



GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL
STATE STATISTICAL BUREAU

STATISTICAL HANDBOOK
1967



GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL
STATE STATISTICAL BUREAU

STATISTICAL HANDBOOK
1967

[illegible]

PREFACE

This issue, the ninth one of the annual series, seeks to present statistical information about West Bengal in a compact form. Latest available figures have been shown in all cases.

In view of the importance of the subject, preliminary and quick estimates of State income for the years 1965-66 and 1966-67 respectively, have also been shown.

Unfortunately sufficient information for the period prior to reorganisation of States has not been available to make all the post reorganisation figures comparable with the corresponding figures of the pre-reorganisation stage.

A few statements have been added as Appendix in this issue indicating statewise comparative position in respect of some basic items of information.

The 17th September 1968

C. BOSE,
*Director, State Statistical Bureau,
Government of West Bengal.*

Symbols.—The following symbols have been used in the tables:

.. = Not available.

— = Negligible or nil.

P = Provisional.

I = Incomplete in coverage

R = Revised.

Conversion Tables

The Metric System

<i>Standard of weights.</i>		
1 Grain	0.065	Gram
1 Ounce	= 28.350	Grams
1 Pound	= 0.4535924	Kilogram
1 Cwt	= 50.802	Kilograms
1 Ton	1016.05	Kilograms or
	1.01605	Metric tons
1 Tola	= 11.664	Grams
1 Chattak	= 58.32	Grams
1 Seer	= 0.93310	Kilogram
1 Maund	= 37.3242	Kilograms
100 Kilograms	= 1	Quintal
10 Quintal	= 1	Tonne
		or Metric ton
<i>Standard of length and capacity</i>		
1 Inch	= 0.0254	Metre
1 Foot	= 0.3048	Metre
1 Yard	= 0.9144	Metre
1 Mile	= 1.609344	Kilometres
1 Imperial gallon	= 4.54596	Litres
<i>Standard of Area</i>		
1 Acre	= 0.404686	Hectare
1 Sq. mile	= 2.58999	Sq. Kilometres

CONTENTS

Table No.	SOME FACTS ABOUT WEST BENGAL I.-Area and Population	Page 1
1.0	Administrative Units, 1961	7
1.1	Villages, towns and households, 1961 ..	8
1.2	Area, population and density per square kilometre.	9
1.3	Rural and Urban Population, 1961 ..	10
1.4	Population by sex, 1961	11
1.5	Population according to age-group and sex, 1961	12
1.6	Workers and non-workers in West Bengal, 1961	13
1.7	Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Population, 1961	14
1.8	Area, population and density of the cities and towns having population 50,000 and above, 1961	15
1.9	Towns and villages classified according to Population, 1961	17
1.10	Population of Calcutta Industrial Area, 1961 ..	18
1.11	Area and population of States, Union Territories and other areas, 1961	20
1.12	Population by mother tongue, 1961 ..	22

Table No.		Page
1.13	Workers under major occupational classification excluding cultivators and agricultural labourers by sex in West Bengal 1961	24

II.—Medical and Public Health.

2.0	Birth (live), death and infant mortality rates ..	25
2.1	Medical care	27

III.— Education.

3.0	Literacy by sex (Cncsus, 1961)	33
3.1	Educational Institutions	34
3.2	Scholars in Educational Institutions ..	38
3.3	Teachers in Educational Institutions ..	40
3.4	Results of prescribed examinations ..	42
3.5	Expenditure on Educational Institutions ..	43
3.6	Printing Presses at work and number of books and periodicals published	46

IV.—Climate

4.0	Temperature	47
4.1	Annual rainfall	48

Table No.		Page
	V.—Agriculture	
5.0	Classification of area	49
5.1	Area under principal crops	50
5.2	Production of principal crops	52
5.3	Index number of agricultural production	54
5.4	Yield per hectare of principal crops	56
	VI.—Irrigation	
6.0	Area irrigated	58
6.1	Progress of Small Irrigation Schemes	59
6.2	Deep tubewells sunk for Irrigation purpose	61
6.3	Reclamation of land for cultivation	63
	VII.—Forest.	
7.0	Classification of forest area by legal status and ownership	64
7.1	Outturn of forest produce	65
	VIII.—Livestock.	
8.0	Growth of livestock	67

Table No.		Page
IX.—Veterinary.		
9.0	Hospitals and dispensaries together with the number of animals treated	68
X.—Mines and Power.		
<i>(i) Electricity</i>		
10.0	Capacity of generating plant, generation and consumption of electricity and number of towns and villages served with electricity ..	69
10.1	Sales of electricity	71
<i>(ii) Mineral production</i>		
10.2	Production and value of minerals	73
10.3	Distribution of coal to different consumers ..	77
XI.—Industry.		
11.0	Registered working factories	79
11.1	Census of manufacturing industries ..	81
11.2	Industrial production	83
XII.—Labour.		
12.0	Staff employed under Government of West Bengal	85
12.1	Employment in registered working factories ..	89

Table No.		Page
12.2	Average number of persons employed daily in and about the coal mines	93
12.3(a)	Average number of persons employed daily in Plantation	94
12.3(b)	Number of employees under Local Bodies in West Bengal	94
12.4	Average daily employment in shops, commercial establishments, cinemas, etc. ..	95
12.5	Employment through Employment Exchanges	96
12.6	Earnings of factory labour	98
12.7	Trade Unions	101
12.8	Industrial Disputes	102

XIII.— Constitution and Elections.

13.0	Summary of election in Assembly and Parliamentary Constituencies, 1962	103
------	--	-----

XIV.—Justice.

14.0	Cases decided in Courts	104
------	-------------------------------	-----

XV.—Registration.

15.0	Number of registered documents and value of property transferred	105
------	--	-----

Table No.		Page
	XVI. --Crimes.	
16.0	True cases of serious crime in West Bengal (excluding Calcutta and suburbs) ..	106
16.1	True cases of serious crime in Calcutta and suburbs	107
	XVII. --Police	
17.0	Sanctioned strength and cost of Civil Police ..	108
	XVIII. --Local Bodies.	
18.0	Number, income and expenditure of different Local Bodies	109
18.1	Income and expenditure of Corporation and Municipalities having population 50,000 and above	111
18.2	Anchal and Gram Panchayats	113
	XIX. --Transport and Communication.	
19.0	Extra municipal roads under the control of Public Works and Development (Roads) Departments	114
19.1	Mileage of roads maintained by local bodies ..	115
19.2	Posts, Telegraphs and Broadcasting ..	116
19.3	Telephone facilities	117
19.4	Motor vehicles on road	118

Table No.		Page
19.5	State transport service in Calcutta and Howrah	119
19.6(a)	Civil consumption of petrol	121
19.6(b)	Tram cars running in Calcutta	121
XX. - Trade.		
20.0	Foreign trade at Calcutta Port	122
20.1	Inland (Rail and Riverborne) trade of selected commodities (Import)	123
20.2	Inland (Rail and Riverborne) trade of selected commodities (Export)	127
XXI. -Banking.		
21.0	Banks operating in West Bengal	131
XXII. -Insurance.		
22.0	Life Insurance Business	132
XXIII.—Joint Stock Companies.		
23.0	Joint Stock Companies at work	133
23.1	Joint Stock Companies registered and liquidated	134
XXIV.—Co-operative Societies.		
24.0	Number, membership and financial position of Co-operative Societies	135

Table No.		Page
XXV.—Prices		
25.0	Index number of wholesale prices by groups and sub-groups of commodities in Calcutta	136
25.1	Index number of retail prices of food articles in Calcutta	138
25.2	Working class consumer price index for different centres	140
25.3	Cost of living index for some selected centres ..	141
25.4	Consumer Price Index Number for Agricultural Labourers, West Bengal	146
XXVI.—Finance.		
26.0	Budgetary position	147
26.1(a)	Sectorwise distribuion of State Income of West Bengal at current prices	152
26.1(b)	State Income of West Bengal at current and 1951-52 prices	153
26.2	National Small Savings Schemes	154
26.3	Income-tax Demand	156
XXVII.—Housing.		
27.0	Progress of subsidised Industrial Housing Schemes	157

Table No.		Page
-----------	--	------

XXVIII.—Five-year Plan.

28.0	Allotment and expenditure under the First Five-Year Plan (1951-56)	159
28.1	Allotment and expenditure under Second Five-Year Plan (1956-61)	161
28.2	Allotment and expenditure under Third Five-Year Plan (1961-66)	164

XXIX.—Community Development.

