in the Cellular Jail, Andaman Islands, in 1920.

Kehar Singh: b. 1893 at v. Sultanwind, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Vir Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kehar Singh: b. 1897 at v. Varpal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Asa Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kehar Singh: b. 1901; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gopal Singh Saini; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kehar Singh: b. at v. Jarag, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; s. of Shri Jiwan Singh; Army employee; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police on February 21, 1919.

Kelkar, Narhari: b. 1916; s. of Shri Vasudeo Kelkar; Domestic

servant; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Bombay. Died in hospital the same day.

Keny, Pandurang: b. 1926; s. of Shri Hari Keny; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Parel, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Kesar Singh: b. 1908 at Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Sobha Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Seriously wounded in lathi-charge by the police at Jaito on May 31, 1924. Died the same day.

Kesar Singh: b. 1900 at v. Raja Sansi, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Chanda Mal Arora; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kesar Singh: b. at v. Taragarh, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Khazan Singh and Smt. Tabbi; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in November 1925.

Kesar Singh: b. at v. Gill, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; s. of Shri Dhian Singh; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 18, 1872.

Kesari Chand: b. at v. Kiana, Distt. Chakrata, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shiv Datt; Ed. upto Intermediate; Jemadar in the Indian Army; joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Captured by British forces at Imphal while engaged in sabotage work and imprisoned in the Red Fort, Delhi. Tried by court martial for "waging war against the King". Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Delhi District Jail in 1945.

Kesarvani, Shyam Lal: b. 1870; Resident of v. Dhanapur, Distt. Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Sitaram Kesarvani; Ed. upto eighth standard; Shopkeeper and active political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Agraura on August 13, 1942. Died on August 16, 1942, in the Kabirchaura Hospital at Varanasi.

Keshav, Bapoo: b. 1924; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died on the spot.

Keshav Singh: b. at v. Bamandih, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in

the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession near the Lakhisarai railway station on August 31, 1942. Died the same day.

Kesho: b. at Araiyan, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers in August 1942, while removing the railway track near the Pusauli railway station.

Keshwar Ram: b. at v. Sharma, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Budhan Ram; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Keshwar Singh: b. at v. Chasi, District Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Darbari Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at Lasarhi village on September 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Kesra Singh: b. at v. Saifabad, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action at Haka.

Kesra Singh: b. at v. Hussainabad, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Lakha Singh; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action on the Manipur border in 1944.

Ketkar, Shashidhar: b. 1923 at Nandurbar, Distt. Dhulia, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Nilkanth Ketkar; Ed. upto Intermediate (Arts); Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession of students at Nandurbar on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Kewal Ram: b. at v. Barhan, Distt. Agra, Uttar Pradesh; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Government seed godown at Barhan. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Kewani, Nanku: b. at v. Tatar, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Bisheshwar Kewani; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Burnt to death in 1942 while setting fire to the Government liquor godown at Daudnagar.

Khadkar, Triambak: b. at v. Chinchpur, Distt. Ahmednagar, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Yeshwant Khadkar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Khadpe, Dattaram: b. 1924; s. of Shri Vasudeo Khadpe; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet

wound on February 23, 1946, in firing by the police at Bombay. Died in hospital the same day.

Khair Din: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mangtu; Oil merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Khakhandeo Singh: b. at v. Jamunipur, District Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Nathuni Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail. Received injuries in beating by the police. Died in jail in 1943.

Khaksar, Sheikh: b. 1927 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Aziz; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police at Nagpur and died.

Khalifa, Abdulla: b. 1885 at Malegaon, Distt. Nasik, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Khuda Bux; Ed. upto seventh standard; Weaver; Took part in the Khilafat Movement in 1921. Died in jail at Visapur in August 1921 due to physical torture by the police.

Khamele, Narayan: b. 1900 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Harisao Khamele; Ed. upto fourth standard; Owner of coal shop; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Khan: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar.

Khan, Ambika: Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; Took part in revolutionary activities. Arrested in 1924 and detained in the Alipur Central Jail. Committed suicide in jail in 1925.

Khan Mohammed: b. at v. Noorpur, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action at Rangoon on January 11, 1945.

Khanra, Gopinath: Resident of v. Khirai, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Nabindra Khanra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village in 1931 and died.

Kharak Singh: b. 1878 at v. Gera, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of

Shri Jeet Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 13, 1924.

Kharote, Ganpat: Resident of v. Murbad, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Sakharam Kharote; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Wounded in firing by the police at Chinchni and arrested. Died in jail on August 12, 1942.

Khatavkar, Balbhim: b. August 12, 1900, at v. Pusesawali, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra;. s. of Shri Hari Khatavkar; Ed. upto fifth standard; Tailor; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession near the Mamlatdar's Office at Vaduj on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Khatavkar, Balkrishna: b. August 15, 1915, at Pusesawali, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Digambar Khatavkar; Ed. upto fifth standard; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession near the Mamlatdar's Office at Vaduj on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Khaware, Trigunanand: b. at Deoghar, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Thakur Prasad Khaware; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit on August 26, 1942, at Deoghar. Died in the Dumka Hospital on September 8, 1942.

Khawas, Puran: b. at v. Harpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Thakur Khawas; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Jhanjharpur police station in 1942. Received bullet wound in firing from the police station and died.

Khazan Ram: b. at v. Bhotala, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as a Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Khazan Singh: b. at v. Nagla Dhokal, Distt. Agra, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Chhiddu Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Chamraula railway station on August 28, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Khedan Ahir: Resident of v. Sherpur Kalan, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Jagat Ahir; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police while trying to hoist the tricolour on the Muhammadabad Tehsil Office.

Khedupkar, Bapu: b. 1926; s. of Shri Shankar Khedupkar; Received

bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Died in hospital the same day.

Kheemanand: b. 1930 at v. Khumand Patti, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Tika Ram; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed along with his brother, Gangadatt, by British soldiers at his village.

Khemaskar, Udhav: b. 1924 at v. Chimur, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; Ed. upto seventh standard; Social worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment. Died in the Nagpur Jail in 1944.

Khemji, Deoji: b. 1924; Took part in the popular demonstration in favour of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Khiali Ram: b. at Har, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Havildar in the Dogra Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as a 2nd Lieutenant in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action near Imphal in April 1944.

Khosla, N. N.: b. at Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Captain in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as a Lt Colonel at the H.Q. of 1st Division. Died in action near Mandalay, Burma, in 1944.

Khrade, Bhagwan: b. May 10, 1921 at Kapuskhed, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Pandurang Khrade; Ed. upto seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on October 13, 1942, and sentenced to 18 months' rigorous imprisonment and a fine of Rs. 50. Died of cholera on December 24, 1942, in the Hindalag Jail.

Khublal Prasad: b. at v. Joefar, District Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Shital Prasad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Khuda Baksh: b. 1883; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Wasan Shah Fakir; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Khuda Bux: b. at v. Tajek, Distt. Campbellpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Havildar Clerk in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action at Tamu, Burma, in August 1944.

Khudabux, Pyare: b. 1876; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Khude, Shankar: b. July 15, 1918, at v. Kapurkhed, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bala Khude; Ed. upto fifth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Engaged in the sabotage of Government communications. Arrested and sentenced to 18 months' R.I. in October 1942. Died on December 24, 1942, in the Hindalag Jail.

Khushak Singh: b. 1889 at v. Fatehpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jiwan Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Khushal Singh: b. 1864 in Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Kahan Singh Ahluwalia; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Khushal Singh: b. 1893 at v. Nizampura Deva Singhwala, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Budh Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Khushal Singh: b. at v. Panchhat, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; s. of Shri Hakim Singh and Smt. Parmeshari; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested at Jaito and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on February 25, 1925.

Khushi Mohammed: b. at v. Bhundri, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Constable in the Shanghai Police (China). Joined the Indian National Army in the S.S. Group. Died in action on the Burma front.

Khushi Ram: b. 1891 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nikka Mal; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Khushi Ram: b. 1899 at v. Pindi Saidpur, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan) s. of Shri Bhagwan Das; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Khushi Ram: b. at v. Gochhi, Distt. Rontak, Haryana; Soldier in

the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Kinariwala, Vinod: b. September 20, 1924, at Ahmedabad, Gujarat; s. of Shri Jamnadas Kinariwala; Intermediate student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed on August 10, 1942, by the British Asstt. Superintendent of Police during an attack by the police on a gathering of boys and girls of the Gujarat College inside their compound.

Kirad, Bhola: b. 1924 in Madhya Pradesh; s. of Shri Antu Kirad; Ed. upto fourth standard; Employee of a cloth merchant; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Jabalpur Jail on January 2, 1943.

Kirad, Bholaram: b. 1921 at Gondia, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ananta; Ed. upto fourth standard ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on the charge of committing sabotage in 1942. Died in 1943 in the Jabalpur Jail while under detention.

Kirpa Ram: b. 1892 at v. Kot Karam Chand, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ganga Ram; Businessman; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kirpal Singh: b. 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Partab Singh Arora; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kisan: b. 1928 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Jagu Kunbi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Kishan Chand: b. 1881; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Amir Chand; Businessman; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Kishan Dass: b. at v. Hamirpur, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Kishan Lal: b. 1859; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sham Dass; Took part in nationalist acti-

vities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amitsar and died.

Kishan Singh: b. at v. Budhni Kalan, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Arjun Singh; Employed in the Malaya Police. Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action on the Burma front in 1944.

Kishan Singh: b. at v. Guruda Patti, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Trilok Singh; Ed. upto vernacular middle standard; Employee of Gandhi Ashram at Chanauda. Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chanauda and died.

Kishore Singh: b. at v. Garhi Sahaja, Distt. Agra, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Dhani Ram; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the agitation against land revenue during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Kishori Lal: b. 1921; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Ram Sarup; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Kishori Prasad: b. at v. Adhuni, District Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Dharam Nath Sah; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Maharajganj and died.

Kisku, Rengha: b. at v. Kashidih, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Udai Kisku; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to six months' imprisonment. Died in the Dumka Jail.

Kisku, Singra: b at v. Patrapara, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Dhanai Kisku; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Rajmahal Jail. Died in jail in December 1942.

Koch, Kalai: b. September 1917 at v. Senchoa Kumargaon, Distt. Nowgong, Assam; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in August 1942 by a military patrol while crossing the road-bridge near Bebejia village along with other villagers on their way to the town to enquire about the fate of those arrested in the terrorising raids by military and police patrols a few days earlier.

Koch, Maniram: b. 1902 at v. Keherukhanda, Distt. Darrang, Assam; s. of Shri Lerela Koch; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession proceeding towards the Dhekiajuli police station on September 20, 1942. Died the same day.

Koch, Nidhanu: b. at Dhupdhara, Distt. Goalpara, Assam; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Bayoneted to death by the police for alleged refusal to pay collective fine.

Koch, Routa Ram: b. 1920 at v. Borsaderi, Distt, Kamrup, Assam; s. of Shri Kero Ram Koch; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession taken out at Rehabari in observance of Nowgong Martyrs Day on September 25, 1942. Died the same day.

Koeri, Babu Ram: Resident of v. Chirahiyava Tola Kuthilva, Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Dudhnath Koeri; Political worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received serious wounds in the clash between demonstrators and the police at the Bhainsa Chhapra Bazar in 1942 and died.

Koeri, Bhagwat: b. at v. Daulatpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Vegetable seller; Received bullet wound in indiscriminate firing by the police at Shermari Hat in 1942 and died.

Koeri, Bhikhari: b. at v. Barhat, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Mahabir Koeri; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing on a procession by a military unit at Bettiah on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Koeri, Chandrama Mahto: b. at v. Mahawari, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Amar Mahto; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Maharajpur on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Keori, Jhari: b. at v. Sanjhauli, District Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at his village on August 17, 1942. Died the same day.

Koeri, Lakshan: b. January 1923 at v. Madhuban Nevada, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shivnandan Koeri; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942 and died.

Koeri, Maharaj: b. at v. Bargani, District Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit at Behea in 1942. Died four months later.

Koeri, Manraj : b. at v. Jagiatalav, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Mewa Koeri; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military patrol at Pirpainti Bazar on August 10, 1942. Died in hospital at Sahibganj on August 16, 1942.

Koeri, Ramjas: b. at v. Pakwa, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri

Bilat Koeri; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail as a result of brutal assault by the police.

Kohli, Mathra Singh: b. March 18, 1883, at v. Dhudial, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Hari Singh Kohli; Took active part in the Ghadr Movement. Arrested as an accused in the second Lahore Conspiracy Case and charged with murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on March 23, 1917.

Koiri, Desh Basan: b. 1904 at v. Gonia Chhapra, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Kolagani Sangathulu *alias* **Kannadu** *alias* **Gubalagadu:** b. at v. Pedavalasa, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Baladu; Businessman; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Participated in the armed encounters with the British Reserve Police at Chintapalli and Rajah — Vommangi. Arrested and sentenced to three years' rigorous imprisonment. Died in the Rajahmundry Central Jail on July 18, 1924.

Koli, Kondiba: b. 1920 at Poona, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Babaji Koli; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Gadital, Poona, on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Koli, Rama Bama: b. 1910 in Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Akka Devi Maidan, Chirner, on September 25, 1930. Died the same day.

Kolugade, Keshav: b. 1885 at v. Indoli, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Amruta Kolugade; Ed. upto second standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained for three months. Brutally tortured by the police in jail. Died of the injuries one month after release.

Komiji Chintalu: b. at v. Rajannapeta, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound during an armed encounter with the police at Kirrabu on May 6, 1924. Died the same day.

Kona Konayya: b. at v. Chittempadu, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound during an armed encounter with the police at Peddageddapalem on December 6, 1922. Died the same day.

Kondiba, Baban: b. 1928; Hit by bullet on February 22, 1946, as a result of firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Died the same day.

Kondkar, Kanuji: b. 1931; s. of Shri Ramji Kondkar; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Konthali, Shivram: b. 1920 at v. Katol, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ukhandrao Konthanli; Ed. upto fourth standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Konwar, Kusal: b. at Sarupathar, Golaghat Sub-Division, Assam; Ed. upto seventh standard; Tea Estate employee and President, Sarupathar Congress Committee; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on suspicion of involvement in the derailment of a British military train near the Sarupathar railway station on October 9, 1942. Tried on a charge of sabotage. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Jorhat Jail on June 16, 1943.

Kotambari, Shivalingappa: b. at Bailhongal, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; s. of Shri Yallappa Kotambari; Ed. upto fourth standard in Kannada; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bailhongal police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Kothiri Pottayya: b. at v. Budrella, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound during an armed encounter with the police at Lingapuram on December 6, 1922. Died the same day.

Kotwal, Vitthal Rao: b. December 1, 1912, at Matheran, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Laxman Rao Kotwal; Arts and Law graduate; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Pursued by the police. Killed in an armed encounter with a police party at Siddhagad in 1943.

Koyale, Dattatreya Bhau: b. 1907 at Achre, Distt. Ratnagiri,

Maharashtra; Ed. upto matriculation at Karachi; Head Instructor at the Sushila Jayavantrai Vyayamshala at Karachi; Took active part in the nationalist movement for freedom. Participated as a volunteer in the Salt Satyagraha in 1930. Hit by a bullet in firing by the police on a huge crowd near the court of the City Magistrate on April 16, 1930, at Karachi. Died the same day.

Krishna Kumar: b. August 1, 1928, at v. Basura, Distt. Mainpuri, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Puttulal; Student of seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound and died on August 8, 1942, in firing by the police on a procession at Bewar, Distt. Mainpuri. Two others — Jamuna Prasad Tripathi and Sita Ram Gupta — were also killed. The Amar Shahid School at Mainpuri was later established to commemorate their martyrdom.

Krishna, Maruti: b. 1916; Took part in the popular demonstrations in favour of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Madhav Baug, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Krishnan, M.: b. 1925; s. of Shri Rakkammal; Ed. upto ninth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Devakottai on August 17, 1942. Died the same day.

Kubade, Udebhan: b. 1907 at v. Wadala, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Domaji Kubade; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Ashti police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Kudekar, Tukaram: b. 1901; s. of Shri Deokoo Kudekar; Took part in the popular demonstrations in favour of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Victoria Garden, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Kudu Yadav: b. at v. Janghai, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Kuer, Ram Sewak: b. 1924; at v. Bhangha, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Dwarika Kuer; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attempt to hoist the tricolour on the Ghorasahan police station on September 23, 1942. Died the same day in firing by the police.

Kuila, Ashutosh: b. 1924 at v. Madhabpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Jiban Chandra Kuila; Member of the revolutionary group called Bidyut Bahini. Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Kulanand Singh: b. at v. Singhia, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Received bullet wound in firing by British troops at his village in 1942. Died on the spot.

Kulang: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Kulkarni, Bindu: b. probably in 1925 at v. Mutnala, Gadhinja Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Narayan Kulkarni; Ed. upto Intermediate (Arts); Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Organised the Students Union in his college. Participated in a procession demonstrating against the Government on August 15, 1942, in Kolhapur city. The police charged the procession with lathis near the District Jail. Received grievous injuries. Died the same day.

Kulkarni, Sadashiv: b. 1918 at. v. Madru, Dakshin Sholapur Taluka, Distt. Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shridhar Kulkarni; Student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wounds in firing by a military patrol near Rupa Bhawani Chowk, Sholapur, on May 8, 1930. Died the same day.

Kumar, Jagpati: b. at v. Kharathi, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Sukhraj Bahadur; Ed. upto Intermediate; Student; Gave up studies to join the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Government Secretariat, Patna, on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Kumar, Kalrup: b. at v. Gopal Chak, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bulletwound in firing by a military unit at Shermari Hat and died.

Kumar Mallah: b. 1916; Resident of v. Mayodpur, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Akloo Mallah; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942 and died.

Kumaran, Tirupur *alias* **Kumarasami** : b. 1904 at Chennimalai. Distt. Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu; s. of Shri Nachimuthu Mudaliar; Ed. upto fifth standard; Clerk in a firm of cloth merchants; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Led a procession at Tirupur on January 11, 1931. Holding the tricolour, he faced the police lathi-charge bravely. Seriously wounded in the head, he fell down clutching the flag. Died on January 12, 1931, in the Government Hospital, Tirupur.

Kumbhar, Dhandi Santu: Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wounds as a result of firing by the police in 1930 and died.

Kumbhar, Gunda: b. May 15, 1919 at Mangsal, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri S.ntoo; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on September 5, 1930, at Bilashi. Died the same day.

Kunbi, Jangaloo: b. 1922 at Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Dhondiba Kunbi; Ed. upto fourth standard; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a public meeting in Wardha city on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Kundan Lal: b. at v. Koharar, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Kalewa.

Kundu, Dhruv Kumar: b. at Katihar, District Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Kishori Lal Kundu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on a mob at the Katihar police station in August 1942. Died a few days later in the Purnea Hospital.

Kunwar, Ladu: Resident of v. Sonbarsa, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Sonbarsa in 1942 and died.

Kunwar, Sukhdeo: Resident of v. Keola, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed at Gogri by a military patrol on August 13, 1942, while crossing the river by boat.

Kurara Ram: b. at v. Kakrola, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Bahawalpur Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as Lance-Naik in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Kurkugor, Mangal: Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession proceeding towards the police station on September 20, 1942. Died the same day.

Kusari, Surendra: Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in a raid by his group on a shop in the Armenian Street, Calcutta, on May 7, 1917. Caught in the firing by his comrades and fatally hit by a bullet the same day.

Kushal Singh, Thakur: b. 1895 at Malharlona, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan; s. of Thakur Bhoor Singh; Zamindar; Participated in the agitation against enhancement of the land revenue by 50 per cent in 1924. Shekhawat Rajput zamindars and the peasants protested against the increase and the seizure of wasteland used by them as pasture for their cattle. The village was beseiged on May 16, 1925, by British troops equipped with machine-guns and artillery. The screams of the villagers dying of thirst were replied with machine-gun firing. He was killed along with eight others.

Labha: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mangu; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Labha Ram: b. 1903 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Chhajju Ram; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Labhu: b. 1894 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sita Ram; Bank clerk; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Labhu: b. 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Nand; Took part in nationalist activities. Killed on the spot in firing by the police near the railway bridge at Amritsar on April 10, 1919.

Labhu Mal: b. 1889; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Lal; Flour merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Lachhman Das: b. at v. Ghorasahan, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Ghorasahan police station on August 17, 1942. Died in firing by the police the same day.

Lachhman Singh: b. 1885 at v. Dharuwal, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Mehar Singh and Smt. Har Kaur; Took part in political activities. Organised a political *dewan* at Dharuwal. Participated in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib on February 20, 1921.

Lachhman Singh: b. 1889 at v. Chaba, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dial Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Lachhman Singh: b. 1889 at v. Muradpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Singh Mehra; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Lachhman Singh: b. at v. Selb Rah, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the Azad Brigade. Died in action.

Lachhman Singh: b. at v. Bhandhal, Distt. Kapurthala. Punjab; s. of Shri Jawala Singh; Resident of Singapore; Joined the Indian National Army at Ipoh, Malaya, in 1943. Served as a Naik in the 7th Brigade. Fought against British forces at Chitra, Upper Mandalay and Manipur. Died in action near the Brahmaputra river.

Lachhman Singh: b. at v. Nurpur, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Naik in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action.

Lachhman Singh: b. at v. Bela Jhangar Singh, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 10, 1924.

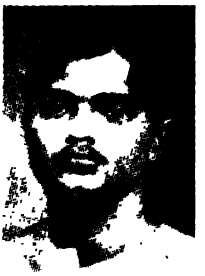
Lachhman Singh: b. at v. Muradpur, Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Prabha Singh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Lahanu, Kalameshvar: b. 1915 at v. Saoner, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in 1943 in the Nagpur Jail after serious illness.

Lahiri, Mani: Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the shooting at Alfred Watson, Editor of the *Statesman*, Calcutta, on August 5, 1932. Escaped in a car with his comrades, Anil Bhaduri and another. Abandoned the car after an accident

at Majerhat and ran towards Rai Bahadur Road. Dropped dead due to loss of blood from the wounds sustained in the collision with Watson's car. Anil Bhaduri also collapsed and died due to loss of blood.

Lahiri, Rajendra Nath: b. 1892 at v. Mohanpur, Distt. Pabna, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Kshitish Mohan Lahiri; Owner of a big estate; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of revolutionary organisation called the Hindustan Socialist Republican Association. Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment in the Dakshineswar Bomb Case. Participated in the Kakori Mail Dacoity on August 9, 1925, and in raids by the revolutionaries at Sherganj, Bichpuri and Mainpuri, etc. Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Gonda Jail on December 17, 1927.



Lahiri, Sushil Chandra: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh, Science graduate; Member of the Revolutionary Party; Took part in the Banaras Conspiracy and was accused of murdering Vinayak Rao Kaple, a deserter from the Revolutionary Party. Arrested at Lucknow on February 21, 1918. Two revolvers and ammunition were recovered from his house by the police. Convicted of murder even though there was no direct evidence. Died on the gallows in October 1918 with *'Bande Matram'* on his lips.

Lahri Ram: b at v Khoka, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Imphal.

Lahri Singh: b. at v. Khoka, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Man Chand; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in the Arakan Hills, Burma.

Lajpat Rai, Lala: b. January 28, 1865, in Punjab; s. of Munshi Radha Kishan; Passed the Law Examination; Worked in the social reform movement launched by the Arya Samaj. Joined the Indian National Congress in 1888 and took active part in the nationalist movement for freedom. Went to England in 1905 on a tour to explain the Indian nationalist viewpoint to the British public. Arrested on his return to India and deported to Mandalay, Burma. Imprisoned for one year. Went to the U.S.A. before the First World War, but was not allowed by the British to return till after the end of the war. Wrote three well-known books — *Young India*, the *Arya Samaj* and *England's Debt to India*. Founded the National School at Lahore during the boycott of Government schools.

Arrested in 1921 and suffered 12 months' R.I. Joined the Swaraj Party in 1923. Elected to the Central Legislative Assembly. Resigned from the Swaraj Party in 1926. Founded the Independent Congress Party in collaboration with Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya. Organised the agitation against the visit of the Simon Commission in 1928. Led a demonstration at Lahore against the Commission on October 30, 1928. Seriously wounded in a brutal assault with lathis by the police the same day. Succumbed to his injuries on November 17, 1928.

Lakha Singh: b. at v. Bora, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Mehtab Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and beaten to death by the police in the Karkhas at Nabha.

Lakhan Lal Singh: b. at v. Parora, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained in the Begusarai Jail. Released when seriously ill. Died soon after.

Lakshamma, (Smt.) Rajamma: b. 1911; wife of Shri Rajayya Lakshamma; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy at Lalbaug, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Lakshman Prasad Singh: Resident of Bikaner, Rajasthan; s. of Shri Ganga Singh; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession at Vrindaban, near Mathura, on August 28, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died holding the tricolour. A public library was established in his memory at Vrindaban.

Lakshmi Prasad Singh: b. at v. Barhonia, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Pearey Singh; Retired primary school teacher; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and detained in the Monghyr Jail. Released in grave condition. Died a few days later.

Lal Chand: b. at v. Sirsa Kheri, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Dhan Singh; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Lal Khan: b. at v. Maghal, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Lal Padmadhar Singh: b. about 1921; Resident of Rewa, Madhya Pradesh; University student at Allahabad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession of students demonstrating against the Government at Allahabad on August 12, 1942.

Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the District Courts, Allahabad. Died the same day.

Lal Singh: b. 1874; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Phoola Singh Kamboh; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Lal Singh: b. October 1910 at v. Nathowal, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Natha Singh and Smt. Bishan Kaur; Subedar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya as a Lieutnant. Died in action near Imphal.

Lal Singh: b. at Gurdaspur, Punjab; Soldier in the Dogra Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Lal Singh: b. at Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lieutenant. Died in action.

Lal Singh : b. at v. Ladhke, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lieutenant. Died in action in Burma on May 3, 1944.

Lal Singh : b. at v. Ghungrana, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Subhash Brigade. Died in action on the Burma front.

Lal Singh: b. at v. Mungli, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Captured by the British and imprisoned in India. Died in jail in 1947.

Lala, Nirmal: b. at v. Haola, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Jatra Mohan Lala; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Received bullet wound while fighting against British troops on the Jalalabad Hill, Chittagong, on April 22, 1930. Died the same day.

Lale: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Sher Dil; Khilafat volunteer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Lalji, Hargobind: Resident of Bombay, Maharashtra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded on July 2, 1930, in lathi-charge by the police on a "Prabhat Pheri" procession at the Bori Bunder, Bombay. Died the same day.

Lalji Singh: b. January 2, 1926; Resident of v. Baruin, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Rajaram

Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Laturia: b. at v. Ubhak, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; s. of Shri Jolla Ram *alias* Joti Ram; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army. Captured by the Germans in Libya, North Africa, in 1942. Joined the Indian National Army in Germany in 1943. Captured by the Allies and imprisoned in England. Died in hospital as a prisoner.

Laxman: b. 1890 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Laxman, Laltaprasad: b. 1924; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Golpitha, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Laxman, Narayan: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 23, 1946, in firing by the police at Bombay. Died in hospital on February 24, 1946.

Laxman, (Smt.) Babai: b. 1924; wife of Shri Bansi Laxman; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Parel Road, Bombay, on February 24, 1946. Died the same day.

Laxman, Vithal: b 1934; Hit by bullet in firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

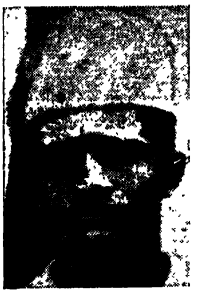
Lehar Singh: b. at v. Sihore Balla, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; s. of Shri Rao Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Lehna Singh: b. 1869 at v. Rasulpur Khurd, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mala Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Lehna Singh: b. at v. Sakrodi, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Mahtab Singh; Took a leading part in the Kuka Movement. Led the *jatha* which attacked Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 18, 1872.

Lehna Singh: b. at v. Khant, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Maja Singh; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1923 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1924.

Lele, Vishnu: b. 1908 at v. Wai, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Purushottam Lele; Matriculate; Student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the Salt Satyagraha at Shiroda and in the Forest Satyagraha at Sanganer, Distt. Ahmednagar. Found dead on the railway line near Puntambe in July 1930. Presumed killed by the police.



Lingayat, Keshav: b. 1918 at Kharaguna, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Baliram Lingayat; Ed. upto fourth standrd; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police at Wardha in 1942 and died.

Lok Ram: b. 1906 at b. Sagvan, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Mohar Singh; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in Malaya in 1945.

Lok Ram: b. at v. Dhani Bhakran, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Jug Ram; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1942. Died in action near Mandalay, Burma.

Lokhande, Eknath: b. 1924; s. of Shri Balwant Lokhande; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Londase, Bhaduji: b. 1924 at v. Tumsar, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ramaji Londase; Ed. upto primary standard; Tailor; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Tumsar police station on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Lulla, Menghraj Ramchand: Resident of Karachi, Sind (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the nationalist movement for freedom. Participated as a volunteer in the Salt Satyagraha in 1930. Hit by a bullet in firing by the police on a huge crowd near the court of the City Magistrate on April 16, 1930, at Karachi. Died the same day.

Lutai, Ramlal: b. 1930; Hawker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Lutavan Singh: b May 2, 1897; Resident of v. Ghaghva Jagdish,

Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Gumani Singh; Political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Sevarthi. Died on the spot.

Madan Lal: b. at v. Tehi, Distt. Campbellpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Madan Mohan: b. 1907 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Dr. Mani Ram; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Madav Singh: b. 1899 at v. Mahtendih, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Kuto Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. Died in jail on June 17, 1943.

Madhab Dhoba: b. at v. Maliguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Papadahandi on August 24, 1942. Died two days later.

Madhav Singh: b. at v. Thuthi, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in August 1942 by a military patrol near the Mansi railway station.

Madho: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Rajha; Barber; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Madho Singh: b. at Gurgaon, Haryana; Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya as a Havildar. Died in action.

Madho Singh, Thakur: b. 1887 at v. Nimuchana, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan; Zamindar; Participated in the agitation against enchancement of the land revenue by 50 per cent in 1924. Shekhawat Rajput zamindars and the peasants protested against the increase and the seizure of wasteland used by them as pasture for their cattle. The village was besieged on May 16, 1925, by British troops equipped with machine-guns and artillery. The screams of the villagers dying of thirst were replied with machine-gun firing. He was killed along with eight others.

Madkami, Mangla: b. at v. Siriguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Rama Pujari; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Matili police station. Arrested and

sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Maghar Singh: b. at v. Lohgarh, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Resident of Malaya; Donated Rs. 25,000 to the Indian National Army Fund. Closely associated with Indian National Army activities in Malaya. Believed to have been murdered by British secret agents.

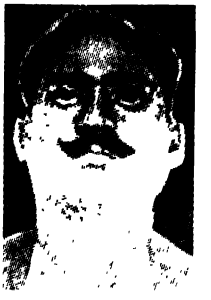
Maghar Singh: b. at Kapurthala, Punjab; Captain in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Major in the Intelligence Branch. Captured by the British and imprisoned in the Red Fort, Delhi. Subjected to physical torture. Died by committing sucide in the Red Fort, Delhi.

Maghar Singh: b. at v. Jawanwala, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; s. of Shri Prem Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Bhai Pheru Morcha in 1924. Beaten to death by the police in 1924.

Maghar Singh: b. at v. Bhai Rupa, Bhatinda, Punjab; s. of Shri Inder Singh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Gandhi Guerrilla Brigade. Died in action in Burma.

Mahabir: Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Laundry owner; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at the Jamuna Bridge, Allahabad, on August 17, 1942. Died on the spot.

Mahabir Singh: Resident of v. Aurila Madiaon, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in shooting by the Superintendent of Police during search of his neighbour's house by the police in 1942. Died the same day in the police station.



Mahadeo: b. April 13, 1919, at v. Poore Sevak, Distt. Rae Bareli, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Kandhai; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Sareni police station. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Mahadeo, Dhondu: b. 1922; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Mahadeo, Ganpat: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 23, 1946, in firing by the police at Bombay. Died in hospital the same day.

Mahadeo, Govardhandas: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died on February 23, 1946.

Mahadeo Lohar: b. 1930 at Dushere. Distt. Satara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Krishna Lohar; Student of fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1943 for helping underground nationalist workers. Brutally tortured in jail. Died of the injuries two days after release.

Majadeo, Raghunath: b. 1920; Took part in the popular demonstrations in favour of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chinchpokli, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died on February 26, 1946.

Mahadeo Teli: b. at v. Rohiyar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Thathar Teli; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at his village on September 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Mahadev Sonar: b. 1933 at v. Manegaon, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ganba Sonar; Student of second standard; Received bullet wound and died in firing by the police in Bhandara city on August 14, 1942.

Mahain Singh *alias* **Surmukh Singh:** b. 1875 at v. Ratoke, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ala Singh and Smt. Chandi; Took part in the Gangsar Morcha in 1925. Arrested in 1925 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail ten months later.

Mahale, Shankar: b. January 18, 1925, at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Dajiba Mahale; Ed. upto fourth standard; Mill worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Nagpur Jail on January 19, 1943.

Mahalik, Krushna: Resident of Distt. Balasore, Orissa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Katisahi village, Distt. Balasore, on September 22, 1942. Died on the spot.

Mahalik, Maga: Resident of v. Padhuan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Nidhi Mahalik; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died sometime later.

Mahalik, Radhu: b. at v. Muladiha, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Bhagi Mahalik; Fisherman and political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942).

Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Mahana: b. 1869 at Amritsar, Punjab; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mahangu Ram: Resident of Sasaram, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Gopi Ram; Shot and killed by a military patrol at Sasaram, on August 14, 1942.

Mahar, Haraba: b. 1912 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Goma Mahar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Mahar, Lalji: b. 1917 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shivlal Mahar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942, and died.

Maharaj Din: b. 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nabba *alias* Ladhu Kharasi; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mahato, Dinesh: b. at v. Chirugara, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Bhairab Mahato; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1931 and died.

Mahato, Gobinda: b. 1891 at v. Nathurdi, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal, s. of Shri Bishnu Mahato; Political worker; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Manbazar police station in 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Mahato, Gokul: b. 1884 at v. Turdagh, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Sadai Mahato; Political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Shot and killed by the police at Satyamela in 1931 for violating order under Section 144.

Mahato, Gokul: b. at v. Salbani, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal s. of Shri Kartik Chandra Mahato; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on the charge of burning police papers in the Bandoan police station. Sentenced to five months' imprisonment. Died in the Purulia Jail in 1942.

Mahato, Mohan: b. 1914 at v. Saramba, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Benode Mahato; Political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Shot and killed by the police at Satyamela

in 1931 for violating order under Section 144.

Mahato, Mukunda: b. at v. Gholhura, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Milan Mahato; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in the Saraji Detention Camp at Patna in 1942.

Mahato, Sahadev: b. 1914 at v. Saramba, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Gobardhan Mahato; Political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Shot and killed by the police at Satyamela in 1931 for violating order under Section 144.

Mahato, Tularam: b. 1914 at v. Kuda, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Bachan Mahato; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Manbazar police station in 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Maheshwar Singh: b. at Sonepur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Sonepur railway station, and died.

Mahi: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Lehna; Shepherd; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagn, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mahipal Singh: b. 1908 at v. Ramchon, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded on February 15, 1932, in firing by a military unit on a procession at the Tarapur police station. Died in hospital at Bhagalpur on February 16, 1932.

Mahna Singh: b. at v. Tur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Mahra, Hira: b. at v. Saraiya, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit at Bettiah in August 1942. Died soon after.

Mahto, Anup: b. at v. Gauspur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the raid on the Dalsingh Sarai police station in August 1942. Died in firing by the police.

Mahto, Baldeo: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Roshan Mahto; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942).

Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit on a procession at Chhapra on August 30, 1942. Died in December 1942.

Mahto, Bhagwat: b. at v. Singhri, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol at Pirpainti on August 23, 1942.

Mahto, Butai: b. at v. Ranitola, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Hulas Mahto; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942, Died the same day.