29.0	Community Development and National Extension Service Blocks	167
29.1	Progress of community projects	169

XXX.—Miscellaneous

30.0	Welfare Homes	172
------	---------------------	-----

Appendix

I.	Area, Population and Density by States in India	173
II.	Area and Production of Selected crops in India by States	174
III.	Position of Registered Factories, by States ..	175
IV.	Value of Minerals and Ores by State in India	176

V. Electricity Generated and Electricity Consumed by States in India	177
VI. Educational Institution, Enrolment and Literacy by States in India	178
VII. Number of Hospitals, Dispensaries, Beds and Patients treated by States in India ..	180

SOME FACTS ABOUT WEST BENGAL

Description		Year	Unit	Particulars
<i>Areas and Population</i>				
Area	.. As on 1.1.1966		Sq. kilometre	87,676
Population	.. 1961		Number	34,926,279
Density				
Per sq. kilometre	..		Number	398
<i>Sex ratio</i>				
Male	 1961		Per cent.	53.25
Female	 1961		Per cent.	46.75
<i>Ratio of Population</i>				
Rural	 1961		Per cent.	75.55
Urban	 1961		Per cent.	24.45
Workers	 1961		Per cent.	33.16
Non-workers	 1961		Per cent.	66.84
<i>Agriculture and Irrigation</i>				
Cropped area	.. 1962-63	'000 hectares		6,391 (R)
Percentage of Irrigated area to Cultivated area	1962-63	Per cent.		26.27

Description		Year	Unit	Particulars
<i>Vital Statistics</i>				
Birth rate ..	..	1966	Per '000 population	17.2 (P)
Death rate	..	1966	Per '000 population	6.9 (P)
Infant mortality rate ..	..	1966	Per '000 live births	55.6 (P)
Hospitals, dispensaries, health centres and clinics ..	..	1966	Number	2,115 (P)
Hospital beds	..	1966	Number	34,258 (P)
<i>Education</i>				
Schools -				
For General Education	..	1963-64	Number	37,582 (P)
For Vocational and Technical Education		1963-64	Number	358 (P)
For Special Education		1963-64	Number	5,516 (P)
Colleges ..	..	1963-64	Number	230 (P)
<i>Scholars in Schools</i>				
Per school	..	1963-64	Number	113 (P)
Per teacher	..	1963-64	Number	30 (P)

Description			Year	Unit	Particulars
<i>Literates</i>					
Male	..	..	1961	Per cent.	40.1
Female	..	..	1961	Per cent.	17.0
Total	..	..	1961	Per cent.	29.3

Industry and Employment

Registered Factories	..	..	1965	Number	5,643(p)
----------------------	----	----	------	--------	----------

Employment in

Government Offices (State)	..	..	1967	Number	2,54,565(1)
Registered Factories	..	..	1965	Number	8,80,286(p)
Coal mines	..	..	1966	Number	1,18,359
Plantation	..	..	1966	Number	2,03,571*

Production

Rice	..	..	1966-67	'000 metric tons	4,824
Jute	..	..	1966-67	'000 bales of 200 kgs. each	2,588

*As on 30th June.

Description		Year	Unit	Particulars
<i>Production</i>				
Tea	.. ..	1966	'000 kgs.	86,566(p)
Iron and Steel:-				
(a) Pig iron and ferro alloys	.. ..	1966	'000 metric tons.	2,165
(b) Steel ingots and metal for castings.		1966	'000 metric tons.	1,760
(c) Steel (Semi finished and finished).	.. ..	1966	'000 metric tons.	1,480
<i>Production and Distribution</i>				
Coal				
Raisings	.. ..	1965	Lakh of metric tons.	199·8
Despatches	.. ..	1965	Lakh of metric tons.	188·5
Electricity				
Generated and Purchased	.. ..	1964-65	Million Kilowatt Hours.	4581·0 (R)
Sold	.. ..	1964-65	Million Kilowatt Hours.	3763·8

Description	Year	Unit	Particulars
<i>Joint Stock Company</i>			
At work	1966-67	Number	9,040
Registered	1965	Number	394
Liquidated	1965	Number	57
<i>Co-operative</i>			
Societies	1965-66	Number	21,365
<i>Transport and Communication</i>			
Posts and Telegraphs .. Offices (combined.)	1964-65	Number	410
Radio Licenses	1964-65	Number	7,39,857
Telephones	1965-66	Number	1,54,788
<i>Road mileage</i>			
Metalled	1964-65	Km	14,653·6
Unmetalled	1964-65	Km	4,192·9†
Motor Vehicles	1965	Number	99398 (R)
Consumption of Petrol	1966	Thousand litres	196213

†Excluding roads maintained by District Boards.

Description	Year	Unit	Particulars
<i>Finance</i>			
Revenue Receipts ..	1966-67	Lakhs of rupees	18,533
Revenue Expenditure	1966-67	..	18,867
<i>Five-Year Plan</i>			
First Plan			
Allotment ..	1951-56	..	7,225.03
Expenditure ..	1951-56	..	6,770.93
Second Plan			
Allotment ..	1956-61	..	15,766.90
Expenditure ..	1956-61	..	14,856.65
Third Plan			
Allotment ..	1961-66	..	29,315.19
Expenditure ..	1961-66	..	30,474.52
<i>Community Development Project and National Extension Service</i> ..			
Villages covered ..	March 1966	Number	41,951
Population covered ..	March 1966	Number	29,424,484

I.—AREA AND POPULATION

Administrative units, 1961.

TABLE 1.0

Number

Division and District	Sub-division	Police Station	Anchal Panchayat	Gram Panchayat	Mauza
West Bengal	47	305	2,926	19,662	42,615
<i>Burdwan Division</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>143</i>	<i>1,507</i>	<i>10,189</i>	<i>26,996</i>
Burdwan ..	4	26	195	1,390	2,825
Birbhum ..	2	14	158	990	2,486
Bankura ..	2	19	183	1,264	3,847
Midnapore	5	34	470	3,279	12,287
Howrah ..	2	14	153	1,053	831
Hooghly ..	4	19	181	1,202	1,999
Purulia ..	1	17	167	1,011	2,721
<i>Presidency Division</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>9,473</i>	<i>15,619</i>
24-Parganas	6	42	509	3,628	4,117
Calcutta ..	—	28	—	—	—
Nadia ..	2	13	149	1,046	1,418
Murshidabad	4	21	229	1,606	2,280
West Dinajpur	3	15	144	991	3,392
Malda ..	1	10	136	827	1,800
Jalpaiguri	2	12	93	575	802
Darjeeling ..	4	13	54	218	600
Cooch Behar	5	8	105	582	1,210

Sources (1) Panchayat Department, Govt. of west Bengal.

(2) Census of India, 1961—Vol. XVI, Part IIA

Villages, towns and households, 1961.

TABLE 1.1		Number		
Division and District	In-habited villages	Towns		House-holds
		Muni-cipal	Non-municipal	
West Bengal ..	38,465	89	95	6,616,572
<i>Burdwan Division</i> ..	<i>24,258</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>3,081,834</i>
Burdwan ..	2,665	6	13	584,950
Birbhum ..	2,234	3	3	275,659
Bankura ..	3,553	3	2	304,387
Midnapore ..	10,618	9	5	838,382
Howrah ..	787	2	21	394,412
Hooghly ..	1,911	12(d)	4	423,026
Purulia ..	2,490	3	2(b)	261,018
<i>Presidency Division</i> ..	<i>14,207</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>3,534,738</i>
24-Parganas ..	3,812	27(a)	22	1,170,881
Calcutta ..	..	1	..	576,228
Nadia ..	1,282	6	6	319,991
Murshidabad ..	1,932	6	3	422,664
West Dinajpur ..	3,130	2	4	248,423
Malda ..	1,603	2	..	212,092
Jalpaiguri ..	774	2	5	270,983
Darjeeling ..	536	4	..	120,040
Cooch Behar ..	1,138	1	5(c)	193,436

Source: Census of India, 1961 Vol. XVI, Part IIA.

(a) Includes one cantonment.

(b) Relates to one Station Committee and one Union Committee.

(c) Relates to Town Committee.

(d) Includes one Municipal Corporation.

Area, population and density per Square kilometre.

TABLE 1.2

Number

Division and District		Area in square kilometres (a) As on 1.1.66	Population (1961 census)	Density per square kilometre
West Bengal	..	87,676	34,926,279	398
<i>Burdwan Division</i>	..	<i>42,982</i>	<i>16,165,283</i>	<i>376</i>
Burdwan	..	7,035	3,082,846	438
Birbhum	..	4,552	1,446,158	318
Bankura	..	6,884	1,664,513	242
Midnapore	..	13,618	4,341,855	319
Howrah	..	1,489	2,038,477	1,369
Hooghly	..	3,148	2,231,418	709
Purulia	..	6,256	1,360,016	217
<i>Presidency Division</i>	..	<i>44,694</i>	<i>18,760,996</i>	<i>420</i>
24-Parganas	..	13,776	6,280,915	459
Calcutta	..	26*	2,927,289	28,420**
Nadia	..	3,922	1,713,324	437
Murshidabad	..	5,324	2,290,010	430
West Dinajpur	..	5,365	1,323,797	247
Malda	..	3,713	1,221,923	329
Jalpaiguri	..	6,233	1,359,292	218
Darjeeling	..	3,005	624,640	208
Cooch Behar	..	3,339	1,019,806	305

Source: Census of India, 1961, Vol. XVI, Part IIA.

i) C.S.O. Govt. of India.

(a) Being area computed by the surveyor General of India and cleared by C.S.O.

* Presidency town only.

** Based on Area and Population as per census 1961.

Rural and Urban Population, 1961.

TABLE 1.3

District	Population (Number)			Percentage of urban population to total
	Rural	Urban	Total	
West Bengal	26,385,437	8,540,842	34,926,279	24.45
Burdwan	2,521,768	561,078	3,082,846	18.20
Birbhum	1,345,389	100,769	1,446,158	6.97
Bankura ..	1,542,356	122,157	1,664,513	7.34
Midnapore	4,007,569	334,286	4,341,855	7.70
Howrah ..	1,213,385	825,092	2,038,477	40.48
Hooghly ..	1,652,135	579,283	2,231,418	25.96
Purulia ..	1,267,538	92,478	1,360,016	6.80
24-Parganas	4,282,958	1,997,957	6,280,915	31.81
Calcutta ..	—	2,927,289	2,927,289	100.00
Nadia ..	1,397,986	315,338	1,713,324	18.41
Murshidabad	2,094,546	195,464	2,290,010	8.54
West Dinajpur	1,224,828	98,969	1,323,797	7.48
Malda ..	1,171,138	50,785	1,221,923	4.16
Jalpaiguri	1,235,478	123,814	1,359,292	9.11
Darjeeling	480,003	144,637	624,640	23.16
Cooch Behar	948,360	71,446	1,019,806	7.01

Source: Census of India, 1961—Vol. XVI, Part IIA.

Population by Sex, 1961.

TABLE 1.4		Number		
District		Male	Female	Total
West Bengal	..	18,599,144	16,327,135	34,926,279
Burdwan	..	1,658,976	1,423,870	3,082,846
Birbhum	..	732,922	713,236	1,446,158
Bankura	..	840,423	824,090	1,664,513
Midnapore	..	2,224,073	2,117,782	4,341,855
Howrah	..	1,127,392	911,085	2,038,477
Hooghly	..	1,179,267	1,052,151	2,231,418
Purulia	..	689,351	670,665	1,360,016
24-Parganas	..	3,366,805	2,914,110	6,280,915
Calcutta	..	1,815,791	1,111,498	2,927,289
Nadia ..	..	879,430	833,894	1,713,324
Murshidabad	..	1,160,283	1,129,727	2,290,010
West Dinajpur	..	694,372	629,425	1,323,797
Malda	..	621,990	599,933	1,221,923
Jalpaiguri	..	733,339	625,953	1,359,292
Darjeeling	..	335,036	289,604	624,640
Cooch Behar	..	539,694	480,112	1,019,806

Source: Census of India, 1961—Vol. XVI, Part IIA.

*Population According to Age-group and Sex, 1961.*TABLE 1.5 Number in thousand.

Age-group		Male	Female	Total
Total	..	18,599·2	16,327·1	34,926·3
0—4 years	..	2,594·7	2,654·6	5,249·3
5—14 years	..	4,697·9	4,343·3	9,041·2
15—24 years	..	3,107·8	2,880·3	5,988·1
25—34 years	..	3,148·8	2,493·7	5,642·5
35—44 years	..	2,259·4	1,596·0	3,855·4
45—54 years	..	1,469·7	1,119·0	2,588·7
55—59 years	..	454·8	347·5	802·3
60 years and above	..	860·6	888·3	1,748·9
Age not stated	..	5·5	4·4	9·9

Source: Census of India, 1961, Vol. XVI, Part II-(ci).

Workers and non-workers in West Bengal, 1961 (Workers being classified by broad industrial categories of 1961 census).

TABLE 1.6 Number in thousand.

Industrial categories			Male	Female	Total
Grand Total			18,599	16,327	34,926
A. Workers	..	..	10,040 (28.8)	1,540 (4.4)	11,580 (33.2)
I Cultivators	..	..	3,892	567	4,459
II Agricultural labourers ..	..	..	1,447	325	1,772
III Mining, quarrying, live-stock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantation, orchards and allied activities.	..	..	439	139	578
IV Household industry ..	..	..	300	187	487
V Manufacturing other than household industry ..	..	..	1,244	76	1,320
VI Construction	..	..	146	5	151
VII Trade and Commerce ..	..	..	836	36	872
VIII Transport, storage and communications. ..	..	..	387	5	392
IX Other services	..	..	1,349	200	1,549
B. Non-workers	..	..	8,559 (24.5)	14,787 (42.3)	23,346 (66.8)

Source: Census of India, 1961, Vol. XVI, Part IIA.

Note--Figures in parenthesis are percentages to total.

Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Population, 1961.

TABLE 1.7

Division and District	Number	
	Scheduled caste	Scheduled tribe
West Bengal	6,890,314	2,054,081
<i>Burdwan Division</i>	<i>3,177,175</i>	<i>1,149,203</i>
Burdwan	753,883	180,143
Birbhum	421,344	106,860
Bankura	492,700	173,389
Midnapore	563,406	329,736
Howrah	299,791	6,111
Hooghly	445,208	90,106
Purulia	200,843	262,858
<i>Presidency Division</i>	<i>3,713,139</i>	<i>904,878</i>
24-Parganas	1,524,922	119,318
Calcutta	126,652	2,520
Nadia	350,162	21,923
Murshidabad	282,168	31,452
West Dinajpur	286,453	170,149
Malda	163,433	99,522
Jalpaiguri	418,655	354,741
Darjeeling	82,381	96,444
Cooch Behar	478,313	8,809

Source: Census of India 1961, Vol. XVI, Part II-A.

Area, population and density of the cities and towns having population 50,000 and above, 1961.

TABLE 1.8

City and town	Area in sq. kilometres	Population (number)		Density per sq. kilometre
		Male	Female	
West Bengal	..	3,613,588	2,399,952	6,013,540
Cities	..	2,893,601	1,844,853	4,738,454
Calcutta	..	1,815,791	1,111,498	2,927,289
Howrah	..	314,538	198,060	512,598
South Suburban	..	102,674	83,137	185,811
Bhatpara	..	93,128	54,502	147,630
Kharagpur	..	81,352	65,901	147,253
Bally*	..	84,311	46,585	130,896
Garden Reach	..	79,246	51,524	130,770
Kamarhati	..	76,134	49,323	125,457
South Dum Dum	..	62,592	48,692	111,284
Burdwan	..	60,478	47,746	108,224
Baranagar	..	61,206	46,631	107,837
Asansol	..	62,151	41,254	103,405
Towns	..	719,987	555,099	1,275,086
Panihati	..	53,536	40,213	93,749
				4,825 (R)

*Including non-municipal area.

TABLE 1.8—*concl'd.*

City and town	Area in sq. kilometres	Population (number)		Density per sq. kilometre
		Male	Female	
<i>Towns—concl'd.</i>				
Serampore	5.88	53,479	38,042	91,521
Hooghly-Chinsurah	15.54	44,560	38,544	83,104
Titagarh	3.24	51,050	25,379	76,429
Nabadwip	11.66	37,226	35,635	72,861
Krishnagar	15.80	36,777	33,663	70,440
Kanchrapara	9.07	38,814	30,152	68,966
Chandernagore	9.66	36,441	30,664	67,105
Siliguri	15.54	39,651	25,820	65,471
Burnpur†	19.45	39,494	25,790	65,284
Barrackpore	11.65	37,262	26,516	63,778
Bankura	18.13	33,473	29,360	62,833
Berhampore	16.19	33,325	28,992	62,317
Midnapore	10.36	32,859	26,673	59,532
Naihati	4.35	34,185	24,272	58,457
North Barrackpore	8.42	32,175	24,508	56,683
Basirhat	22.01	28,440	25,503	53,943
Halisahar	14.24	31,303	20,120	51,423
Santipur	24.60	25,937	25,253	51,190
				3,356 (R)
				5,475
				3,466
				3,849
				5,746
				13,438
				6,732
				2,451
				3,611
				2,081

†Including outer Burnpur area.

Source: Census of India, 1961.—Vol. XVI, Part II A.

Towns and villages classified according to population, 1961.

TABLE 1.9

Number

Population			Villages	Towns
Below 500	..	..	22,291	—
500 -999	..	..	8,514	—
1,000 -1,999	..	..	5,224	—
2,000 -4,999	..	..	2,156	12
5,000 -9,999	..	..	244	50
10,000 -19,999	..	..	25†	45
20,000 -49,999	..	..		46
50,000 -99,999	..	..	---	19
1,00,000 and above	..	..	-	12

†Relates to villages having population of 10,000 and above.

Source: Census of India, 1961—Vol. XVI, Part IIA.

Note : The boundary lines of eleven inhabited villages could not be demarcated and hence, not included.

Population of Calcutta Industrial Area, 1961.

TABLE 1.10

Number

Name of the district/ city or town.		Male	Female	Total
Total	..	3,388,001	2,184,686	5,572,687
Calcutta- -				
Calcutta	..	1,815,791	1,111,498	2,927,289
Howrah- -				
Howrah	..	314,538	198,060	512,598
Bally (a)	..	84,311	46,585	130,896
Hooghly				
Scrampore	..	53,479	38,042	91,521
Hooghly-Chinsurah	..	44,560	38,544	83,104
Chandernagore	..	36,441	30,664	67,105
Bansberia	..	26,969	18,494	45,463
Baidyabati	..	24,090	20,222	44,312
Champdani	..	26,329	15,800	42,129
Rishra	..	24,790	13,745	38,535
Bhadreswar	..	21,188	14,301	35,489
Kotrung	..	17,115	13,916	31,031
Konnagar	..	17,679	11,764	29,443
Uttarpara	..	11,567	9,565	21,132

(a) Including non-municipal area.