Mahto, Chandra: b. at v. Shahpur Undi, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Dalsingh Sarai and died.

Mahto, Chathu: b. at Shivanagar, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested in 1932 for taking part in a procession. Detained in the Patna Camp Jail. Died in jail in 1933.

Mahto, Chunaram: b. at v. Nathurdih, Distt. Manbhum, Bihar; s. of Shri Bisheshwar Mahto; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Manbazar police station on September 30, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Mahto, Dasrath: b. at Latipur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol in 1942.

Mahto, Dhora: b. at v. Rauha, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Bedman Mahto; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and sentenced to 9 months' imprisonment. Died in the Patna Camp Jail.

Mahto, Dipa: b. at v. Sahpur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at Dudhaila Bazar.

Mahto, Govinda: b. at v. Kuda, Distt. Manbhum, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Manbazar police station on September 30, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Mahto, Ishwar: b. at v. Lilabarain, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Declared an absconder. Shot and killed in 1943 by British soldiers in the Durgi forest.

Mahto, Jagat: b. at v. Dhamaun, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and detained in the Patna Camp Jail. Died in jail.

Mahto, Keshwar: b. at v. Lilabarain, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in 1942 at his house by British soldiers.

Mahto, Lakshman: b. at Hussaina, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol while crossing a river by boat and died.

Mahto, Meghu: b. at v. Liekunj, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Salu Mahto; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military patrol in 1942. Died of the injuries sometime later.

Mahto, Mithu: b. at v. Narhirpur, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers on August 12, 1942.

Mahto, Nathuni: b. at v. Ghoghraha, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Dhanpat Mahto; Political worker; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a public meeting at Banjariya Pandal, Motihari, on January 26, 1932. Died the same day.

Mahto, Parmeshwar: b. at v. Bakhri, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Jangal Nonia; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in the Patna Camp Jail in 1942.

Mahto, Parameshwari: b. at v. Govindpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the raid on the Dalsingh Sarai police station in August 1942. Arrested and detained. Brutally assaulted by the police in the jail. Died in the Patna Camp Jail.

Mahto, Puna: b. at v. Punas, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Mahto, Raj Mangal: b. at v. Narainpur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received fatal bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Amnour.

Mahto, Sarhi: b. at v. Sahoor, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Shyam Lal Mahto; Farmer; Shot and killed by a military patrol on November 23, 1942, while working on his farm.

Mahto, Sibdyal: b. at v. Koh, Distt. Hazaribagh, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on December 8, 1942, and detained in the Bankipur Jail. Died in the jail hospital on April 5, 1943.

Mahto, Suba Lal: b. at v. Krishnawara, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and

detained in the Patna Camp Jail. Died in jail in 1943.

Mahto Subhlal: b. at v. Jaafar, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Sital Mahto; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Maharajganj police station on August 16, 1942. Shot and killed by the police the same day.

Mahto, Sukho: b. at v. Sahoor, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Shot and killed by a military patrol on September 20, 1942, while returning home from his farm.

Mahto, Tilak: b. at v. Lakhanchand, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the mob attack on the railway goods shed at Mokamch Ghat in August 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol and died the same day.

Mahton, Bhagwat: b. at v. Champabati, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Lalu Mahton; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing from the police station and died the same day.

Mahton, Chandi: b. 1907 at v. Chargaon, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Shot and killed by a military unit on February 15, 1932, while trying to hoist the tricolour on the Tarapur police station.

Mahton, Ganpat: Resident of v. Jamtara, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Mangru Mahton; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921), the Salt Satyagraha (1930), and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1944 and detained in the Deoghar Jail. Died in the Deoghar Hospital while a prisoner.

Mahton, Itwari: b. at v. Karahdih, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Dila Mahton; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 2 years' imprisonment. Died in March 1943 in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail.

Mahton, Julmi: b. at v. Barahia, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Ramrup Mahton; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at the Barahia railway station on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Mahton, Ramkrit: b. at v. Khemkaran Sarai, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Ramruch Mahton; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1942.

Mahur, Siboo Ram: b. at v. Konu, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Bulaki Ram; Ed. upto eighth standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Re-

ceived bullet wound in firing by the police on August 15, 1942 and died.

Mailar, Mahadevappa: b. 1908 at v. Motebinnur, Distt. Dharwar, Mysore; s. of Shri Martandappa Mailar; Ed. upto fifth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his group at the Government Treasury on April 1, 1943, and died.

Main, Nanhu: b. at v. Raghunathpur; Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Domestic servant; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded while resisting the entry of a military squad to his employer's house at Majorganj. Succumbed to the bullet injuries two months later.

Maiti, Bholanath: b. September, 27, 1901, at v. Bakshichak, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Gobinda Charan Maiti; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Maiti, Dhananjoy: b. 1921 at v. Ramchandrapur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bental; s. of Shri Nilmani Maiti; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Maiti, Gora Chand: Resident of v. Basudeb Beria, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Nandalal Maiti; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bhaintgarh in 1943 and died.

Maiti, Haripada: b. at v. Purba, Gurgram, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station in 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Maiti, Jnanada Charan: b. at v. Totanala, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Raghunath Maiti; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Maiti, Kedarnath: b. at v. Bahadurpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Sitanath Maiti; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police that day. Died on April 3, 1943.

Maiti, Maheshwar: Resident of v. Rajma, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession agitating against the Chowkidari Tax at Khirai in 1930. Died the same day.

Maiti, Purna Chandra: b. 1918 at v. Ghatual, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Behari Lal Maiti; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police that day and died.

Maiti, Rajani Kanta: b. at v. Khajurari, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Sri Ram Maiti; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Maiti, Roma Nath: Resident of v. Kishorepur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Madhusudan Maiti; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police in August 1932. Succumbed to his injuries in March 1933.

Maiti, Satish Chandra: Resident of v. Kota, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kedar Nath Maiti; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Purulia on November 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Maiti, Shyama Charan: Resident of v. Bahadurpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Dwarika Nath Maiti; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police the same day. Died a few months later.

Maiti, (Smt.) Sindhubala: b. 1920 at v. Chandipur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Wife of Shri Adhar Chandra Maiti; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in 1942 as a result of brutal physical torture by the police.

Maiti, Srimanta: Resident of v. Dandasira, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound and died in firing by the police on a procession demonstrating against the Chowkidari Tax at Khirai in 1930.

Maiti, Surendra Nath: b. 1926 at v. Sundra, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Bepin Behari Maiti; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Maiti, Surendra Nath: b. 1915 at v. Naigopalpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Jagannath Maiti; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Maitra, Mohit Mohan: Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested in February 1932 on suspicion of involvement in revolutionary activities. A revolver and ammunition were seized from his house. Sentenced to five years' R.I. and transported to the Andamans. Died in the Cellular Jail, Andaman Island, on May 28, 1933, after being on hunger-strike for 16 days.

Majety Subba Rao: b. at v. Tenali, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Tenali railway station on August 12, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Majhi, Bhua: b. at v. Kumarpur, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Mohan Majhi; Fisherman; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Majhi, Chintei: b. at v. Kumarpur, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Mangal Majhi; Fisherman; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Majhi, Kala Chand: Resident of v. Koltapura, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession agitating against the Chowkidari Tax at Khirai in 1930. Died the same day.

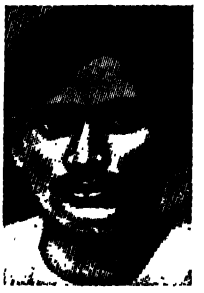
Majhi, Kali: b. at v Kumarpur, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; Fisherman; s. of Shri Bada Majhi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Majhi, Kangal Chandra: Resident of v. Masinapur, Distt. Burdwan, West Bengal; s. of Shri Bhikshu Majhi; Took part in the "No-tax' agitation during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested for picketing and imprisoned in the Hijli Detention Camp in 1933. Participated in the Quit India Movement (1942) and in the anti-British demonstrations in 1946. Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1946. Died on the spot.

Majhi, Mangru: b. at v. Umarigaon, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Pada Majhi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Papadahandi on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Majumdar, Dinesh: b. 1907 at v. Basirhat, Distt. 24-Parganas, West

Bengal; s. of Shri Purna Chandra Majumdar; Student; Member of the revolutionary group known as the Jugantar Party. Took part in the attempt to kill Police Commissioner Tegart by throwing a bomb at his car near Dalhousie Square, Calcutta, on August 25, 1930. Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment for life. Escaped from the Midnapur Jail and went into hilding in a house at Chandernagore. Detected and surrounded by the French police on March 10, 1933, but escaped after an armed encounter. Suspected of complicity in the Grindlays Bank fraud case. Arrested on May 22, 1933, after a prolonged armed encounter with the police on Cornwallis Street, Calcutta. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in 1936.



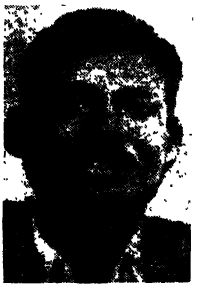
Majumdar, Tarini Prasanna: Resident of Bengal; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the revolutionary movement. Remained underground to evade arrest by the police. Surrounded by the police in a house at Comilla. He dodged the police and escaped, carrying a revolver and a pistol. Again cornered by the police in a house at Bhawanipur, Calcutta. Escaped by jumping from the first floor. Suffered fractured leg, but slipped through the police cordon posing as a lame beggar. Left Calcutta for Dacca, where he remained in hiding for sometime. Detected by the police in a house at Kalta Bazar, Dacca. Fought against the raiding police force and was seriously wounded on June 15, 1918. Died the same day in hospital.

Makhan: b. at v. Jate, Distt. Karnal, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Makhan Singh: b. at Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Malang Shah: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mohammad Shah; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Malape, Dr. Govind: b. 1912 at v. Ashti, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Baliram Malape; Medical practitioner; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Ashti police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.



Malape, Pandurangji: b. 1903 at v. Loni, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Laxmanji Malape; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Benoda police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in his head in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Malaviya, Ramesh Datt: b. about 1929 at Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Bhanudatt Vaidya; High School student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession of students near the District Courts, Allahabad, on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Malahapadal: b. at v. Pedavalasa, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Yendupadal; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound in an armed encounter with the police at Lingapuram on December 6, 1922. Died the same day.

Mali, Dashrath Balkoo: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Malik, Needhi: b. at v. Pathanabad, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Katisahi village, Distt. Balasore, on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Malik, Sankar: b. at v. Adhuan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Budhi Malik; Farmer and political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Malik, Shyama: b. at v. Rajuali, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Katisahi village, Distt. Balasore, on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Malik Singh: b. at v. Hassan Abdal, Distt. Campbellpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Havildar Clerk in the Indian Army Medical Corps; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the HQ of the 1st Division. Died in action.

Malik, Upa: Resident of v. Iswarpur, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Nandi Malik; Took part in the Quit India Movement, 1942. Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Malla, Jagannath: b. 1913 at v. Barhaj, Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh;

Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Barhaj Bazar in August 1942. Died on the spot.

Mallappa: b. at v. Issur, Distt. Shimoga, Mysore; Ed. upto middle standrad; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in an encounter with the police at Issur Shikaripur in Distt. Shimoga. Arrested and tried for killing the Sub-Inspector of Police and the Tehsildar of Shikaripur. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on March 8, 1943.

Mallik, Matilal: b. 1912 at v. Deobhog, Distt. Dacca (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Raj Kumar Mallik; Member of the Revolutionary group known as the Jugantar Party. Took part in revolutionary activities. Participated in an encounter with the police and was imprisoned for five years. Accused of complicity in the killing of Ramjan, a police constable. Arrested and detained. Sentenced to death. Tortured in jail by the police. Died on the gallows in the Dacca Central Jail on December 15, 1934.

Mallik, Nidhi: b. at v. Adhuan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Parsu Mallik; Farmer and political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Mallupadal: b. at v. Pedavalasa, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Yendupadal; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound in an armed encounter with the police at Lingapuram on December 6, 1922. Died the same day.

Malpekar, Govind: b. 1924; s. of Shri Anant Malpekar; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Shivaji Park, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died on February 24, 1946.

Ram Chand: b. at v. Rampura Bagarianwala, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Sheo Karan; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Died in action on the Manipur border in 1944.

Mam Raj: b. at v. Munjeri, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Lance-Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Mam Singh: b. November 20, 1893, in Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Bakshish Singh and Smt. Ind Kaur; Took

part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police at Jaito in 1924.

Mam Singh: b. at Nabha, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Singh; Prominent political worker and office-bearer of the Congress and Akali organisations. Secretary of the Nabha Praja Mandal from 1926-1928; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Multan Jail in 1943 due to forced feeding.

Mana: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Pir Bux; Weaver; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Mana, Katu: b. 1892 at v. Chimur, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Zitu Mana; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march to the Chimur police station on August 16, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police the same day. Died on August 18, 1942.

Manager Singh: b. 1904; Resident of v. Gudarirai-ka-Tola, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ramashish Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Manak Chand: b. 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Chhajju Mal; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Manchala Bodesu *alias* **Bodayya:** b. at v. Ganerlapalem, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound in an armed encounter with the police at Lingapuram on December 6, 1922. Died the same day.

Mandal, Abhay Charan: b. 1888 at v. Bibhisanpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Hari Mandal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on a procession during the "No-tax" agitation at Masuria on August 4, 1932. Died in hospital at Contai on August 9, 1933.

Mandal, Arjuna Chandra: b. 1900 at v. Jalpai, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) Participated in a mass protest demonstration against police atrocities in May 1932 at Jalpai. Seriously wounded in firing by the police that day. Died a few days later.

Mandal, Ashrafi: b. 1914 at v. Kastikri, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded on February 15, 1932, in firing by a military unit on a procession at the Tarapur police station. Died on February 21, 1932, in the Sadar Hospital, Monghyr.

Mandal, Babulal: b. at v. Bajraha, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Kanchan Mandal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died about a month later.

Mandal, Bacha: b. at v. Daparkha, Distt. Saharsa, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died due to physical torture by the police in 1942.

Mandal, Badri: b. 1867 at v. Dhanpura, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the attempt to hoist the tricolour on the Tarapur police station on February 15, 1932. Shot and killed that day in firing by the police.

Mandal, Basant: b. at v. Maheshkhunt, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Railway employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at his village in August 1942. Died on the spot.

Mandal, Bhato: b. at v. Sondiha, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Pasraha railway station in August 1942. Died on the spot.

Mandal, Bhola: b. at v. Tchai, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at the Pasraha railway station in August 1942. Died on the spot.

Mandal, Bhola: b. at v. Narainpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the mob attack on the Sultanganj Railway goods shed in 1942. received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Mandal Bhujangi: b. at v. Saharbana, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Gudar Mandal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol in August 1942 and died.

Mandal, Bipin Behari: b. 1910 at v. Kismat-Putputia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on people attending a public meeting at his village on October 6, 1942. His house was searched and damaged by the police. Died the same day.

Mandal, Biranchi: b. at v. Athgaon, District Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol at his home in 1944.

Mandal Chhotey Lal: b. at v. Rashidpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Ritlal Mandal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in 1942 as a result of charge by the police.

Mandal, Dahu: b. at Raghopur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously injured in brutal assault by the police during raid on his village in September 1943. Succumbed to his injuries a few days later.

Mandal, Dhana: b. at v. Mansi, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military patrol in his village on August 12, 1942. Died on August 14, 1942.

Mandal, Faudi: b. at v. Jhandapur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Sonbarsa in 1942 and died.

Mandal, Gaibi: b. 1892 at v. Maheshpur, District Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Tarapur police station on February 15, 1932. Died the same day.

Mandal, Kalanand: Resident of v. Denda, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit at Katihar in 1942. Died a few days later.

Mandal, Kalanand: Resident of v. Durgapur, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Giridhar Mandal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on August 13, 1942. Died on August 24, 1942, in the Purnea Hospital.

Mandal, Kaleshwar: b. at v. Garhia, Distt. Saharsa, Bihar; s. of Shri Rasmi Mandal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol at Saharsa in 1942.

Mandal, Kallar: b. at v. Rani Talab, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Bhagalpur Central Jail in 1946.

Mehta, Kanchan: Resident of Patna, Bihar; Took active part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned in the Patna Camp Jail. Died in jail in 1931 after brutal assault by the police.

Mandal, Khublal: Resident of v. Bekapur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar;

s. of Shri Sant Lal Mandal; Beaten to death by British soldiers in August 1942.

Mandal, Khusru: b. at v. Fardapur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Sonbarsa and died.

Mandal, Kukru: b. at v. Kachira, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in firing by the police in 1942.

Mandal, Lalit: b. at v. Maheshkhunt; Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at the Maheshkhunt railway station on September 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Mandal, Luro: b. at v. Kolwara, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Lalu Mandal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol in August 1942 and died.

Mandal, Mathura: b. at v. Rewari, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Isai Mandal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers while resisting their raid on the shop of Shri Jamuna Mahto.

Mandal, Mishri: b. at v. Mirhadi, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1930.

Mandal, Moti: b. at v. Kulhariya, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on May 24, 1942, and detained in the Bhagalpur Central Jail. Led the prisoners in their stand against the cruelty of the jail staff. Charged with conspiracy to kill jail officials and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Bhagalpur Central Jail on February 24, 1943.

Mandal, Moti Lal: b. at v. Chandrahi, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Panohu Mandal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing from the police station and died the same day.

Mandal, Munshi: b. at v. Kolwara, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in August 1942 and died.

Mandal, Natoo: b. at v. Kali Prasad; Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Assaulted by the police. Died six months later.

Mandal, Phool Chand: b. at v. Maradanga, Distt. Dinajpur, Bengal; (now in East Pakistan); Took part in

Non-cooperation Movement (1921), the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1942. Died on the spot.

Mandal, Raghunandan: b. at v. Gorail, Distt. Saharsa, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in jail. Died in 1942 in jail after a brutal assault by policemen.

Mandal, Raghunath: b. at v. Betulia Chak, Distt Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Mandal Ramautar: b at v Baghunira, Distt Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) Shot and killed by a military patrol in 1942.

Mandal, Rameshwar: b at v. Phaga, Distt Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in 1942 by British soldiers.

Mandal, Rameshwar: b. 1902 at v. Parhara, Distt. Monghyr Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the attempt to hoist the tricolour on the Tarapur police station on February 15, 1932. Shot and killed the same day in firing by the police.

Mandal, Ramphal: b. at v. Bangaon, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Resisted the brutal oppression by the police in his village. The Sub-Divisional Officer of Sitamarhi, Hardeep Singh, was killed in the clash between the police and the villagers on August 24, 1942. Arrested and charged with murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows.

Mandal, Shibakali: b. 1905; Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; s. of Shri Ashutosh Mandal; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Founded a youth organisation and library at Kusthia. Participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Krishnagar Jail in 1930.

Mandal Sri Narain: b. at v. Mokhtarpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the mob attack on the Sultanganj railway station in 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Sultanganj railway station and died.

Mandal, Tarendranath: b. 1910; Resident of v. Gourchak, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Nandigram police station on September 27, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day at Iswarpur.

Mandale, Pandurang: b. 1902 at v. Benoda, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Atmaram Mandale; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 3 years' R.I. Released from jail in serious condition. Died soon after.

Mandapaka Rangayya Naidu: b. 1886 at v. Chandrapalem, Distt. East Godavari, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Sitaramaswamy; Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921), the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the individual satyagraha in 1941. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Bellary jail on June 2, 1942,.

Mandapati Puranchandra Rao: b. March 31, 1922, at Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Mandapati Surya Rao; Student of Intermediate class; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a public gathering of students on August 13, 1942. Died the next day.

Mandlik, Deo Ganpat: b. 1920; Hawker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound on August 11, 1942, in firing by the police at Bombay. Died the same day.

Mangal Dass: b. 1894 at v. Chubal Kalan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dialu; Tailor; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mangal Ram: b. 1874; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ghatti Mal; Canal contractor; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mangal Ram: b. 1891; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ghai Ram; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mangal Singh: b. 1869, at v. Laukhe, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ishar Singh; Zamindar and headman; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mangal Singh: b. 1906; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Lal Singh; Took

part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession in Delhi on August 9, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police the same day. Died in the Irwin Hospital, New Delhi, the next day.

Mangal Singh: b. 1924; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Gulab Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Mangal Singh: b. 1903 in Punjab; s. of Shri Ratan Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Mangal Singh: b. 1904 at v. Rata, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; Adopted s. of Shri Lachhman Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Tried by court martial for keeping a 'kirpan' on his person. Sentenced to one year's imprisonment and discharged from the Army. Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Mangal Singh: b. at Jaranwala, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Jawahir Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in April 1924 and imprisoned. Died in jail due to physical torture by the police.

Mangal Singh: b. at v. Bainchan, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Biru and Smt. Attari; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on May 15, 1925.

Mangal Singh: b. at v. Fatuwal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kapur Singh; Businessman in Borneo; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action on the Burma front.

Mangal Singh: b. at v. Kanoh, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Puran Singh; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 16, 1942. Seriously wounded in action and captured by the British. Kept in hospital at Lucknow and discharged. Succumbed to his injuries at his home.

Mangal Singh: b. at v. Thatha, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Died in action.

Mangat Singh: b. at v. Katesra, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as Lance-Naik in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Kalewa in July 1944.

Mange Ram: b. at v. Jorasi, Distt. Karnal, Haryana; s. of Shri Bhichha Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Mange Ram: b. at v. Dighal, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Rura; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served as a Naik in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action.

Mangla Singh: b. 1892 at v. Cherauwan, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in machine-gun firing by the police and died.

Mangli Prasad: Resident of v. Kharka, Distt. Etawah; Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ram Nath; Ed. upto sixth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on August 12, 1942, in firing by the police at Auraiya. Died in hospital the same day.

Mani Lal: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Devi Dass; Astrologer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mani Ram: b. 1879; Resident of Amritsar; Punjab, s. of Shri Khanay Ram; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people atttending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mani Ram: b. at Delhi; Barber; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police in Chandni Chowk, Delhi, for allegedly throwing soda-water bottles at the Deputy Commissioner.

Maniklal Gunwantlal: b. 1926; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Golpitha, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Manikpure, Tukaram: b. 1907 at Ittamgaon, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Rodabaji Manikpure; Ed. upto sixth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on a charge of committing sabotage. Sentenced to five years' imprisonment. Died in jail in 1943.

Maniram Gond: b. 1902 at v. Chimur, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Dhanu Gond; Private employee; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Chimur police station in August 1942. Arrested and sentenced to death. The death sentence was later commuted. Lost his health due to torture in the Nagpur Jail. Released in serious condition and died soon after.

Manjare, Mahadev: Resident of v. Nipani, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail on August 17, 1942.

Manjhi, Darbari: b. a v. Nakti, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Genu Manjhi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit in 1943 and died.

Manjhi, Gulavi: b. at v. Kusumdih, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on suspicion and detained in the Dumka Jail. His house was pillaged by British soldiers. Died in 1942 of physical torture in the jail.

Manki Ram: Resident of Pirpainti, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Manna, Chandra Kanta: Resident of v. Basantapur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chenchuahat on June 6, 1930. Died the same day.

Manna, Sasi Bhusan: b. 1924 at v. Bar Amritaberia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Gadadhar Manna; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 8, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Mannu Mal: b. 1903; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Ram Parshad; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died on May 6, 1930, in lathi-charge and firing by the police on a procession of Delhi citizens protesting against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi.

Mansa Ram: b. 1894 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Narsingh Dass; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mansa Singh: b. at v. Johal, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bela Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment for life. Died in the Gujrat Jail in 1944.

Mansa Singh: b. at v. Sarsini, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; s. of Shri Gujar Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Bhai Pheru Morcha. Arrested in 1924 and sentenced to 2 years' R.I. Died in the Multan Jail due to physical torture.

Manzoor Ahmed: b. 1906; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received

bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Marandi, Chandra: b. at v. Shinghat, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Basu Marandi; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Rajmahal Jail. Died in jail on March 25, 1944.

Marandi, Kanhu: b. at v. Garka, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took active part in the 'Lathi Pahar' Movement at Dumka in 1943. Arrested and sentenced to 5 years' R.I. Died in the Buxar Jail.

Marandi, Ratu: b. at v. Khijuria, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Sitaram Marandi; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921), the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and imprisoned in the Rajmahal Jail. Died in jail on January 14, 1944.

Marandi, Sundar: b. at v. Sarsabad, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Brandi Marandi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Belapur village in 1942 and died.

Maratha, Pundalik: b. 1920 at Buldhana, Maharashtra; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Malkapur-Bodwad railway line on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Mari, Laxman: b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Markandey, Balo: b. at v. Dhokwa, District Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Pran Markandey; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and soldiers. Died the same day.

Marwaha, Avtar Singh: b. at v. Dhanabi Chakwal, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan;) s. of Shri Ishar Singh Marwaha; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession of people demonstrating against the Government on May 31, 1930. Died the same day.

Masda Khan: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Massa Singh: b. at v. Dhepar, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya.

Served as a 2nd Lieutenant in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action during a bombing attack by British planes on April 6, 1944.

Massa Singh: b. at v. Desarpur, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Masu Mal: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Shadi Mal; Cloth-merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by the British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mata Prasad: Resident of v. Chowki Kalan, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Machhlishahr on August 16, 1942. Succumbed to his injuries a few weeks later.

Matabadan, Basudeosingh: b. 1912; Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 12, 1942, and died.

Matad, Dattu: b. at Bailhongal, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; s. of Shri Laxman Matad; Ed. upto sixth standard; Farm labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bailhongal police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police that day. Died on the spot.

Mate, (Smt.) Mathurabai: b. 1917 at Poona, Maharashtra; wife of Shri Anant Mate; Ed. upto seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942), Killed on August 12, 1942, in firing from army tanks at Poona.

Matewar, (Smt.) Sakharam: Resident of Nagpur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police in August 1942 while hoisting the tricolour at Nagpur.

Mathu Lal: b. at Rohtak, Haryana; Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Mathura Singh: b. December 18, 1898; Resident of v. Bagha Chor, Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Thakur Singh; Farmer and political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Sevarhi in 1942 and died.

Maturi Siva Satyanarayana: b. June 1912 at v. Intur, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Venkata Subbayya; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha and in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested

and imprisoned in the Bellary Jail. Seriously injured in lathi-charge inside the jail. Died on November 6, 1932, in the Vellore Jail.

Mauar, Tipon: b. at v. Raghopur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Raghopur in 1942 and died.

Medi, Maiky: b. 1920; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Elphinstone Bridge, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Meghraj, Mohanlal: b. 1934; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Mehar Singh: b. at v. Kharaudi, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Daulat Singh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested at Ahmedabad (Gujarat) and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Mehar Singh: b. at v. Barona, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Nanda Singh; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Mehar Singh: b. at v. Doadar, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Jita Singh; Soldier in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Azad Brigade. Died in action near Imphal.

Mehar Singh: b. at v. Mahaman Singhwala, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya; Served as Havildar. Died in action during an air attack by British planes.

Mehar Singh: b. at v. Rajiana, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Soldier in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Died in action in February 1945.

Meharban Khan: b. at v. Ramba, Distt. Karnal, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action at Kalewa during bombing by British planes in October 1944.

Mehata, Shrish Kumar: b. 1925 at Nandurbar, Distt. Dhulia, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Pushpendra Mehata; Ed. upto seventh standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession of students at Nandurbar on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Mehma Singh: b. at v. Manoke, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Took part

in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on March 14, 1925.

Mehnda: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Mehnga Singh: b. at v. Sarawal Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Mehngu Singh: Date and place of birth not known; Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the burning of the Dhanapur police station on August 13, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Mehr Chand: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Harsahai; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mehra, Nikku: b. 1893; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mehra, Sundar: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Gena Chamar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession led by him on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Mehtab Singh, Thakur: b. 1898 at v. Thani, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan; s. of Thakur Sohan Singh; Zamindar; Participated in the agitation against enhancement of the land revenue by 50 per cent in 1924. Shekhawat Rajput zamindars and the peasants protested against the increase and the seizure of wasteland used by them as pasture for their cattle. The village was beseiged on May 16, 1925, by British troops equipped with machine-guns and artillery. The screams of the villagers dying of thirst were replied with machine-gun firing. He was killed along with eight others.

Mela Ram: b. at v. Chanari, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Captured by the Germans in North Africa, Joined the Indian National Army in Germany. Died in action in France.

Mela Ram: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mathura Dass; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala

Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mera Bakhsh: b. 1889; Resident of Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Nikka Kashmiri; Potter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by the British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mehtab Shah: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mir Ahmed Shah Sayed; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mehtab Singh: b. at Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya; Served in the 2nd Infantry Regiment. Died in action.

Mestry, Ram Krishna, *alias* **Karvir:** b. 1918 at v. Chinchani, Dahanu Taluka, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Vasudev Mestry; Goldsmith; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police, on August 14, 1942, on people assembled for a meeting in the grounds of the high school at Chinchani. Died the same day.

Mewa Singh: b. 1903 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hakim Singh Ahluwalia; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mewa Singh: b. at v. Lasuri, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Mhaprelkar, Sawalaram: Resident of Bombay, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Vithal Mhaprelkar; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy in 1946. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit in the B.B. & C.I. Railway Workshop at Mahalakshmi, Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Mhatre, Aloo: b. 1902 at v. Chriner, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bematya Mhatre; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Akka Devi Maidan, Chirner, on September 25, 1930. Died the same day.

Mian Daud: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Mian Mohammed: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier

Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Noor Mohammed; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Believed to have been killed by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Milkha Singh: b. at v. Bangsipura, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Dhan Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in January 1925 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1925 due to brutal assault by the police.

Milkha Singh: b. at v. Noorpur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Naik in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Milkha Singh: b. at v. Jaman, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Rattan Singh and Smt. Bishan Kaur; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Milkha Singh: b. at v. Gharonda, Distt. Karnal, Haryana; s. of Shri Risal Singh; Took active part in the nationalist movement since 1919. Participated in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921) and the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested in 1932 and sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment. Died in the Multan Jail in 1932.

Mir Abdullah: b. at v. Pokhraira, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Mir Singh: b. at v. Sampla, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Mirashe, Pundalik Rao: b. 1897 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ganpat Rao Mirashe; Ed. upto fourth standard; Owner of a barber shop; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Mirdhain, (Smt.) Biraji: b. at v. Behanga, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; wife of Shri Saudagar Mirdha; Shot and killed by a military patrol on August 28, 1942.

Miri Kamala: b. in the Golaghat Sub-Division of Assam; Farmer; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 at Sarupathar and detained without trial in the Jorhat Jail. Died in the Jail hospital on April 22, 1943.

Misra, Avadh Chandra: b. at v. Harsevak Chhapra, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Rajaram Misra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died as a result of physical torture by the police.

Misra, Dharamdev: b. 1930 at v. Sumanthahi, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Gokul Misra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bairia police station in August 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Misra, Kartik Chandra: b. 1906 at v. Srirampur Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Duari Misra; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Pratapdighi and died.

Misra, Lallan: Resident of v. Karma, Distt. Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer and social worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Allahabad on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Misra, Raj Narayan: b. 1919 at v. Bikapur, Distt. Lakhimpur Kheri, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Baldev Prasad Misra; Took a prominent part in nationalist activities. Participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Organised a group of patriotic young men and attempted to seize control of the district in 1942. Fought against British troops and police. Escaped with a few associates and remained in hiding. Continued his activities against the British rulers for about two years. Betrayed by a friend and arrested by the police. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lakhimpur Jail on December 9, 1942. His last words were: "I am dying for my country and shall be born again and again for her". After independence, a memorial to him was built by the people of the district at Lakhimpur.

Misra, Ram Swaroop: Resident of v. Merapura, Distt. Farrukhabad, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Devdatt Misra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bhabhiri village, District Meerut, in 1942. Died on the spot. The Ram Swaroop Shahid Inter College in Merapura village was established to commemorate his martyrdom. Another memorial was set up at Kanpur.

Misra, Srikrishna: b. at v. Malay, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Jadu Misra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police in August 1942.

Misra, Suraj: b. 1921 at v. Misrauli Siyar, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Ballia in August 1942 and died.

Misra, Upendra: Resident of v. Srirampur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Pratapdighi. Died subsequently at his village.

Misra, Vishwanath: b. 1915 at v. Barhaj, Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession through Barhaj Bazar. Shot and killed by the police the same day.

Mishra, Chanchal: b. at v. Tehai, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at the Pasraha railway station in August 1942. Died the same day.

Mishra, Chaturbhuj: b. at v. Khabra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Nandan Mishra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by a military unit at Minapur and died.

Mishra, Devendra: b. at v. Kumhari, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Khakhan Mishra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and brutally assaulted by the police. Died in jail subsequently.

Mishra, Hardwar: b. at v. Sograha, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Dhorai Mishra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at his village in August 1942 and died.

Mishra, Janki: b. at v. Dasrathpatti, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and sentenced to 5 years' R.I. Died in jail after 10 months.

Mishra, Karu: Resident of Surajgarh, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on people attending a public meeting at Surajgarh on August 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Mishra, Kuldeo: b. at v. Laloochhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Deep Narain Mishra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned in the Bhagalpur Jail. Participated in the revolt by the prisoners and was shot dead by the police on September 4, 1942.

Mishra, Pradyuman: Resident of v. Kahara, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Shot and killed by British soldiers at his village on August 22, 1942.

Mishra, Ramakant: b. at v. Sohrai, Darbhanga, Distt. Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment. Brutally assaulted in the Darbhanga Jail. Died in the Patna Camp Jail.

Mishra, Rameshwar: b. at v. Mishrauli, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Prasanna Mishra; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at

Chhota Raman, Bettiah, on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Missir, Jagarnath: Resident of Gaihatbigha, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession near the Gaya police station on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Missir, Jagdeo: Resident of v. Baidyabigha, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to a term of imprisonment. Died in the Patna Camp Jail.

Missir, Parmeshwar: b. at v. Raka, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Chaturanand Missir; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Sultanganj railway station in August 1942. Shot and killed there by a military patrol.

Missir, Sadanand: b. at v. Bhamarpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Sonbarsa and died.

Missir, Sri Narain: b. at v. Harpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Nathuni Missir; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol near Bihta Kothi and died.

Mithaiwalla, Kalidas: b. at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Odhavjee; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received serious bullet wounds in firing by the police in 1930. Died in hospital a few days later.

Mitra, Anantahari: b. 1906 at v. Begumpur, Distt. Nadia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Ram Lal Mitra; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Joined the Revolutionary Party and organised revolutionary activities at Krishnagar.

Prepared bombs at Dakshineswar. Arrested on November 10, 1925, as an accused in the Dakshineswar Bomb Case. Sentenced to imprisonment for life. Killed Bhupen Chatterji, the Deputy Superintendent of Police, while in jail. Tried for murder and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Alipur Central Jail on September 28, 1926.

Mitra, Santosh Kumar: b. October, 15, 1900; Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; s. of Shri Durga Charan Mitra; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Participated in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Organised a trade union movement and a conference of

socialists at Calcutta. Arrested and detained in November 1930. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on political detenus in the Hijli Detention Camp on September 16, 1931. Died the same day.

Mitra, Srish Chandra *alias* **Habu:** Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Wanted by the police in connection with the theft of pistols from the shop of M/s. Rodda and Co., Calcutta. Slipped away from Calcutta to avoid arrest. Shot and killed in 1915 by frontier guards while trying to cross the border into China.

Modi, Churaman: b. at v. Bhelwa Tanur, Distt. Hazaribagh, Bihar; s. of Shri Dalo Modi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Recieved bullet wound in firing by the police at Domchanch on August 17, 1942. Died the same day.

Modi, Dhaturi: b. at v. Pothia, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed on the railway line near Debipur on August 18, 1942, by a military patrol.

Modi, Jamnadas: b. 1916 at v. Balasinor, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Chandulal Modi; Ed. upto B.A.; Social worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Killed in firing by the police in 1942.

Modi, Tulsidas: b. July 14, 1921, at v. Balasinor, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Sakalchand Modi; College student at Baroda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on August 18, 1942, at the Adas railway station. Died in hospital at Anand.