TABLE 1.10—*concl'd.*

Number

Name of the district/ city or town.	Male	Female	Total
24-Parganas—			
South-Suburban ..	102,674	83,137	185,811
Bhatpara ..	93,128	54,502	147,630
Garden Reach ..	79,246	51,524	130,770
Kamarhati ..	76,134	49,323	125,457
South Dum Dum ..	62,592	48,692	111,284
Baranagar ..	61,206	46,631	107,837
Panihati ..	53,536	40,213	93,749
Titagarh ..	51,050	25,379	76,429
Kanchrapara ..	38,814	30,152	68,966
Barrackpore ..	37,262	26,516	63,778
Naihati ..	34,185	24,272	58,457
North Barrackpore	32,175	24,508	56,683
Halisahar ..	31,303	20,120	51,423
Budge Budge ..	24,353	15,471	39,824
North Dum Dum	20,364	17,776	38,140
Garulia ..	17,724	11,317	29,041
Khardah ..	16,215	12,147	28,362
Dum Dum ..	13,019	7,022	20,041
Barrackpore Cant	9,997	6,915	16,912
Ichhapur Defence Estate* ..	7,653	4,729	12,382
Batanagar* ..	6,524	3,140	9,664

* Non-municipal town.

Source: Census of India, 1961—Vol. XVI, Part IIA.

*Area and population of States, Union Territories
and other areas, 1961.*

TABLE 1.11

State/Union Territory	Area in sq. kilometres (As on 1.1.66)	Population (census 1961)	Density per sq. kilometre
India	3,268,090	439,072,582	134
<i>States</i>			
Andhra Pradesh ..	275,244	35,983,447	131
*Assam ..	203,399	12,209,330	60
Bihar ..	174,008	46,455,610	267
Gujarat ..	187,091	20,633,350	110
Haryana ..	..	7,593,543	..
Jammu and Kashmir	222,870	3,560,976	16
Kerala ..	38,869	16,903,715	435
Madhya Pradesh ..	443,459	32,372,408	73
Madras ..	129,966	33,686,953	259
Maharashtra ..	307,269	39,553,718	129
Mysore ..	191,757	23,586,772	123
Nagaland ..	16,488	369,200	22
Orissa ..	155,860	17,548,846	113
Punjab ..	..	11,135,069	..
Rajasthan ..	342,267	20,155,602	59
Uttar Pradesh ..	294,366	73,746,401	251
West Bengal ..	87,676	34,926,279	399

* Includes figures of North East Frontier Agency.

TABLE 1.11- *concl'd.*

State/Union Territory	Area in sq. kilometres (As on 1.1.66)	Population (census 1961)	Density per sq. kilometre
<i>Union territories and other areas</i>			
Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	8,293	63,548	8
Chandigarh ..	..	119,881	..
Dadra and Nagar Haveli ..	489	57,963	118
Delhi ..	1,483	2,658,612	1,792
Goa, Daman and Diu ..	3,733	626,667	168
Himachal Pradesh	..	2,812,463	..
Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindive Islands ..	28	24,108	861
Manipur ..	22,346	780,037	35
Pondichery ..	473	369,079	780
Tripura ..	10,451	1,142,005	109

Notes:—(i) The area figures are computed by the Surveyor General of India and cleared by Central Statistical Organisation.

(ii) According to the Punjab Reorganisation Act, 1966, the State of Punjab was reorganised on 1.11.66 into the States of Haryana & Punjab and Union Territories of Chandigarh and Himachal Pradesh. Areas of these States and Union territories are under computation by the Surveyor General of India. The population figures are the estimates based on the 1961 census.

(iii) The population figures exclude population of areas under unlawful occupation of Pakistan & China where census could not be taken.

Source: Statistical Abstract of the Indian Union, 1967.

1021/10.8.22

Population by mother tongue, 1961

District	Population	Mother Tongue			Number
		Bengali	Hindi	Santali	
West Bengal	..	34,926,279	1,894,039	1,121,447	
Burdwan	..	3,082,846	260,542	150,642	
Birbhum	..	1,446,158	18,809	99,981	
Bankura	..	1,664,513	1,508,059	145,711	
Midnapore	..	4,341,855	3,909,967	45,265	
Howrah	..	2,038,477	1,742,373	181,167	
Hooghly	..	2,231,418	1,965,397	1,610	
24-Parganas	..	6,280,915	5,732,536	129,437	
Calcutta	..	2,927,289	1,868,855	316,685	
Nadia	..	1,713,324	1,673,448	566,227	
Murshidabad	..	2,290,010	2,214,880	25,465	
West Dinajpur	..	1,323,797	955,811	34,143	
Malda	..	1,221,923	1,021,446	71,277	
Jalpaiguri	..	1,359,292	740,829	30,971	
Darjeeling	..	624,640	115,172	95,073	
Cooch Behar	..	1,019,806	980,330	29,203	
Purulia	..	1,360,016	1,132,376	47,847	
	..			31,884	
	..			33,159	
	..			136,003	

TABLE 1.12—(concl'd.)

District	Mother Tongue				Number
	Oriya	English	Burmese	Chinese/ Chini	
West Bengal	..	39,325	242	10,384	2,239,706
Burdwan	17,511	4,779	25	129	110,511
Birbhum	581	4	—	10	18,713
Bankura	1,117	17	—	—	3,516
Midnapore	21,023	1,959	2	4	134,069
Howrah	25,957	1,134	8	24	86,204
Hooghly	18,246	691	21	99	48,520
24-Parganas	39,185	951	3	347	177,726
Calcutta	61,352	27,857	117	8,814	393,087
Nadia	1,676	36	1	5	8,283
Murshidabad	408	5	7	4	18,866
West Dinajpur	1,592	15	—	—	172,108
Malda	2,021	28	—	—	79,610
Jalpaiguri	11,824	360	—	466	481,537
Darjeeling	8,522	1,065	58	482	443,506
Cooch Behar	369	1	—	—	6,901
Purulia	1,506	423	—	—	56,549

Source: Census of India, 1961, Volume XVI, Part II—c(i).

*Workers under major occupational classification excluding cultivators and
Agricultural labourers by sex in West Bengal, 1961.*

Groups	Divisions	West Bengal			Number
		Total	Male	Female	
0. Professional, Technical & Related workers ..		332,680	290,462	42,218	
1. Administrative, Executive & Managerial workers		124,468	122,474	1,994	
2. Clerical & Related workers ..		436,096	427,255	8,841	
3. Sales workers ..		768,046	732,423	35,623	
4. Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers & Related workers ..		444,453	304,455	139,998	
5. Miners, Quarrymen and Related workers ..		89,451	81,415	8,036	
6. Workers in transport and communication occupation ..		221,940	219,965	1,975	
7-8. Craftsmen, Production process workers & Labourers not elsewhere classified ..		2,274,026	1,979,500	294,526	
9. Service, Sports and Recreation workers ..		569,981	462,600	107,381	
10. Workers not classifiable by occupation ..		88,567	81,418	7,149	
GRAND TOTAL (all divisions)		5,349,708	4,701,967	647,741	

Source: Census of India 1961, Vol. XVI, Part II-B(ii).

II. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

Birth (live), death and infant mortality rates

TABLE 2.0

	1951*	1956*	1961
1. Birth rate (per thousand population). ..	21.9	25.2	18.6
2. Death rate (per thousand population). ..	13.0	8.7	6.6
3. Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births). ..	109.5	77.7	64.4
4. Maternal death rate (per thousand live births). ..	5.9	4.1	3.0
5. Death rate according to causes (per thousand population).			
(a) Cholera ..	0.2	0.2	0.08
(b) Smallpox ..	1.1	0.04	0.01
(c) Malaria ..	1.5	0.4	0.04
(d) Dysentery ..	0.4	0.3	0.3
(e) Pulmonary T.B. ..	0.3	0.2	0.1
(f) Other causes ..	9.5	7.6	6.1

TABLE 2.0—*concl'd.*

		1965	1966(P)
1. Birth rate (per thousand population) ..		16·9	17·2
2. Death rate (per thousand population) ..		6·7	6·9
3. Infant mortality rate (per thousand live births)	.. ..	53·2	55·6
4. Maternal death rate (per thousand live births).	.. ..	2·7	2·6
5. Death rate according to causes (per thousand population)	.. ..		
(a) Cholera	.. ..	0·02	0·01
(b) Smallpox	.. ..	0·02	0·02
(c) Malaria	.. ..	0·01	0·03
(d) Dysentery	.. ..	0·3	0·2
(e) Pulmonary T.B.	.. ..	0·1	0·1
(f) Other causes	.. ..	6·2	6·3

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Directorate of Health Services, West Bengal.

Medical care

TABLE 2-1

Number

		1951*	1956*	1961
Medical Institutions ..				
(1) Hospitals ..	308	308	273	
(2) Dispensaries ..	729	749	588	
(3) Health centres ..	100	266	513	
(4) Clinics ..	160	379	705	
Total Institutions ..	1,297	1,702	2,079	
(a) Rural ..	..	1,297	1,495	
(b) Urban ..	..	405	584	
Hospital beds ..	17,107	23,802	29,067	
(a) Rural ..	..	9,500	10,832	
(b) Urban ..	..	14,302	18,235	

TABLE 2-1 *contd.*

			Number	
			1965	1966 (P)
Medical Institutions				
(1) Hospitals	..	..	265	265
(2) Dispensaries	..	..	517	516
(3) Health centres	..	..	682	735
(4) Clinics	..	..	592	599
Total Institutions	..	..	2,056	2,115
(a) Rural	..	..	1,457	1,569
(b) Urban	..	..	599	606
Hospital beds	..	..	33,167	34,258
(a) Rural ¹	..	..	12,034	12,425
(b) Urban	..	..	21,133	21,833

TABLE 2-1 *contd.*

		1951*	1956*	Number
Special beds -				
(1) Maternity	..	2,141	3,630	4,339
(2) Tuberculosis (a)	..	1,767	2,741	4,172
(3) Leprosy	..	956	2,331	2,397
(4) Mental	.	870	1,217	1,310
(5) Infectious diseases	..	1,297	1,586	1,556
(6) Venereal diseases	..	..	110	80
Health personnel†				
(a) Registered medical practitioners (Allopath)	18,818(P)		21,326	21,365
(1) Graduate (M.B.B.S.)	5,443		6,815	8,291
(2) Licentiate	.. 13,150		14,272	12,862
(3) Foreign qualified	225		239	212
(b) Registered nurses	.. 3,154		4,119	5,221
(c) Registered midwives	2,951		4,373	6,016
(d) Registered health visitors	.. 101		162	213

TABLE 2.1 -- *contd.*

			Number	
			1965	1966
Special beds				
(1) Maternity	..	..	6,009	6,213
(2) Tuberculosis (a)	..	..	4,619	4837
(3) Leprosy	..	..	2,447	2,447
(4) Mental	..	..	1,458	1,558
(5) Infectious diseases	..	..	1,431	1,436
(6) Venereal diseases	..	..	70	70
Health personnel†				
(a) Registered medical practioners (Allopath)			22,813	23,260
(1) Graduate (M.B.B.S.)	..	..	10,152	10,543
(2) Licentiate	..	..	12,425	12,479
(3) Foreign qualified	..	..	236	238
(b) Registered nurses	..	..	5,492	5,537
(c) Registered midwives	..	..	8,011	8,590
(d) Registered health visitors	..	..	247	250

†Figures represent the total number on the register on 31st December of each year.

TABLE 2.1—*contd.*

		Number				
		1951*	1956*	1961	1965	1966
Family planning centres—						
(a) Under public management	..	..	..	111	..	..
(i) Rural	..	..	..	58	..	..
(ii) Urban	..	..	..	53	..	..
(b) Under private management	..	..	..	68	..	..
(i) Rural	..	..	..	38	..	..
(ii) Urban	..	..	..	30	..	..
Water-supply—						
<i>Rural—</i>						
(1) Sinking of tube-wells	..	372	2,615	5,118	1,502	..
(2) Construction of masonry wells		99	474	472	183‡	..

‡Excludes figures for Tribal areas.

TABLE 2.1—*concl'd.*

	Number				
<i>Urban—</i>	1951*	1956*	1961	1965	1966
(1) Percentage of towns P. S. with water-works	..	45.6	45.6	50.5	..
(2) Percentage of towns P. S. with safe water-supply	..	82.7	82.7	..	..

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

(a) Includes 25 beds for 1965 and 35 beds for 1966 maintained by this State Government in the R. K. Mission, T. B. Sanatorium, Ranchi.

Sources: (1) Directorate of Health Services, West Bengal.

(2) Compiled from the records of the Council of Medical Registration, West Bengal.

(3) Assistant Director, Maternity and Child Health and State Family Planning, West Bengal.

(4) West Bengal Nursing Council.

III.—EDUCATION

Literacy by sex (Census, 1961)

TABLE 3-0

Per cent.

District			Male	Female	Total
West Bengal	..	..	40·1	17·0	29·3
Burdwan	..	..	39·4	18·1	29·6
Birbhum	..	..	32·4	11·4	22·1
Bankura	..	..	36·2	9·7	23·1
Midnapore	..	..	41·7	12·2	27·3
Howrah	..	..	48·4	22·7	36·9
Hooghly	..	..	46·1	21·8	34·6
Purulia	..	..	30·2	5·0	17·8
24-Parganas	..	..	43·9	19·3	32·5
Calcutta	..	..	63·6	52·3	59·3
Nadia	..	..	35·8	18·2	27·2
Murshidabad	..	..	23·5	8·4	16·0
West Dinajpur	..	..	26·0	7·2	17·1
Malda	..	..	21·5	5·8	13·8
Jalpaiguri	..	..	27·1	10·0	19·2
Darjeeling	..	..	40·2	15·5	28·7
Cooch Behar	..	..	31·4	9·3	21·0

Source: Census of India, 1961, Vol. XVI, Part II—C(i)

Educational Institutions

TABLE 3.1

Type of Institutions	1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)	Number
Recognised Institutions—					
Universities ..	2	3	5	7	7
Board of Secondary Education ..	1	1	1	1	1
Research Institutions ..	3	4	4	7	7
Colleges for General Education	88	103	136	145	145
Degree Standard ..	54	72	135	144	144
Intermediate Standard	34	31	1	1	1
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education ..	21	32	56	62	62
Agriculture ..	—	1	—	1	1
Applied Arts and Architecture ..	—	—	—	—	—
Commerce ..	1	1	7	9	9
Engineering ..	2	5	6	6	6
Forestry ..	—	—	—	—	—
Law ..	2	1	1	1	1
Medicine ..	10	12	14	18	18
Physical Education ..	1	1	1	1	1

4 TABLE 3-1—*contd.*

Type of Institutions	1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)	Number
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education—<i>concd.</i>					
Teachers' Training ..	3	6	21	19	
Basic ..	—	2	7	8	
Non-Basic ..	—	4	14	11	
Technology ..	1	4	5	5	
Veterinary Science ..	1	1	1	1	
Others ..	—	—	—	1	
Colleges for Special Education					
Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts ..	6	11	14	23	
Oriental Studies ..	5	8	11	21	
Sociology ..	1	1	1	1	
Others ..	—	2	1	1	
	—	—	1	—	
Schools for General Education					
Higher Secondary ..	17,956	28,919	35,191	37,582	
High ..	—	303	945	1,296	
Middle ..	1,230	1,393	1,121	1,208	
Basic ..	1,379	1,865	2,472	2,491	
Non-Basic ..	—	63	272	303	
	1,379	1,802	2,200	2,188	

TABLE 3.1—*contd.*

Type of Institutions	1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)	Number
Primary ..	15,335	25,326	30,535	32,438	
Basic ..	114	707	1,596	1,804	
Non-Basic ..	15,221	24,619	28,939	30,634	
Pre-Primary ..	12	32	118	149	
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education ..	247	290	339	358	
Agriculture ..	1	2	2	2	
Commerce ..	35	60	74	66	
Engineering ..	7	15	22	35**	
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	
Medicine ..	12	12	10	6	
Physical Education ..	23	..	..	..	
Teachers' Training ..	53	54	68	72	
Basic ..	..	..	29	33	
Non-Basic ..	..	..	39	39	
Technology:—					
Polytechnic ..	116	146	162	176	
Technical others (Industry, arts and crafts.) ..	22	13	4	..	
Veterinary Science ..	94	133	158	176	
Others ..	..	1	1	1	

TABLE 3 1—*concl.d.*

Type of Institutions	1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)	Number
Schools for Special Education, Music, Dancing and other Fine Arts	2093	4,778	5,767	5,516	
..	27	28	30	27	
Oriental Studies	818	919	1,026	1,011	
..	7	8	10	11	
For the Handicapped	---	5	5	5	
For Social workers	1,167	3,738	4,637	4,451	
Social (Adult) Education	2	2	2	2	
Reformatory	72	78	57	9	
Others	..	..	..	..	
Total Recognised	20,083	33,986	41,513	43,701	
Total Unrecognised	334	155	---	---	
Grand Total	20,417	34,141	41,513	43,701	

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

**Including Polytechnic.

(P)—Provisional.

Source: Directorate of Public Instruction, West Bengal.

Scholars in Educational Institutions

TABLE 3.2

Type of Institutions	1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)	Number
Recognised—					
Universities ..	3,159	8,929	12,763	16,970	
Research Institutions ..	167	508	373	559	
Arts and Science Colleges ..	51,821	99,514	106,222	120,941	
Professional and Technical Colleges ..	9,195	9,336	20,535	24,022	38
Special Education Colleges ..	989	2,386	3,614	5,155	
Higher Secondary Schools/ Multipurpose ..	—	138,926	492,319	686,756	
High Schools ..	442,908	469,571	363,701	378,636	
Middle Schools ..	151,134	160,585	249,787	277,993	
Basic ..	—	5,008	24,519	25,437	
Non-Basic ..	151,134	155,577	225,268	252,556	

TABLE 3.2—*concd.*

Type of Institutions	1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)	Number
Primary Schools ..	.. 1,499,404	2,326,508	2,843,302	3,287,076	
Basic ..	.. 13,085	76,082	180,990	237,683	
Non-Basic ..	.. 1,486,319	2,250,426	2,662,312	3,049,393	
Pre-Primary Schools ..	.. 1,730	2,498	6,548	7,564	
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education ..	.. 20,638	33,606	47,155	44,250	
Schools for Special Education ..	.. 94,482	223,113	236,976	213,875	
Total Recognised ..	.. 2,253,392	3,465,896	4,383,295	5,063,797	
Male Scholars ..	.. 1,729,771	2,463,674	2,978,133	3,350,328	
Female Scholars ..	.. 523,621	1,002,222	1,405,162	1,713,469	
Total Unrecognised ..	.. 22,235	9,584	—	—	
Grand Total ..	.. 2,275,627	3,475,480	4,383,295	5,063,797	

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

(P)—Provisional.