Modi, Vidya Charan: b. 1917 at v. Manjhiladih, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Raghunath Modi; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for trying to hoist the tricolour on the Sarawan police station. Died in 1943 in the Dumka Jail.

Mogal Singh: b. at v. Rawaich, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Ramlal Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit on a public meeting at Bakhtiarpur Dhumassa on August 14, 1942. Died on August 22, 1942.

Moghe, Sadashiv: b. 1917; s. of Shri Dattatraya Moghe; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Mohammed Abbas: b. at v. Karor, Distt. Rawalpindi, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Mohammed, Aboobakar: b. 1928; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt

by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Crawford Market, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Mohammed Afzal: b. in Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Mohammed Afzal: b. at v. Raman, Distt. Rawalpindi, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Havildar-Clerk in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Lieutenant at the H.Q. of the 1st Division. Died in action in Burma.

Mohammed Ali: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Fazal Noor; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Mohammed Anwar: b. at v. Noorpur, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Havildar in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as a Lieutenant in the 2nd Bahadur Group. Died in action in the Arakan Hills, Burma, in January 1945.

Mohammed Ashraf: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Mohammed Aziz: b. 1911; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Mohammed Benaras: b. at v. Basali, Distt. Rawalpindi, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lieutenant in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Mohammed Husen, Haji Maddu: b. 1886 at v. Malegaon, Distt. Nasik, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Maddu Shet; Ed. upto fifth standard; Cloth Merchant; Took part in the Khilafat Movement in 1921. Arrested on April 25, 1921. Died in the Thana Jail in 1922 due to physical torture by the police.

Mohammed Hussain: b. 1931; s. of Shri Mulla Gulam Ali Abdul Hussain; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near J.J. Hospital, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Mohammed Shaban Bhikari: b. 1889 at v. Malegaon, Distt. Nasik; Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bhikari;

Ed. upto seventh standard; Cloth merchant; Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). He was one of the local organisers and leaders of the Khilafat Movement. Participated in the picketing of liquor shops. Police intervention and firing led to mob violence in which one police constable was killed. Arrested and tried for murder and rioting. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on July 6, 1922.

Mohammed Sheik, Sayed Hassan: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Null Bazar police station, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Mohammed Din: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Karim Baksh; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohammed Din: b. 1897; Resident of Amritsar; Punjab; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohammad Din: b. 1897; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Khuda Baksh; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Received bullet wound in firing by an Army unit and died the same day.

Mohammed Din: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Mohammed Din: b. at v. Kala Kalan, Distt. Sailkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Mohammed Ismail: b. 1909; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Mohammad Din; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died on May 6, 1930, in lathi-charge and firing by the police on a procession of Delhi citizens protesting against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi.

Mohammed Ismail: b. 1912; at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Karam Din *alias* Kalu Kashmiri; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohammed Ramzan: b. 1895; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Rahim Bax Kashmiri; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist

activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohammed Sadiq: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Murad Bux Sheikh; Canal Department employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohammed Said: b. at v. Dabgiri, Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Fazal; Khilafat volunteer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Mohammed Shafi: b. 1889 at v. Langerke Zafarwal, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Jan Mohammed. Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohammed Shafi: b. 1901 at Amritsar; s. of Shri Rahim Bux; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohammed Shafi: b. 1902 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Abdul Rahim; Took part in nationalist activities. Died in firing by the police near the railway bridge, Amritsar, on April 10, 1919.

Mohammed Shafi: b. at v. Patti, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Mohammed Shafi: b. at v. Mohuwal, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Havildar in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Imphal.

Mohammed Shah: b. 1900 at v. Chamni, Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontiner Province (now in West Pakistan); S. of Shri Zorghon Shah; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Mohammed Sharif: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mohammed Ramzan; Mason; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohammed Umer Khan: b. at v. Nigana, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Nazar Mohammed; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Havildar in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Mohammed Yaqub: b. at v. Kasir, Distt. Hazara, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Mohammed Yusuf: b. at v. Ibrahim Zair, Distt. Kohat, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the First Bahadur Group. Deid in action near Imphal.

Mohan Lal: b. 1872; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhana Mal; Grain-merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohan Lal: b. 1873; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Daya Ram; Piece-goods Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohan Lal: b. 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Singh; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohan Singh: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Dass Arora; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mohan Singh: b. at v. Palasur, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in 1943. Served as a Naik in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action in France.

Mohan Singh: b. at v. Jaswal, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1943. Served as a Havildar in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Mohan Singh: b. at v. Dhapai, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Jemadar in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Lieutenant in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Mohan Singh: b. at v. Mahant Dharamsala, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action at Yozin on April 3, 1945.

Mohapatra, Artatran: s. of Shri Jaya Krushna Mohapatra; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Arrested and sentenced to nine months' imprisonment. Died in the Patna District Jail.

Moharani (Smt.): Resident of v. Chuppepur-Dhanedu, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; wife of Shri Rambaran Kurmi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Mohiddin, Sheik Ghulam: b. 1928; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Parel, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Mohinder Singh: b. 1910 at v. Dhut Khurd, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Basant Singh; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army and served in the Propaganda Branch. Crossed the border into India in 1944 on an asignment for the I.N.A. Arrested in 1945 and imprisoned in the Red Fort, Delhi. Tortured to death in the Red Fort.

Mohinder Singh: b. at v. Wadala Khurd, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; s. of Shri Jagat Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the Gandhi and Subhash Brigades. Took part in the fighting against British forces on the Indian border. Died in action in Assam.

Mohinder Singh: b. at Sidhpur, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action near Kohima.

Mohit Lal: b. 1877 at Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shivcharan Lal; Retired Government employee; Shot and killed by the police in Ballia town on August 20, 1942.

Mohite, Sakharam: b. 1923; s. of Shri Devaji Mohite; Peon in a private firm; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Mohmed Samikh, Taja-Urkh: b. 1920; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Kamathipura, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Mohuli, Lakhi Ram: Resident of v. Patrapara, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Faudiram Mohuli; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and

detained in the Dumka Jail. Died in jail.

Mool Singh: b. 1889 at Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Kalyan Singh Ramgarhia; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April, 13, 1919, and died.

More, Ganpat: b. in or about 1912 at v. Khochi, Hatkanangale Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Hari More; Ed. upto fourth standard in Marathi; Agricultural labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Kolhapur Jail in 1944 as a result of physical torture.

More, Narayan: b. 1909; s. of Shri Ragh; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

More, Pandurang: b. 1924; s. of Shri Ramachandra More; Press employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

More, Sukur: b. 1915 at v. Shirgaon, Palghar Taluka, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Govind More; Ed. upto seventh standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on August 14, 1942, near the Mamlatdar's office at Palghar. Died the same day.

Moroo, Rajaram: Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on Feburary 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Mosa Chinnappa: b. at v. Ramannapalem, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound in an armed encounter with the police at Peddageddapalem on December 6, 1922. Died the same day.

Mota Singh: b. December 30, 1902 at v. Baheru, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Hari Singh and Smt. Thakar Kaur; Cloth merchant; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib on February 21, 1921.

Mota Singh: b. at v. Ruriwala, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ishar Singh; Soldier in the 23rd Cavalry Regiment, Indian Army; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested in 1915 for complicity in the Lahore Conspiracy. Sentenced to death by court martial. Died on the gallows in the Ambala Jail in 1915.

Mota Singh: b. in Punjab; s. of Shri Hari Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Mothey Bodenna: b. at v. Etarobha, Distt. Visakhapatnam; Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Mallayya; Farmer; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment for life. Died on May 29, 1926, in the Rajahmundry Central Jail.

Moti Chand: b. 1890 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Padam Chand Shah; Ed. upto matriculation; Joined the Indian revolutionary movement while still a student at Jaipur, Rajasthan. Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Participated in political dacoities organised by the Indian Revolutionary Party. Arrested and charged with dacoity and murder of the Mahant of the Nimej Bazar temple in District Shahabad, Bihar; Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in March 1915.

Moti Lal: b. at v. Phulwari Sharif, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Mangal Sao; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail. Died in October 1942 in the Camp Jail.

Motilal: b. about 1902 at Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shyamlal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Moradabad in 1942 and died.

Motilal: b. 1887 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Moti Ram: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Mela Ram; Piece-goods broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Moti Ram: b. 1877; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Moti Ram: b. 1884 at v. Chelat, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Wazira Rajput; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Moula Bux, Abdul Aziz: b. 1906; Took part in the popular

demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Kamathipura, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Mozumdar, Satindra Lal: b. at Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested and charged with spying for an "enemy power". Sentenced to death. Executed on August 24, 1944, in the Delhi Central Jail.

Mubarak Ali, Haji: b. at v. Hajipur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Wahabi Movement. Close associate of Wilayat Ali, leader of the Wahabi Movement. Went to Patna and worked in collaboration with Ahmadullah, another leader of the Movement. Took over the leadership of the Movement after the arrest of Ahmadullah. Arrested in March 1871 and tried for various offences under the Indian Penal Code. Subjected to brutal beating by the police. Died in jail during the trial.

Mudholkar, Sheshraj: b. 1900 at v. Benoda, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Nathuji Mudholkar; Ed. upto seventh standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to twelve months' R.I. Died in jail on April 1, 1944.

Muhammed Bnx: b. 1884; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Mason; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

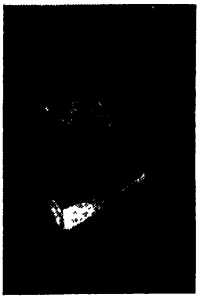
Muja, Abubakar Hassan: b. 1922; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Palton Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Mukatdhari Singh: b. at v. Bihat, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Badri Singh; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930) and picketed liquor shops. Arrested and detained in the Hazaribagh Jail. Died in jail in 1932.

Mukh Raj, Pandit: b. at Gahwar, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Pandit Janki Ram; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession in his village on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Mukherji, Chittaranjan: b. October 1919; Army employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested on April 18, 1943, on the charge of conspiring to sabotage the Fourth Madras Coastal Defence Battery. Sentenced to death by court martial. Died on the gallows in the Madras Penitentiary on September 27, 1943.

Mukherji, Jatindra Nath *alias* **Bagha Jatin:** b. December 8, 1880 at v. Kayagram, Distt. Nadia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Umesh Chandra Mukherji; Government employee; Joined the Revolutionary Party and became a prominent leader of the revolutionary movement in Bengal. Took an important part in nationalist and revolutionary activities. Arrested in 1910 for complicity in the killing of Shamsul Alam, a Police Inspector. Released and later arrested again in connection with the Howrah Conspiracy Case. Acquitted in 1911 and released. Did active work for the creation of an armed revolutionary movement to overthrow British rule. Arranged supplies of arms and ammunition from Japan, Germany, the United States of America and the Dutch East Indies (now Indonesia). Reached Balasore (Orissa) with his comrades in September 1915 to take delivery of arms and ammunition from the German ship *Maverick* on a lonely stretch of the sea-coast. Intercepted by the armed police at Kaptipoda near Balasore. Seriously wounded in the encounter on September 9, 1915. Died in hospital at Balasore on Sepember 10, 1915.

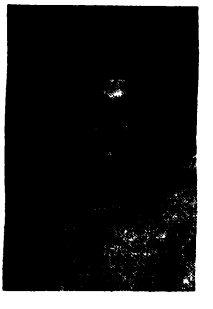


Mukherji, Kalipada: Resident of v. Bikrampur, Distt. Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Shot and killed Kamakshya Sen, the Special Magistrate, in the house of Sub-Divisional Officer, Dacca. Arrested in Dacca on June 27, 1932. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Dacca Central Jail on February 16, 1933.

Mukherji, Nirendra Mohan: b. 1922; Army employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested on April 18, 1943, on the charge of conspiring to sabotage the Fourth Madras Coastal Defence Battery. Sentenced to death by court martial. Died on the gallows in the Madras Penitentiary on September 27, 1943.

Mukherji, Pulin Behari: Resident of Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Rash Behari Mukherji; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in the revolutionary movement. Arrested in 1917 and suffered imprisonment for 7 years. Released and interned in Comilla. Died in June 1926, while interned.

Mukherji, Sunil Kumar: b. 1921; Army employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested on April 18, 1943, on the charge of conspiring to sabotage the Fourth Madras Coastal Defence Battery. Sentenced to death by court martial Died. on the



gallows in the Madras Penitentiary on September 27, 1943.

Mukherji, Tara Das: b. December 2, 1905 at Krishnagar, Distt. Nadia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Hari Bhusan Mukherji; Joined the Revolutionary Party in 1926. Took part in agitation in support of the hunger-strike by revolutionary leaders in the Lahore Jail. Arrested and detained without trial for about two years. Released and arrested again in April 1930 for participating in revolutionary activities. Subjected to brutal physical torture in jail. Turned mad due to intense physical and mental suffering. Committed suicide at Baripoda on July 5, 1933.

Mukhtiar Singh: b. at v. Bhai Rupa, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; s. of Shri Hari Singh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Died in action in Burma.

Mukundan: b. 1907 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Mul Singh: b. 1887 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kahan Singh; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mula Singh: b. at v. Bharay, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on June 4, 1925.

Mulan: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Tailor; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mulji Bhola: b. 1925; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Kamathipura, Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Mulk Raj: b. 1896 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jai Chand; Teacher; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mulk Raj: b. 1890; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kirpa Ram; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Mulk Raj: b. 1895 at Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Nand Lal; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Munda, Birsa: b. 1875 at v. Ulihatu, District Ranchi, Bihar; Farmer; Organised and led the Adivasi Movement against British rule from 1895 to 1900. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail on June 3, 1900.

Munda, Dhereya: b. at v. Demkhanel, Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; Took active part in the Adivasi Movement against British rule led by Shri Birsa Munda in 1899-1900. Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment. Died in jail.

Munda, Gaya: Resident of Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; Took a prominent part in the Adivasi Movement (1899-1900) led by Shri Birsa Munda. Chief adviser and associate of Birsa Munda. Shot and killed by the police at Etki village in January 1900.

Munda, Hari: b. at v. Gutu Hatu, Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; s. of Shri Mangan Munda; Took active part in the Adivasi Movement against British rule led by Shri Birsa Munda in 1899-1900. Received bullet wound in an armed encounter with British soldiers on the Sail Rakab Hill on January 9, 1900. Died the same day.

Munda, Hatiram: b. at v. Gutu Hatu, Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; s. of Shri Mangan Munda; Took active part in the Adivasi Movement against British rule led by Shri Birsa Munda in 1899-1900. Captured by the British and buried alive at his village in 1900.

Munda, Malka: Resident of Distt. Singhbhum, Bihar; Took part in the Adivasi Movement against British rule led by Shri Birsa Munda in 1899-1900. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Munda, Mandeo: b. at v. Demkhanel, Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; Took active part in the Adivasi Movement against British rule led by Shri Birsa Munda in 1899-1900. Arrested for complicity in the murder of the Sub-Inspector of Police at Chakradharpur. Sentenced to imprisonment. Died in jail.

Munda, Narsing: b. at v. Janumpiri, Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; Took active part in the Adivasi Movement against British rule led by Shri Birsa Munda in 1899-1900. Seriously wounded in fighting against the British troops on January 9, 1900. Succumbed to his injuries later.

Munda, Sande: b. at v. Janumpiri, Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; Took active part in the Adivasi Movement against British rule led by Shri Birsa Munda in 1899-1900. Seriously wounded on January 9, 1900, in fighting against British soldiers on the Sail Rakab Hill. Died of the wounds subsequently.

Munda, Singrai: b. at v. Bhartoli, Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; Took active part in the Adivasi Movement against British rule led by Shri Birsa Munda in 1899-1900. Received bullet wound in an armed encounter with British soldiers on the Sail Rakab Hill on January 9, 1900. Died the same day.

Munda, Sombrai: Resident of Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; Took active part in the Adivasi Movement against British rule led by Shri Birsa Munda in 1899-1900. Seriously wounded on January 9, 1900, in fighting against British soldiers on the Sail Rakab Hill. Died of the wounds subsequently.

Munda, Sukhram: Resident of v. Chakradharpur, Distt. Singhbhum, Bihar; Took active part in the Adivasi Movement against British rule led by Shri Birsa Munda in 1899-1900. Arrested for complicity in the murder of the Sub-Inspector of Police at Chakradharpur. Sentenced to imprisonment. Died in jail.

Mundar Lal: b. at v. Fatehpur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Teacher; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the raid on the Baisi police station in 1942. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Bhagalpur Jail Hospital on October 11, 1944.

Muni Halwai: b. at v. Behea, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at his village in 1942 and died.

Muni Lal: b. 1890 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Devi Dass; Astrologer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Muni Lal: b. 1890 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Narsingh Dass; Bullion broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Muni Lal: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Rakha; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Muni Lal: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Sahai; Yarn merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Munna: b. 1940 at v. Mohammedpur, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Bansi Dhar; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Indara in 1942 and died.

Munni Lal: b. 1902; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Makhan Lal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died on May 6, 1930, in lathi-charge and firing by the police on a procession of Delhi citizens protesting against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi.

Munni Lal: b. March 1916 at v. Tithra, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Vibhuti Kunwar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942 and died.

Munsha Singh: b. at v. Kanhana, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Naik in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Munsha Singh: b. at v. Naina, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Mai Sukh; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action on the Popa Hill, Burma.

Munshi: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Munshi, Harendra Nath: Member of the Revolutionary Party; Took part in the nationalist movement. Arrested for complicity in the Inter-provincial Conspiracy. Sentenced to rigorous imprisonment. Died in the Dacca Central Jail on January 30, 1938, after being on hunger-strike for nine days.

Munshi Lal: b. at Bhatona, Distt. Bulandshahr, Uttar Pradesh, Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the peasant agitation against payment of land revenue. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Gulaothi on September 12, 1930. Died the same day.

Munshi Ram: b. 1898 at v. Baramanga, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Mathura Dass; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Munshi Ram: b. 1914; Resident of Delhi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Munshi Ram: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Pohlo Ram; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Munshi Ram: b. at v. Nimke, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Munshi Ram: b. at v. Chambeli, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Joined the Indian National Army in Burma. Served as a Naik and fought against British forces. Died in action.

Murli Mal: b. 1859; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Labhu Mal Arora; Mechanic; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Murmu, Baju: b. at v. Dumariya, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Mukut Murmu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on May 9, 1943, and detained in the Bhagalpur Jail. Died in jail.

Murmu, Haridas: b. at v. Karikadar, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated actively in the 'Lathi Pahar' Movement at Dumka in 1943. Arrested and sentenced to 5 years' R.I. Died of physical torture in the Buxar Jail.

Murmu, Jhapra: b. at v. Sindrijola, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Gopal Murmu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Godda Jail. Died in jail.

Murmu, Mangal: b. at v. Ghati Narayanpur, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. Suffered illness due to harsh treatment in the jail. Died soon after release.

Murmu, Mangal: Resident of v. Karmatar, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military patrol on September 5, 1942, at Rajbandh Plassey. Died the same day while being carried to Dumka.

Murmu Mohan: b. at v. Lakhipur, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Karan Murmu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Rajmahal Jail. His house was burnt down by the police. Died in jail in 1942 after brutal assault by policemen.

Murmu, Narain: b. at v. Dumariya, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Binod Murmu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in May 1943 and detained in the Rajmahal Jail. His house was pillaged by British soldiers. Died in jail on February 18, 1944.

Murmu, Nuna: b. at v. Mahul, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Lal Murmu; Took part in the

Quit India Movement (1942). Participated actively in the 'Lathi Pahar' Movement at Dumka in 1943. Arrested and sentenced to 5 years' R.I. Died in the Dumka Jail on March 16, 1944.

Murmu, Pandu: b. at v. Kashidih, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Ani Murmu; Took active part in the 'Lathi Pahar' Movement at Dumka in 1943. Arrested and sentenced to 5 years' R.I. Died in the Buxar Jail.

Murmu, Shiru: b. at v. Ramkhuri, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Baro Murmu; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for burning a liquor shop. Sentenced to 12 months' R.I. Died in the Dumka Jail on May 21, 1943.

Musa: b. 1896; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jamal Din Kashmiri; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Musa: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Rahim Gul Kochi; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Musar, Firingi: Resident of Siliguri, Distt. Darjeeling, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Siliguri on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Mushar, Fagu: b. at v. Musahari, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the mob attack on the Sultanganj railway station in 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit and died.

Mushar, Raghubir: b. at v. Nasej, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Jageshwar Mushar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers in August 1942 while cutting the railway track near the Pusauli railway station.

Mushar, Sattan: b. at Sultanganj, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the mob attack on the Sultanganj railway station in 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Sultanganj railway station and died.

Mushin: b. 1926; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay in February 1946. Died in hospital.

Mustqim: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in

West Pakistan); s. of Shri Fazal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Mustqim: b. at v. Chana, Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mohammed; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Mushtana: b. in Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Muslim Mohammed: b. at v. Awapur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Shaikh Fakhruddin; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at the Bajpatti railway station in August 1942 and died.

Mutnale, Kallappa: b. probably in 1920 at v. Nipani, Chikodi Taluka, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; s. of Shri Krushna Mutnale; Ed. upto fifth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). He was an underground worker. Shot and killed in firing by the police near Khadaklat in 1943.

Muttu Ram: b. at v. Katesra, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Nabi Baksh: b. at v. Mainwain, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Naik in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Imphal.

Nachhattar Singh: b. at v. Galali Khurd, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Soldier in the Sappers and Miners Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action.

Nadar, R. Krishnan: b. July 25, 1914, at Mudavanmukal, Distt. Trivandrum, Kerala; s. of Shri Raman Nadar; Ed. upto ninth standard; Farmer; Took part in the popular movement for responsible government in Travancore State. Received bullet wounds in firing by a military unit on a public meeting at Shankumughom Beach, Trivandrum, on September 21, 1938. Died the same day.

Nagayya Santhosham, P.: b. at v. Nandivada, Distt. Krishna, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Bhimayya; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail on April 13, 1943, at Bellary.

Nagbhidkar, Vasudeo: b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Zadabaji Nagbhidkar; Ed. upto fourth standard; Private employee;

Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Nageshwar Teli: b. at v. Darula, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Parmeshwar Teli; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 2 years' R.I. Died in jail.

Naginder Singh: b. at Ludhiana, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served as a Naik in the 1st Engineer Company. Died in action.

Naginder Singh: b. at v. Ramgarh, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served as a Havildar in the 1st Bahadur Group. Captured by the British and tried for "waging war against the King". Sentenced to death by a court martial. Died on the gallows on July 7, 1943.

Nagpure, Gangaram: b. 1897 at v. Khadki, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bhagwanjee Nagpure; Matriculate; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in a procession demonstrating against the Government at Ashti on August 16, 1942. In the clash with the police, one policeman was killed and Government propety was burnt down. Arrested and tried for arson and rioting. Sentenced to 20 years' R.I. Died in the Jabalpur Jail in 1944.

Nagpure, Gulabrao: b. 1920 at v. Khadaki, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Jhangoji Nagpure; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Ashti police station in August 1942. Arrested and detained by the police. Died due to physical torture in 1943.

Nagpure, Gunda: b. 1897 at v. Khadaki, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ramji Nagpure; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol in 1942.

Nahar Singh: b. 1913 at v. Chindalia, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Asha Ram and Smt. Puran Devi; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died fighting against the British forces near the Irrawaddy river in Burma.

Naidoo, Govindaswamy: b. 1907; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Naik, Hemanta Kumar: b. 1878 at v. Masuria, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Masuria in 1932 and died.

Naik, Lakshman: b. November 16, 1897, at v. Tentuliguma, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Padalam Naik; Ed. upto middle standard; Farmer and active political worker; Organised 'No-tax campaign' in his district in 1936. Offered satyagraha in 1940. Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led an attack on the Matili police station on August 21, 1942. Wounded in firing by the police the same day and arrested. Tried for murder of a forest guard and sentenced to death on November 13, 1942. Died on the gallows in the Berhampur jail on August 29, 1943.

Naik, Nagendra Kumar: b. at v. Kasimpur, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Katisahi village, Distt. Balasore, on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Naik, Samra: b. at v. Majharguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Malu Naik; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Matili police station on August 21, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Nair, T. P. Kumaran: b. June 22, 1903, at v. Nellikode, Distt. Calicut, Kerala; s. of Shri K. Krishna Panikkar; School Leaving Certificate; Jemadar in the Malabar Special Police. Resigned in protest against the execution of Bhagat Singh and other revolutionary patriots at Lahore. Migrated to Malaya in 1939. Took part in the Indian independence movement at Singapore. Joined the Indian National Army. Trained as intelligence agent and crossed into India. Captured at Imphal and detained in the Delhi and Madras jails. Tried on a charge of spying and treason. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Madras Central Jail on July 7, 1944.

Nalliyan, K. A.: b. 1912 at v. Palaiyappatti, Distt. Ramnad, Tamil Nadu; s. of Shri Andiambalam; Ed. upto fifth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Karaikudi, Distt. Ramnad, on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Namadas, Mankrishna: Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in revolutionary activities. Arrested and sentenced to transportation for life. Imprisoned in the Cellular Jail in the Andaman Islands. Resorted to hunger-strike on May 16, 1933, in protest against the inhuman treatment of political prisoners in the jail. Died in jail on May 26, 1933.

Namaji, Gangaram: b. 1924; Hit by bullet inside barber's shop as a result of firing by the police, at Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Nanak: b. 1887 at v. Kot Sundri, Distt. Campbellpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Sukh Raj; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nanak Chand: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Chhota Mal; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nanak Chand: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Raja Singh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nanak Singh: b. at v. Mina, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action.

Nanak Singh: b. at v. Parao Mehna, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sarmukh Singh; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army and fought against British forces in Burma. Died in action.

Nanak Singh: b. at v. Balaksar, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Sant Singh and Smt. Nihal Devi; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and in other Gurdwara Reform Movements. Participated in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on June 11, 1925.

Nand: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s of Shri Karam Chand; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nand Lal: b. 1901 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mela Ram; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nand Lal: b. 1911 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Shib Dial; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at

the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nand Singh: b. 1893 at v. Jhothian Khurd, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Bhagwan Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Nand Singh: b. 1893 at v. Baghowal, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ganda Singh and Smt. Tabo; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on May 26, 1925.

Nand Singh: b. 1895 at v. Guryal Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ganga Singh; Took part in the Guruka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Babbar Akali Movement. Arrested on the charge of killing Subedar Ganda Singh. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Central Jail on February 27, 1924.

Nand Singh: b. in Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Punjab Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Active sympathiser of the nationalist movement against British rule. Propagated patriotic ideals among men of his Unit. Arrested and sentenced to deportation for life by a court martial. Imprisoned in the Cellular Jail, Andaman Islands. Died in the Cellular Jail.

Nand Singh: b. at v. Burj Raika, Distt. Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Punjab Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Resigned from army service and joined the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in the nationalist movement. Arrested in 1915 and sentenced to imprisonment for life. Died in jail on the Nicobar Island.

Nand Singh: b. at v. Sadda Singhwala, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; s. of Shri Sajjan Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Captured by the British during fighting on the Burma border. Imprisoned in a concentration camp. Died as a prisoner.

Nand Singh: b. at v. Bilaspur, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Prem Singh and Smt. Ind Kaur; Soldier in the Sikh Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1942. Served in the Azad Brigade. Died in action near Imphal in November 1944.

Nandhardhame, Gopalrao: b. 1920 at Wardha, Maharashtra; Matriculate; Teacher; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942) as an underground worker. Shot and killed by the police during a raid on the workers' camp.

Nandi, Amarendra Lal: b. at v. Dengapara, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Rasik Lal Nandi; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930, and fought against

British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930. Escaped from Jalalabad and was pursued by the police. Killed in an encounter with the police in Chittagong a few days later.

Nandi, Ashoke: b. at v. Kalikachha, Distt. Comilla, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Mahendra Nandi; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in the agitation against the partition of Bengal in 1905. Arrested in 1908 for complicity in the Alipur Bomb Case. Died in the Presidency Jail.

Nandi, Phanindra Lal: b. at v. Dengapara, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Banga Chandra Nandi; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930, and fought against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930. Escaped and remained underground. Participated in the attack on the European residential area in Chittagong on May 5, 1930. Chased by the police and arrested after an armed struggle with the police. Sentenced to transportation for life and deported to the Andaman Islands in March 1932. Suspected of having tuberculosis and brought back. Died in jail.

Nanhu Mian: b. at v. Raghunathpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Domestic servant; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot at and seriously wounded by a military patrol while he was resisting their entry to his employer's house at Majorganj. Succumbed to his injuries two months later.

Nanji, Bhanji: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 24, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Nanji, Vishram: b. 1901; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Nankaji: b. about 1912; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Sweeper; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by soldiers of the Baluch Regiment on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Nanku: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nanku Ahir: b. at v. Jamira, District Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri

Dasrath Ahir; Shot and killed by British soldiers in 1942 at his village.

Narain Singh: b. 1891 at v. Nizampura Deva Singhwala, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Phula Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Narain Singh: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dayal Singh Arora; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Narain Singh: b. 1899 at v. Wanchari, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kanun; Labourer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Narain Singh: b. 1908 at v. Kamda, Uttarkashi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Debi Singh Sajiwan; Took part in the agitation against the forest laws imposed by the British in 1930. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died in 1930.

Narain Singh: b. at v. Rur, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Charat Singh and Smt. Khem Kaur; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Narain Singh: b. at v. Kohar, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Dyal Singh and Smt. Man Kaur; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Narain Singh: b. at v. Malkhachak, Distt Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by an Assistant Sub-Inspector of Police.

Naranjan Singh: b. at v. Barwala, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on February 22, 1925.

Naranjan Singh: b. at v. Shahbazpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Narasingh Harijan: b. at v. Lucher, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Dama Pujari; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Wounded in firing by the police at the Matili police station on August 21, 1942. Arrested and sentenced to 9 months' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Narayan: b. 1926 at Hubli, Distt. Dharwar, Mysore, s. of Shri Govindappa *alias* Mahadev Doni; Ed. upto third standard; Carpenter; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the demonstration and attack on the Hubli town police station on August 15, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died in hospital the same day.

Narayan: b. 1908 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Tulshiram; Employed in a private shop; Took part in the Jungle Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Shot dead on May 8, 1930, in firing by a military patrol at Sholapur during the period of martial law.

Narla Jagganna: b. at v. Mandasa, Distt. Srikakulam, Andhra Pradesh; Participated in the demonstrations against atrocities committed on the villagers of Mandasa by the district authorities. Shot and killed by the police during the demonstrations in 1940.

Narsanna, Pochanna: b. 1917; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Narsingh Dass: b. 1894 at v. Sahiwal, Distt. Shahpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Bhagwan Dass; Employee of a private firm; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Narsingh Rai: Resident of v. Bishunpura, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Narver Singh: b. at v. Buchcche Nangal, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on February 24, 1925.

Nasib Singh: b. in Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan)-Jemadar in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served as a Lieutenant. Died in action.

Nasib Singh: b. at v. Atta, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action in Burma in 1945.

Nath, Manbar: b. 1917 in Distt. Nowgong, Assam; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led the procession going towards the Dhekiajuli police station for hoisting the tricolour on September 20, 1942. First man to be shot by the police. Died instantly on September 20, 1942.

Nath, (Smt.) Khahuli: b. probably in 1917 at Doomdoomia, Distt. Nowgong, Assam, Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds at Dhekiajuli, in firing by the police on a procession proceeding towards the police station on September 20, 1942. Died the same day.

Nath, (Smt.) Kumali: b. November 1874 at v. Patgabharu, Distt. Darrang, Assam; daughter of Shri Bhuli Geog; Farmer; Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession going towards the police station at Dhekiajuli on September 20, 1942. She intercepted the bullet aimed at her son who was holding the tricolour. Died the same dav.

Natha Singh: b. 1881 at v. Jagatpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jawala Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Natha Singh: b. 1903 at Jathuwal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ranjit Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Natha Singh: b. in Distt. Gujranwala, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Jagat Singh; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1943. Served as a Lieutenant in the Gandhi Brigade. Fought against British forces in Burma. Died in action in 1945.

Natha Singh: b. at v. Barnala, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hamir Singh and Smt. Attar Kaur; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Natha Singh: b. at v. Kotla Raike, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on January 19, 1925.

Natha Singh: b. at v. Alipur, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Nathabhai, Salabhai: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Chowky Mohalla, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital on February 25, 1946.

Nathan Singh: b. 1917 at v. Alipur, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; s. of Shri Biran Singh; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1943. Fought against

British forces at Singapore, Rangoon and Kohima. Died in action in April 1944.

Nathi Singh: b. at Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Natho: b. 1889; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nathu: b. 1864; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jawahir; Washerman; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nathu: b. 1889; Resident of Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Jhanda Arora; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nathu: b. 1901 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gubal Kamboh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nathu Gond: b. 1922 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Punja Gond; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Nathu Mal: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mula Mal; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nathu Ram: b. at v. Manjeri, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Lance-Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as a Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Nathu Singh: b. at v. Jawa, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action at Pyinmana in February 1945 during bombing by British planes.

Natu, Anant Pandurang: b. in Maharashtra and resident of v. Balaha Bazar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Active

political and social worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seized and forcibly taken away by British soldiers while he was ill. Shot and killed at Pasraha in September 1942.

Natu, Narayan Pandurang: b. in Maharashtra and resident of v. Balaha Bazar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Shopkeeper and social worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seized by British soldiers and shot dead at Pasraha in September 1942.

Naubat Ram: b. at v. Khatiwas, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Udmi Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Nehru Brigade. Died in action.

Naujad Singh: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Political worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol on a procession in his village on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Naurang Singh: b. at v. Naushehra Majja Singh, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Partap Singh and Smt. Khem Kaur; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Navare, Raghunath: Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds as a result of firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Nawal Singh: b. at Bhatona, Distt. Bulandshahr, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the peasant agitation against payment of land revenue. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Gulaothi on September 12, 1930. Died the same day.

Nawathe, Laxman b. 1920; s. of Shri Govind Nawathe; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay, on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Nayak, Kaluram b. 1894 at Nagpur, Maharashtra s. of Shri Bonda Nayak; Ed. upto fourth standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Nayak, Lakshman: b. at v. Tentuligumpha, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Padlam Nayak; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and charged with the murder of a forest guard. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows.

Nayak, Mangaraj: b. at v. Kaliaguda, Distt Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Arjun Nayak; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 10 months' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Nayak, Thakur Prasad: b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Ed. upto seventh standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Seriously ill when released and died soon after.

Nazar Singh: b. at v. Talwandi, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Nem Narain Singh: Resident of v. Kawakole, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Baijnath Singh; Ed. upto ninth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Brutally assaulted by the police while in jail. Died shortly after release as a result of the injuries.

Nevare, Raghunath: b. 1905 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shankar Nevare; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur. Died the same day.

Newa Harijan: b. at v. Gangapur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Haliwat Harijan; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in 1942 as a result of brutal caning by the police.

Nhavi, Raghunath: b. at v. Chirner, Uran Taluka, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Moreshwar; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Shot in police firing at Akka Devi Maidan, Chirner, on September, 25, 1930. Died the same day.

Nhavi, Shivram: b. 1910 at Kontoli, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Unkada Nhavi; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on a charge of sabotage. Sentenced to six months' R.I. Died in Jail in 1942.

Niamatullah: b. about 1870; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the procession taken out on January 4, 1932, to protest against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi at Bombay. Crushed to death the same day in a violent charge by the mounted police at Johnstonganj (Netaji Subhash Marg), Allahabad.

Nihal Chand *alias* **Roda:** b. 1897 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Tek Chand; Piece-goods broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nihal Singh: b. at v. Daman Heri, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Nihal Singh: b. at v. Gokalpur, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Intelligence Group. Died in action.

Nihal Singh: b. at v. Narsinghpur, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Nihal Singh: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gulab Singh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nika Ram: b. at v. Alampur, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Jemadar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lieutenant in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action.