Source: Directorate of Public Instruction, West Bengal.

Teachers in Educational Institutions

TABLE 3.3		Number			
Institutions		1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)
Recognised —					
Universities and Colleges	..	3982 (R)	5816 (R)	9,238	10,520
High/Higer Secondary Schools		16,175	22,608	31,762	41,703
Trained	..	4,638	7,092	11,398	14,851
Untrained	..	11,537	15,516	20,364	26,852
Middle Schools	..	6,657	8,019	11,675	12,469
Trained	..	2,118	1,282	1,987	2,037
Untrained	..	4,539	6,737	9,688	10,432
Primary Schools	..	43,930	74,098	89,769	98,118
Trained	..	18,439	26,255	33,520	37,887
Untrained	..	25,491	47,843	56,249	60,231

TABLE 3.3—*Concl'd.*

Institutions	1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)	Number
Pre-Primary Schools	..	88	128	330	370
Trained	..	40	71	256	298
Untrained	..	48	57	74	72
Vocational and Technical Schools	1,338	1,880	2,533	..	2,962
Schools for Special Education	..	2,358	3,122 (R)	7,828	7,408
Total Recognised	..	74528 (R)	115671(R)	153,135	173,550
Male Teachers	..	68071(R)	103255(R)	132,351	147,429
Female Teachers	..	6457(R)	12416(R)	20,784	26,121
Total Unrecognised	..	851(R)	412(R)	—	—
Grand Total	..	75379(R)	116083(R)	153,135	173,550

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

(P)—Provisional.

Source: Directorate of Public Instruction, West Bengal.

Results of Prescribed Examinations

TABLE 3.4

Name of the examinations	1951-52*		1956-57*		1959-60(P)		1963(P)		Number
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	
School Final ..	42,749	21,384	101,068	51,927	113,775	41,835	101,627	32,580	
Higher Secondary ..	—	—	—	—	10,988	7,055	32,919†	19,720†	
Pre-University ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,539	22,843	
Intermediate ..	19,622	7,225	39,770	18,304	64,008	25,877	12,446	7,249	
Graduate in—									
(i) Arts ..	3,569	1,319	9,205	3,824	16,478	5,069	24,478	13,292	
(ii) Science ..	3,337	14,761	5,495	3,156	6,393	2,830	8,567	5,688	
(iii) Commerce ..	2,763	1,256	4,964	2,423	7,638	3,063	10,835	5,398	
(iv) Law ..	380	179	490	373	672	462	866	646	
(v) Engineering ..	434	384	529	435	772	724	895	708	
(vi) Medical ..	956	316	1,521	682	1,010	545	928	503	
(vii) Other subjects ..	435	310	922	786	1,384	1,243	416‡	367‡	
Post-Graduate in—									
(i) Arts ..	1,054	676	1,134	802	1,691	1,255	3,286	2,140	
(ii) Science ..	358	220	386	273	525	358	802	512	
(iii) Commerce ..	..	..	287	217	689	506	..	..	
(iv) Others ..	97	50	366	281	531	428	296	240	

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

(P)—Provisional.

†Including senior school certificate.

‡Excluding figures of B. T. of C.U.

Source Directorate of Public Instruction, West Bengal.

Expenditure on Educational Institutions

TABLE 3-5

TABLE 3-5					
Source and type of Institutions		Lakhs of Rupees			
		1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)
A. By sources—					
Government Funds	..	599	1,376	2,422	3,170
Central	..	..	2,07	368	487
State	..	..	1,169	2,054	2,683
District Board Funds	..	66	42	45	52
Municipal Board Funds	..	26	39	49	48
Fees	..	416	667	1,020	1,229
Endowments etc	..	..	64	83	70
Other sources	..	**142	149	191	253
Total Recognised	..	1,249	2,337	3,810	4,822
Total Unrecognised	..	4	3	—	—
Grand Total	..	1,253	2,340	3,810	4,822
B. By Type of Institutions					
Direct Expenditure (Recognised) on—					
Universities	..	60	94	172	246
Board of Secondary Education	..	4	14	30	35
Research Institutions	..	25	18	32	70

TABLE 3.5—*contd.*

Source and type of Institutions	Lakhs of Rupees			
	1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)
Arts and Science Colleges	100	156	285	328
Colleges for Professional and Technical Education	92	132	226	262
Colleges for Special Education	2	7	11	10
Higher Secondary Schools ..	—	159	558	897
High Schools ..	282	340	288	310
Middle Schools ..	60	98	168	192
Basic ..	..	3	19	25
Non-Basic ..	..	95	149	167
Primary Schools ..	202	550	828	1,044
Basic ..	3	20	68	86
Non-Basic ..	199	530	760	958
Pre-Primary Schools ..	2	3	6	7
Vocational and Technical Schools ..	41	64	106	138
Special Education Schools ..	33	49	52	37
Total (Direct) Recognised	903	1,684	2,762	3,576

TABLE 3.5—*concl'd.*

Source and type of Institutions		1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62(P)	1963-64(P)	Lakhs of Rupees
Indirect Expenditure (Recognised) on—						
Direction and Inspection		13	23	57	245	
Buildings ..	..	179	355	584	534	
Scholarships ..	..	60	131	172	224	
Hostels ..	..	39	27	37	44	
Other Miscellaneous Items		55	117	198	199	
Total (Indirect) Recognised		346	653	1,048	1,246	
Total (Direct and Indirect)		1,249	2,337	3,810	4,822	
Unrecognised (Direct and Indirect) ..	..	4	3	—	—	
Grand Total	..	12,53	2,340	3,810	4,822	

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

(P)—Provisional.

**Including figures for Endowments, etc.

Source: Directorate of Public Instruction, West Bengal.

Printing Presses at work and number of books and periodicals published

TABLE 3-6		Number			
		1951-52*	1961-62	1964-65	1965-66
Printing Presses		2,480	2,761	3,630	3,849
Periodicals published		7,389	2,212	3,021	3,016
Books published	..	1,452	1,730	1,222	1,249

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Home (Press) Department, West Bengal.

IV—CLIMATE

Temperature

TABLE 4·0

Centigrade

Station	1965(P)		1966(P)	
	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum
A-Sub-Himalayan West Bengal—				
Cooch Behar ..	35·6	6·9	39·5	7·5
Darjeeling ..	23·4	0·0	24·1	0·8
Jalpaiguri ..	38·3	9·3	37·8	10·3
Kalimpong ..	29·5	3·8	30·5	4·0
Malda ..	41·5	7·5	44·0	7·7
Gangetic West Bengal—				
Asansol ..	45·2	6·1	47·7	5·3
Berhampore ..	45·1	8·1	46·9	7·8
Burdwan ..	46·0	9·0	44·5	9·6
Calcutta ..	43·4	10·3	43·2	7·2
Contai ..	43·6	8·5	40·6	8·5
Krishnagar ..	44·2	5·5	45·2	5·0
Midnapore ..	44·6	8·2	45·0	6·0
Purulia ..	43·9	7·7	46·2	8·6
Sagar Island ..	34·9	12·1	38·1	12·5
Suri ..	44·1	7·2	47·8	8·0

Source: Directorate of Regional Meteorological Centre.

Annual Rainfall
(Monthly average)

TABLE 4·1

Millimetres

District		Normal	Actual		
			1964(P)	1965(P)	1966(P)
Burdwan	..	1,271	1,319	1,169	..
Birbhum	..	1,234	1,039	768	802
Bankura	..	1,217	1,439	1,171	909
Midnapore	..	1,428	1,571	1,552	1,168
Howrah	..	1,676	..	..	..
Hooghly	..	1,516	1,241	1,066	..
24-Parganas	..	1,579	1,335	1,477	1,195
Calcutta	..	1,605	1,576	1,677	1,200
Nadia	..	1,401	..	1,251	1,432
Murshidabad	..	1,338	1,382	1,160	1,159
West Dinajpur	..	1,802	..	..	..
Malda	..	1,498	..	1,392	..
Jalpaiguri	..	4,136	4,529	3,961	3,089
Darjeeling	..	3,212	3,306	3,228	3,094
Cooch Behar	..	3,193	4,164	3,316	..
Purulia	..	..	1,208	1,303	626

Sources: (1) Directorate of Agriculture, West Bengal.

(2) Daily report of the Directorate of Regional Meteorological Centre.

V.—AGRICULTURE

Classification of Area

TABLE 5-0

Thousand Hectares

Classification	1951-52*	1956-57†	1961-62	1962-63
Area according to village papers.	8,031	8,852	8,852	8,852
Area under forests	693	1,024	1,102	1,108
Area not available for cultivation	1,363	1,345	1,292	1,293
Other uncultivated lands excluding current fallows	721	723	633	629
Current fallows	537	557	342	379
Net area sown . .	4,717	5,203	5,483	5,443
Area sown more than once . .	662	822	981	947

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

†Estimated.

Source: Directorate of Agriculture, West Bengal.

Area under Principal Crops

TABLE 5.1

Thousand Hectares

		1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62	1966-67
1. Foodgrains including pulses					
Cereals—					
Rice	..	3,840	4,072	4,421	4,649
Aus	..	473	513	522	651
Aman	..	3,350	3,541	3,869	3,970
Boro	..	17	18	30	28
Wheat	..	53	82	46	55
Barley	..	44	70	61	54
Maize	..	41	51	52	49
Other cereals	..	20	21	19	21
Total cereals	..	3,998	4,296	4,599	4,828
Pulses—					
Gram	..	197	173	165	201
Arhar (Tur)	..	17	16	39	36
Other Kharif Pulses	..	10	17	29	62
Other Rabi-Pulses	..	361	366	532	498
Total Pulses	..	585	572	765	797
Total foodgrains including Pulses	..	4,583	4,868	5,364	5,625

TABLE 5.1—*concl'd.*

Thousand Hectares

		1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62	1966-67
2. Oilseeds—					
Rape and mustard	..	88	72	116	107
Linseed	..	18	48	51	35
Other oilseeds	..	15	6	7	15
Total Oilseeds	..	121	126	174	157
3. Sugar cane	..	19	23	34	30
4. Fibres—					
Jute	..	355	272	463	423
Mesta	..	8	120	138	64
Cotton	..	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
Other fibres	..	6	12	6	2
Total Fibres	..	370	404	607	489
5. Miscellaneous Crops --					
Potato	..	42	47	58	76
Ginger	..	(a)	1	1	2
Dry chillies	..	7	7	7	8
Tobacco	..	16	15	17	16
Tea	..	79(1)	81	83	..
Total Miscellaneous Crops	..	144	151	166	..

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

(a) Less than 500 hectares.

(1) Figures relate to Calendar year.

Source: (1) Directorate of Agriculture, West Bengal.

(2) Tea in India.

(3) Tea Statistics

Production of Principal Crops

TABLE 5.2

Thousand metric-tons

		1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62	1966-67
1. Foodgrains including					
Pulses—					
Cereals—					
Rice	..	3,535	4,406	4,799	4,824
Aus	..	366	381	397	530
Aman	..	3,153	4,005	4,369	4,254
Boro	..	16	20	33	40
Wheat	..	41	26	34	46
Barley	..	36	30	43	36
Maize	..	28	38	30	39
Other cereals	..	12	12	7	12
Total Cereals	..	3,652	4,512	4,913	4,957
Pulses—					
Gram	..	167	108	80	146
Arhar (Tur)	..	13	7	24	33
Other Kharif Pulses		6	10	16	38
Other Rabi Pulses		205	144	222	209
Total Pulses	..	391	269	342	426
Total Foodgrains including Pulses	..	4,043	4,781	5,255	5,383

TABLE 5.2—*concl'd.*

Thousand metric-tons

	1951-52 4	1956-57*	1961-62	1966-67
2. Oil seeds--				
Rape and mustard ..	39	25	34	44
Linseed ..	8	7	8	14
Other oilseeds ..	6	4	3	7
Total Oilseeds ..	53	36	45	65
3. Sugar-cane (Gur) ..	83	112	182	130
4. Fibres—				
Jute (1) ..	2,114	1,220	3,040	2,588
Mesta (1) ..	53	729	649	287
Cotton (1) ..	1	(a)	(a)	(a)
Other Fibres (1) ..	24	18	19	8
5. Miscellaneous ..				
Crops—				
Potato ..	449	310	732	642
Ginger ..	1	1	1	3
Dry chillies ..	10	9	8	8
Tobacco ..	10	9	13	14
Tea (2) (b) ..	82,005	75,550	86,258	—

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Sources—

Notes—Crop-year is from July to June.

(1) Thousand bales of 200 kgs. each

(2) Thousand kgs.

(a) Production less than 500 bales.

(b) Figures relate to calendar year.

(1) Directorate of Agriculture,
West Bengal.

(2) Tea in India.

(3) Tea Statistics

Index number of Agricultural Production

(Base: Crop Year 1949-50=100)

TABLE 5-3

	Weight	1951-52	1956-57	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67
I. Food-grains	..	73.61	97.73	116.30	117.40	121.46
(1) Rice ..	..	67.72	94.51	117.92	117.65	119.91
(i) Aus	..	6.94	90.86	94.82	91.05	108.05
(ii) Aman	..	60.48	94.92	120.55	120.29	120.75
(iii) Boro	..	0.30	96.42	122.86	200.40	225.23
(2) Wheat ..	..	0.49	195.53	122.16	153.77	151.96
(3) Barley	..	0.27	197.06	159.54	196.95	138.00
(4) Maize ..	..	0.64	64.62	89.53	65.08	92.53
(5) Pulses ..	..	4.49	134.31	92.40	112.39	144.60
(i) Gram	..	1.19	214.74	138.48	99.85	133.06
(ii) Other than gram	3.30	105.31	75.78	116.91	148.76	124.99

TABLE 5.3—*concl'd.*

	Weight	1951-52	1956-57	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67	
II. Non-foodgrains	..	26.39	125.82	94.88	165.53	145.44(R)	149.94
(1) Oil seeds	..	1.27	108.38	71.99	86.04	108.13	116.52
(i) Rape and mustard	1.12	109.77	69.11	85.07	103.05		109.88
(ii) Linseed	..	0.15	97.98	93.51	93.27	146.02	170.59
(2) Fibre—(i) Jute	..	9.09	160.44	92.58	215.91	143.38	183.77
(3) Plantation Crop							
(i) Tea	..	9.22	108.83	98.04	116.32	114.66(R)	120.93
(4) Miscellaneous crops	6.81	105.86	97.96	179.73	196.85		150.31
(i) Potato	..	3.30	126.08	87.10	202.92	238.46	178.09
(ii) Sugarcane	..	2.39	91.91	124.05	185.42	182.58	132.60
(iii) Tobacco	..	1.12	76.04	74.28	99.29	104.73	106.27
All combined	..	100.00	105.14	110.65	130.10	127.79(R)	127.88

Source: State Statistical Bureau, West Bengal.
(R)—Revised.

Yield per hectare of Principal Crops

TABLE 5.4

Kgs. per hectare.

		1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62	1966-67
1. Foodgrains including					
Pulses—					
Cereals—					
Rice	..	920	1,082	1,085	1,038
Aus	..	773	743	759	814
Aman	..	941	1,131	1,129	1,072
Boro	..	942	1,117	1,101	1,448
Wheat	..	783	317	751	822
Barley	..	825	422	700	670
Maize	..	959	743	571	807
Other cereals	..	602	574	416	516
Pulses—					
Gram	..	846	624	486	729
Arhar (Tur)	..	782	460	603	903
Other Kharif Pulses		670	585	568	613
Other Rabi Pulses		567	394	417	420
2. Oilseeds—					
Rape and mustard	..	448	346	295	410
Linsced	..	428	155	152	403
Other oilseeds	..	417	533	486	483
3. Sugarcane (Gur)	..	4,445	4,925	5,285	4,407

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

TABLE 5.4—*concl'd.*

Kgs. per hectare

		1951-52*	1956-57*	1961-62	1966-67
4. Fibres—					
Jute	..	1,193	897	1,313	1,222
Mesta	..	1,327	1,215	942	897
Cotton	..	101	206	..	..
5. Miscellaneous Crops					
Potato	..	10,668	6,584	12,723	8,470
Ginger	..	1,353	1,083	1,333	1,773
Dry chillies	..	1,561	1,359	1,056	1,013
Tobacco	..	628	630	788	857

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Directorate of Agriculture, West Bengal.

VI.—IRRIGATION

Area Irrigated

TABLE 6.0

	1951-52*	1956-57*	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
Total area (‘000 hectares)—					
Cultivable ..	5,975	5,893	7,750	6,458	6,451
Cultivated ..	4,717	4,863	5,436	5,483	5,444
Irrigated ..	1,130	1,136	1,422	1,434	1,430
Percentages of Irrigated area to cultivated area ..	23·94	23·35	26·16	26·15	26·27
Area irrigated by (‘000 hectares)—					
Government canals ..	171	240	473	506	514
Private canals ..	283	373	403	391	388
Tanks ..	380	308	340	334	328
Wells ..	12	16	16	16	16
Other sources	284	199	190	187	184

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Directorate of Agriculture, West Bengal.

Progress of Small Irrigation Schemes.