Nikka: b. 1889; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nikka Mal: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Charan Dass Arora; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nikka Ram: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Khuiram Mehra; Labourer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nikku Mal: b. 1905 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Girdhar Kalri; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Niranjan Singh: b. at v. Wadala, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Niranjan Singh: b. at v. Barnala, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and

imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on February 22, 1925.

Niranjan Singh: b. at v. Kubba Rajgarh, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; s. of Shri Chanan Singh; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army at Kuala Lumpur. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Died in action near Imphal.

Niranjan Singh: b. at v. Makhan Weredi, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Kalewa.

Nirbhay Narain Singh: b. at v. Gonia Chhapra, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bairia police station in August 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Nityanand Singh: b. 1909 at v. Maheshpur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Kamleshwari Singh; Ed. upto matriculation; Army employee; Resigned from the army and took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Sonbarsa police station on August 29, 1943. Shot and killed by the police the same day.

Nonia, Banka: Resident of Bhabhua, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers in August 1942 while cutting the railway track near the Pusauli railway station.

Nonia, Chauthi: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Cholapur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Noonman Dhobi: b. at Domchanch, Distt. Hazaribagh, Bihar; s. of Shri Dhano; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Domchanch and died.

Noor Hussain: b. at v. Kani, Distt. Campbellpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Died in action at Singapore in November 1944.

Noor Mohammed: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Buta Arain; Labourer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Noor Mohammed: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar; Punjab; s. of

Shri Jhanda; Oil merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Nooruddin, Abdul: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Dockyard Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Ojha, Chandrika: b. 1918 at v. Majahia, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Oraon, Pati: b. at Mandar, Distt. Ranchi, Bihar; s. of Shri Chemla Oraon; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on September 15, 1942. Died in the Patna Camp Jail on April 10, 1944.

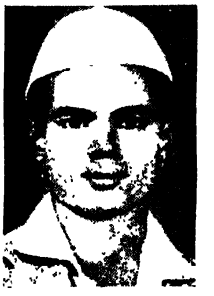
Ourangpure, Rajaramji: b. 1912 at v. Yawali, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Panduji Ourangpure; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Padhan, Mani: Resident of v. Eram, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Madhu Padhan; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Padi Chinnappa: b. at v. Thotalur, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound in an armed encounter with the police at Lingapuram on December 6, 1922. Died the same day.

Padmanabha, N: b. April 19, 1894, at Nagaroor, Distt. Trivandrum, Kerala; s. of Shri Narayanan; Ed. upto seventh standard; Farmer; Took part in the popular movement for responsible government in Travancore State (1938). Did active work in the movement of civil disobedience in 1938. Organised public demonstrations and marches. Pursued by the police, he went underground. Committed suicide by taking poison when sorrounded by the police in his house.

Pagadhare, Kashinath: b. 1925 at v. Satpati, Palghar Taluka, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Hari Pagadhare; Ed. upto fifth standard in Marathi; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing



by the police near the Mamlatdar's office at Palghar on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Pagti, Trilok Singh: b. at v. Muniari Patti, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; Ed. upto vernacular middle standard; Employee of the Gandhi Ashram at Chanauda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chanauda and died.

Pahari, Manindra Nath: b. at v. Nankar, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Umesh Chandra Pahari; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Potashpur police station on September 27, 1942. Arrested and detained. Died in jail.

Pahariya, Badal: b. at v. Paharpur, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Bisan Pahariya; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Godda Jail.

Pahariya, Dharma (Bada): b. at v. Telipara, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Hadiva Pahariya; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to four years' R.I. Died in May 1944 in the Dumka Jail.

Pahariya, Dharma (Chhota): b. at v. Goradih, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Kalay Pahariya; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died on April 12, 1943, in the Dumka Jail.

Pahariya, Ganga Singh: b. at Deoghar, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Dharma Singh Pahariya; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Rajmahal Jail. Suffered serious illness due to bad treatment in jail. Died soon after release.

Pahelwan Gul: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Pahlad Singh: b. at v. Baroda, Dist. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Mauji Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Paik, Shyam Sundar: b. at v. Chhataguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Keshab Paik; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for doing propaganda work against the Government. Died in jail.

Paintha, Bhiku: b. at v. Jekhutola, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Shermari Hat on November 6, 1942. Died the same day.

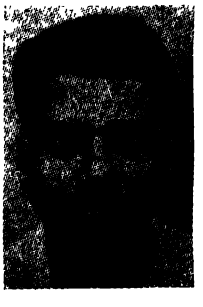
Pakhar Singh: b. at v. Tabban, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Pakhare, Dhonde: b. 1896; s. of Shri Parsu Pakhare; Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Pal, Govinda: b. 1899 at v. Mirzapur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Srihari Pal; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Beaten to death by the police in 1930.

Pal, Jashoda: Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in revolutionary activities. Arrested and sentenced to several years' rigorous imprisonment in connection with the Dakshineswar Bomb Case. Lost his health and became seriously ill in jail. Died soon after release.

Pal, Jyotish Chandra: Resident of v. Komalapur, Distt. Nadia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Madhab Chandra Pal; Member of the Revolutionary Party and associate of Bagha Jatin. Went to take delivery of arms and ammunition from the German ship *Maverick* on the seacoast near Balasore (Orissa) in September 1915. Took part in the encounter with the police at Kaptipoda. Arrested and sentenced to transportation for life. Turned mad due to mental and physical torture by the police. Died in the Berhampur Lunatic Asylum on December 4, 1924.



Pal, Nagarbashi: b. at Habiganj, Distt. Sylhet, Assam (now in East Pakistan); Took part in the nationalist movement. Arrested during the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in jail in 1942.

Pal, Parashuram: Resident of v. Mohan Maiti Chak, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Sasi Bhusan Pal; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chenchuahat in 1930. Died on the spot.

Pal, Radha Charan: b. 1892 at v. Bhojeswar, Distt. Faridpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in revolutionary activities. Arrested for complicity in the Scaldah political dacoity. Died in the Alipur Central Jail in 1914.

Pal, Shivanandan: b. at v. Dudhpura, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Pal Singh: b. July 1898 at v. Boharu, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Hukam Singh and Smt. Attar Kaur; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in February 1921.

Pala: b. 1897; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Lok Nath; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Pala Singh: b. at v. Sherpur Khurd, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Jaimal Singh; Government overseer in Burma; Active sympathiser of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in secret revolutionary activities. Arrested and tried for conspiring against the Government. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Mandalay Jail (Burma) on November 16, 1916.

Palekar, Yashwant: b. 1897 at v. Umari, Distt. Yeotmal, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ludabaji Palekar; Ed. upto fourth standard; Primary school teacher; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to six month's R.I. Died in the Yeotmal Jail on September 26, 1942.

Palit, Panchanan: Resident of Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained in the Midnapur Central Jail. Kicked in the chest by Peddie, the Distt. Magistrate of Midnapur, and suffered broken ribs. Died in jail due to the injuries in 1930.

Palla: b. 1879 at v. Rampur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gurditta; Sweeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallinwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Panasala Mallupadal *alias* **Mallayya:** b. at v. Kamparegula, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Chitukula Padal; Farmer; Took part in the Rampa Tribal Rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Arrested and sentenced to three years' R.I. Died on March 5, 1924, in the Rajahmundry Central Jail.

Panchaghare, Motiramji: b. July 1, 1907, at v. Yawali, Distt Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Sakharamji Panchaghare; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942).

Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Panchaghare, Laxman: b. 1910 at v. Yawali, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Sitaram Panchghare; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and sentenced to 9 months' R.I. Died in jail on December 13, 1930.

Panchal, Somabhai: b. 1927 at v. Gokulpura, Distt. Baroda, Gujarat; s. of Shri Becharbhai Panchal; Ed. upto fourth standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol near Kothi Poli, Baroda, on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Pancham Ram: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Cholapur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Panchhi Gond: b. 1907 at v. Wadala, Distt. Wardha; Maharashtra; s. of Shri Polasu Gond; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Ashti police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Panda, Brundaban: Resident of v. Iswarpur, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Sapan Panda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Pande, Ganesh: b. 1897 at v. v Turtipar, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail due to brutal treatment.

Pandey, Bhola: b. at v. Jaintpur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on the charge of destroying the railway track at Daudpur railway station. Died in jail.

Pandey, Devendra Nath: b. 1917 at v. Kheridih, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Sundar Pandey; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Togk part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet

wound in firing by the police at Atraulia and died.

Pandey, Gadadhar Nath: Resident of v. Daya Chhapra, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Pandey, Ganpat: b. 1914 at v. Gopalpur, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in firing by the police.

Pandey, Hazari Ram: b. June 10, 1878; Resident of v. Bankat Baraut, Distt. Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Political worker; Participated actively in several political agitations against the Government. Served jail sentences totalling more than ten years. Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Pandey, Pandit Bhuwal: b. at v. Lami Chaur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in nationalist activities. Picketed toddy shop in 1928. Arrested and sentenced to two years' R.I. Died in jail in 1928 after brutal assault.

Pandey, Raghunath: b. at v. Kutharia, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Brutally assaulted by British soldiers. Died subsequently as a result of the injuries.

Pandey, Raj Narain: b. at v. Baraichi, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Pandey, Ram Nivas: b. at v. Turki Khagha Kamat, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Nandan Pandey; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police, Died subsequently.

Pandey, Ramdhani: b. 1925; s. of Shri Ram Charitar Pandey; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Elphinstone Bridge, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Pandey Ramdhari: b. at v. Chasi, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Rajmahal Pandey; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol in 1942 and died.

Pandey, Ramnakshatra: Resident of v. Kandharapur; Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Kalpanath Pandey; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942 and died.

Pandey, Tapeshwar: b. at v. Athar, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Sunder Pandey; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol in August 1942. Died on the spot.

Panditharadhyula Srigirilingam: b. at v. Emani, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Tenali railway station on August 12, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Pandu, Nikhare: b. 1912 at v. Sangadi, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Dhondiba; Ed. upto fourth standard; Weaver; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Bhandara Jail in 1942.

Pandurang, Raghunath: b. 1939; s. of Shri Deoji Pandurang; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Chinchpokli Bridge, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 23, 1946. Died on February 25, 1946.

Pangire, Shankar: b. 1922 at v. Nipani, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; s. of Shri Satalingappa Pangire; Ed. upto sixth standard; Shop employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in August 1942 and died.

Panigrahi, Bhalu: Resident of v. Jaudabedi, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Kanduri Panigrahi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Panigrahi, Dibakar: Resident of v. Guda, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Damodar Panigrahi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Panika, Dayal Das: b. 1902; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession going towards the police station at Dhekiajuli for hoisting the tricolour on September 20, 1942. Died the same day.

Panja, Anath Bandhu: b. 1914 at v. Jalbindu, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Surendra Nath Panja; Student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the killing of Distt. Magistrate Burge at the Police Grounds, Midnapur, on September 2, 1933. Shot and killed on the spot by the police guards.

Panna: b. 1901 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Rakha; Private employee; Took part in nationalist

activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Panna Lal: b. 1930; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy in February 1946 and died.

Parab, Arjun Mahadeo: b. 1926; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died on February 24, 1946.

Parai Kurmi: Resident of v. Khanni, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol for giving shelter to Shri Ambika Singh, a political worker.

Parashar, Tukaram: b. 1920 at Ramtek, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in 1943 in the Nagpur Jail.

Parasuram Mali: b. at v. Chandpur, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Bhaje Mali; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Parbhati: b. at v. Misri, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Kanhai Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Parbhu: b. at v Palri, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Har Narain; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Parbhu Singh: b. at v. Palri Kalan, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action at Yen.

Pardeshi, Arjun: b. 1905 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Devidin Pardeshi; Ed. upto fourth standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Pardhan, Shiam Singh: b. at Dharamsala, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Captain. Died in action in Malaya.

Pari (Smt.): b. 1874 at v. Eram, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; Widow of Shri Narana Sahu; Political

worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Paria, (Smt.) Urmilabala: Resident of v. Khetua, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; wife of Shri Mrigendra Nath Paria; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the agitation against the 'Chowkidari Tax'. Brutally beaten by the police and died at her village in June 1930.

Parial, Niranjan: Resident of v. Hijalberia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Parit, Narsu: b. 1922 at v. Akola, Chikodi Taluka, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Killed in 1943 as a result of firing by the police near Khadaklat.

Parit, Pandurang: b. at v. Nanori, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Yashwant Parit; Ed. upto fourth standard; Washerman; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and tried on the charge of looting a post office. Sentenced to 12 months' R.I. Undertook fast unto death in jail as a protest against fettering of political prisoners. Died in jail in 1943.

Parma Singh: Resident of v. Rannagar, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail. Died in 1942 in the Camp Jail.

Parman: b. 1891 at v. Dalalpur, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bana Mal; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Parmanand: b. 1895 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dev Raj; Took part in nationalist activities. Seriously wounded in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919. Died on April 20, 1919.

Parmanand: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Megha Mal; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Paroi, Narendra Nath: Resident of v. Purba Khirai, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Khirai in 1930 and died.

Paroi, Ram: Resident of v. Jyotshyam, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chenchuahat in 1930 and died.

Parshottam, Shivalal: b. 1907; Embroidery worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Partap Chand: b. at v. Kasiala, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army Medical Corps; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action at Tamu.

Partap Singh: b. March 22, 1898, at v. Akalgarh, Distt. Gujranwala, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Kapur Singh; Government employee; Took part in serving food to the *jatha* at the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha on November 1, 1922. Died the same day in lathicharge by the police on the volunteers.

Partap Singh: b. at v. Isharke, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Chet Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on July 26, 1924.

Parte, Rama: b. 1921; s. of Shri Sadhu Parte; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Prarthana Samaj, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Parveen Singh: b. at v. Gania Kheri, Distt. Bijnor, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Jaggu Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Pasi, Mushahroo: b. at v. Baro, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by military guards on August 18, 1942, near a coal depot at the Barauni railway station.

Paswan, Bhagwat: b. at v. Thahar, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Laljee Paswan; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol and died.

Paswan, Budhan: b. at v. Kajarhata, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at Bidupar Bazar on September 3, 1942, and died.

Paswan, Chamak Lal: b. at v. Themam, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers in 1942.

Paswan, Jahuri: b. at v. Lagma, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Gopi Paswan; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Kharagpur, Distt. Monghyr, on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Paswan, Jaigovind: b. at v. Shitalpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Bidupur Bazar on September 3, 1942. Died the same day.

Paswan, Likhru: b. at v. Maultola, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Shermari Hat, on November 6, 1942. Died the same day.

Paswan, Parameshwar: b. at v. Dhokwa, Distt Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Lalu Paswan; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the policemen and soldiers. Died in the Purnea Central Hospital a month later.

Patankar, Gopal Krishna: b. 1881; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Indian Revolutionary Party and of the Abhinav Bharat organisation. Distributed pistols and ammunition to members of his party and arranged the manufacture of bombs. Arrested in 1910 and sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for conspiring to overthrow the Government. Died in the Yervada Central Jail, Poona, on October 11, 1918.

Patar, Hemo Ram: b. August 1923 at v. Barapujia, Distt. Nowgong, Assam; s. of Shri Ludur Patar; Ed. upto lower primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Member of a group of villagers trying to dig up roads to prevent raids by the police. Shot dead by a military patrol on August 26, 1942, while cutting the road leading to the Jangalbalahugarh Bridge.

Patel, Babubhai: b. April 1, 1921, at v. Karamsad, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Somabhai Patel; Student of sixth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession at Karamsad village on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on the procession and died the same day.

Patel, Bhavanbhai: b. 1905 at Nadiad, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Hathibhai Patel; Ed. upto second standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on people at a public meeting at Bhagol on August 15, 1942. Died the next day.

Patel, Chhotabhai: b. April 1, 1908 at v. Dhunadara, Distt. Kaira,

Gujarat; s. of Shri Becharbhai Patel; Farmer and Police Patel; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police on August 18, 1942, at Dakor village.

Patel, Jethabhai: b. at v. Jalsan, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Umedbhai Patel; Businessman; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died on December 9, 1932, in the Sabarmati Jail.

Patel, Maganbhai: b. at Matwad Mokhala Falia, Distt. Surat, Gujarat; Student of third standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on August 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Patel, Manilal: b. February 9, 1922, at v. Chanasma, Distt. Mehsana, Gujarat; s. of Shri Purshotamdas Patel; College student at Baroda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at the Adas railway station on August 18, 1942. Died later at his home.

Patel, Manubhai: b. July 29, 1930 at v. Chaklashi, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Ishwarbhai Patel; Student of second standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in a procession at Chaklashi, holding the tricolour in his hand, in August 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Patel, Mohanlal: b. at v. Kanipur, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Maganlal Patel; College student at Baroda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Adas railway station on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Patel, Morarbhai: b. 1890 at v. Karadi Pani Falia, Distt. Surat, Gujarat; s. of Shri Panchabhai Patel; Ed. upto fourth standard; Mill employee at Navsari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on August 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Patel, Narsibhai: b. at v. Nar, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Dhulabhai Patel; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Ode village. Died the same day.

Patel, Ramanlal: b. March 8, 1927, at v. Dharmaj, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Purshotamdas Patel; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Adas railway station on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Patel, Ranchhodbhai: b. 1924 at v. Karadi Dhala Falia, Distt. Surat, Gujarat; s. of Shri Lalbhai Patel; Student of fifth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on August 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Patel, Ratilal: b. February 14, 1917, at v. Bhadran, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Gordhanbhai Patel; College student at Baroda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Adas railway station in 1942. Died on the spot.

Pathak, Bindeshwari: b. at v. Karlahaiya, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Narain Gossain; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit near Rampur Hari Bridge on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Pathak, Harinath: b at v. Budhwan, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Kesho Pathak; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit in August 1942. Died the same day.

Pathak, Sahdeo: b. 1921 at v. Badiya, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Surya Narain Pathak; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and sentenced to 3 years' R.I. Died in the Bhagalpur Jail.

Pathak, Sohan Lal: b. January 7, 1883, at v. Patti, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Chanda Ram; Ed. upto middle standard; Primary school teacher; Took keen interest in nationalist activities. Resigned from the teaching job as a protest against the Head Master's order to break off his contacts with Lala Lajpat Rai and other leaders. Became Joint Editor of the Urdu journal *Bande Mataram* under Lala Lajpat Rai. Went to Thailand, the Philippines and the U.S.A. in 1914. Joined the Ghadr Party in California, U.S.A. Took up the assignment of creating revolt among the Indian soldiers of the British army stationed in Burma, Malaya and Singapore. Indian soldiers in Singapore revolted in March 1915, but were brutally put down and arrested. Many were shot dead. Arrested in August 1915 in Burma while trying to organise an uprising. Tried for conspiring against the Government and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Mandalay Jail (Burma) on February 10, 1916.

Patil, Anand: b. 1904 at v. Chirner, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Maya Patil; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Akka Devi Maidan, Chirner, on September 25, 1930. Died the same day.

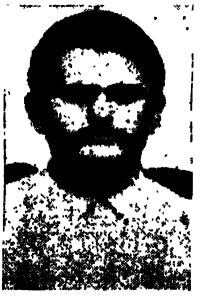
Patil, Anna: b. in or about 1922 at v. Ichalakaranji, Hatkanan-

gale Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ramgonda Patil; Ed. upto seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) and served as an underground worker. Seriously wounded in clash with police in Hupri Park in 1945. Died soon after.

Patil, G. Y.: b. 1922 at Poona, Maharashtra; Intermediate student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound Ambarai in firing by the police near the police station on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Patil, Ganpat: b. 1916; s. of Shri Bhawoo Patil; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Kalbadevi, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Patil, Ganpati: b. 1912 at v. Kurlup, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Babaji Patil; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Engaged in sabotage of Government communications. Died in firing by the police in 1942.



Patil, Hashiram: Resident of v. Chirner, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Akka Devi Maidan, Chirner, on September 25, 1930. Died the same day.

Patil, Hiraji: b. in 1900 at Matheran, Karjat Taluka, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Goma Patil; Social worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police near Siddhagad on January 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Patil, Laxman: b. 1900 at v. Dhansar, Palghar Taluka, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Budhya Patil; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received serious bullet injuries in firing by the police near the Mamlatdar's office at Palghar on August 14, 1942. Died in hospital in 1943.

Patil, Parappa: b. 1928; s. of Shri Shamgonda Patil; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Bawla Masjid, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Patil, Parshuram: b. 1900 at v. Koprili, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Rama Patil; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Akka Devi Maidan, Chirner, on September 25, 1930. Died the same day.

Patil, Shamrao: Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

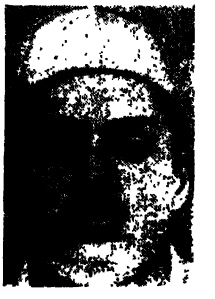
Patil, (Smt.) Manjulabai: b. 1904; Housewife; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Patil, Shrirang: b. 1896; s. of Shri Tukaram Patil; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Patil, Siddha Gonda: b. 1922; s. of Shri Chenna Gonda Patil; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Patil, Timmanagouda: b. October 8, 1911, at v. Menasinhal, Distt. Dharwar, Mysore; s. of Shri Halappagouda Patil (by adoption); Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer and political worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Considered dangerous and hunted by the police. A prize of Rs. 1,000 was declared for his arrest. Carried on his activities from a secret hiding place. His father, mother and brothers were harassed by the police and later arrested. Seriously wounded in an encounter with the police at Kuppelur village. Died some time later at the same place.

Patil, Wamanrao: b. 1914 at v. Ittamgaon, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Baliramji Patil; Ed. upto seventh standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Benoda police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Dhavalgiri River Bridge at Benoda. Died the same day.



Patra, Ananta Kumar: Resident of v. Potapukuria, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Prasanna Kumar Patra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Contai on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Patra, Jagannath: b. at v. Nunhanda, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kailash Patra; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Patrawale, Anna Saheb: b. 1924 at Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of

Shri Egmantrappa Patrawale; Ed. upto fifth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to a term of imprisonment. Shot and killed on July 24, 1943, while trying to escape from the Sangli Jail.

Patwa, Bishundeo: Resident of v. Rampurhari, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed on August 15, 1942, in an armed encounter with British soldiers.

Patwa, Kishun: b. at Daudnagar, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Bhutai Patwa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Burnt to death while setting fire to the Government liquor godown at Daudnagar.

Patwedar, Chand Saheb: b. 1905 at v. Arale, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Buwasha Patwedar; Farmer and goldsmith; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on February 13, 1943, and detained in jail. Lost his health due to harsh treatment. Suffered from tuberculosis and released in serious condition. Died a few days later on October 5, 1944.

Pavade, Mahadeorao: b. 1920 at v. Parasoda, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Tukaramji Pavade; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Benoda police station on August 16, 1942. Wounded in firing by the police. Arrested and sentenced to 3 years' R.I. Died in the Amravati Jail.

Pawar, Bandu: b. 1928; s. of Shri Shivram Pawar; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy, at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Pawar, Haribhau: b. at v. Chinchani, Dahanu Taluka, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on people assembled for a meeting in the grounds of the high school at Chinchani on August 14, 1942. Died in hospital in 1943.

Pawar, Krishnarao: b. 1924 at v. Yawali, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Suryabhauji Pawar; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Pawar, Sidhu: b. July 15, 1902, at v. Vadgaon, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bhiwa Pawar; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police near the Mamlatdar's office at Vaduj on September 9, 1942. Died in hospital on September 30, 1942.

Peera Ram: b. at v. Bela Jajowal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Kor Singh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Died in action near Imphal.

Pendhari, Pandu: b. 1921; s. of Shri Sudkya Pendhari; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Pendharkar, Hari: b. 1920 at v. Tumsar, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Vithal Pendharkar; Ed. upto seventh standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment. Lost his health due to harsh treatment in jail. Released in 1945 as a hopeless case of tuberculosis. Died soon after.

Pendharkar, Sadubhau: b. 1918 at v. Karhad, Distt. Poona, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Narayan Pendharkar; M.A. student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Shidoda railway station. Arrested and sentenced to seven year's R.I. Died in the Yervada Jail; Poona, on April 12, 1946.

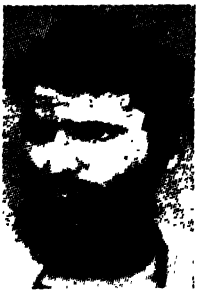
Pense, Vasant Kumar: b. 1921; s. of Shri Triambak Pense; Student of Veterinary College, Bombay; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Parel, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Pereira, Barnad: b. 1921; s. of Shri Dominic Pereira; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Parel, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Pethe, Moro: s. of Shri Keshav Pethe; Government employee; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested in 1910 for conspiring to murder a British officer. Sentenced to a long term of R.I. Died in the Yervada Central Jail, Poona, on August 18, 1912.

Petlu, Rangamma: Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Sholapur in 1930. Died later at Hyderabad (Deccan).

Phadke, Vasudev: b. November 4, 1845, at Shirdhon, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; Ed. upto primary standard; Government servant; Tried to organise a national revolt against the British. Successfully recruited a large number of followers from the Ramoshi tribe in the Bombay Presidency and built up an armed force Attacked British installations and communications and seized money from a



few Government Treasuries. The British considered him a dangerous enemy. Carried on his activities for a number of years until he was captured by the British on July 3, 1879. Sentenced to transportation for life, he was sent to Aden and kept in detention under inhuman conditions. Died on February 17, 1883, after undertaking a fast unto death.

Phandade, Mahadeo: b. 1922 at v. Ittamgaon, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Atmaram Phandade, Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Benoda on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Pharkade, Chintaman: b. 1920 at v. Ramtek, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Govind Pharkade; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Phattu Saheb: b. 1910 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Manaji; Labourer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Shot dead on May 9, 1930, in firing by a military patrol at Rupa Bhawani Chowk, Sholapur, during the period of martial law.

Phekan Bari: b. at v. Aitai, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Shital Bari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Brutally assaulted by British soldiers. Died in 1942 as a result of the injuries received.

Phui Kumari Devi: b. at v. Hardia, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Daughter of Shri Ramautar Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in jail.

Phukanani, Shrimati Bhugeswari: b. December 1885; wife of Shri Bhugeswar Phukanani; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on September 18, 1942, in firing by a military patrol at Berhampur on a peaceful procession of villagers led by women in which her daughter Shrimati Ratnabala was carrying the tricolour. Died three days later.

Phul Singh: b. at v. Deala, Distt. Karnal, Haryana; s. of Shri Kurra Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Phulena Prasad: b. at v. Salbangra, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Bindhyachal ; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Phuman Singh: b. at v. Andlu, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Sarup Singh; Army pensioner; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24) and suffered imprisonment for 2 years. Arrested in 1933 on the charge of killing a soldier. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lyallpur Central Jail on July 4, 1934.

Phuman Singh: b. at v. Wander, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hamira Singh and Smt. Tab Kaur; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police at Jaito on February 29, 1924.

Phuman Singh: b. February 28, 1879, at v. Samalsar, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Vir Singh and Smt. Jeoni; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police at Tibi Sahib on February 21, 1923.

Piara Singh: b. at v. Nankana Sahib, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on September 3, 1924.

Piara Singh: b. at v. Arianwala, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Singh; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Piara Singh: b. 1918 at v. Mukhomuzara, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Rakha; Soldier in the Dogra Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in 1945.

Piara Swamy: b. at v. Kota, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Intelligence Branch. Died in action.

Pillai, M. Krishna: b. February 24, 1906, at Meenakonam, Kottarakkara Taluka, Distt. Quilon, Kerala; s. of Shri Narayana Pillai; Ed. upto sixth standard; Farmer; Took part in the popular movement for responsible government in Travancore State in 1938. Shot and killed in 1938 as a result of firing by the police near the police station at Pangode.

Pillai, S. Kochappy: b. December 4, 1912, at Eerankuzhi, Chirayinkil Taluka, Distt. Trivandrum, Kerala; s. of Shri Narayana Pillai; Ed upto second standard; Farmer; Took active part in the popular movement for responsible government in Travancore State. Did active work during the movement of civil disobedience in 1938. Arrested after a clash with the police at Kallara - Pangode in which one police constable was killed and others injured. Tried for waging war against the ruler. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Central Prison, Trivandrum.

Pimpale, Bhaskar: b. 1920 at Matheran, Karjat Taluka, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on demonstrators near

Siddhagad on January 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Pingle, Vishnu Ganesh: b. January 1888 at v. Talegaon, Distt. Poona, Maharashtra; Engineering graduate from the University of Seattle, U.S.A.; Member of the Indian Revolutionary Party. Took active part in organising a revolt against the British in the armed forces. Travelled throughout the country under various pseudonyms. Visited Meerut military contonment in March 1915 to contact Indian soldiers. Arrested on March 23, 1915, with high-explosive bombs in his possession. Charged with conspiring to "create disaffection" among the army soldiers and conspiring to overthrow British rule. Sentenced to death along with 23 others. The death sentences of 17 of them were commuted to imprisonment for life in November 1915. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Central Jail on November 17, 1915. Six of his comrades — Sikh soldiers in the Army — were also executed the same day in the Lahore Central Jail.

Pinnamaneni Kanakayya: b. at Polukonda, Distt. Krishna, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Venkayya; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died on December 27, 1943, in the jail at Bellary.

Pirbhu Singh: b. at v. Tikli, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Pirthi Singh: b. at v. Bar Majra, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Mansha Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Nehru Brigade. Died in action.

Poddar, Durga: b. at v. Chaitu, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Dalsingh Sarai on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Poddar, Kallar: b.at v. Ramankabad, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Pearey Poddar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military petrol on a procession at Kharagpur, Distt. Monghyr, on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Poddar, Ram Tahal: b. at v. Hussaina, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Baijnath Poddar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at Khagaria on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Pooran Chand: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Natha Singh; Clerk; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun

fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Poplo: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mathura Dass; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Poshanna, Gangaram: b. 1934; Domestic servant; Hit by bullet in firing by the police at Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Poshanna, Muthanna: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 23, 1946, in firing by the police at Kamathipura, Bombay). Died on February 24, 1946.

Potdar, Balkrishna: b. in or about 1916 at v. Hupri, Hatkanangale Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shankar Potdar; Ed. upto fourth standard; Goldsmith; Took part in the Satyagraha Movement launched by the States Peoples' Conference of Kolhapur in 1940. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in 1940 in the Kolhapur District Jail.

Potdar, Waman Narayan: b. 1915 at v. Akol, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; Ed. upto seventh standard Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and sentenced to imprisonment. Died in jail.

Prabh Dayal: b. 1874 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Ratan; Took part in nationalist activities; Seriously wounded in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919. Died on April 23, 1919.

Prabh Dyal: b. 1900 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sita Ram Arora; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Prabhu Ram: b. at v. Dharar, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Soldier in the Dogra Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Imphal.

Prabhu Singh: b. at v. Lahawana, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Lance-Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as Havildar in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Imphal.

Prabhu Singh: b. at v. Pandwan, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Prabhu Singh: b. at v. Ghataro, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Farmer and political worker; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Bhagalpur Jail in 1942.

Prabhu Singh: b. at v. Bhewar, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Narsingh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers on August 16, 1942, while trying to cut the railway track near the Irki railway station.

Pradhan, Kamdev: Resident of v. Kulberia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Narayan Pradhan; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the 'No-tax' agitation. Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Masuria on August 4, 1932. Died the next day.

Pradhan, Nagendra Nath: b. 1901 at v. Chandan Nagar, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Upendra Pradhan; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Brutally beaten by the police in 1930 and died.

Pradhan, Srinath Chandra: Resident of v. Kulberia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Romanath Pradhan; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Pramanik, Purimadhab: b. 1929 at v. Dwariberia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Tarendra Nath Pramanik; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a mob attacking the Tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. Died the same day.

Pramanik, Radha Charan: b. 1885 at v. Rajair, Distt. Faridpur, East Bengal (now East Pakistan); Student; Joined the revolutionary group known as the Jugantar Party in 1911. Took active part in the revolutionary movement at Faridpur and Calcutta. Arrested for complicity in the Garden Reach political dacoity. Sentenced to 7 years' R.I. Subjected to brutal torture in the Midnapur Jail. Turned mad due to intense suffering and died in jail subsequently.

Pramanik, Sarbeswar: b. at v. Dakshin Sitala, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Sarisaberia on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Prasad, Shyam Bihari: b. at v. Benipur, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri

Mahavir Prasad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police in 1942 while hoisting the tricolour over the Kurtha police station building.

Prasad, Suryadeo: b. at Daulatpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Pratap Singh: b. 1889 at v. Dhand, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Tahl Singh Dhillon; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Prativa Devi (Smt.): Resident of Faridpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Active political and social worker; Organised and led women groups during the national movements. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a women's procession at Calcutta in 1942. Died on the spot.

Prayag Ram: b. at v. Mungra Badshahpur, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Prayaga Raghavayya: b. at Tenali, Distt. Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Lawyer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on August 12, 1942, in firing by the police on a procession at Tenali. Died in hospital on September 2, 1942.

Prem Singh: b. at v. Malahu, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; s. of Shri Suba Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Prem Singh: b. at v. Kabr Mangat, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Natha Singh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Pritam Singh: b. at v. Parao Mehna, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Man Singh; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action against British forces in Burma.

Pritam Singh: b. at v. Kherakat, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lieutenant in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action in Burma in April 1944.

Pritam Singh: b. at Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Takhat Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1924.

Pritam Singh: b. at v. Hiran Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Employed in the Singapore Police; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Arrested after the war by the British. Tried by court martial and sentenced to death. Shot and killed by a firing squad.

Pritam Singh: b. at v. Ratia, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Maya Singh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and suffered 12 months' imprisonment. Went to Thailand. Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action in Manipur.

Pritam Singh: b. at v. Babak, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Nagina Singh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in Burma.

Prithi Singh: b. April 20, 1914, at v. Pandrana, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Thakur Munshi Ram and Smt. Amar Devi; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on March 1, 1942. Died in action on August 25, 1943.

Pujari, Dama: b. at v. Nayakguda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Chandra Pujari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 9 months' R.I. Died in jail.

Pujari, Gopinath: b. at v. Sanagumpha, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Chandra Pujari; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Matili police station on August 21, 1942. Arrested and sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Pujari, Nakul: b. at v. Barubeda, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Sana Pujari; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Matili police station on August 21, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Pukar Singh: b. at v. Manikpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Bankey Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Pupri in August 1942 and died.

Punai Kahar: Resident of Machhlishahr, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound and died in firing by the police during the search of his house for Shri Ambika Singh, a political worker who was being pursued by the police.

Punja, Rahim: b. 1896; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nakhuda Mohalla, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Punjab Singh: b. 1871 in Punjab; s. of Shri Phul Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Punjab Singh: b. at v. Sarja Mehna, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on January 20, 1925.

Punjab Singh: b. 1870 at v. Nizampura, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mian Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Punnu Ram: b. at v. Nikkian, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action during bombing attack by British planes on a hospital in Rangoon.

Punnu Ram: b. at Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action.

Puran Singh: b. at v. Dhaulpur, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Sewa Singh and Smt. Basant Kaur; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment for 7 years. Died in the Rawalpindi Jail in November 1925.

Puran Singh: b. at v. Chhappar, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Teku Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Puri, Jagnath: b. 1929 at Lankariya, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Kishan Puri; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Pyari Devi: Resident of v. Mahamadpur, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; Wife of Shri Mathura Prasad Singh; Housewife; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned in 1942. Died in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail.

Qamar Gul: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Khan Gul; Coachman; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Rabidas, Dukham: b. at v. Kurwan, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in jail.

Rabidas, Kailu: b. at v. Matadih, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Kashi Rabidas; Took part in revolutionary activities and in the Quit

India Movement (1942). Arrested and tried as an accused in the Amjhar Bomb Case in 1942. Died in jail.

Radha (Smt.): b. 1890 at v. Nimuchana, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan; wife of Shri Roopa Sonar; Farmer; Participated in the agitation against enhancement of the land revenue by 50 per cent in 1924. Shekhawat Rajput zamindars and the peasants protested against the increase and the seizure of wasteland used by them as pasture for their cattle. The village was besieged on May 16, 1925, by British troops equipped with machine-guns and artillery. The screams of the villagers dying of thirst were replied with machine-gun firing. She was killed along with eight others.

Radha Prasad Singh: b. at v. Meghaul, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Dwarika Prasad Singh; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by Atkins, a British officer, on August 24, 1942.

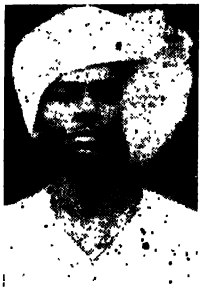
Radha Saran: b. 1897; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Chandu Lal; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Received bullet wound in firing by an Army unit and died the same day.

Radhey Shyam: b. 1891; Resident of Delhi; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Received bullet wound in firing by an Army unit and died the same day.

Rafikamiya, Zafaramiya: b. 1912 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Mohammed; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Raghatate, Shravan: b. 1912 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bajirao; Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on August 14, 1942. Died on August 25, 1942.

Raghavan, P: b. November 23, 1914 at Athazhamangalam Neyyattinkara Taluka, Distt. Trivandrum, Kerala; s. of Shri Pethiru Kumaran; Ed. upto fifth standard; Farmer; Took active part in the popular movement for responsible government in Travancore State. Did active work in the movement of civil disobedience (1938). Shot and killed in firing by a military unit, commanded by a British colonel, on demonstrators protesting violently against the arrest of their leaders.



Raghbir Singh: b. at v. Kot Jhanda Singh, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the

Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Havildar. Died in action.

Raghbir Singh: b. at v. Jahar, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action at Tamu.

Raghbir Singh: b. at Rawalpindi, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Clerk in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Served as a Captain in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action.

Raghubir Singh: b. at v. Suklu, Distt. Rawalpindi, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Raghunath Bhar: b. March 1915 at v. Takia Rampur, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Jhingur; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942. Died on the spot.

Raghunath Singh: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the burning of the Dhanapur police station on August 13, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Raghurai: Resident of v. Agraura, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Captured two police chowkidars who were terrorising the villagers in the area after the firing at Dhaniamau. Arrested by the police along with his compatriot, Ramanand. Both were tortured by the police and shot dead on August 23, 1942.

Raghuvir, Hariprasad: b. 1928; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Teen Batti, Bombay. Died on March 3, 1946.

Rai, Avadh Bihari: b. at v. Dasahara, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Gannu Rai; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned in 1942. Died in the Patna Camp Jail on November 30, 1942.

Rai, Bans Narain: b. December 1910 at v. Sherpur Khurd, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Suraj Rai; Ed. upto intermediate; Farmer; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at the Muhammadabad Tehsil office in 1942 and died.

Rai, Bans Narain: b. 1914 at v. Sherpur Kalan, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Nageshwar Rai; Ed. upto vernacular middle standard;

Farmer; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received several bullet wounds in firing by the police on a procession at the Muhammadabad Tehsil office in 1942. Died on the spot.

Rai, Bhanjan: b. 1932 at v. Bishanpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in a procession during the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur and died.

Rai, Bideshi: b. 1923 at v. Pandua, District Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Bihari Rai; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for participating in the 'Lathi Pahar' Movement at Dumka in 1943. Sentenced to five years' R.I. Died in jail on June 25, 1943.

Rai, Bidhubhusan: b. at v. Amarpur, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Guhi Rai; Farmer; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Organised a meeting of revolutionaries at his house. His house was searched in February 1943 and several fire-arms were seized by the police. Arrested and imprisoned in the Hajat Jail. Suffered serious illness due to harsh treatment. Died soon after release from jail.

Rai, Bisun: b. at v. Khartari, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Ugra Rai; Political worker; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a public meeting at Banjariya Pandal, Motihari, on January 26, 1932. Died the same day.

Rai, Chander: b. at v. Shahpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Jhari Rai; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dalsingh Sarai police station in August 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the police station and died.

Rai, Ganesh: b. 1900 at v. Ramghurha, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Jaisri Rai; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930), and the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at Bettiah on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Rai, Ganga Prasad: b. at v. Badhulia, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Bharosey Rai; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1930 and died.

Rai, Gouri Shankar: Resident of v. Madhubani, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Rambriksha Rai; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Rai, Guli: b. 1902 at v. Chaura, Distt. Ballia; Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Beaten to death by the police.

Rai, Haridwar: b. 1902 at v. Narainpur, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail due to harsh treatment and torture.

Rai, Jamuna: b. 1900 at v. Chetan Kishore; Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Nawal Rai; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Rai, Lakhan: b. at v. Rampur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Rai, Lalji: b. at v. Kanama, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 on the charge of destroying the railway track. Sentenced to imprisonment. Died in the Bhagalpur Camp Jail in 1943.

Rai, Mahabir: b. at v. Bahera, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit. Died in hospital.

Rai, Mahadev: b. 1892 at v. Chaura, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Beaten to death by the police.

Rai, Narain: b. October 1914; Resident of v. Sherpur Kalan, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Nageshwar Rai; Took active part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Muhammadabad Tehsil office on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Rai, Narsingh: b. at v. Asambani Chak, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Bachan Rai; Farmer; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1930.

Rai, Nirbhay Kumar: b. 1926; Resident of v. Gonia Chhapra, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Chandra Shekhar Rai; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on March 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Rai, Rajeshwar Narain: Resident of v. Sherpur Kalan, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Vishwanath Rai; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police while trying to hoist the tricolour on the Muhammadabad Tehsil office.

Rai, Raj Narain *alias* **Raja Rai:** b. December 1908 at v. Sherpur Kalan, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Anugrah Rai; Ed. upto primary standard; Political worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Muhammadabad Tehsil office in 1942. Died on the spot.

Rai, Ramavatar: Resident of v. Kabarhata, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Bidupur Bazar on September 3, 1942. Died the same day.

Rai, Ram Baran: b. at v. Ramchandrapur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in jail at Patna.

Rai, Ram Briksha: b. 1904; Resident of v. Bairiya, Distt. Ballia; Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Beni Rai; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police the same day. Died on the spot.

Rai, Ram Nagina: b. at v. Kishore Chetan, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the individual *satyagraha* of 1941. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Rai, Raman: b. 1918 at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Shibu Rai; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers on the highway near Rampurhari on August 15, 1942.

Rai, Ramdhani: b. 1904 at v. Kihor, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail due to torture by the police.

Rai, Ramadhar: b. 1924 at v. Bharauli, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Brutally beaten to death by the police.

Rai, Rikheshwar: b. December 1912 at v. Sherpur Kalan, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Raj Narain Rai; Ed. upto vernacular middle standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Muhammadabad Tehsil office in 1942. Shot several times in the head and killed by the police inside the Treasury of the Tehsil office.

Rai, Shivabrat: b. at v. Malibari, Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Beaten to death in lathicharge during the looting of his village by the police in 1942.

Rai, Shivpujan: Resident of v. Sherpur Kalan, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Veer Nayak Rai; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police while trying to hoist the tricolour on the Muhammadabad Tehsil office.

Rai Singh: b. at v. Dighal, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action.

Rai, Sukheshwar: b. at v. Baghari, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Rai, Vansh Narain: Resident of v. Sherpur Kalan, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Lalita Rai; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Rai, Vashishth Narain: b. December 1911 at v. Sherpur Khurd, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Raghupati Rai; Ed. upto vernacular middle standard; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Muhammadabad Tehsil office in 1942. Shot and killed by the police near the Treasury inside the Tehsil Office.

Rai, Yadu: b. at v. Panchpokhariya, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Bhukhai Rai; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers on the railway line near his house.

Raipurkar, Balaji b. 1926 at v. Chimur, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Raghoba Raipurkar; Ed. upto fifth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at his village on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Raj Narain: Resident of v. Baraichha, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Brindaban; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1942.

Raja, K. Pitambar: b. 1906; Hotel employee; Took part in popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Raja, Munshi: b. 1925; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Arab Gali, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Rajaram, Chintu: b. 1921; Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Kamathipura, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Raje, Malhar: b. 1936; s. of Shri Krishnarao S. Raje; Received bullet wound in firing by the police on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy at Parel, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Raje Ram: b. at v. Chuli Baghrian, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Khubi Ram and Smt. Kesar;

Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 16, 1942. Served in Malaya, Thailand and Burma. Died in action in Burma.

Rajendra Prasad Singh: b. at v. Thatha Bakhtiarpur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at the Mansi railway station in August 1942 and died.

Rajendra Singh: b. at v. Khutaha, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Did active work for the Revolutionary Party. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Government Secretariat, Patna, on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Rajguru, Shivram: b. at Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Hari Rajguru of Poona; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took a leading part in revolutionary activities against British rule. Close associate of the revolutionary leader, Bhagat Singh. Took part in the shooting of J.P. Saunders, Assistant Superintendent of Police, at Lahore on December 17, 1928. Arrested on September 30, 1929, in a motor-garage in Poona. Tried as one of the principal accused in the Lahore Conspiracy Case of 1930. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Central Jail on March 23, 1931, along with Bhagat Singh and Sukhdev.

Rajhans, Singheshwar: b. 1892 at v. Bhima, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the attempt to hoist the tricolour on the Tarapur police station on February 15, 1932. Shot and killed the same day in firing by the police.

Rajkuer Teli: b. at Siwan, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died in hospital.

Rajoo: b. 1922; Took part in the popular demonstration, in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Raju: b. 1879 at Gujranwala, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Rajurkar, Shiban: b. 1924 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Kisan Rajurkar; Ed. upto fourth standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement

(1942). Shot and killed by the police on August 12, 1942, while cutting telephone wires to destroy Government communications.

Rakha Mal: b. 1879; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gujjar Mal; Stock broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Rakha Singh: b. at v. Majri, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Died in action.

Ram Bahadur Singh: b. at v. Kahtarwa, Distt. Muzaffapur, Bihar; s. of Shri Thakur Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military unit on August 29, 1942, while hoisting the tricolour on the Sheohar police station.

Ram Ballabh: b. 1920; Resident of Delhi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Ram Bharosey: b. at v. Sadaibigha, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Palo Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at Lakhisarai on August 31, 1942. Died the same day.

Ram Chand: b. 1884; Resident of Delhi; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Received bullet wound in firing by an Army unit and died the same day.

Ram Chand *alias* **Gela Ram:** b. 1889 at Multan, Punjab; (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Lochan Ram Arora; Manager of an industrial workshop; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Chand: b. 1892 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jamit Singh; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Chand: b. 1897 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Saral Pal; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Chand: b. 1901 at Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Gopal Dass; Railway apprentice; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British

troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Chandar: b. 1909 at Beawar, Rajasthan; Ed. upto Matriculation; Businessman; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and sentenced to rigorous imprisonment. Died in the Ajmer Central Jail due to slow poisoning alleged to have been administered with his food by the jail authorities.

Ram Chandar: b. September 1, 1929; Resident of v. Nautan Hathiagarh, Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Babu Lal; Student of sixth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a public meeting at the Ramlila Maidan, Deoria, in 1942. Died on the spot.

Ram Chander: b. at v. Misri, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Bujan; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ram Chandra: b. at v. Rata Kalan, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Seriously wounded in action in Burma. Succumbed to the injuries in hospital.

Ram Chandra Singh: b. at Dawath, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested on January 26, 1932, and charged with leading an illegal procession. Sentenced to imprisonment for one year. Died in jail.

Ram Das: b. at v. Bidupur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Mahadeo Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Bidupur Bazar on September 3, 1942. Died the same day.

Ram Deo Kurmi: b. at v. Mairwa Bazar, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Mairwa railway station and died.

Ram Dhan: b. at Batala, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Kirpa Ram; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jalliwanwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Dutt: b. at v. Khidra, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ram Gopal: b. 1887; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sain Dass; Broker; Took part in nationalist

activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Govind Singh: b. at v. Dasratha, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Devaki Singh; Ed. upto High School; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Government Secretariat, Patna, on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Ram, Jagannath: b. at v. Dewanpur, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Dhunmun Ram; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit at Sasaram on August 14, 1942. Died in hospital the same day.

Ram, Kapildeo: b. at v. Koilwar, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously injured in 1942 as a result of brutal assault by British soldiers. Died at the Koilwar Hospital with '*Inquilab Zindabad*' on his lips.

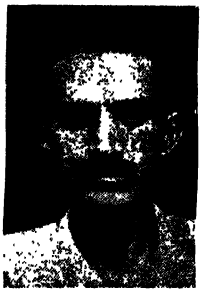
Ram Karan: b. at Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ram Karan: b. at v. Bhurawas, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Ramji Lal; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 5th Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ram Karan: b. at v. Kumarya, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action at Tamu.

Ram Kishan: b. 1897; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Bhagwan Das; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Seriously wounded in firing by an Army unit near the Town Hall, Delhi, the same day. Succumbed to the injuries a week later.

Ram Kishan: b. 1904 at v. Kaluwala, Distt. Jhang, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Thakur Das; Ed. upto B.A.; Took a prominent part in political activities during the freedom movement. Participated in the Non - cooperation Movement (1921) and in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Member of the revolutionary organisations known as the Kirti Kisan Party and the Naujawan Bharat Sabha. As originally proposed, he was to escort Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose to the U.S.S.R. Died while crossing the Amur river on the Afghan-U.S.S.R. border in 1942.



Ram Kumar: b. at v. Chuli Baghrian; s. of Shri Rati Ram and Smt. Sariyan Devi; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action near Imphal.

Ram Lal: b. 1886; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Gopi Parshad; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Received bullet wound in firing by an Army unit. Died the same day.

Ram Lal: b. 1897 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Moti Ram; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Lal: b. at v. Chuli Bagharian, Distt. Hissar, Haryana, s. of Shri Arjan Singh; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 16, 1942. Served in Malaya, Thailand and Burma. Died in action.

Ram Lal Rajput: b. 1895 at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Nagina Singh: b. at v. Bansdih, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Gaya Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led the popular protest against police terrorism. Shot and killed by the police on August 23, 1942. His house was looted and burnt down.

Ram Nagina Sonar: b. 1924; Resident of v. Bairiya, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Sheo Nandan Sonar; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Ram Nandan: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Town Hall at Varanasi in 1932.

Ram Nath: b. 1882; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Lakhoo; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Nath: b. 1884 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Phagu Mal; Took part in nationalist activities. Seriously wounded in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919. Died on April 17, 1919.

Ram Nath: b. 1898 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ganga Dass

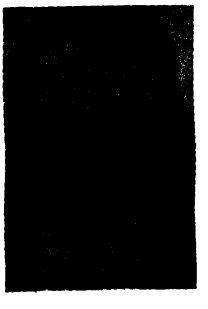
Kamboh; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Nihoray: Resident of v. Gaurikhand, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Jawahar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Rampal, Kishan: b. 1927; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Ram Peare Singh: b. at v. Sikandarpur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Dhandia village, District Shahabad, in August 1942. Died on the spot.

Ram Rakha: b. at Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Took a prominent part in revolutionary activities against British Rule. Member of the Ghadr Party. Worked in association with Lala Sohan Lal Pathak for creating a revolt among Indian soldiers of the British army in Burma, Malaya and Singapore. Arrested in Burma in 1915 and tried as one of the principal accused in the Mandalay Supplementary trial. Sentenced to transportation for life and imprisoned in the Andaman Cellular Jail. Subjected to inhuman torture by the jail authorities. Died in 1919 after being on hunger-strike for several days



Ram Ratan Teli: Resident of Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Deoghat, Distt. Deoria, in August 1942 and died.

Ram Sagar: b. 1914 at v. Phephna, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Ram Saran: b. 1889; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kaka Ram; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Saran Das: b. 1884; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala

Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Sarup: b. at v. Daroli, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ram Sarup: b. at v. Khanda, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ram Sarup: b. at v. Nindana, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Cook in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a soldier in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ram Sarup: b. at v. Sunari Kalan, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action on the Burma border.

Ram Sewak Singh: b. 1912 at v. Thepha, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers in the Thepha Bazar.

Ram, Shiv Mangal: b. 1904 at v. Bharatpura, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Ram Singh: b. 1887; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jawahir Singh Ramgarhia; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ram Singh: b. 1891 at v. Nizampura, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Jhanda Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Ram Singh: b. 1891; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Indar Bal; Took part in the public demonstration at Delhi against the Rowlatt Act on March 30, 1919. Received bullet wound in firing by an Army unit and died the same day.

Ram Singh: b. 1900 at v. Aunta, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Bhajje Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police at the Mokameh Ghat railway workshop and died.

Ram Singh: b. 1924; Resident of Delhi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Ram Singh: b. at v. Bandala, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Ram Singh: b. at v. Gurana, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Sukh Ram; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 4th Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ram Singh: b. at v. Gondiwind, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Ram Singh: b. at v. Kair, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Gunner in the Indian Army. Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Imphal in 1944.

Ram Singh: b. at Gaduli, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 7, 1924.

Ram Singh: b. at Hissar, Haryana; Havildar in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as Havildar in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action.

Ram Singh: b. at v. Dhumai, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Jiwan Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Ram Singh: b. at v. Kakrauli, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Ram Chand; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Ram Singh: b. at v. Tuleta, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Took active part in the nationalist movement. Went to the U.S.A. and joined the Ghadr Party. Returned to India and did active work against British rule. Arrested on the charge of firing at a Deputy Superintendent of Police. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in 1916.

Ram Singh: b. at v. Siri Hargobindpur, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bishan Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police at Jaito in 1924.

Ram Subhag Chamar: b. 1908 at Davani, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Ballia in August 1942 and died.

Ram Sundar Singh: b. at v. Katya, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died on September 12, 1942, after a brutal assault by the police.

Ram Sunder Lal: b. at v. Bankota, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took

part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in assault by the police while picketing a toddy shop. Died on May 25, 1930.

Rama Shankar Lal: Resident of v. Sherpur Kalan, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Sukhdeo Lal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Ramadhar Singh: b. at v. Haribans, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Deonandan Singh; Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Katihar police station on August 13, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Ramadhar Singh: Resident of v. Dhaniamau, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Dhaniamau in August 1942. Brutally assaulted by the police while lying wounded. Died the same day at his home.

Ramakrishna Mali: b. at v. Bansdih, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ram Phal Mali; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Brutally beaten to death by the police.

Ramanand: Resident of v. Agraura, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Helped in the capture of two police chowkidars who were terrorising the villagers in the area after the firing at Dhaniamau. He went to hand over the culprits to the police station at Agarsara. Arrested by the police along with his compatriot, Raghurai. Both were tortured by the police and shot dead on August 23, 1942.

Ramanuj Prasad: b. at v. Chasi, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at Lasarhi village on September 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Ramashish Singh: b. at v. Hakma, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Chetu Singh; Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a mob at the Katihar police station on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Ramavatar Singh: b. at v. Hardia, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously injured in brutal assault by British soldiers in 1942. Died a month later.

Rambriksha Singh: b. in 1919 at v. Ranipur, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Bhagwat Singh; Ed. upto ninth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police while trying to hoist the tricolour on the Arwal police station in 1942.

Ramchandra, Lagi: b. 1914; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Arthur Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Ramachandra: b. at Sirsi, Distt. North Kanara, Mysore; s. of Shrimati Radhabai; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the Jungle Satyagraha. Arrested and sentenced to six months' R.I. Died in jail.

Ramchandra, Mala: b. 1943; Hit by bullet on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Parel, Bombay. Died on February 24, 1946.

Ramdas Sonar: b. at Dumraon, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Mahadeo Sonar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led the march on the Dumraon police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Ramdeo Kumhar: Resident of Sonbarsa, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Ramdeo, Ram Prasad: b. 1906; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Lalbaug, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Ramdeo Singh: b. at v. Kewahia, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in 1942 by British soldiers.

Ramdular Singh: Resident of v. Kariaon, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Jang Bahadur Singh; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Mirganj police station. Hoisted the tricolour on the police station. Received bullet wound and died in firing by the police near the Tehsil office, Machhlishahr.

Ramel Chand: b. at v. Bharmar, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; s. of Shri Pawa Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army. Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Rameshwar Kahar: b. at v. Mokameh, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Darogi Kahar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in August 1942 by British soldiers at the Mokameh railway station.

Rameshwar, Ramaswamy: b. 1920; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet

wound in firing by the police at Bombay. Died on August 10, 1942.

Ramgati: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died as a result of physical torture by the police.

Ramgulam Singh: b. at v. Alinagar; Distt. Monghyr; Bihar; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Ramjanam Ahir: b. at v. Sakari, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Sheonandan Ahir; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers in August 1942 while cutting the railway track near the Pusauli railway station.

Ramji: b. 1880 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Kashinath; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 17, 1942. Died the same day.

Ramjiwan Singh: b. at v. Lerna, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed on August 18, 1942, by army men near the Marhaura Sugar Factory.

Ramkrit Singh: b. at v. Rampur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Ed. upto High School; Student; Gave up studies and took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit at the Arwal police station in 1942. Died a few days later.

Ramkuber, Rampal: b. 1916; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Dadar, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died on February 24, 1946.

Ramlakhan Singh: Resident of Samastipur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Rampat Singh: b. at v. Sunari Kalan, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana;, Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as Captain in the Azad Brigade. Died in action.

Ramphal Singh: b. at v. Dhumsapur, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; s. of Shri Lahta Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Havildar in the Azad Brigade. Died in action near Imphal.

Ramsarup Singh: b. at v. Man, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Lakshman Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in May 1943.

Ramzan: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Turner in a factory; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ramzan: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Ran Singh: b. 1894 at v. Madpur, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Bhola Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail due to torture by the police.

Ran Singh: b. at v. Kharman, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Shri Harde Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army. Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the Azad Brigade. Died in action near Kohima.

Rana, Banu: b. 1888; Resident of v. Bamunara, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Iswarpur during the attack on the Nandigram police station on September 27, 1942. Died the same day.

Rana, Bhagwandas: b. July 1919 at Baroda, Gujarat; s. of Shri Gopaldas Rana; Ed. upto third standard; Mill employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol near Kothi Poli, Baroda, on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Ranade, Gajanan: b. about 1915 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; Student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police during the martial law regime at Sholapur on May 8, 1930, while standing on the terrace of his boarding house. Died the same day.

Ranade, Mahadeo: b. 1880 in Maharashtra; s. of Shri Vinayak Ranade; Student of the Government Science College, Poona; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Associated with the Chaphekar brothers in imparting physical training to Indian youth. Helped them in the shooting of two British officers, Rand and Lt. Ayerst. Assisted Vasudeo Chaphekar in the shooting of two police informers, Ganesh and Ramchand. Made the bullets used in the shooting. Arrested and tried for murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Central Jail, Poona, on May 10, 1899.

Randhari, Raghunath: b. at v. Turunji, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s.

of Shri Khagapati Randhari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Randhari, Utana: b. at v. Turunji, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Khagapati Randhari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Papadahandi and died on August 24, 1942.

Randhir Singh: b. at Rohtak, Haryana; Havildar in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as 2nd Lieutenant in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Rane, Narayan: b. 1924; s. of Shri Laxman Rane; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on March 2, 1946. Died the same day.

Ranga Singh: b. 1885 at v. Khurdpur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Gurdit Singh; Took active part in the nationalist movement. Went to the U.S.A. and joined the Ghadr Party. Returned to India in 1914 and worked for the overthrow of British rule. Arrested after shooting a police constable. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on June 16, 1915.

Rangari, Jamana: b. 1935 at Mewad, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Krishna Rangari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds as a result of firing by the police and died.

Rangari, (Km.) Krushnabai: b. 1930 at v. Ganeshpur, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; Daughter of Shri Kisan Rangari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Rangnath Singh: b. at v. Gorukhari, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Rajendra Singh; Ed. upto fifth standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit while hoisting the tricolour on the Bikram police station. Died the same day.

Ranjake, Sakharke: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Crawford Market, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Ranji Singh: b. at v. Baroda, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; Lance-Naik in the Indian Army. Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action at Rangoon during bombing raid by British planes.

Ranjit Singh: b. June 24, 1924, at v. Gujjarwal, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Sunder Singh and Smt. Basant Kaur; Fitter in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian

National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Died in action in the Arakan Hills, Burma.

Ranjit Singh: b. at v. Narty, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; s. of Shri Budhi Singh; Soldier in the Dogra Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Ranjodh Singh: b. at v. Bhagalewala, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on September 20, 1924.

Raoji, Gond: b. 1878 at Murmadi, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Hiraman; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on the charge of committing sabotage. Sentenced to eighteen months' R.I. Died in Jail in 1942.

Raoji, Pitambar: b. 1916; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Rasan Singh: b. at v. Khera, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Havildar in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Rash Bihari Singh: b. at v. Bithauli, District Muzaffapur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Pursued by the police and shot dead in a field at Bithauli on August 16, 1942.

Rashid Khan, Nawab: b. 1896 at v. Ahmedpur, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Shahadat Khan; Ed. upto seventh standard; Land-owner and farmer; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led the procession of people marching to the Ashti police station on August 16, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died the same day at his village.

Rasula: b. 1905 at Chabal Kalan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Chanda; Washerman; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Rathore, Mahabir Singh: b. September 16, 1904; Resident of v. Shahpur Tahla, Distt. Etah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Devi Singh; Ed. upto Intermediate standard; Took active part in nationalist activities against the British rulers. Member of the Revolutionary Party and close associate of Sardar Bhagat Singh. Played an important role in the organisation of the Hindustan Republican Army in Uttar Pradesh. Participated in the abortive political dacoity at the Punjab National Bank, Lahore, on December 4, 1928. Arrested as one of the principal

accused and charged with the shooting of Saunders, the British Asstt. Supdt. of Police, at Lahore on December 17, 1928. Sentenced to transportation for life, he was sent to the Cellular Jail at Port Blair in the Andamans. Undertook fast unto death as a protest against the inhuman treatment of political prisoners by the jail authorities. Died on May 17, 1933, as a result of forced feeding through the nose when the milk got into his lungs.

Rati Ram: b. at v. Rithal, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army. Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Rati Ram: b. at v. Bihar, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Tokha Ram; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment. Died in the Lahore Jail.

Rati Ram: b. at v. Chhadani, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Maman; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested in February 1932 and imprisoned. Died in the Delhi District Jail in October 1932.

Rati Ram: b. at v. Gola Paner, Distt. Simla, Himachal Pradesh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Ratia: b. at v. Balambha, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Man Chand; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Rati Lal: b. about 1915 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Hira Chand; Student; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol during the martial law regime at Sholapur on May 8, 1930. Died the same day.

Rattan Singh: b. in Punjab; Took active part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Arrested in April 1932 along with ten other Akalis. Attacked the escorting police party in the railway train near Bhatinda and escaped. A reward of Rs. 3,000 was announced for his arrest. Surrounded by the police in a hut in Rurki village, Distt. Hoshiarpur. Fought against the police and killed three policemen. Received several bullet wounds and died before the police could arrest him.

Rattan Singh: b. December 7, 1916, at v. Pachchisi, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Daulat Singh; Carpenter in the Gandhi Ashram at Chanauda; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chanauda and died.

Rattan Singh: b. at v. Muradpur, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on April 8, 1925.

Rattan Singh: b. at v. Majra, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on December 14, 1924.

Rattan Singh: b. at v. Kair, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lance-Naik. Died in action.

Rattan Singh: b. at v. Landa, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on March 13, 1925.

Rattan Singh: b. at v. Achalwali, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 1, 1925.

Rattan Singh: b. at v. Jindowal, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Waryam Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action in Malaya in 1943.

Rauf, Abdul: b. 1911; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Poibawadi Road, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died on the spot.

Raul, Bhagirath: Resident of v. Alamgiri, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on October 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Raunaq Singh: b. 1902 at v. Sheikhan Kalan, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Rodha Singh and Smt. Malan; Took part in the Daska Morcha. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Campbellpur Jail on May 13, 1932.

Raut, Ayodhya: b. at v. Rohini, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Yadu Raut; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. Died in jail on May 25, 1943.

Raut, Bhagwat: b. at v. Banbir, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Nema Raut; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military unit on August 28, 1942, while hoisting the tricolour on the Sheohar police station building.

Raut, Bhajahari: b. 1905 at v. Danda Belbani, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Panchanan Raut; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Re-

ceived bullet wound in firing by the police at the Belbani Camp on September 27, 1942. Died the same day.

Raut, Bhikhari: b. at v. Chararahia, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Gopal Raut; Political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a public meeting at Banjariya Pandal, Motihari, on January 26, 1932. Died the same day.

Raut, Brijnath: b. at Kisanpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Raut, Budhai: b. at v. Mehsi, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Gumani Raut; Factory worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Mehsi on August 24, 1942. Died in hospital at Motihari.

Raut, Dhondu Dharma: b. 1916; Took part in the popular demonstrations in suport of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Bombay. Died in hospital the same day.

Raut, Ganesh: b. 1914 at v. Purani Gudri, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Mahabir Raut; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing on a procession by a military unit at Bettiah on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Raut, Krushna: b. 1917; at v. Wadala, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Govindrao; Ed. upto seventh standard; Primary school teacher; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Released when seriously ill. Died soon after.

Raut, Kudai: b. at v. Ratanpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to five years' imprisonment. Died in jail in July 1944.

Raut, Nazu: b. 1904 at Chakrama, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Fauji Raut; Social worker; Took part in Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. Died in Jail in 1942.

Raut, Pathal: b. at v. Vasudeva, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Contracted tuberculosis due to brutal treatment and unhealthy conditions in jail. Died a few days after release.

Raut, Ram Sewak: b. at v. Kashipur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar;

Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

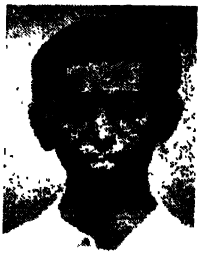
Raut, Sukhdeo: b. at v. Marha, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Ganesh Raut; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a British military patrol on August 23, 1942. Succumbed to his injuries six months' later.

Raut, Tulsi: b. 1894 at v. Mahesra, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Mangni Raut; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at Bettiah on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Ravidhone, Baba: b. 1911; s. of Shri Ragh Ravidhone; Hit by bullet in firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Rawel Singh: b. at v. Jhinger, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army. Served as a Lieutenant. Died in action.

Ray Chaudhuri, Chittapriya: Resident of Madaripur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Student; Joined the Revolutionary Party and took active part in the execution of its plans. Arrested in December 1930 for complicity in the Faridpur Conspiracy. Released in April 1914. Worked in close association with the well-known revolutionary, Jatin Mukherji. Took active part in Jatin's plan to obtain arms and ammunition from Germany, Japan, the United States of America and the Dutch East Indies. Went to Balasore (Orissa) with his leader, Jatin, and his comrades Narendra Das Gupta and Manoranjan Sen Gupta in September 1915 to take delivery of arms from the German ship *Maverick*. His group was intercepted by the armed police at Kaptipoda on the bank of the river Buribalam on September 9, 1915. Received bullet wound during the encounter with the police that day and died.



Ray Chaudhuri, Durga Das: b. 1918 in Bengal; Army employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Arrested on April 18, 1943, on the charge of conspiring to sabotage the Fourth Madras Coastal Defence Battery. Sentenced to death by court martial. Died on the gallows in the Madras Penitentiary on September 27, 1943.

Ray Chaudhuri, Mrinal Kanti: b. in Bengal; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested and detained in the Deoli Detention Camp in the Rajasthan desert. Sub-

jected to mental and physical torture. Died in the Camp on June 6, 1932, by committing suicide.

Ray, Gopesh: b. 1891 at Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Joined the Revolutionary Party in 1908. Took active part in the revolutionary movement. Suspected by the police of complicity in the Banaras Conspiracy Case (1915). Evaded arrest by the police for two years. Arrested in Bengal in 1917. Died while interned in the Sundarbans.

Ray, Indu Bhusan: b. 1890; Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Threw a bomb at the Mayor of Chandernagore on April 11, 1908. Took part in the Alipur Bomb Conspiracy. Arrested on May 2, 1908, and detained. Sentenced to transportation for life in December 1909. Deported to the Andaman Islands and imprisoned in the Cellular Jail at Port Blair. Subjected to brutal physical torture in the jail. Committed suicide by hanging himself in his cell on April 29, 1912.

Ray, Madan Mohan: Resident of Sylhet, Assam (now in East Pakistan); Political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Gauhati Jail in June 1932.

Ray, Mahendra Nath: Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in nationalist and revolutionary activities. Arrested for taking part in the bomb attack at Mechua Bezar. Sentenced to several years' rigorous imprisonment, but acquitted on appeal. Arrested again in 1930 and detained in the Deoli Detention Camp. Died while under detention.

Ray, Mohini Mohan: b. 1915; Resident of Dharamnagar, Tripura; s. of Shri Aswini Kumar Ray; Member of the Comilla Abhoy Ashram. Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained. Died in the Barasat Sub-Jail on February 19, 1931.

Ray, Naren: b. at Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Received bullet wound while fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill, Chittagong, on April 22, 1930. Died the same day.

Ray, Naresh Chandra: Resident, of v. Noapara, Distt. Mymensingh, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Girish Chandra Ray; Member of the Revolutionary Party; Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Received bullet

wound while fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill, Chittagong, on April 22, 1930. Died the same day.

Ray, Ramkrishna: b. at Chirimatsai, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kenaram Ray; Student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the shooting of District Magistrate Burge at Midnapur on September 2, 1933. Arrested and tried for conspiracy and murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Midnapur Central Jail on October 25, 1934.

Ray, Sanjib Chandra: b. 1890; Resident of Mymensingh, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Organised and led revolutionary activities in the Kishoreganj Sub-Division. Arrested and detained. Died in jail in 1918 due to brutal physical torture by the police.

Ray, Swadesh Ranjan: Resident of Dacca, Bengal (now in Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party in Chittagong. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930, and in the fighting against British troops on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930. Escaped arrest and a few days later, planned an attack on the two European clubs in Chittagong. Detected and surrounded by military guards and policemen at Kalarpole on May 6, 1930. Received bullet wound in the encounter. Died the same day.

Rayapurkar, Balaji: b. 1926 at v. Chimur, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Raghoba Rayapurkar; Student of fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march towards the Chimur police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Reddy Venkayya *alias* **Kuruvella Bhupatayya** *alias* **Bhupati:** b. at v. Ganerlapalem, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Jinkayya; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Arrested and sentenced to three years' R.I. Died on May 12, 1924, in the Rajahmundry Central Jail.

Redkar, Babu Sakharam: b. 1896; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Rehman, Sufunica: b. 1923; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings

of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Dadar, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Rehmat: b. 1898 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nawab Din Sheikh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Richhpal Ram: b. at v. Isharwari, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Ganga Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Singapore in 1942. Served in the Azad Brigade. Died in action.

Richhpal Singh: b. at v. Dewavas, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Data Ram; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Rikkhi Singh: b. at v. Asgharipur, Distt. Bijnor, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Hori Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Risal Singh: b. at v. Bhatol Jutan, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Prabhu Singh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

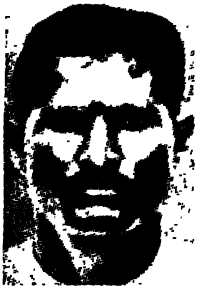
Risal Singh: b. at v. Bhabrode, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Bhagwan Singh; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army. Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Seriously wounded in action against British forces. Died in a base hospital in Burma.

Roop Ram: b. 1918; Resident of Delhi; s. of Shri Nathumal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Roshan, Gaus: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bhendi Bazar, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Roshan Ram: Resident of Bidupur Bazar, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Karoo Ram; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at a meeting of political workers on September 3, 1942. Died the same day.

Roshan Singh: b. 1894 at v. Nevada, Distt. Shahjahanpur, Uttar Pradesh; Ed. upto middle standard; Primary school teacher; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the revolutionary organisation called Matrivedi Sanstha.



Participated in the Kakori Mail Dacoity on August 9, 1925, and in raids by the revolutionaries at Sherganj, Bichpuri and Mainpuri, etc. Arrested and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Naini Central Jail on December 20, 1927.

Rout, Bhuban: Resident of v. Nandpur, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Madhu Rout; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Rout, Dublal: b. at v. Tarpurwa, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1943.

Rout, Govind: Resident of v. Aartang, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Raghu Rout; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Eram on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Roy, Dhiren: Resident of v. Akarh, Distt. Saharsa, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1942.

Roy, Ganga Bishan: b. at v. Bedulia, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Roy, Harbans: Resident of the Kafarhata, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at Bidupur Bazar on September 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Roy, Hemen: Resident of v. Bidupur Bazar, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at his village on September 3, 1942. Died the same day.

Roy, Hemraj: b. at v. Paroha, Distt. Mazaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in firing by a military patrol on September 3, 1942.

Roy, Khelawan: b. at v. Shitalpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Bidupur Bazar on September 3, 1942. Died the same day.

Roy, Nand: b. at v. Udhaman, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Patna Jail in 1932.

Roy, Pattar: b. at v. Ramchandrapur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Patna Jail in 1932.

Roy, Sakaldeo: Resident of v. Shitalpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at Bidupur Bazar on September 3, 1942. Died the same day.

Rugi, Kamalchand: b. 1927 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Rukan Din: b. 1901 at v. Thanda, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ilahi Bux; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound and died in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April, 13, 1919.

Rup Singh: b. at v. Bariwala, Distt. Simla, Himachal Pradesh; Lance-Naik in the Dogra Regiment, Indian Army. Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Havildar in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action near Imphal.

Rur Singh: b. in Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Vir Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Sabar, Mahadeb: b. at v. Gholhura, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kshudu Sabar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in the Saraji Detention Camp (Patna) in 1942.

Sabe Mallayya: b. at v. Malamakaram, Distt. Visakhapatnam; Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound during an encounter with the police at Kirrabu on May 6, 1924. Died the same day.

Sabhapati Singh: b. at v. Lasarhi, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Jagannath Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at his village on September 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Sachan Singh: b. at v. Thepha, Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Siwan and died.

Sada Ram: b. at v. Khoma Neshar, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sadho Ram: b. 1879 at v. Sri Gobindpur, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Radha Krishan; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire

by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919. Died on the spot.

Sadhu Singh: b. July 6, 1921, at v. Sundranwala, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; s. of Shri Jawala Singh and Smt. Chandi; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Fought against British forces at Ipoh, Pegu and Rangoon. Died in action.

Sadhu Singh: b. at v. Ajhla, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Sadhu Singh: b. at v. Bhandal, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; s. of Shri Kartar Singh; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Sadhu Singh: b. at v. Dadhehr, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Naurang Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army. Refused to go abroad to fight for the British in 1940. Tried by court martial and sentenced to be shot dead. Executed by a firing squad in August 1940.

Sadhusaran Ahir: b. at v. Nawadera, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Gharharan Yadav; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at his village on August 20, 1942.

Safadar: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province, (now in West Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities. Died in firing by the police at the railway bridge, Amritsar, on April 10, 1919.

Sah, Behari: b. at v. Mustafaganj, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Minapur police station on August 16, 1942. The Sub-Inspector of Police, Leo Waller, was killed in the clash between the police and the mob. Arrested and tried for murder. Sentenced to life imprisonment. Died in the Gaya Central Jail.

Sah, Bihari: Resident of v. Mangal Barer, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Narain Sah; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Katihar on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Sah, Bikan: Resident of Patna, Bihar; Took active part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained in the Patna Camp Jail. Died in jail in January 1931.

Sah, Chhatu: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit at Chhapra on August 30, 1942. Died three days later.

Sah, Chulhai: Resident of v. Maheshkhunt, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Maheshkhunt railway station on September 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Sah, Dayali: b. at v. Bargania, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Pateshwar Sah; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing on a procession by a military unit in 1942. Died on the spot.

Sah Gokul: Resident of v. Pupri, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit in August 1942 and died.

Sah, Jadunandan: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Bigu Sah; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by a military unit in 1942 and died.

Sah, Mahabir: b. at v. Auchandpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Pirpainty in 1942 and died.

Sah, Munshi: b. at Nawgachhia, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Nawgachhia railway station in 1942 and died.

Sah, Nathuni: b. at Dubelipati, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Mehi Sah; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Jainagar police station on August 15, 1942. Shot and killed the same day by the Sub-Inspector of Police.

Sah, Parsan: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Mohan Sah; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession in his village on September 3, 1942. Died the same day.

Sah, Rajdeo: b. at v. Chasi, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Hazari Sah; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at Lasarhi village on September 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Sah, Ramautar: b. 1896 at v. Mehsi, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Prasad Sah; Ed. upto primary standard; Political and social worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol in 1942.

Sah, Rameshwar Prasad: b. at v. Noorpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol in August 1942 for violating curfew.

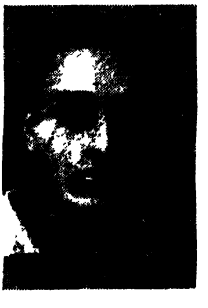
Sah, Sahdeo: Resident of v. Bahera, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar;

Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in 1942 as a result of firing by a military unit. Died in hospital.

Sah, Sukhdev: b. at v. Jahangira, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died due to assault by the police in 1942.

Saha, Gopi Nath: b. at Serampore, Distt. Hooghly, West Bengal; s. of Shri Bejoy Krishna Saha; Student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Non - cooperation Movement (1921) and in revolutionary activities. Took up the assignment of killing Police Commissioner Tegart at Calcutta. Made a mistake in identifying Tegart and shot another Englishman, Mr. E. Day, on January 12, 1924. Chased and arrested by the police. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Alipur Jail on March 1, 1924.

Saha, Hrishikesh: b. August 31, 1918; Resident of Dacca, West Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound during an encounter with a military patrol at Dacca on August 16, 1942, and died.



Sahab Dyal: b. 1864; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sulakhan Mal; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sahadeo, Bhikaji: b. 1926; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Kitte Bhandari Hall, Dadar, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Sahani, Sangar: Resident of v. Chandpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a mob at the Minapur police station on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Sahare, Janya Kewal: b. at v. Kurhadi, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Bayoneted to death by the police on October 6, 1930, while he was participating in the Jungle Satyagraha at Gondia.

Sahdev Singh: b. 1882 in Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Navapura Jail.

Sahi Ram: b. at v. Dhakli, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the

Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sahi, Ramudar: Resident of v. Baruraj, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military unit in 1942. Died later in the Motihari Hospital.

Sahib Singh: b. 1832 at v. Bangwalipur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dyal Singh; Carpenter; Took active part in the Kuka Movement and became a leader. Went to the King of Nepal with presents from Guru Ram Singh. Arrested in 1872 after the Kuka attacks on Maloud and Malerkotla. Imprisoned in the Allahabad Fort, the Hazaribagh Jail and in Aden. Died in jail on June 10, 1879.

Sahib Singh: b. at v. Nagla Dhokal, Distt. Agra, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Roshan Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Chamraula railway station on August 28, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Sahni, Jagdeo: b. at v. Rupauli, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Gonar Sahni; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Rupauli police station on August 25, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died later at his home.

Sahni Yuba: b. at v. Chainpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Minapur police station on August 16, 1942. The Sub-Inspector of Police, Leo Waller, was killed in the clash between the mob and the police. Arrested and charged with murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Bhagalpur Jail on March 11, 1944.

Sahu, Agani: b. at v. Lalva, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Katisahi village, Distt. Balasore, on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Sahu, Akloo: Resident of Maharajganj, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Hirai Sahu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Madhubani police station on August 15, 1942. Died the same day in firing by the police.

Sahu, Baja: b. at v. Maharpatti, Distt. Saharsa, Bihar; s. of Maghu Sahu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died on September 19, 1942, as a result of firing by a military patrol.

Sahu, Basudev: b. at v. Padhuan, Distt. Balasore, Orissa; s. of Shri Deenbandhu Sahu; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village

on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Sahu, Bhoot Nath: b. 1907; Resident of v. Bamunara, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a mob at Iswarpur after the raid on the Nandigram police station on September 27, 1942. Died the same day.

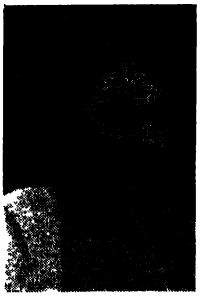
Sahu, Domi: b. at v. Mahra, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Bakas Sahu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Singhia police station in 1942. Arrested and imprisoned. Released on medical grounds in 1943 and died soon after.

Sahu, Dwarika Nath: b. 1885; Resident of v. Tazpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Sahu, Gunadhar: b. 1907; Resident of v. Dhanyashree, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Brindabanpur police station on September 27, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Sahu, Kalipada: Resident of v. Raychak, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Gopal Chandra Sahu; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on satyagrahis at Dubrajpur in 1930. Died a few days later at his village.

Sai, Surendra: b. January 23, 1809, at v. Borgaon, Distt. Sambalpur, Orissa; s. of Shri Dharam Singh; Prince of the Chauhan royal family of Sambalpur State and claimant to the throne; Arrested in 1840 by the British, along with his brother Udanta Sai and his uncle Balram Singh, on the charge of murdering the Zamindar of Rampur. All the three were sentenced to imprisonment for life and lodged in the Hazaribagh Jail. Set free by rebel soldiers during the Revolt of 1857. Reached Sambalpur with his brothers in September 1857. The British Asstt. Commissioner rejected his claim to the throne and he retired to his village named Khinda. Secretly organised an armed force and challenged British authority in the State. Resorted to guerrilla warfare against the superior British forces. His brother, Chhabilo Sai, and 58 other men of his force were killed in a battle with British troops in January 1858 at Dudupali. Remained in hiding till April 1861 when the new British Deputy Commissioner, Major Impey, declared an amnesty to the rebels if they surrendered voluntarily. Met Major Impey in May 1862 with 40 followers and was granted freedom and a pension.



Arrested again in January 1864 by the next Deputy Commissioner along with his three brothers, Udanta, Dhruva and Medini, and three of his important followers. Charged with sedition and conspiring against British authority. All were sentenced to transportation for life, but were acquitted on appeal. Arrested again along with his brothers and the three followers and detained in the Asirgarh Fort Jail at Nagpur. Became blind and died in jail on February 28, 1884. Udanta Sai and Medini Sai also died in jail.

Sajana, Hari: b. 1928; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Ranade Road, Bombay. Died on February 24, 1946.

Sajjan Singh: b. 1906 at v. Valtoha, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mota Singh and Smt. Gujri; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and sentenced to 6 months' R.I. Arrested for killing a British officer in 1931. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Jail in April 1932.

Sajjan Singh: b. at v. Khakanara, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Kora Singh; Member of the Ghadr Party. Went to California, U.S.A., on the Japanese ship *Tosa Maru*. Not allowed to land by U.S. authorities. The ship returned to Calcutta in 1914 and the passengers were arrested on board. Resumed revolutionary activities after release and was arrested again in 1915. Sentenced to death for conspiring to overthrow British rule. Died on the gallows in 1915.

Sajjan Singh: b. at v. Sahosa, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Thulia Singh; Took part in the Bhai Pheru Morcha. Died in firing by the police on the Morcha in 1924.

Sakapal, Vaman: b. 1900 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Krishnarao Sakapal; Ed. upto fourth standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Sakharam, Shankar: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Naigaum Road, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Salig Ram Bhagat: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Salunke, Parsuram: b. 1924 at v. Khadakalat, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; s. of Shri D. B. Salunke; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the

attack on the Government Treasury at Gargoti on December 13, 1942. He and his compatriots released captive freedom fighters and seized rifles from the policemen. Shot and killed by policemen the same day.

Samant, Bal: b. 1927 at Bassein, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on September 9, 1942, in Chowk Bazar, Bassein. Died the same day.

Samanta, Annada Charan: Resident of v. Dwariberia, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kali Prasad Samanta; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Brutally beaten by the police and died at Kolaghat in 1942.

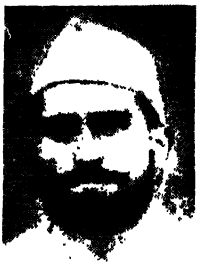
Samanta, Bhusan: Resident of v. Benaudyar, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Bhikhan Samanta; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Samanta, Nagendra Nath: b. 1907 at v. Alinan, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Haripada Samanta; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Samanta, Rakhal Chandra: b. 1914 at v. Ghagra, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Samanta, Ram Chand: b. 1888 at v. Panchhari, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the 'No-tax' agitation during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Masuria in 1932 and died.

Samarit, Punjaramji: b. 1894 in Maharashtra; s. of Shri Domaji Samarit; Ed. upto fourth standard; Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died on September 4, 1942.



Sambhoo, Dattoo: b. 1921; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy in February 1946. Died on the spot.

Sampat, Ramsaran: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy.

Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Sampatia Devi (Smt.): Resident of v. Rohiyar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Wife of Shri Bhuto Gope; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at Rohiyar after the crash of a Government aircraft on September 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Sampuran Chand: b. at v. Khanpur, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Havildar in the 1st Intelligence Group. Died in action near Palel, Burma.

Sampuran Singh: b. at v. Thathian Mahantan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kesar Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24) and the Kisan Morcha. Arrested and sentenced to 9 month's R.I. Died in jail.

Sampuran Singh: b. at v. Jatuali, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Naik in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Havildar-Clerk. Died in action.

Sangat Singh: b. at v. Pattoki, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Havildar in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as a Lieutenant in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action in Burma.

Sanichar: b. at v. Bhamarpur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Wounded in right arm as a result of firing by a military unit in 1942. Succumbed to his injuries several months later.

Sansar Chand: b. at v. Rehana Jattan, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; s. of Shri Puran Chand; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in firing by the police on a procession at Delhi on August 21, 1942.

Sansar Singh: b. at v. Harsaridari, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 1st Engineer Company. Died in action during bombing by British planes.

Sant: b. at v. Shivdaspur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Uttam; Member of the Ghadr Party. Took active part in the revolutionary movement against British rule. Arrested in 1915 and sentenced to 7 years' R.I. Died in the Multan Jail in 1921.

Sant Ram: b. 1900 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hari Ram; General merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sant Ram: b. 1900 at v. Narbal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Shiv Ram; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sant Singh: b. at v. Gadli, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Achhar Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha in (1923-24). Arrested in 1924. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Sant Singh: b. at v. Raja Sansi, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jhanda Arora; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Santa Singh: b. November 1893 at v. Chitti, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Waryam Singh and Smt. Partapi; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha and suffered imprisonment for 30 months in the Lahore Jail. Participated in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on June 14, 1925.

Santa Singh: b. 1894 at v. Kothala, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Harnam Singh and Smt. Bishan Kaur; Took part in the Kothala encounter on July 17, 1927. Seriously wounded and arrested. Died in the Malerkotla Jail in November 1927.

Santa Singh: b. 1818 at v. Begowal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Budha Singh; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on November 13, 1925.

Santa Singh: b. at v. Kothala, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Harnam Singh; Took part in the encounter with the police at Kothala in 1927. Wounded and arrested by the police. Died as a prisoner in the Ahmedgarh Fort.

Santa Singh: b. at v. Karhian, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Santa Singh: b. at v. Sadh, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Santa Singh: b. at v. Chaheru, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; s. of Shri Fateh Singh; Resident of Singapore; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action.

Sant Singh Nidharak: b. at v. Harion, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Sobha Singh; Took active part in the Babbar Akali Movement. Arrested in 1924. Tried on the charge of murder and conspiracy. Sentenced to death on February 28, 1925. Died on the gallows.

Santal, Matla: Resident of v. Kantakol, Distt. Dinajpur, Bengal;

Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Dinajpur Jail in 1936.

Santal, Sambhu Lal: Resident of v. Damodarpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained. Died in the Midnapur Central Jail in 1943.

Santi Pasi: b. 1900 at Tarapur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the attack on the Tarapur police station on February 15, 1932. Died the same day in firing by a military unit near the police station.

Santra, Gunadhar: b. 1924 at v. Amarpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kenaram Santra; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Tiparpara on October 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Santra, Sarbeswar: Resident of v. Amarpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Midnapur Central Jail in 1943.

Santra, Satish Chandra: Resident of v. Jakri, Distt. Hooghly, West Bengal; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Brutally beaten by the police and died in April 1933.

Santu: Resident of v. Srinagar Siyaraha, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Dhoor; Washerman; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Sarraiya in 1942 and died.

Sanyal, Sachindra Nath: b. 1893 at Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Hari Nath Sanyal; Joined the Revolutionary Party at Calcutta in 1907 Took active part in the revolutionary movement. Arrested on the charge of involvement in the Lahore Conspiracy and in the Banaras Conspiracy. Sentenced to transportation to the Andaman Islands for five years. His house at Banaras was confiscated by the Government. After return from the Andamans, he was arrested again in 1924 and detained on the charge of seditious activities. While in jail, he was prosecuted for taking part in the Kakori Mail Dacoity. Sentenced to be transported to the Andamans once again. Released and returned to India in 1937. Arrested again in 1941 and detained for conspiring with a foreign power (Japan) against the British Government. Released from detention and interned. Died on February 1, 1943, while under internment.

Sao, Bhutan: Resident of Pirpainty, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Thethar Sao; Shot and

killed by a military patrol at the Shermari Bazar in August 1942.

Sao, Deolal: b. at v. Akhgaon, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Jitto Sao; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at Bihta in 1942.

Sao, Gopal: Resident of v. Sadisopur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Gobind Sao, Shopkeeper; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Sao, Mahadeo Prasad: b. at v. Behea, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol and died.

Sao, Narain: Resident of v. Neemgela, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Meva Sao; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a public meeting at Gandhi Maidan, Barh, and died.

Saraba, Kartar Singh: b. 1896 at v. Saraba, Distt. Ludhiana; Punjab; s. of Shri Mangal Singh; Member of the Ghadr Party. Went to San Francisco, U.S.A, and worked at the Ghadr Party's press. Returned to India and visited Agra, Meerut, Banaras, Kanpur, Allahabad, etc., to urge Indian soldiers to rebel against the British. Arrested as a leader of the Lahore Military Conspiracy. Tried for sedition and conspiracy to overthrow British rule. Sentenced to death and confiscation of property. Died on the gallows on November 16, 1915.

Sarang, Bapoo Hari: b. 1928; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Round Temple, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Saravate, Baburao: b. 1916; s. of Shri Khandojirao Saravate; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at King's Circle, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died on February 23, 1946.

Sarban Singh: b. at v. Makara, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Mangal Ram; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Fought against the British. Died in action.

Sarbbar, Puta: b. 1914 at v. Bandudabar, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Uddhab Sarbbar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Set fire to the Bandoan police station. Arrested and detained. Died in the Purulia Jail in 1942.

Sarda: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Pirand Ali; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Sarda, Shrikrishna: b. 1893 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Laxminarayan Sarda; Ed. upto seventh standard in Marathi; Cloth merchant; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the attack on police stations in Sholapur on May 8, 1930. Arrested and charged with rioting and murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on January 12, 1931.

Sardar, Joysingh: b. at v. Jamjora, Distt. Purulia, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested for setting fire to the Bandoan police station. Died in the Purulia Jail in 1942.

Sardar, Satish Chandra: b. 1902 at v. Chanderghat, Distt. Nadia, West Bengal; s. of Shri Brojaraj Sardar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the raid on the Tehatta police station for hoisting the tri-colour on June 19, 1932. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Sardar Singh: b. in Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Gurmukh Singh and Smt. Har Kaur; Fitter in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Fought against British forces in Burma. Captured by the British on February 8, 1944. Tried by court martial and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on March 23, 1945.

Sardara Singh: b. at v. Jhingran, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ishar Singh; Resident of Singapore; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action in 1945.

Sardar Singh: b. December 1892 at v. Balaksar, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Gopal Singh and Smt. Mayavanti. Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on August 6, 1924.

Sardar Singh: b. at v. Raipur Pir Baksh, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; s. of Shri Buta Singh; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in Malaya.

Sardara Singh: b. at v. Kanji Majra, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Sardara Singh: b. November 4, 1910, at v. Mandi, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Jawala Singh;

Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action in Burma.

Sardara Singh: b. at v. Mari Mustfa, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Bur Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action in Burma on March 1, 1944.

Sardara Singh: b. at v. Bhupalwala, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served in the Intelligence Branch. Captured by the British and sentenced to death. Died on the gallows at Calcutta on March 23, 1945.

Sargand Ali: b. at v. Asizai, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sarjit Singh: b. at v. Julana, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Sarju Singh: b. at v. Sheonar, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Lal Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Patna Camp Jail.

Sarkar, Brojendra Kumar: Resident of Dinajpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Nibaran Chandra Sarkar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Dinajpur Jail on February 17, 1932.

Sarkar, Rasik: Resident of Mymensingh, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in revolutionary activities. Arrested and detained. Died in the Rajshahi District Jail on June 17, 1918, by committing suicide.

Sarkar, Satyendra Chandra: Member of the Revolutionary Party. Arrested and detained. Interned at Jessore after release. Died on October 2, 1918, during internment.

Sarma, Sudhanshu Kumar: b. 1910 at v. Mondalibhog, Distt. Sylhet (now in East Pakistan); Student of B.A. (Final); Secretary, Surma Valley Student Samiti; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and sentenced to four months' rigorous imprisonment. Died on August 19, 1930, in the Sylhet Jail.

Sarma, V.: b. at Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on people attending a public meeting

at the Gandhi Park, Guntur, on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Sarmukh Singh: b. at v. Jang Badala, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on August 30, 1924.

Sarokar, Mahadu: b. 1915 at Gumgaon, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Kisan Sarokar; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Saroop Singh: b. at v. Tibba, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Second Lieutenant in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sarup Ram: b. at v. Rasulpur, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Lal; Resident of Singapore; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action in Burma in 1944.

Sarup Singh: b. at v. Kakrauli, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Hardhan; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 4th Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sarup Singh: b. at v. Rewari Khera, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Pirthi Singh; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action.

Sasmal, Amulya Kumar: Resident of v. Ukil Chak, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Kshirode Chandra Sasmal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Kanaidighi on October 1, 1942. Died the same day.

Sasmal, Rudra Narayan: Resident of v. Baharla, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Beaten to death by the police at Chorpalia in 1930.

Sasumanu Vira Gunnamma (Smt.): b. at v. Mandasa, Distt. Srikakulam, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the revolt by the people of Rajamanipuram village against the British authorities in 1940. Bravely faced the Collector and the police. Shot and killed by the police, although she was pregnant. After independence, Rajamanipuram was renamed Vira Gunnammapuram to honour her memory.

Satnam Singh: b. 1850 at v. Sarinh, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Partap Singh and Smt. Narain Devi; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on January 4, 1925.

Sattigeri, Shiddappa: b. at Bailhongal, Distt. Belgaum, Mysore; s. of Shri Gurappa Sattigeri; Ed. upto sixth standard; Farm labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bailhongal police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Sau, Dwarikanath: b. 1883 at v. Tazpur, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Basti Charan Sau; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the raid on the Mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Saudagar Singh: b. at v. Mikhowali, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Saudagar Singh: b. at v. Gahlian Khurd, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 13, 1924.

Saura, Bali: b. at v. Tandra, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Dasa Saura; Political worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Papadahandi on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Sawant, Govind: b. 1916; s. of Shri Sabaji; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Sawant, Keshavrao Babaji: b. in Maharashtra; s. of Shri Babaji Sawant; Sub-Divisional officer at Mahad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police at Mahad and died.

Sawla, Dhulia: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Sayeed, Babu Genu : b. 1908 at v. Mahangule, Distt. Poona, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Gyanaba *alias* Genu; Ed. upto fourth standard; Mill worker; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the Salt Satyagraha and picketed liquor shops and those selling foreign cloth. Lay down in front of a truck loaded with foreign cloth at a textile godown near Princess Street,

Bombay, on December 12, 1930. Crushed under the wheels of the truck. Died the same day in the G.T. Hospital, Bombay. The lane where this incident took place has been named after him. The people of his village established a high school in his memory and set up his statue.

Sayyad *alias* **Chhotu:** b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur and died on August 12, 1942.

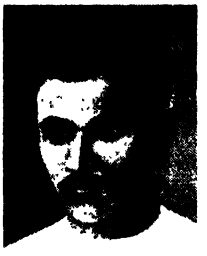
Selukar, Janarao: b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra. Ed. upto seventh standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nagpur Jail on December 23, 1944.

Sen, Anuja Charan: b. June 1905; Resident of v. Senhati, Distt. Khulna, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Bimala Charan Sen; Student; Joined the Revolutionary Party and took part in revolutionary activities. Organised branches of the Jugantar revolutionary party at Calcutta and Gaibandha, Distt. Rangpur. Threw bomb at the car of Police Commissioner Tegart near Dalhousie Square, Calcutta, on August 25, 1930. Seriously wounded in the explosion and died the same day.

Sen, Anurup: b. at Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); M.A. student; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1932). Released and interned. Died in 1924 at Bavulia while under internment.

Sen, Apurba *alias* **Bhola:** b. at v. Chhatradandi, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Harish Chandra Sen; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Escaped after the raid and remained in hiding. Detected by the police and surrounded by a military squad in the house of Sabitri Chakrabarty at Patiya on June 12, 1932. His leader, Surya Sen, and other comrades were also with him. Received bullet wound during the encounter that day and died.

Sen, Atul Kumar: Resident of v. Senhati, Distt. Khulna; Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Student; Member of the Revolutionary



Party. Took up the assignment of killing Alfred Watson, Editor of the *Statesman*. Shot at Watson as he arrived in his car at the gate of the Statesman office, Calcutta, on August 5, 1932. The bullet missed its mark and he was caught hold of by a sentry. Took cyanide poison and died in a short while.

Sen, Baidyanath: b. 1919; Resident of Calcutta, West Bengal; s. of Shri Rajendra Narayan Sen; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seized and assaulted by the police. Participated in a demonstration in August 1942 against atrocities committed by the police. Received bullet wound in firing on the demonstrators by the police. Died in the Medical College Hospital the next day.

Sen, Himangsu: b. 1915 at v. Barahatia, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Chandra Kumar Sen; Joined the Revolutionary Party in 1928. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Severely burnt while setting fire to the armoury building. Escaped after the raid and remained in hiding. Arrested from a house at Chandanpura, Chittagong, and imprisoned. Died in the Chittagong District Jail Hospital on May 1, 1930.

Sen, Manoranjan: b. at v. Barma, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Rajanikanta Sen; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930, and in the fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930. Participated in the abortive plan to raid the European residential area in Chittagong on May 5, 1930. Chased by military guards and surrounded. Received bullet wound and died in the encounter.

Sen, Nirmal Kumar: b. at v. Guchhi, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Rasik Sen; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Went to Burma in 1920 for securing arms and ammunition. Took part in the Non-co-operation Movement (1921). Arrested in 1924 and detained without trial for 3 years. Did active revolutionary work and provided funds to the Party. Participated in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930, and in the fighting against British troops on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930. Escaped after the raid and remained in hiding. Detected and surrounded by a military squad in the house of Sabitri Chakrabarty at Patiya on June 13, 1932. Shot dead a British officer, Captain Cameron, in the encounter and was himself killed a little later.

Sen, Radha Nath: Resident of Dacca, Bengal (now in East Pakistan);

Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Dacca on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Sen, Rajani Kanta: b. at v. Barma, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in Pakistan); Joined the Revolutionary Party at Chittagong in 1930. Took part in revolutionary activities. Arrested in connection with the killing of Police Inspector Asanullah. Subjected to brutal physical torture by the police and died in hospital.

Sen, Rajat Kumar: b. 1913 at Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Ranjan Lal Sen; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the revolutionary group known as the Indian Republican Army. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930, and fought against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22,1930. Participated in the abortive plan to raid the European residential area in Chittagong on May 5, 1930. Chased by military guards and surrounded, along with his comrades, at Kalarpole on May 6, 1930. Received bullet wound and died during the encounter.

Sen, Surya *alias* **Masterda:** b. October 18, 1893, at a v. Noapara, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Rajmani Sen; Graduate in Arts; Teacher in Umatara High School, Chittagong; Joined the Revolutionary Party in 1918. Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Became the leader of the Chittagong branch of the militant revolutionary organisation known as the Indian Republican Army. Took part in organising the political dacoity in the Pahartali railway office on December 23, 1923. Escaped arrest and remained underground. Set up revolutionary centres in the tea-garden areas of Assam — Silchar, Karimganj, Gauhati, Sibsagar, etc. Arrested and tried, but was acquitted. Arrested again in 1924 and detained without trial for four years. Planned and executed the famous raid on the British armoury at Chittagong on April 18, 1930. Led the attack on the armoury and seized the magazines and guard room. Fought against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930. Evaded arrest by the police and directed revolutionary activities from his secret hide-out. Detected in the house of Sabitri Chakrabarty at Patiya and surrounded by a military squad on June 13, 1932. Dodged the squad and slipped away after a brief encounter. Again surrounded by armed police and soldiers at Goirala on February 16, 1933. Gave a tough fight but was finally captured. Subjected to brutal beating and torture by the police. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Chittagong Jail on January 11, 1934.

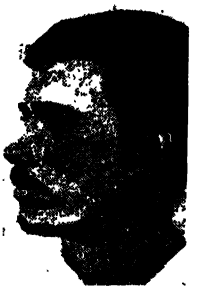
Sen Gupta, Debendra *alias* **Gopal:** Resident of East Bengal (now in Pakistan); Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in political dacoity at Barrah in Distt. Dacca on June 2, 1908. Shot and killed by the police near the Savar police station on June 3, 1908.

Sen Gupta, Jatindra Mohan: b. February 22, 1885, at v. Barma, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Jatra Mohan Sen Gupta; Barrister-at-Law; Left his legal practice and took part in the Non-co-operation Movement (1921). Organised and led the strike by employees of the East Bengal Railway. Provided funds for the striking railway employees. Intervened on behalf of the indented labour in the tea estates who were offering *satyagraha* at Chandpur. Arrested in 1921 and detained. Succeeded Deshbandhu Chittaranjan Das as the President of the Bengal Provincial Congress Committee and also as the Mayor of the Calcutta Corporation in 1925. He was re-elected Mayor of Calcutta in 1926, 1927, 1928 and 1930. Elected to the Bengal Legislative Council in 1926. Went to Burma in February 1930 and addressed a public meeting at Rangoon. Arrested on March 14 on the charge of inciting people against the Government and opposing the separation of Burma from India. Taken in police custody to Rangoon. Tried and acquitted. Returned to Calcutta and took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained several times. Started a non-official inquiry into the atrocities committed on the people of Chittagong after the raid on the Chittagong Armoury in April 1930. Went to London in October 1931 to attend the Round Table Conference and placed his inquiry report before it. Returning to India by an Italian ship, he was arrested aboard the ship near Bombay on January 20, 1932. Detained in the Yervada Jail, Poona, and later transferred to Darjeeling. His health failed due to the rigours of imprisonment and solitary confinement. Brought to Ranchi and interned. His wife, Shrimati Nellie Sen Gupta, was allowed to attend on him. Became seriously ill with heart disease and died in internment at Ranchi on July 22, 1933.

Sen Gupta, Sushil Kumar: b. December 28, 1892; Resident of v. Baniachong, Distt. Sylhet, Assam (now in East Pakistan); Student of the National School, Calcutta; Assaulted a British sergeant near the Police Court at Lal Bazar, Calcutta, in August 1907. Punished with whipping. Joined the Revolutionary Party at Calcutta in 1908. Learned to prepare bombs. Arrested on May 15, 1908, in connection with the Alipur Bomb Case. Sentenced to transportation for life, but was acquitted on appeal. Released in February 1910. Resumed revolutionary activities and participated in the killing of Police Inspector Suresh Mukharji. Took

part in the political dacoity at Pragpur, Distt. Nadia, on April 30, 1915. Intercepted by the police on the Padma river while returning on a boat. Killed in the encounter with the police on May 2, 1915. It is believed that he was accidentally hit by a bullet fired by one of his own comrades.

Sen Gupta, Tarakeshwar: b. April 18, 1905, at v. Goila, Distt. Barisal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Hari Charan Sen Gupta; Took part in the Non-co-operation Movement (1921). Joined the Revolutionary Party and took a prominent part in nationalist activities. Participated in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement. (1930). Arrested and detained without trial. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on political detenus in the Hijli Detention Camp on September 16, 1931. Died the same day.



Sen Gupta, Tripura: b. May 12, 1913; Resident of Comilla, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); s. of Shri Nibaran Chandra Sen Gupta; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took part in the Chittagong Armoury Raid on April 18, 1930. Died of bullet wounds while fighting against British soldiers on the Jalalabad Hill on April 22, 1930.

Servai, Muthairulappan: b. at v. Vilankathur, Distt. Ramnad, Tamil Nadu; Ed. upto primary standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession near the Munsif's court at Tiruvadamai in 1942. Died on the spot.

Seth, Manindra Nath: Resident of Rangpur, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); Teacher in the Rangpur College; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Dismissed from his post in June 1917 by the Distt. Magistrate on the basis of the secret police report. Arrested on August 28, 1917, and detained. Released on September 26, 1917, and interned in Calcutta. Died in the Calcutta Medical College Hospital on January 16, 1918, while interned.

Sethe, Arun: b. 1921; s. of Shri Mahaddo Sethe; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Kumbharwada, Bombay. Died the next day.

Sewa Singh: b. at v. Govindgarh, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the First Engineer Company. Died in action.

Sewa Singh: b. 1897 at v. Nizampur Mula Singhwala, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Ishar Singh; Took part in

the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Shabir Prasad: b. at v. Mirpur Bhowal, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British troops at Dighwara on August 20, 1942, and died.

Shah Afzal: b. at v. Nahaqi, Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Shah, Harilal Harakchand: b. 1917; Head Cashier in Dena Bank; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Shah, Mafatlal: b. 1923; s. of Shri Bhogilal Shah; Took part in the popular demonstration in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Shah, Mir Ghulam: b. at v. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mohammed Nawab Shah; Khilafat volunteer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Shah, Premji Vrijpal: b. 1925; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Shaha, Bulakhidas: b. 1891 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ranchhod Das Shaha; Ed. upto fourth standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on September 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Shaha, Dhansukhlal: b. 1927 at Nandurbar, Distt. Dhulia, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Goverdhandas Shaha; Ed. upto sixth standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in bayonet-charge by the police on students going in procession at Nandurbar on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Shaha, Mangaldas: b. at v. Chinchani, Dahanu Taluka, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Sukhlal Shaha; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police, at Chinchani, on people assembled for a meeting in the grounds of the high school. Died in hospital in 1943.

Shahi, Keshwar: b. at v. Rampurhari, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by

British soldiers on August 15, 1942, on the roadside near his village.

Shahidbaz: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Shahu, Nikku: Resident of Dumraon, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers on August 19, 1942.

Shamas Din: b. 1895 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sikandar; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist acivities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Shambhu Narain: b. 1920 at Ajmer, Rajasthan; Student; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Indian Revolutionary Party. Arrested at the age of 14 years for complicity in the "Dogra Shooting Case". Tried for participating in seditious activities and for carrying an unlicensed revolver and revolutionary literature. Subjected to brutal physical torture for obtaining information about other revolutionaries. Died in the Ajmer Central Jail by committing suicide.

Shankar Singh: b. at v. Kudhar, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Shankar Singh: b. at v. Panchta, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Captain in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Shankar Singh: Resident of v. Nagla Dhakau, Distt. Etawah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Hira Singh; Political worker; Took active part in the agitation against land revenue in 1931. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession welcoming released political prisoners at Nagla Dhakau on May 10, 1931. Died the same day.

Shankarappa, G: b. at Issur, Shimoga, Mysore; s. of Shri Holiyappa; Ed. upto middle standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in an encounter with the police at Issur Shikaripur in Distt. Shimoga. Arrested and tried for killing the Sub-Inspector of Police and the Tehsildar of Shikaripur. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on March 10, 1943.

Shankarbhai: b. 1928 at v. Dakor, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri Dahyabhai Dhobi; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village in August 1942 and died.

Shankarlal: b. at v. Dakor, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri

Someshwar Dhobi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Killed in firing by the police in 1942.

Sharaf Din: b. 1900 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jamal Din; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sharma, Baleshwar Nath: b. at v. Kharika, Distt Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1945.

Sharma, Gangotri Prasad: b. at v. Mohammadpur, Dist. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Harbans Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Bhagalpur Camp Jail.

Sharma, Hira Lal: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Rajaram Sharma; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Dasaswamedh Ghat, Varanasi, on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Sharma, Jadunandan: b. at v. Pachrukhi, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Samastipur Jail. Died on October 18, 1944, in the Sadar Jail at Darbhanga as a result of assault by the police.

Sharma, Jagdish Prasad: b. 1931 at Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Babu Ram Sharma; Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Moradabad during the Quit India Movement in 1942. Died on the spot.

Sharma, Ramcharitra: b. at v. Bihar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Firangi Singh; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Arrested and detained in the Bhagalpur Jail. Died in jail in 1931.

Sharma, Ramrekha: b. 1884 at v. Gangapur, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail due to physical torture.

Sharma, Shital: b. 1907 at v. Chasi, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Beyader Sharma; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol in 1942 and died.

Sharma, (Km.) Sudha Kumari: Resident of Belchhi, Distt. Patna, Bihar; daughter of Shri Sukhdeo Sharma; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arested and imprisoned along with her mother. Died in 1943 in the Bankipore Jail.

Sharma, Tribhuvan: Resident of. v. Kab, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at the Bikram police station in 1942 and died.

Sheikh Muhammed Hanif: b. at v. Dhaka Chainpur, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1943 and detained in the Bhagalpur Camp Jail. Died in jail in 1946.

Sheikh, Usman: b. 1920 at v. Gumgaon, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Sheikh Yaqub; Ed. upto fourth standard; Mill worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Sheikhu, Dhanuk: b. at v. Sahar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in August 1942 by a military patrol while working at his farm.

Sheo Lal: b. at v. Jaitpur, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sheo Shankar Lal: b. at v. Musapur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Sheojan: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities. Died in firing by the police at the railway bridge, Amritsar, on April 10, 1919.

Sheopujan Nat: b. at v. Athar, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Dukhi Nat; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Nawanagar on August 19, 1942. Died the same day.

Sheotaj Singh: b. at v. Asiya-ki-Panchar, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lance-Naik in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sher: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities. Died in firing by the police at the railway bridge, Amritsar, on April 10, 1919.

Sherbaz: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities. Died in firing by the police at the railway bridge, Amritsar, on April 10, 1919.

Sherdil: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in

West Pakistan); s. of Shri Kazim; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Run over and crushed by a British armoured car at Peshawar in 1930.

Sher Singh: b. 1859; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hari Singh Arora; Confectioner; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sher Singh: b. at v. Chhappar, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Udmi Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 4th Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sher Singh: b. at v. Deewa, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Lehna Singh; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Shetty Gara, Lingappa: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Fort, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Shetty, Gurumanna: b. 1926; s. of Shri Antayya Shetty; Hit by bullet inside a restaurant on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Dadar, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Died the same day.

Shetty, Muddu Vasu: b. 1916; Domestic servant; Hit by bullet inside a restaurant at Dadar, Bombay, by the police as a result of firing on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Shetty, Sadu: b. 1928; s. of Shri Appayya Shetty; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Lamington Road police station, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Shewale, Bhima: b. 1907; s. of Shri Govind Shewale; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Shib Lal: b. at v. Mandothi, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Naik in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Lieutenant in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action at Mandalay, Burma.

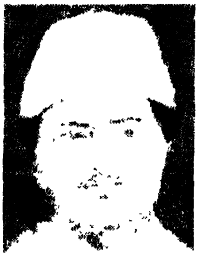
Shimpi, Baliramji: b. 1910 at v. Gumgaon, Distt. Nagpur, Maharash-

tra; Tailor; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Shinde, Ganpatrao: Resident of Bombay, Maharasthtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942); Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police at Bombay in 1942. Died on the spot.

Shinde, Hari: b. 1907; s. of Shri Sadashiv Shinde; Carpenter; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Shinde, Jagannath: b. 1906 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bhagwan Shinde; Ed. upto seventh standard in Marathi; Trade Union worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the attack on police stations in Sholapur on May 8, 1930. Arrested and charged with rioting and murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on January 12, 1931.



Shinde, Khashaba: b. April 15, 1915 at v. Vadgaon, Distt. Satara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Maruti Shinde; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession near the Mamlatdar's office at Vaduj on September 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Shiriskar, Balwant: b. 1921; s. of Shri Mahadeo Shiriskar; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Damodar Thakarsey Hall, Parel, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Shital Chamar: b. in 1909 at Jalalabad, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Led a procession to the Tarapur police station on February 15, 1932. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Shiv Saran *alias* **Bissu:** b. 1898 at v. Rasra, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Muni Ram; Hawker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the looting of a Government godown. Shot and killed by the police.

Shiv Shankar Singh: b. 1918 at v. Cherauwan, Distt. Ballia; Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Lalji Singh; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession in his village and died.

Shiv Singh: b. at v. Rajpur Rahota, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab;

Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as Lance-Naik in the 1st Engineer Company. Died in action.

Shivadare, Shankar: b. 1908 at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Gurappa Shivadare; Ed. upto seventh standard; Social worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wounds in firing by a military patrol on the procession of Sholapur citizens demanding the release of Mahatma Gandhi and Nariman on May 8, 1930. Died the same day.

Shivadhan Harijan: b. January 1920 at v. Paharipur, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ram Dayal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban and died.

Shivhare: b. 1917 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Shivraj: b. January 1, 1909; Resident of v. Sahodar Patti, Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Dhajju; Farmer and political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Deoria in 1942. Died on the spot.

Shivram, Eknath: b. 1911; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Abdul Rehman Street, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Shoran Singh: b. at v. Nagla Dhokal, Distt. Agra, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Genda Lal; Ed. upto middle standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Chamraula railway station on August 28, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Shridev 'Suman': b. May 15, 1915, at v. Jaul, Distt. Tehri-Garhwal, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Hari Ram Barauni; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930) and in the various nationalist agitations in his region. Elected member of the Lok Parishad Standing Committee in 1936 and organised the movement for popular representation in the adminstration of Tehri-Garhwal State. Author of books entitled *Jagritinad* and *Suman Saurabh*. Actively participated in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested twice and suffered imprisonment at Agra and Tehri jails. Arrested again at Chamba on December 13, 1943, and interned in the Tehri Jail. Undertook a fast unto death on May 3, 1944, in protest against the jail rules. Died on July 25, 1944.

Shri Ram: b. 1917 at v. Rampura, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; s. of Shri Jisukh and Smt. Manbhar; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore

in 1942. Died in action on November 15, 1945.

Shriram: b. 1918; Resident of Delhi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942. Died on the spot.

Shrish Kumar: b. December 28, 1926, at Surat, Gujarat; Student; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Prepared and distributed anti-Government bulletins and organised resistance against the repressive policies of the British authorities. Led a procession of students through the town of Nandurbar on August 10, 1942. The procession was subjected to lathi-charge at Mangal Bazar. The students led by him defied the police orders and proceeded to Manek Chowk. The police resorted to firing in which he received bullet wound. Died clutching the tricolour and trying to shield girl-students at whom the police had aimed their rifles.

Shukul Sonar: b. 1909 at Tarapur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Shot and killed in firing by a military unit on February 15, 1932, while trying to hoist the tricolour on the Tarapur police station.

Shukla, Baikunth: b. at v. Jalalpur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Bihari Shukla; Ed. upto Matriculation; Teacher; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Tried in connection with the murder of Phanindra Ghosh, approver in the Lahore Conspiracy Case against Bhagat Singh, Sukhdev and Rajguru. He was also involved in the Maulania Dacoity Case. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Motihari District Jail in 1934.

Shukla, Saligram: Resident of v. Sidhi Itara, Distt. Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh; Student; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). He was associated with the revolutionary party of Uttar Pradesh. Declared an absconder and hunted by the police. Surrounded by the police on December 1, 1930, in a surprise raid near the D.A.V. College hostel at Kanpur. He put up a brave fight and shot several policemen with his revolver before he was fatally hit by a police bullet. Died the same day.

Shyam Bihari Prasad: b. at Benipur, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Mahabir Prasad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on August 18, 1942, in firing by the police while trying to hoist the tricolour on the Kurtha police station. Died in hospital at Jahanabad on August 25, 1942.

Shyam Manohar: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in the Town Hall at Varanasi in 1932. Died on the spot.

Shyam Nandan Singh: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the looting of the Government Treasury. Arrested and sentenced to life imprisonment. Undertook a fast to protest against the brutal treatment of political prisoners in the Buxar Jail. Died after fasting for 32 days.

Siddappa: b. 1919 at v. Marangere, Distt. Tumkur, Mysore; s. of Shri Appe Gowda; Student of eighth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Tiptur railway station. Died on the spot.

Siddaramappa: b. 1909 at Bijapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Gangappa Kallur; Weaver; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Participated in the agitation against the Government at Ramdurg. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on demonstrators near the Ramdurg Jail in Distt. Belgaum, Mysore, on April 7, 1939. Died the same day.

Siddharaj: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and died as a result of physical torture by the police.

Siddik, Mohamed: b. 1921; s. of Shri Isak Mohamed; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Kamathipura, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Siddique Mohammed: b at v. Sholapur, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Shaikh Munsif; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at the Bajpatti railway station in August 1942. Died on the spot.

Simru: b. at Gurgaon, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Singh, Arjun Prasad: b. at v. Kheraiya, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Sonbarsa on August 29, 1942. Died the same day.

Singh, Basudeo Prasad: b. at v. Sonepur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police in 1942 and died.

Singh, Jamuna Prasad: b. at v. Bangama, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar;

Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound while attempting to rescue arrested political workers from the Belhar police station on November 26, 1942. Died the same day.

Singh, Kailashpati: b. at v. Pawat, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Political worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on September 28, 1942, as a result of brutal assault by British soldiers. Succumbed to the injuries subsequently.

Singh, Kamleshwari Prasad: b. at v. Telghi, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the mob attack on the Sonbarsa police post in 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Singh, Kesho Prasad: b. at v. Dhakni, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Shital Prasad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol in 1942 and died.

Singh, Nageshwar Prasad: b. at Sultanganj, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Farmer; Publisher of *Tarun Bharat*, a nationalist magazine of Patna; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Arrested and detained in the Hazaribagh Jail. Died in jail in 1924.

Singh, Rajendra Prasad: b. at v. Banwari Chak, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Sheo Narayan Singh; High school student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Government Secretariat, Patna, on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Singh, Ramanand: b. 1923 at v. Shahadat Nagar, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Lakshman Singh; Ed. upto high school; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Government Secretariat, Patna, on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Singh, Ramsingar: b. at v. Baghara, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded as a result of lathi-charge by the police in 1942 and died.

Singh, Shyamnandan: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and tried on a charge of looting the Government Treasury. Sentenced to imprisonment for life. Died in the Buxar Jail after fasting for 32 days.

Singh, Uchit Narain: b. at v. Bihat, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Daroga Singh; Political worker; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village in 1942. Died on the spot.

Singh, Umakant Prasad *alias* **Ramanjee:** High school student at

Patna; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the British Superintendent of Police while trying to hoist the tricolour on the Patna Secretariat in August 1942.

Singheshwar Singh: b. at v. Sonbarsa, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Arrested at Sonbarsa and detained. Died in jail.

Singre, Vithal: b. 1931; s. of Shri Anand Singre; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Duncan Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Sinha, Adhar Chandra: Resident of v. Purba Khirai, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; s. of Shri Gobind Prasad Sinha; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Khirai in 1930 and died.

Sinha, Anirudh Kumar: Resident of Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Avadhesh Kumar Sinha; Student and President of the Bihar Students' Council; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in firing by the police.

Sinha, Bharat Chandra: b. at v. Nulua Gopal Chak, Distt. Midnapur, West Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Sinha, Prabhu Narain: b. at v. Marar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Ed. upto Visharad; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led a procession at Khagaria. Received bullet wound in firing on the procession by a military unit on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Sinha, Ram Chandra Prasad: b. at v. Bandwar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Bhagwat Singh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on the "Independence Day" procession at Begusarai on January 26, 1931. Died the same day.

Sinha, Saryug: Resident of Patna, Bihar; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained in the Patna Camp Jail. Died in jail.

Sinha, Umakant Prasad: b. at v. Narendrapur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Kumar Sinha; Intermediate student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Government Secretariat, Patna, on August 11, 1942. Died the same day.

Siri Chand: b. at v. Jhajjar, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at

Singapore. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Siri Ram: b. at v. Rampura, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Sis Ram: b. at v. Bajitpur Saholi, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Bhai Ram and Smt. Gumano; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1942. Died in action.

Sita: b. 1904 at v. Nimuchana, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan; daughter of Shri Raghunath; Farmer; Participated in the agitation against enhancement of the land revenue by 50 per cent in 1924. Shekhawat Rajput zamindars and the peasants protested against the increase and the seizure of wasteland used by them as pasture for their cattle. The village was beseiged on May 16, 1925, by British troops equipped with machine-guns and artillery. The screams of the villagers dying of thirst were replied with machine-gun firing. She was killed along with nine others.

Sita Ram Singh: b. at v. Himmatpur, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Nathuni Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British troops at Dighwara on August 20, 1942. Died the same day.

Sivagnanam *alias* **Kurunthappan:** b. at v. Sathur, Tiruvegampet, Distt. Ramnad, Tamil Nadu; Ed. upto primary standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in Pudukkottai State and shot dead by the police in a dense forest near Tiruvegampet.

Siyambar: b. about 1918; Resident of v. Saidabad, Distt. Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in a procession of farmers taken out in Allahabad city on August 11, 1942, to protest against the actions of the Government. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on the procession. Died the same day.

Sobha Chand: b. at v. Dhansari, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Havildar in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action at Mandalay, Burma.

Sobha Singh: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kharag Singh Ramgarhia; Blacksmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919 and died.

Sobha Singh: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sant Singh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sobha Singh: b. at v. Rania, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on September 4, 1924.

Sobha Singh: b. at v. Mallah, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on January 4, 1925.

Sobha Singh: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sohail Singh: b. at v. Lehra, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Nathi Singh; Took active part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Sohan Lal: b. about 1902; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Tailor; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the public procession taken out on January 4, 1932, to protest against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi at Bombay. Crushed to death the same day in a violent charge by the mounted police at Johnstonganj (Netaji Subhash Marg), Allahabad.

Sohan Lal *alias* **Ram Nath:** b. 1911 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dasu Mal; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sohan Singh: b. 1899 at v. Lalughuman, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Manna Singh Ramgarhia; Blacksmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sohan Singh: b. 1904 at v. Khuta, Distt. Rawalpindi, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Subedar-Major Chanda Singh; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sohan Singh: b. December 20, 1913, at v. Saidowal, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; s. of Shri Nihal Singh; Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in March 1942. Died in action in Borneo in 1943.

Sohan Singh: b. at v. Sahensara, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Sohan Singh: b. at v. Jandowal, Distt. Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on March 24, 1925.

Sohan Singh: b. at v. Manakla, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Sohan Singh: b. at v. Surjanwas, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Lance-Naik in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Havildar in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sohan Singh: b. at v. Beharipur, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Soma, Daya: b. 1917; Domestic servant; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Soman, Shankar: b. 1889 at v. Shahapur, Distt. Belgaum, Msyore; s. of Shri Ramchandra Soman; Matriculate; Student; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Indian Revolutionary party. Arrested and sentenced to 25 years' R.I. on the charge of conspiring to overthrow British rule. Died in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on December 11, 1911.

Sommar: Resident of v. Mayodpur, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ram Das; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942 and died.

Sonar, Tukaram Satuba: b. 1930; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Byculla, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Sonawane, Pandurang: b. at v. Mundhti, Distt. Bhandara, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Parshuram Kalar; Ed. upto sixth standard; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession near the Tumsar police station on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Soren, Chaitanya: b. at v. Talbariya, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Dubal Soren; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned in the Bhagalpur Jail. Suffered serious illness due to brutal treatment in jail. Released, but died soon after reaching home.

Soren, Durga: b. at v. Mangalgarh, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar;

s. of Shri Sunder Soren; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol on November 6, 1942, at Raxi village in the Rajmahal Sub-Division.

Soren, Jagda: b. at v. Brindaban, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Kali Soren; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Rajmahal Jail in 1942.

Soren, Lakhan: Resident of Bhagwanpur, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Godda Jail. Died in jail.

Soren, Manjhi: b. at v. Shinghat, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Man Singh Soren; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Rajmahal Jail. Died in jail on March 25, 1944.

Soren, Nuna: b. at v. Pathboudha, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Arjun Soren; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 30 months' R.I. Died in 1943 in the Bhagalpur Camp Jail.

Soren, Shiva: b. at v. Talha, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Jolha Soren; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to six months' R.I. Died in jail in April 1943.

Soren, Somay: b. at v. Kathaldih, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Hadu Soren; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Dumka Jail. Died in jail on May 29, 1943.

Sriram: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Cholapur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Srivastava, Chandi Prasad: b. at v. Sukhpura, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Babulal Srivastava; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died in firing by the police at Ballia on August 22, 1942.

Srivastava, Naresh Chandra: Resident of v. Khambharia, Distt. Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Rama Shankar Lal Srivastava; Ed. upto eighth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the burning of the railway station at Pahara. Received serious burns and died on August 18, 1942.

Srivastava, Phulena Prasad: b. at v. Panchlakhi, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Maharajganj police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Subba Rao, P. V.: b. at Guntur, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Satya-

narayana; Clerk in Munsif's court; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on people atending a public meeting at the Gandhi Park, Guntur, on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Sube Singh: b. at v. Rasoi, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the Intelligence Branch. Died in action.

Sube Singh: b. at v. Nahri, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Harphool Singh; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on September 1, 1942. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Died in action in Burma in 1944.

Subh Ram: b. at Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Subhan, Bandoo: b. 1924; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delisle Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Subodh: b. about 1897; Resident of v. Saidabad, Distt. Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in a procession of farmers taken out in Allahabad city on August 11, 1942, to protest against the repressive policy of the Government. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on the procession. Died the same day.

Sucha Singh: b. June 13, 1931, at v. Mehasri, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Khazan Singh and Smt. Sobhi; Soldier in the Indian Army; Resigned from the Army. and took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha and in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and tortured by the police. Resumed nationalist activities after release. Falsely implicated in a dacoity and arrested. Died in the Patiala Jail in 1947.

Sucha Singh: b. February 11, 1893, at v. Lalton Kalan, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Sunder Singh and Smt. Mahan Kaur; Ed. upto Matriculation; Inspector in the Punjab Police; Resigned from police service and joined the nationalist movement. Participated in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police at Jaito on February 21, 1924.

Sucha Singh: b. 1912 at v. Sidhupur, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; s. of Shri Wadhawa Singh and Smt. Mai Bholi; Resident of Malaya; Joined the Indian National Army. Died in action at Pamena, Burma, in 1945.

Sucha Singh: b. at v. Manewal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned.

Died in the Nabha Jail on July 2, 1924.

Sudarshan Singh: b. 1898 at v. Nizampura, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mit Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Sufi Amba Prasad: Resident of Distt. Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh; Took active part in nationalist activities against British rule. Arrested and imprisoned in 1897 on the charge of inciting revolt. Later, his entire property was seized by the Government and he suffered another term of imprisonment for two years. Secretly went to Nepal during the peasant agitation in Punjab in 1907. Arrested and brought back to India. Escaped police surveillance and slipped away to Iran. Took part in the Iranian national movement. Captured by the British while fighting on the side of the Shiraz nationalists. Sentenced by a court martial to be executed by a firing squad. Found dead in the condemned prisoner's cell on the morning of the execution day.

Sujan Singh: b. 1897 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sobha Singh Arora; Scent merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sujan Singh: b. at v. Bhalera, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Dalla Singh; Took part in the Kuka movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Sujan Singh: b. at v. Ishrana, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in September 1942. Died in action.

Sukhdev *alias* **Dyal:** b. at Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Ram Lall; Member of the Revolutionary Party. Took active part in the revolutionary movement against British rule. Organised revolutionary activities in Punjab and in other northern provinces. Close associate of Bhagat Singh. Participated in the shooting of Saunders, Assistant Superintendent of Police at Lahore, on December 17, 1928. Arrested on April 15, 1929, after the bomb explosion in the Central Legislative Assembly Hall at Delhi by Bhagat Singh and Batukeshwar Dutt. Tried as one of the principal accused in the Lahore Conspiracy Case. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Jail on March 23, 1931, along with Bhagat Singh and Rajguru.

Sukh Ram: b. at v. Jole Lambri, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh;

Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action.

Sukha Singh: b. at v. Jaman, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on September 21, 1924.

Sukhadev: Resident of v. Gulwanchi, Distt., Sholapur, Maharashtra; Shepherd; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol near Rupa Bhawani Chowk, Sholapur, on May 8, 1930. Died the same day.

Sukhna Lohar: b. at v. Kosansarai, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Sheo Prakash Lohar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at his village on August 19, 1942.

Sukhdeo Singh: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a public meeting at Chhapra on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Sukheshwar Singh: Resident of v. Lalganj Bazar, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit in 1942 and died.

Sukhi Ram: b. at v. Chandera, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sukkhu Singh: b. 1925 at Sareni, Distt. Rae Bareli, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shivagarhan Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Sareni police station. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Sukumar Singh, Krishna: b. 1931; s. of Shri Sukumar Singh; Hit by bullet inside his home on February 22, 1946, as a result of firing by the police at Bombay on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Died in hospital the same day.

Suleman, Ebrahim: b. 1914; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound on February 22, 1946, in firing by the police at Arab Gali, Bombay. Died in hospital the same day.

Suleman Shah: b. 1874 at v. Malegaon, Distt. Nasik, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Rojan Momin; Ed. upto eighth standard; Hotel-owner; Took active part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Organised the Khilafat Movement in Malegaon. Participated in the picketing of liquor shops. Police intervention and firing led to mob violence in which one

police constable was killed. Arrested and tried for murder and rioting. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Yervada Jail, Poona, on July 6, 1922.

Sulemanji, Zakiuddin: Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Sultan Khan: b. about 1900; Resident of v. Bhikampur, Distt. Etawah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Taj Khan; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Auraiya on August 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Sultan Singh: b. 1897 at v. Chhara, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; s. of Shri Kanhaiya; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action at Singapore in 1945.

Sultan Singh: b. at v. Misri, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Kale Ram; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sultan Singh: b. at v. Hasas Khurd, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Jag Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served in the 1st Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sultan Singh: b. at v. Palri, Distt. Mahendragarh, Haryana; s. of Shri Net Ram; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sultan Singh: b. at v. Bhok, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Sumer Pandit: Resident of v. Gulzarbagh, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 27 months' rigorous imprisonment. Died in the Phulwari Sharif Camp Jail.

Sunagharia, Konde: b. at v. Kyang, Distt. Koraput, Orissa; s. of Shri Katu Sunagharia; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Matili police station on August 21, 1942. Arrested and sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment. Died in jail.

Sunder Singh: b. 1871 at v. Nizampura, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Chanda Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Sunder Singh: b. 1884 at v. Dhandial, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab;

s. of Shri Nihal Chand; Labourer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sunder Singh: b. 1889 at v. Manawab, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Khushal Singh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919.

Sunder Singh: b. January 12, 1890, in Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Karam Singh; Took active part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1923. Arrested and charged with conspiracy and murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Lahore Jail in December 1927.

Sunder Singh: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nath Singh Arora; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sunder Singh: b. 1894 at v. Chabal Kalan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jwala Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sunder Singh: b. 1901 at v. Khatrai Kalan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nathu; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13 1919, and died.

Sunder Singh: b. 1903 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gian Singh; Student; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sunder Singh: b. at v. Butala, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Hira Singh; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Beaten to death in lathi-charge by the police at Jaito in 1924.

Sunder Singh: b. at v. Chida, Distt. Ferozepur, Punjab; s. of Shri Natha Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Died in firing by the police at Jaito in 1924.

Sunder Singh: b. at v. Gareru, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Joind the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Sunder Singh: b. at v. Dhabanpur, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served in the 1st Engineer Company. Died in action at Sittang during bombing attack by British planes in August 1944.

Sunder Singh: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Sunehri Singh: b. at Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Surabham Joganna: b. at v. Nadimpalem, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound during an encounter with the police at Peddageddapalem on December 6, 1922. Died the same day.

Surain Singh: b. 1886 at v. Mianpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Kharag Singh Mazhabi; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Surain Singh: b. 1895 at v. Nizampura Mula Singhwala, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Ram Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Surain Singh: b. at v. Thatian, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action at Kalewa in August 1944.

Surain Singh: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mit Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in February 1921.

Surain Singh: b. at v. Shabhazpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Natha Singh; Farmer and Army employee; Left army job in 1915 and joined the nationalist movement for freedom. Declared a deserter and his property was confiscated. Arrested and sentenced to transportation for life. Died in the Cellular Jail at Port Blair, Andaman Islands.

Surain Singh: b. at v. Gillwali, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took active part in the nationalist movement against British rule. Arrested in 1915 as an accused in the Lahore Conspiracy Case. Sentenced to death and confiscation of property. Died on the gallows on November 16, 1915.

Suraj Bhan: b. at v. Jatusana, Distt. Gurgaon, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Suraj Lal: b. 1924 at Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Beaten to death by the police.

Suraj Mal: b. at v. Dighal, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action in Burma in May 1945.

Suraj Narain: b. about 1868; Resident of Allahabad, Uttar Pradesh; Retired postal employee; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Participated in the public procession taken out on January 4, 1932, to protest against the arrest of Mahatma Gandhi at Bombay. Crushed to death the same day in a violent charge by the mounted police at Johnstonganj (Netaji Subhash Marg), Allahabad.

Surajdeo Kumhar: b. at v. Chandi, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers on August 12, 1942.

Suram Chand: b. at v. Binewal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Suram Singh: b. v. at Raliwal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Soldier in the Dogra Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action in Burma in June 1944.

Suresh Singh: b. at v. Danra, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and brutally assaulted by the police for refusing to disclose information about his compatriots. Died in jail.

Suri, Jagdev Singh: b. at v. Daultola, Distt. Rawalpindi, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Clerk in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served as a Lieutenant. Died in action in Burma in July 1944.

Surja Ram: b. at v. Isharwal, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Udmi Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the Azad Brigade. Died in action.

Surjan Das: b. at v. Fatehgarh, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Buta Ram; Resident of the Philippines; Member of the Ghadr Party. Returned to India in 1914 and did active work for creating a revolt against the British. Shot and killed four Government officials. Arrested and tried for murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Ferozepur Jail in 1917.

Surjan Singh: b. 1884 at v. Chak Sikander, Distt. Amritsar,

Punjab; s. of Shri Daya Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Surjan Singh: b. 1895 at v. Panahabad, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ganda Singh; Carpenter; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Surjan Singh, Thakur: b. 1894 at Bisalu, Distt. Alwar, Rajasthan; s. of Thakur Harnath Singh of Bisalu; Zamindar; Participated in the agitation against enhancement of the land revenue by 50 per cent in 1924. Shekhawat Rajput zamindars and the peasants protested against the increase and the seizure of wasteland used by them as pasture for their cattle. The village was beseiged on May 16, 1925, by British troops equipped with machine-guns and artillery. The screams of the villagers dying of thirst were replied with machine-gun firing. He was killed along with eight others.

Surta Singh: b. at v. Lohar-ka-Kalan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Inder Singh; Havildar-Clerk in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served as a Lieutenant. Died in action.

Surta Singh: b. at v. Dunna, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Puran Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the Subhash Brigade. Died in action in Burma.

Surti, Damodar Jinabhai: b. 1882; Mechanic; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on August 9, 1942. Died the same day.

Suryamani Singh: Resident of v. Budhepur, Distt. Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Mahipal Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the burning of the Dhanapur police station. Arrested and all his property seized by the Government. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows at Varanasi.

Suryanarayanachari: b. 1888 at v. Belagutti, Distt. Shimoga, Mysore; s. of Shri Pampappachar; Ed. upto primary standard; Goldsmith; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in an encounter with the police at Issur Shikaripur in Distt. Shimoga. Arrested and tried for killing the Sub-Inspector of Police and the Tehsildar of Shikaripur. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on March 9, 1943.

Sut, Baloram: b. September 1915; s. of Shri Bhebela Sut; Ed. upto sixth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by a military patrol on a peace-

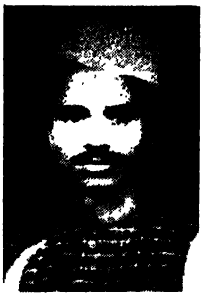
ful procession of villagers led by women on September 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Sut, Thagi: b. March 1922; s. of Shri Kesharam Gaonburha; Ed. upto primary standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by a military patrol at Barhampur on a peaceful procession of villagers led by women on September 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Sutar, Gunda: b. propably in 1921 at v. Atate, Hatkanangale Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bala Sutar; Ed. upto fourth standard in Marathi; Farmer; Took part in the Satyagraha Movement launched by the States Peoples' Conference of Kolhapur in 1942. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in prison in 1943 as a result of physical torture.

Sutar, Mahadeo: b. probably in 1926 at v. Gangapur, Bhudargud Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Babaji Sutar; Ed. upto sixth standard in Marathi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Treasury at Gargoti in Kagal Taluka on December 13, 1942. Killed in the firing by the police on that day.

Sutar, Ramchandra: b. 1910 at v. Malegaon, Distt. Sangli, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Krishna Sutar; Ed. upto fifth standard; Carpenter and political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1943 and detained in the Karad Jail. Died in jail in 1943 due to brutal physical torture.



Swain, Krushna: b. at v. Kumarpur, Distt. Balasore, Orissa, s. of Shri Bindu Swain; Fisherman; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Eram village on September 28, 1942. Died the same day.

Swami, Karwirayya: b. probably in 1916 at v. Kapsi, Kagal Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra, Ed. upto seventh standard in Marathi; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Was one of the organisers and leaders of the attack on the Treasury at Gargoti in Kagal Taluka on December 13, 1942. Killed on the spot in firing by the police on that day.

Swami, Malikarjun: Resident of Sholapur, Maharashtra; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on May 8, 1930, at Sholapur, during the martial law regime. Died subsequently at Bijapur.

Swaran Singh: b. July 15, 1909 at Chabbewal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Basant Singh; Ed. upto middle standard; Served in the Indian Army and later went to Thailand and set up there as a cloth merchant. Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Fought against the British forces in Burma. Died in action

Syed Mohammed: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Tadas, Tulsiramji: b. January 19, 1922, at v. Yawali, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Suryabhanji Tadas; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on August 18, 1942. Died the same day.

Taj Din, Hafiz, *alias* **Mullan:** b. 1894 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ali Mohammad; Tailor; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Taj Mohammed: b. at v. Gojargarh Nurakhel, Distt. Mardan, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as a 2nd Lieutenant in the 1st Bahadur Group. Captured by the British and brought to India as a prisoner. Died at Lucknow in 1946.

Taj Mohamed, Fazal Mohamed: b. 1930; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Salvation Army office at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Tajammul Hussain, Maulvi: b. at v. Khoja Sarai, Distt. Saran, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers at the Sonepur railway station.

Tali, Gopal, *alias* **Kshirsagar:** b. probably in 1916 at Hupri, Hathkanangale Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Krushnaji Gopal Tali; Ed. upto seventh standard; Goldsmith; Took part in the Satyagraha Movement launched by the States Peoples' Conference of Kolhapur in 1940. Died in Jail in 1945 as a result of physical torture.

Tamang, Bhagat Bir: b. June 1, 1859, at the Gayabari Tea Garden in Kurseong, Distt. Darjeeling, West Bengal; s. of Shri Ashikdeo Tamang; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Organised tea-garden workers. Participated in nationalist activities against British

rule. Arrested several times and detained for short periods. Sentenced to imprisonment in August 1923. Died in the Darjeeling District Jail in January 1924.

Tambe, Maruti: b. 1926; s. of Shri Baba Tambe; Took part in the popular demonstrations in favour of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nauroji Hill, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Tandel, Waman: b. 1912; s. of Shri Devaji Tandel; Carpenter in Bombay Electric Supply and Transport Undertaking; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Tanik Kumar: b. at v. Gossaingaon, Distt. Patna, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Mokameh in 1942. Died on the spot.

Tanti, Meghu: b. at v. Mirjapur, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the mob attack on the Sultanganj railway station. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Sultanganj railway station and died.

Tara Chand: b. 1856; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bahadur Mal; Wood merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Tara Singh: b. 1903 at v. Musa, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jhanda Singh Dhillon; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Tara Singh: b. at v. Chah Bing, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in police custody on July 9, 1925.

Tara Singh: b. at Sialkot, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Tara Singh: b. at v. Padday, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sewa Singh and Smt. Basant Kaur; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the Gandhi Regiment. Died in action.

Tara Singh: b. at v. Pula, Distt. Amrisar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bal Singh; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Died in action in 1943.

Tara Singh *alias* **Teja Singh:** b. 1900 at v. Arora, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Dal Singh and Smt. Jawali; Farmer; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in February 1925.

Tara Singh: b. at v. Chak Bilgan, Distt. Jullundur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on June 9, 1925.

Tara Singh: b. at v. Chira, Distt. Lahore, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on May 15, 1925.

Tarlok Nath: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Harijas Mal; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Tarlok Singh: b. at v. Ram Tirath Kaler, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24) and the Bhai Pheru Morcha (1924). Arrested and brutally beaten by the police in 1924. Sentenced to 27 months' R.I. Died in the Multan Jail.

Taru Singh: b. at v. Mahowal, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 4, 1924.

Tatwa, Manilal: b. at v. Kashipur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at Samastipur on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Tatwa, Rameshwar: b. at v. Faga, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Masudi Tatwa; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers on patrol.

Tavade, Narayan: b. 1922 at v. Paras, Distt. Akola, Maharashtra, s. of Shri Hiramal Tavade; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Akola Jail in 1942.

Tawade, Baboo Keshav: b. 1928; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Apollo Cinema, Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Tegh Ali: b. in Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Tehal Singh: b. 1875 at v. Nizampura Deva Singhwala, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Chanda Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Teja Singh: b. 1896 at v. Jhothian Khurd, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Mihan Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1920.

Teja Singh: b. at v. Naushera Panuwan, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Teja Singh: b. at v. Adda Dakha, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha. Suffered 12 month's R.I. in Lahore Jail. Participated in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1924.

Teja Singh: b. at v. Tibba, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Soldier in the Kapurthala Infantry; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action in Burma.

Tek Ram: b. at v. Kirsola, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya in 1942. Died in action.

Tek Ram: b. at v. Dighana, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Molu Ram; Soldier in the Jat Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action on November 30, 1945.

Teka Singh: b. at v. Bahadurpur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Ganesh Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail in 1943.

Tekawala, Nathu: b. in 1911 at v. Shertili, Mahad Taluka, Distt. Kolaba, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Daulata Tekawala; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet injuries in firing by the police on the demonstrators at the Mamlatdar's office, Mahad, on September 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Telanga, Amarayya: b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ramayya Telanga; Tailor; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Devi Temple at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Tengar: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in the Town Hall at Varanasi in 1932. Died on the spot.

Tewari, Brindaban: b. at v. Chitbara, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Padesh;

s. of Shri Gopichand Tewari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Ballia in August 1942 and died.

Tewari, Dharma Nath: Resident of v. Sumanthai, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Tewari, Moti Ram: b. at v. Banbir, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Jatta Tewari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military unit on August 28, 1942, while hoisting the tricolour on the Sheohar police station.

Tewari, Mukti Nath: b. 1917; Resident of v. Bahuara, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Kapildeo Tewari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Tewari, Shiv Ram: b. 1922; Resident of v. Murarpatti, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Tewari, Srikrishna: b. 1869 at v. Mahulanpar, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Thakar Singh: b. at Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on March 10, 1925.

Thakar Singh: b. at v. Harkowal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ram Singh; Member of the Ghadr Party in America. Returned to India for revolutionary work. Arrested and imprisoned for 6 months. Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested again and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in 1925.

Thakar Singh: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Thakare, Maruti: b. 1897 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Fakira Thakare; Owner of betel shop; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Thakur, Bashisht: b. at v. Arajpur, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of

Shri Prajapati Thakur; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers near the railway bridge on the river Gandak at Rusera.

Thakur, Bhola: b. at v. Kamtoul, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested in 1932 and imprisoned. Suffered serious illness in jail and released on medical grounds. Died two weeks later.

Thakur, Bhola: b. at v. Chainpur, Distt. Saharsa, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on August 29, 1942, in firing by a military unit at Saharsa. Died in hospital at Monghyr a few days later.

Thakur, Bhrigunath: b. at v. Pipra, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Gokul Thakur; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Maharajganj police station on August 16, 1942. Died the same day in firing by the police.

Thakur, Chattu: b. at v. Nimohi, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bayonet wounds in both hands during raid on his house by a military patrol. Tried on the charge of illegally manufacturing firearms. Sentenced to a term of imprisonment. Died in the Sitamarhi Sub-Jail ten days later.

Thakur Dass: b. 1884; Resident of Amritsar Punjab; s. of Shri Gopal Dass; Tabacco merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Thakur Dass: b. 1885; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Dina Nath; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

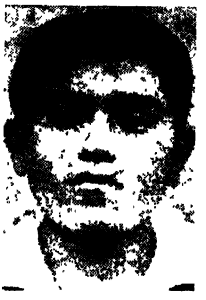
Thakur Dass: b. 1883; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Malwa Ram; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Thakur Dass: b. 1894; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Prabh Dyal; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Thakur, Ganesh: Resident of Maharajganj, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the

march on the Madhubani police station on August 15, 1942. Died the same day in firing by the police.

Thakur, Govind: b. 1925 at v. Nandgaon, Palghar Taluka, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ganesh Thakur; Ed. upto seventh standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received serious bullet wounds in firing by the police on August 14, 1942, near the Mamlatdar's office at Palghat. Died in hospital in 1943.



Thakur, Hari: b. at v. Chamahi, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Mahabir Thakur; Shot and killed by a military patrol in August 1942 at Chaurodano Bazar.

Thakur, Kalicharan: b. in Bengal; Took part in nationalist activities against British rule. Member of the Revolutionary Party. Arrested on August 3, 1908, for complicity in the Natore Road Mail Dacoity. Died in jail in December 1908.

Thakur, Kirpa Nath: b. at v. Parari, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Political worker; Took active part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Thakur, Mathura: b. at v. Baheri, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at the Bhagwanpur railway station on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Thakur, Rambujhawan: b. at v. Bahera, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Bhola Thakur; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Hunted by the police in connection with the killing of the Sub-Divisional Officer of Sitamarhi. Died while evading arrest by the police.

Thakur, Ramphal: b. at v. Bharokhara, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to imprisonment. Suffered serious illness in jail due to harsh treatment. Released on medical grounds and died two weeks later in February 1943.

Thakur Singh: b. 1889 at v. Pathan Nangal, Amritsar; Punjab; s. of Shri Mula Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Thakur Singh: b. 1899 at v. Mahman, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Jowand Singh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Thakur Singh: b. at v. Dhaba Singh, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army. Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Thakur Singh: b. at v. Chhajalwadi, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Thakur Singh: b. at v. Gandiwind, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Died in action in Burma.

Thakur, Singheshwar: Resident of v. Lalganj, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at the Lalganj police station in August 1942. Died on the spot.

Thakur, Sukhan: b. at v. Chhapra, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Basi Thakur; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession in his village on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Thakur, Umesh: b. 1901 at v. Bhachhi, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Jagmohan Thakur; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the raid on the Harlakhi police station in November 1942. Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Darbhanga Jail in 1943.

Thangal (General): b. in 1806 at v. Thangal, Imphal, Manipur; s. of Shri Khetri Singh; General of the Manipur Army; Fought bravely against the British to repel their invasion of independent Manipur State. Captured by the British, along with Maharajkumar Bir Tikendrajit Singh and Major-General Paonam Naol Singh, in 1891. Sentenced to death by the British for "waging war against the British Crown and abetment of the murder of European officers". Died on the gallows on August 13, 1891, at Keithel Achouba.

Thapa, Dal Bahadur: b. at v. Bara Kotha, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Havildar in the Gurkha Rifles, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in 1942. Served as a Captain and fought against the British forces. Captured by the British and brought to India. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Delhi District Jail.

Thapa, Man Bahadur: b. at v. Teturani, Distt. Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Naik in the Gurkha Rifles, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served in the 1st Bahadur Group. Died in action.

There, (Smt.) Laxmi: b. 1925 at v. Ashti, Distt. Wardha, Maharashtra; Wife of Shri Laxman There; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police after the attack on the Ashti police station in August 1942.

Thevar, Venniyur Muniappa: b. at Tiruvegampet, Distt. Ramnad; Tamil Nadu; Ed. upto primary standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in Pudukkottai State and shot dead by the police in a dense forest near Tiruvegampet.

Thomas, Kurien: b. January 25, 1897, at Adimpamkad, Pambady, Distt. Kottayam, Kerala; s. of Shri Kurien; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the popular movement for responsible government in the Travancore State. Worked in the movement of civil disobedience in September 1938. Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at a public meeting at Puthupally, Distt. Kottayam, on September 4, 1938. Died the same day.

Tikendrajit Singh, Maharajkumar Bir: b. December 25, 1858, at Imphal, Manipur; s. of Maharaja Chandra Kirti Singh of Manipur; Good education in Hindi and local languages; Yuvaraj and Commander-in-Chief of Manipur Army; Took a leading part in resisting British intervention in the affairs of independent Manipur State. Countered British plots to overthrow the Maharaja. Fought bravely against the British invasion. Captured by the British in 1891, along with his Generals, Thangal and Paonam Naol Singh. Sentenced to death by the British for "waging war against the British Crown and abetment of the murder of European officers". Died on the gallows on August 13, 1919, at Keithel Achouba.

Tikhe, (Smt.) Sindhutai: b. 1925 at Poona, Maharashtra; Wife of Shri Mahadeo Tikhe; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Killed on August 12, 1942, in firing from Army tanks at Poona.

Tirakappa: b. about 1907 at v. Koganur, Distt. Dharwar, Mysore; s. of Shri Yemanappa Madiwalar; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on his group at the Government Treasury on April 1, 1943. Died the same day.

Tirkha Ram: b. 1922; Resident of Delhi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Delhi in August 1942 and died.

Tirri Singh: b. 1912 at v. Surjipur, Distt. Rae Bareli, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Jagannath Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Sareni police station. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Tiwari, Dularey Lal: b. 1905 at v. Nunara, Distt. Fatehpur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shiv Narain Tiwari; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Actively participated in the agitation against payment of land revenue led by his father. Put up a brave fight against the police along with his brother, uncle and other inhabitants of his village. Attacked and killed the Tehsildar after the latter had shot and killed his father, Shri Shiv Narain Tiwari. Arrested and tried for murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Naini Central Jail (Allahabad).

Tiwari, Kedar Nath: b. at v. Nariar, Distt. Saharsa, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in the chest on August 30, 1942, in firing by a military unit. Died in the Madhopura Hospital on September 18, 1944.

Tiwari, Nath Prasad: Resident of v. Mathia, Distt. Deoria, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ram Swaroop Tiwari; Political worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Organised and led demonstrations and processions against the Government. Arrested by the police and tortured to death by repeatedly dipping him into a well.

Tiwari, Pandit Ramdhani: b. at Forbesganj, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Pandit Pitambar Tiwari; Took part in the Salt Satyagraha (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in 1942 and imprisoned. Died in the Bhagalpur Jail in 1943 due to assault by the police.

Tiwari, Rai Mangal: b. at v. Guthai, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Bhalhuti Tiwari; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Tiwari, Rajmangal: b. at v. Darauli, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Bhabanti Tiwari; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in a camp jail in 1932.

Tiwari, Ram Iqbal: b. at v. Bhalwahi, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Tiwari, Ram Narain: b. at v. Badaul, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed on August 24, 1942, while resisting the looting of the Ashoka Ashram by a military unit. His dead body was carried away by the soldiers.

Tiwari, Ramdhani: b. at Forbesganj, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Pitambar Tiwari; Political worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned in the Bhagalpur Jail. Died in jail in 1943.

Tiwari, Ram Prasad: b. 1920 at Palghar, Distt. Thana, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Bhim Shankar Tiwari; Ed. upto seventh standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police on August 14,

1942, near the Mamlatdar's office at Palghar. Died the same day.

Tiwari, Ramyad: Resident of v. Badaul, Distt. Muzaffarpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed on August 24, 1942, while resisting the looting of the Ashoka Ashram by a military unit. His dead body was carried away by the soldiers.

Tiwari, Ram Yagya: b. at v. Nibhapur, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Tiwari, Sheo Narain: b. at v. Nunara, Distt. Fatehpur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Gajadhar; Farmer; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the peasant agitation against the payment of land revenue. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on peasants on February 6, 1932. Died the same day along with his son, Dularey Lal. In the resulting clash, the Tehsildar was also killed.

Tiwari, Sukhdeo: b. at v. Manna Chhapra, Distt. Saran, Bihar; s. of Shri Sripat Tiwari; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police in 1932 and died.

Tiwari, Suraj Prasad: b. at Basti, Uttar Pradesh; Political worker; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Led the nationalist activities in his district. Arrested by the police along with his comrades. Escaped from police custody and crossed the border into Nepal. Intercepted by the police while trying to return to Basti. Received bullet wound and died in an encounter near the border. His house was looted by the police seven times during his stay in Nepal.

Treta Singh: Resident of Jamshedpur, Distt. Singhbhum, Bihar; s. of Shri Nand Singh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the Patna Camp Jail. Died in jail.

Trilok Nath: b. 1899 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Bal Mukand; Clerk in a private firm; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Tripathi, Deosaran: b. at Gorakhpur, Uttar Pradesh; Did political and trade union work among the tea-garden workers at Sylhet, Assam. Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Arrested and detained. Went on hunger-strike in the Jorhat Jail as a protest against the refusal of the jail authorities to supply articles required for his daily worship. Died in jail on December 26, 1922.

Tripathi, Jamuna Prasad: b. 1895 at Bewar, Distt. Mainpuri, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ayodhya Prasad Tripathi; Ed. upto fourth standard;

Farmer and shopkeeper; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at Bewar on August 8, 1942, and died. Two others — Krishna Kumar and Sita Ram Gupta — were also killed. The Amar Shahid School at Mainpuri was later established to commemorate their martyrdom.

Tripathi, Pandit Deocharan: b. at Gorakhpur, Uttar Pradesh; Tea-garden worker at Sylhet, Assam; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921). Arrested and sentenced to twelve months' rigorous imprisonment. Went on hunger-strike in the Jorhat Jail in protest against brutal treatment. Died in jail on December 26, 1922.

Thripathi, Rampati: b. probably in 1913 at v. Tinhari, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shitaloo Tripathi; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Madhuban in 1942 and died.

Tudu, Baijnath: b. at v. Dumariya, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Dharma Tudu; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on May 9, 1943, and detained in the Rajmahal Jail. His house was captured and looted by Army soldiers. Died in jail.

Tudu, Baiman: b. at v. Bisariya, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Haridas Tudu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Rajbandh Plassey on September 5, 1942. Died the same day.

Tudu, Churka: b. at v. Assanvani, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to four years' imprisonment. Died in the Dumka Jail on February 15, 1943.

Tudu, Gurma: b. at v. Kushpahari, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Chotka Tudu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol at Rajbandh Plassey on September 5, 1942. Died the same day.

Tudu, Luthu: b. at v. Amro, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Mangal Tudu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to 5 years' R.I. Died in the Monghyr Jail on May 29, 1943.

Tudu, Ragda: b. at v. Birajpur, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Anpa Tudu; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in jail.

Tudu, Shyam: b. at v. Bisanpur, Distt. Santhal Parganas, Bihar; s. of Shri Baso Tudu; Took part in the Non-cooperation Movement (1921), the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested in March 1943 for setting fire to the Aghebera Bangla. Sentenced to three years' imprisonment. Died in the Patna Camp Jail in 1943.

Tula Ram: b. at v. Garhi Sahaja, Distt. Agra, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Liladhar; Farmer; Took part in the agitation against land revenue during the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Tyarla, Narsayya: b. at Sholapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Anantayya; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Received bullet wounds as a result of firing by the police in 1930 and died.

Udai Singh: b. at v. Guruda Patti, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Bhagwan Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Chanauda and died.

Uddaraju Venkata Raju: b. at v. Kumudavalli, Distt. West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh; Broker in cattle trade; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on people attending a public meeting at Bhimavaram on August 17, 1942. Died the same day.

Ude Chand: b. at Kangra, Himachal Pradesh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indan National Army at Singapore. Served in the 2nd Infantry Regiment. Died in action.

Udham Singh: Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; Brought up in an orphanage in Amritsar after the death of his parents; Received early education at Amritsar. His tender mind was deeply shocked by the horrible scenes of cruelty and carnage at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, when hundreds of people were brutally killed and wounded by British troops in firing with machine-guns ordered by General Dyer. Took a vow to avenge the injustice and the brutal behaviour of the British towards his countrymen. Went to England and joined an Engineering course in London. Obtained a 6-chamber revolver and ammunition. Shot and killed Sir Michael O'Dyer (who was Governor of Punjab when the Jallianwala Bagh tragedy took place) at a meeting of the Royal Central Asian Society and the East India Association in the Caxton Hall, London, on March 13, 1940. Arrested and tried for murder. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in London on June 12, 1940.

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Udham Singh: b. at v. Bhaloh, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on October 29, 1924.

Udham Singh: b. at v. Bhathal Bhaike, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mangal Singh; Farmer; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Udhey Singh: b. at v. Ramgarh Jhungian, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Biru; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement (1921-23). Died during an encounter with the police at Babeli village.

Udmi Ram: b. at v. Hindwan, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; s. of Shri Sheo Nath; Gunner in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore on February 15, 1942. Served in the Gandhi Brigade. Fought against the British forces in Burma. Died in action.

Udmi Ram: b. at v. Sheikhupura, Distt. Hissar, Haryana; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Udmi Ram: b. at v. Sikandrabad, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ujagar Singh: b. 1870 at Bhagowal, Distt. Gurdaspur, Punjab; s. of Shri Ganda Singh; Took part in the Guru-ka-Bagh Morcha (1922) and the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail in September 1924.

Ujagar Singh: b. 1884 at v. Mianpur, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gudha Singh Gill; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ujagar Singh: b. 1890 at v. Dhand, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Wadhawa Singh; Farmer; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Ujagar Singh: b. at v. Nangal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Lance-Naik in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Served as a Havildar in the 2nd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action at Kalewa in July 1944.

Ujagar Singh: b. at v. Abuwal, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Seriously wounded in action. Died in hospital at Singapore.

Ujagar Singh: b. at v. Thakkai, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Amar Singh; Soldier in the Punjab Regiment, Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore in 1942. Died in action on the Popa Hill, Burma.

Ujagar Singh: b. at v. Thapi, Distt. Rohtak, Haryana; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Served in the 3rd Guerrilla Regiment. Died in action.

Ujagar Singh: b. at v. Dhaliwal Bet, Distt. Kapurthala, Punjab; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Ujagar Singh: b. at v. Badal, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Kartar Singh; Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Died in action.

Ujagar Singh: b. at v. Bazipur, Distt. Ambala, Haryana; s. of Shri Achhar Singh; Resident of Singapore. Joined the Indian National Army in 1943. Died in action.

Ukil, Manindra: Resident of Bengal; Took part in nationalist activities againt British rule. Arrested in 1930 and detained in the Detention Camp at Deoli in the Rajasthan desert. Died in the Deoli Camp.

Ulfat Singh: b. at v. Nagla Dhokal, Distt. Agra, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Narain Singh; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Chamraula railway station on August 28, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Ullapath: b. 1921; Hit by bullet on February 22, 1946, as a result of firing by the police at Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Died in hospital the same day.

Umar Behi: b. 1864 at v. Dulla, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Widow of Shri Imam Din; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Umar Khan: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Gul Mohammed Khan; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Umar Khel: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pkiastan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Umer Bux: b. 1859; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ida Sheikh; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Umer Din: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mohammed Din; Private employee; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Upadhya, Bhagwat: b. 1920 at Bettiah, Distt. Champaran, Bihar; s. of Shri Kamta Upadhya; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit on a procession at Bettiah on August 24, 1942. Died the same day.

Upadhyay, Mahabir: b. at v. Darunpur, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh. Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and taken away by the police. Died in police custody.

Upadhyaya, Ram Badan: b. November 1923 at v. Sherpur Kalan, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Deepan Upadhyaya; Ed. upto primary standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Muhammadabad Tehsil office in 1942. Shot and killed by the police inside the Treasury.

Upadhyaya, Ram Naresh: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Cholapur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Upadhyaya, Ram Prasad: b. 1916, Resident of Chandpur, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Chandrama Upadhyaya; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day.

Upagannavar, Janardan: b. 1900 at Chania, Maharashtra; Ed. upto seventh standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nagpur Jail in 1944.

Upreti, Hari Krishna: b. at v. Bhelipar, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at Deghat and died.

Upreti, Hiramani: b. at v. Bhelipar, Distt. Almora, Uttar Pradesh; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at Deghat and died.

Urao, Eta: Resident of v. Mallikpur, Distt. Dinajpur, Bengal; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Parilahat in 1943 and died.

Usman Sheikh: b. 1921 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Mohamed

Yakub; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds as a result of firing by the police and died.

Utrankar, Govindrao: b. March 15, 1917, at v. Patan, Distt. Mehsana, Gujarat; s. of Shri Krishnarao Utrankar; Arts graduate; Headmaster of a school; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded on December 25, 1942, in firing by the police at a public meeting at Visnagar when he tried to snatch away the rifle of a policeman to prevent him from shooting at Smt. Shantaben Patel and her father, Shri Sankalchand Patel. Succumbed to the injuries on January 15, 1943.

Uttam Singh: b. at v. Bela Jhangar Singh, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested in 1924 and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on July 9, 1924.

Uttam Singh: b. at v. Rurka, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Behga and Smt. Reshma; Took active part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Uttam Singh *alias* **Raghu Singh** *alias* **Rosha:** b. 1883 at v. Hans, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Jita Singh; Member of the Ghadr Party in Canada. Returned to India in 1914 and did active revolutionary work. Arrested as an accused in the Supplementary Lahore Conspiracy Case of 1915. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in 1916.

Vadar: Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Arrested and detained. Died due to severe beating by the police.

Vaidha, Vaman: b. at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Krishnarao Vaidha; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Vaidya, Rushi: b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Ramji Vaidya, Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Vaishnoo: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Damodar; Grain-merchant; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Valand, Ambalal: b. at v. Dakor, Distt. Kaira, Gujarat; s. of Shri

Maganlal Valand; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Killed in firing by the police in 1942.

Valliammai Ammal (Smt.): b. at Devakottai, Distt. Ramnad, Tamil Nadu; Ed. upto primary standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds in firing by the police at Devakottai on August 17, 1942. Died the same day.

Vanchinathan *alias* Sankara Iyer: s. of Shri Raghupathy Iyer; Ed. upto primary standard; Forest Deptt. employee; Took part in revolutionary activities against the British. Organised a society known as Bharatha Matha Sangam with the aim of killing all the British officers in India. Attacked and killed Mr. Ashe, the Collector of Tirunelveli, on June 17, 1911. Died immediately afterwards by committing suicide.

Vara Latchadu: b. in the Lakshmipuram Agency, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Received bullet wound in an armed encounter with the police at Lingapuram on December 6, 1922. Died the same day.

Varan, Dahyabhai: b. 1929; s. of Shri Tricumbhai Varan; Took part in the popular demonstration in favour of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Shivaji Park, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Varas: b. 1889; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Chiragh Din Arain; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Varma, Karelal: b. at v. Rohiyar, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit at his village on September 2, 1942. Died the same day.

Varma, Shobharam: b. 1910 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Raghuvir Varma; Ed. upto seventh standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nagpur Jail in 1943.

Vasanik, Kamal Chand: b. August 24, 1923, at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Rushi Vasanik; Student of Intermediate Arts; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Vasu Mal: b. 1875; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Ladhi Mal; Piece-goods merchant; Took

part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Vazir, Mohamed: b. 1891; Took part in the popular demonstration in favour of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Hindmata Cinema, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Vegesina Narayana Raju: b. 1920 at v. Vempadu, Distt. West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Krishna Raju; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Established centres for imparting physical training to patriotic young men. Shot and killed in August 1942 by the police while leading a procession at Bhimavaram with the tricolour in his hands.

Vengurlekar, Vasant: b. 1921; s. of Shri Laxman Vengurlekar; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Connaught Road, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Verma, Brajesh Nandan: b. at v. Bhadwar, District Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Ambika Prasad Verma; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested and thrown into the river from the Kayamnagar Bridge near Arrah by British soldiers. Died by drowning.

Vijay Bahadur Teli: Resident of v. Himmatpur, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol on August 13, 1942, while trying to blow up a bridge on the road between Machhlishahr and Badshahpur.

Vikrama Sonar: Resident of v. Sripalpur, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Shiv Narain Sonar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Bairiya police station on August 18, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police, Died the same day.

Vindhyavasal Singh: b. 1921 at v. Kajha, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Tilakdhari Singh; Took part in the agitation against the zamindari system in 1944. Shot and killed by the police in 1944 while setting fire to the Kajha Estate building.

Viro: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gola; Shopkeeper; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Viro: b. 1879 at v. Makhindwindi, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Mian; Cattle trader; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Viroo: b. 1884 at v. Parpal, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Nath Barhai; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Virpar, Punsee: b. 1903; Hit by bullet as a result of firing by the police at Delisle Road, Bombay, on people demonstrating in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Viru: b. 1869; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Gatta Mal; Goldsmith; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Vishwakarma, Kamala Prasad: b. 1924, Resident of Qasimpura, Distt. Azamgarh, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Beni Madhav Vishwakarma; Ed. upto ninth standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Wounded in firing by the police on August 9, 1942. Arrested and sentenced to six months' R.I. Died in jail on August 19, 1942.

Vishwakarma, Naga Prasad: b. August 21, 1894, at v. Ahraura, Distt. Mirzapur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Smt. Pyari Devi; Labourer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942) and organised his co-workers for nationalist work. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Ahraura Bazar in 1942 and died.

Vishwakarma, Ramdas: b. at Dumraon, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Ram Narain Lohar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Dumraon police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound and died the same day with the tri-colour in his hands.

Vishwanath: b. January 1930; Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Baiju Mallah; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at the Dasaswamedh Ghat, Varanasi, on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Vishwanath Halwai: b. 1914 in Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Rasra in August 1942 and died.

Vishwanath Prasad: Resident of v. Kavai, Distt. Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Ram Baran;

Took part in the individual satyagraha (1941) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the burning of the Dhanapur police station and subsequently absconded. Died while underground.

Vishwanath Singh: Resident of Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Babatpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Vishwanath Singh: b. 1902 at v. Chhathar, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; s. of Shri Pancham Singh; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Shot and killed in firing by a military unit on February 15, 1932, while trying to hoist the tricolour at the Tarapur police station.

Vishwanath Singh: b. at v. Rahmatpur, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in 1942 by a military patrol.

Vithal, Shivram: b. 1918: Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Vithoo, Ganoo: b. 1906; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Vithoo, Narayan: b. 1921; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police on Kala Chowki Road, Bombay, on February 23, 1946. Died the same day.

Vithu, Pandu: b. 1906; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police near Grant Road Fish Market, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died in hospital the same day.

Voolla Thammayya: b. at v. Peddaramannapalem, Distt. Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh; s. of Shri Valasayya; Took part in the Rampa tribal rebellion (1922-24) led by Alluri Sitarama Raju. Seriously wounded on December 6, 1922, during an armed encounter with the police at Peddageddapalem. Died in hospital at Narsipatnam.

Waddedar, (Km.) Pritilata: b. May 5, 1911, at v. Goalpara, Distt. Chittagong, Bengal (now in East Pakistan); daughter of Shri Jagat Bandhu Waddedar; College student at Calcutta; Member of the student organisations known as Dipali

Sangh at Dacca and Chhatri Sangh at Calcutta. Took part in revolutionary activities and worked under the leadership of Surya Sen. Surrounded by the police in the house of Sabitri Chakrabarty at Patiya in Distt. Chittagong, along with Surya Sen and other revolutionaries. Escaped arrest and remained underground. Led an unsuccessful attack on the Pahartali European Club at Chittagong on September 22, 1932. Committed suicide on the spot by swallowing cyanide poison in order to avoid arrest.

Wadhawa Singh: b. at v. Ruriwala, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Surain Singh; Army employee; Active sympathiser of the nationalist movement against British rule. Arrested in 1914 as an accused in the Lahore Conspiracy Case. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows in the Ambala Jail.

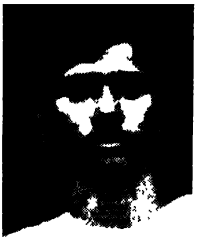
Wadhawa Singh: b. in Punjab; s. of Shri Sara Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Wadhawa Singh: b. at v. Khara, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail.

Wadhawa Singh: b. at v. Leel, Distt. Lyallpur, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on July 17, 1924.

Wadia, Jahangir Idalji: b. 1912; Took part in the popular demonstrations in support of the revolt by ratings of the Royal Indian Navy. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Tardeo, Bombay, on February 22, 1946. Died the same day.

Wadighare, Jangaloo: b. 1920 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Narayan Wadighare; Ed. upto fourth standard; Weaver; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur, on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.



Wadilal, Raman Lal: b. 1919; Cloth merchant; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Bombay on August 10, 1942. Died the same day.

Waghmare, Mahadeo: b. 1920 at v. Ittamgaon, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Jagoba Waghmare; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police near the Dhavalgiri river bridge at Benoda on August 16, 1942. Died the same day.

Waishno Dass: b. 1901 at Taran Taran, Distt. Amritsar; s. of Shri Chunilal; Peon; Took part in

nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Wali Mohammed: b. at v. Hoti Mardan, Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Walige: b. in Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Wani, Ratilal: b. 1922 at Nandurbar, Distt. Dhulia, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Gopaldas Wani; Ed. upto sixth standard; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested on August 8, 1942, and detained in the Dhulia Jail. Died in jail on May 19, 1943.

Wankhede, Wamanrao: b. 1907 at Ittamgaon, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Baliram Wankhede; Ed. upto fourth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police at Benoda in 1942 and died.

Waras: b. 1894 at v. Pind Dadan Khan, Distt. Jhelum, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Waris: b. 1889 at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Chiragh Din; Took part in the nationalist movement. Seriously wounded in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919. Died on April 20, 1919.

Warke, Narayan: b. 1922 at v. Kalanakwadi, Bhudargud Taluka, Distt. Kolhapur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Daji Warke; Ed. upto Intermediate (Arts) at the Rajaram College, Kolhapur; Student; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Was one of the organisers and leaders of the attack on the Treasury at Gargoti in Kagal Taluka on December 13, 1942. Killed on the spot in firing by the police that day.

Waryam Singh: b. at v. Bopara Kalan, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on March 27, 1925.

Waryam Singh: b. 1903 in Punjab; s. of Shri Dulla Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Waryam Singh: b. 1886 in Punjab; s. of Shri Bulaka Singh;

Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Waryam Singh: b. 1881 in Punjab; s. of Shri Bhag Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Waryam Singh: b. 1891 in Punjab; s. of Shri Bhagwan Singh; Took part in the Nankana Sahib Morcha. Died in firing by the police at Nankana Sahib in 1921.

Waryam Singh: b. at v. Bohla, Distt. Patiala, Punjab; Took part in the Jaito Morcha (1923-24). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the Nabha Jail on April 1, 1925.

Waryam Singh: b. at v. Mehraj, Distt. Bhatinda, Punjab; s. of Shri Hamir Singh; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 18, 1872.

Waryam Singh: b. at Barnala, Distt. Sangrur, Punjab; s. of Shri Hamir Singh and Smt. Attar Kaur; Took part in the Kuka Movement. Participated in the attack on Maloud and Malerkotla in 1872. Captured and blown to death by cannon at Malerkotla on January 17, 1872.

Waryam Singh: b. at v. Nahar Singh, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Soldier in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Served in the 1st Engineer Company. Died in action at Haka in August 1944.

Waryam Singh: b. at v. Chharian, Distt. Ludhiana, Punjab; s. of Shri Mangal Singh; Havildar in the Indian Army; Joined the Indian National Army at Singapore. Died in action.

Waryam Singh: b. at v. Kot Fatuhi, Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab; s. of Shri Narain Singh; Took part in the Babbar Akali Movement in 1923. Arrested in April 1923 and imprisoned. Died in the Lahore Jail on December 29, 1924.

Was Mal: b. 1877; Resident of Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Narsingh Dass; Broker; Took part in nationalist activities. Received bullet wound in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919, and died.

Wasu Mal: b. at Amritsar, Punjab; s. of Shri Sukhi Mal; Took part in nationalist activities. Seriously wounded in indiscriminate machine-gun fire by British troops on people attending a public meeting at the Jallianwala Bagh, Amritsar, on April 13, 1919. Died on April 17, 1919.

Yadao, Punjabrao: b. 1920 at v. Katol, Distt. Nagpur, Maharashtra; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer;

Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 14, 1942. Died the same day.

Yadav, Akshaibar: Resident of v. Dhamahapur, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Raghunath Yadav; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Yadav, Algu: b. 1922 at v. Chitpur, Distt. Ghazipur, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at the Sadat police station and died.

Yadav, Baba Bhagwan Das: Resident of v. Kurha Kasanahi, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Yadav, Balwant Singh: b. 1882; Resident of v. Belhar, Distt. Etawah, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Baldev Prasad; Farmer; Took active part in the agitation against land revenue in 1930-31. Arrested and imprisoned. Released along with other political prisoners on the conclusion of the Gandhi-Irwin Pact in 1931. They were welcomed by the people and taken in a procession from Bharthana to Nagla Dhakau. Received bullet wound in firing on the procession by the police on May 10, 1931, at Nagla Dhakau. Died the same day.

Yadav, Chulhai: b. at v. Marhara, Distt. Saharsa, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested at Madhopura on January 26, 1943, and brutally assaulted by Army soldiers. Died of the injuries on March 6, 1943.

Yadav, Doman: b. at v. Nista, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; s. of Shri Kharo Yadav; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by a military patrol on a procession at Surajgraha. Died on August 20, 1942, in the Monghyr hospital.

Yadav, Girwar Singh: b. at v. Lasarhi, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at his village on September 15, 1942, and died.

Yadav, Hem Narayan: b. at v. Bairua, Distt. Purnea, Bihar; s. of Shri Kunji Lal Yadav; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Dhamdaha police station on August 25, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died a week later.

Yadav, Jairam Singh: b. at v. Kaupa, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol at the Sasaram *dharmashala* on September 14, 1942, while resisting an attack by British soldiers.

Yadav, Kart: b. at Jamira, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; s. of Shri Lopit

Yadav; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol in 1942 and died.

Yadav, Mahadeo: b. at v. Lasarhi, Distt. Shahabad, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by British soldiers at his village on September 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Yadav, Musahru: b. at Sultanganj, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the mob attack on the Sultanganj railway station. Received bullet wound in firing by a military unit and died.

Yadav, Narain: b. at v. Jahangira, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Died after assault by the police.

Yadav, Nathu Rai: b. at v. Raghopur, Distt. Patna, Bihar; s. of Shri Tilak Rai Yadav; Farmer; Took active part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930) and the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound as a result of firing by the police at the Bakhtiarpur police station. Died on the spot.

Yadav, Nebi: b. at v. Maraha, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; s. of Shri Bangali Yadav; Political worker; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by British soldiers on August 23, 1942, at Khajauli.

Yadav, Panchu: b. at v. Pothia Distt. Purnea, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol on the railway line near Debipur on August 18, 1942.

Yadav Panjabrao: b. 1907 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Anandrao Yadav; Ed. upto seventh standard; Municipal employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Nagpur on August 13, 1942. Died the same day.

Yadav, Raghunath: b. 1906 at v. Zira Basti, Distt. Ballia, Uttar Pradesh; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Yadav, Ram Krishna: b. at v. Gogri, Distt. Monghyr, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by a military patrol at Gogri Jahazghat on August 14, 1942.

Yadav, Sahdeo: b. at v. Pain, Distt. Bhagalpur, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed in 1942 by a military patrol at Akbarnagar.

Yadav, Vishnu Dayal Singh: b. at v. Rajipur, Distt. Gaya, Bihar; s. of Shri Shibal Singh Yadav; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Arrested while hoisting the tricolour over the Kurtha police station and detained. Died in jail.

Yavale, Vinayakrao: b. 1921 at v. Benoda, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Daulatrao Yavale; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Benoda police station on August 16, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Yawale, Ganpatrao: b. 1922 at v. Yawali, Distt. Amravati, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Suryabhanji Yawale; Ed. upto fourth standard; Farmer; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Wounded in the adbomen in firing by the police. Arrested and detained. Died of the wound after release.

Yogananda *alias* Mahendra Nath De: Resident of Silchar, Assam; Head of the Jagatsi Ashram at Silchar; Took part in nationalist political activities. Seriously wounded in firing by the police during their raid on his Ashram on July 7, 1912. Arrested and detained. Died in the Sylhet Jail on July 16, 1912.

Yogeshwar Lal: b. at v. Dalsingh Sarai, Distt. Darbhanga, Bihar; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on August 15, 1942. Died the same day.

Zade, Kattu: b. about 1902 at Nagpur, Maharashtra; Ed. upto fourth standard; Private employee; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Participated in the march on the Chimur police station on August 14, 1942. Shot dead by a military patrol on August 17, 1942, while walking on the road to Chimur.

Zahur Ahmad: b. at v. Jahur Mukhlian, Distt. Sheikhupura, Punjab (now in West Pakistan); Joined the Indian National Army in Malaya. Fought against British forces on the Burma border. Captured by the British in 1943 and brought to India. Tried by court martial. Sentenced to death. Died on the gallows on August 23, 1943.

Zaidulla: b. in Distt. Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now in West Pakistan); Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Zamindar Singh: Resident of v. Haiderpur, Distt. Jaunpur, Uttar Pradesh; s. of Shri Sukhdeo Singh; Ed. upto tenth standard; Student; Took active part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Shot and killed by the police on August 16, 1942, while trying to blow up a bridge near Dhaniamau.

Ziarat Gul: b. at Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province (now

in West Pakistan); s. of Shri Said Gul; Took part in the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930). Died in firing by the police at Peshawar in 1930.

Zire, Baburao: b. 1924 at Chimur, Distt. Chanda, Maharashtra; s. of Shri Panchamsingh Zire; Ed. upto sixth standard; Took part in the Quit India Movement (1942). Received bullet wounds as a result of firing by the police at Chimur in 1942. Died on the spot.

WHO'S WHO OF INDIAN MARTYRS

PROJECT OFFICERS

ANDHRA PRADESH	Dr. (Miss) SAROJINI REGANI
ASSAM	Dr. P. C. CHOUDHURY
BIHAR	Dr. K. K. DATTA
DELHI	Dr. (Mrs) PRABHA CHANDRA
JAMMU & KASHMIR	Shri F. M. HASSNAIN
KERALA	Prof. P. K. K. MENON
MADHYA PRADESH	Shri V. S. KRISHNAN
MAHARASHTRA	Shri N. R. PHATAK
MYSORE	Mrs. FLORENCE PREMADAS
ORISSA	Shri S. C. DE
PUNJAB	Dr. FAUJA SINGH
RAJASTHAN	Shri N. R. KHADGAWAT
TAMIL NADU	Dr. (Miss) S. VIJAYALAKSHMI
UTTAR PRADESH	Shri T. P. SINGH
WEST BENGAL	Dr. P. C. GUHA RAY