TABLE 6.1

Districts	Number of Schemes					
	Taken up			Completed		
	1956-57	1961-62	1963-64	1956-57	1961-62	1963-64
Burdwan	2	45	2	2	21	246
Birbhum	6	15	6	2	4	15
Bankura	14	32	14	1	15	191
Midnapore	20	71	20	7	32	178
Howrah	20	15	20	14	6	20
Hooghly	16	18	16	16	8	18
24-Parganas	21	72	21	—	16	60
Nadia	6	23	6	2	5	98
Murshidabad	9	40	9	1	9	128
West Dinajpur	7	39	7	—	11	219
Malda	17	17	17	3	6	13
Jalpaiguri	19	26	19	15	14	52
Darjeeling	—	21	—	—	21	57
Cooch Behar	9	—	9	—	—	30
Purulia	—	47	—	—	7	56
West Bengal	166	481	166	63	175	1,381

*Progress of Small Irrigation Schemes*TABLE 6.1—*concl'd.*

Districts	Area covered in hectares			
	1956-57	1961-62	1963-64	
Burdwan	23	1,238	1,240	
Birbhum	158	128	215	
Bankura	19	278	1,388	
Midnapore	1,978	1,013	9,560	
Howrah	1,800	803	2,610	
Hooghly	1,704	39	208	
24-Parganas	—	5,327	12,451	
Nadia	49	181	1,830	
Murshidabad	73	285	1,229	
West Dinajpur	—	211	975	
Malda	54	739	120(R)	
Jalpaiguri	1,689	1,589	3,634	
Darjeeling	—	1,143	2,450	
Cooch Behar	—	—	1,508	
Purulia	—	497	3,560	
West Bengal	7,547	13,471	42,978(R)	

Source: Directorate of Agriculture, West Bengal.

Deep tubewells sunk for Irrigation Purpose

TABLE 6.2

District	Number of Tube-wells completely drilled			Number of tube-wells energised		
	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67
Burdwan	2	35	20	2	3	14
Birbhum	2	19	6	—	—	—
Bankura	—	13	—	—	5	3
Midnapore	21	38	—	5	1	5
Howrah	2	14	1	—	—	—
Hooghly	2	18	—	2	9	79
24-Parganas	74	5	—	20	9	9
Nadia	51	—	—	38	140	99
Murshidabad	—	141	—	1	20	60
West Dinajpur	—	44	31	4	—	15
Malda	—	75	2	1	—	6
Jalpaiguri	—	16	11	3	—	—
Darjeeling	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch-Behar	—	—	8	3	—	—
Purulia	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Bengal	154	418	79	79	187	290

*Deep tubewells sunk for Irrigation Purpose*TABLE 6.2—*concl'd.*

District	Channels completed in miles			Number of tubewells in operation		
	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67
Burdwan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Birbhum	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bankura	—	4	1	—	4	1
Midnapore	—	9	—	—	9	—
Howrah	—	2	—	—	2	—
Hooghly	—	2	20	—	2	20
24-Parganas	16	43	21	22	43	21
Nadia	32	27	8	44	27	8
Murshidabad	—	21	—	—	21	—
West Dinajpur	—	3	—	—	3	—
Malda	—	1	—	—	1	—
Jalpaiguri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purulia	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Bengal	48	112	50	66	112	50

Source: Directorate of Agriculture, West Bengal.

Reclamation of land for Cultivation

TABLE 6.3

In Hectares

Year				Land Reclaimed	
				Waste land	Dozing land
1951-52	..	..	..	3,356	—
1956-57	..	..	..	733	2,334
1961-62	..	..	..	866	1,897
1965-66	..	..	..	234	1,841
1966-67	..	..	..	283	1,441

Source: Directorate of Agriculture, West Bengal.

VII—FOREST

Classification of Forest area by legal status and ownership

TABLE 7.0

Sq. kilometre

	1950-51*	1956-57	1961-62	1964-65
Total	13,398(a)	15,330	11,777	11,821
A. Legal Status—				
(i) Reserved Forest	6,990	7,172	6,978	6,959
(ii) Protected Forest	3	3,279	4,048	4,139
(iii) Unclassed Forest	6,405(a)	4,879	751	723
B. Ownership—				
(i) State	6,941	1,980	11,422	11,585
(ii) Civil Authorities	3,155(a)	21	228	62
(iii) Corporate Bodies	127	70	78	156
(iv) Private Individuals	3,175	259	49	18

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Chief Conservator of Forest, West Bengal.

(a) 20.7 sq. kilometres of khas forest over which the Forest Directorate has the right to levy fees for the export of forest produce therefrom and 3126.1 sq. kilometres of leased land over the produce of which the Government still hold a proprietary right and the Forest Directorate is entrusted with the collection of royalties on any forest produce exported therefrom.

Outturn of Forest Produce

TABLE 7 I

		Unit	1950-51*	1956-57	1961-62	1964-65
A. Major Produce—						
(i) Timber	..	Qty. ('000 cu. ft.) Value ('000 Rs.)	4,613 2,302	4,617 3,163	3,094 5,978	5,521 4,719
(ii) Round Wood	..	Qty. ('000 cu. ft.) Value ('000 Rs.)	941 872	1,557 2,876	4,105 1,479(P)	2,541 5,067
(iii) Pulp and Match Wood	..	Qty. ('000 cu. ft.) Value ('000 Rs.)	— —	294 107	58 57	418 208
(iv) Fire Wood	..	Qty. ('000 cu. ft.) Value ('000 Rs.)	28,246 5,266	28,793 4,632	24,273 5,042	23,743 6,196
(v) Charcoal Wood		Qty. ('000 cu. ft.) Value ('000 Rs.)	2,642 205	1,214 150	1,632 389	2,994 1,417
Total	..	Qty. ('000 cu. ft.) Value ('000 Rs.)	36,442 8,645	36,475 10,928	33,162 12,945	35,217 17,607

TABLE 7.1—*contd.*

Unit		1950-51*	1956-57	1961-62	1964-65
B. Minor Produce—					
(i) Bamboos and canes	Value ('000 Rs.)	45	84	127	165
(ii) Fibre and Flosses	Ditto	20	—	6	—
(iii) Gums and resins	Ditto	—	—	—	—
(iv) Others	Ditto	544	457	615	743
Total value ('000 Rs.)		609	541	748	908
Grand Total value ('000 Rs.)		9,254	11,469	13,693	18,515

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, West Bengal.

VIII.—LIVESTOCK

Growth of Livestock

TABLE 8.0

	In thousand			Number
	1951*	1956	1961	1966(P)
1. Cattle—				
(i) Breeding bulls	3,983	4,416	4,583	4,899
(ii) Breeding cows ..	3,380	3,612	3,852	4,077
(iii) Young stock ..	3,022	3,080	3,041	3,495
2. Buffaloes—				
(i) Breeding he-buffaloes	384	513	526	533
(ii) Breeding she-buffaloes	140	165	273	293
(iii) Young stock ..	95	111	186	219
3. Others—				
(i) Sheep	480	612	535	871
(ii) Goats	4,031	4,268	4,513	4,835
(iii) Horses and ponies	25	25	25	28
(iv) Other livestock	299	206	135	145
4. Poultry	..	9,278	10,395	11,772
				12,816

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Cattle Census Reports, West Bengal.

IX—VETERINARY

Hospitals and Dispensaries together with the number of animals treated

TABLE 9.0

		1951-52*	1956-57	1961-62	1966-67
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
(i) Hospitals	..	19	48	41	55
(ii) Dispensaries	..	102	144	252	334
2. Animals treated—		76,529	179,754	314,711	454,989
(i) In-patients treated	..	1,161	5,066	19,756	7,335
(ii) Out-patients treated	..	75,368	174,688	294,955	447,654

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Directorate of Veterinary Services, West Bengal.

X MINES AND POWER

(i) Electricity

Capacity of generating plant, generation and consumption of electricity and number of towns and villages served with electricity.

TABLE 10.0

		Unit		1951*	1956	1960-61
Installed capacity†						
Steam	..	Thousand	..	505.4	502.3	563.7
		Kilowatts.				
Hydro	..	Ditto	..	2.8	2.8	3.2
Oil	..	Ditto	..	2.4	4.3	5.8
Total	..	Ditto	..	510.6	509.4	572.7
Generation—						
Steam	..	Million Kilowatt		1,196.9	1,766.1	2,263.4
		hours				
Hydro	..	Ditto	..	5.9	8.4	10.1
Oil	..	Ditto	..	4.4	4.9	8.7
Total	..	Ditto	..	1,207.2	1,779.4	2,282.2
Bulk purchase from outside		Ditto	..	—	—	773.8
Direct Supply by D.V.C. to Railways and big Industries		Ditto	..	—	—	194.7
Total supply	..	Ditto	..	1,207.2	1,779.4	3,250.7
Total consumption (including bulk sale).		Ditto		1,045.1	1,694.2	2,857.9
Number of towns & villages electrified†		Number	..	66	213	460

TABLE 10.0—*concl'd.*

		Unit		1961-62	1963-64	1964-65
Installed capacity†						
Steam	..	Thousand Kilowatts	..	563.7	..	899.9
Hydro	..	Ditto	..	7.2	..	67.6
Oil	..	Ditto	..	6.4	..	7.9
Total	..	Ditto	..	577.3	835.9	975.4
Generation—						
Steam	..	Million Kilowatt hours.		2,260.5	2,693.9	3,827.2
Hydro	..	Ditto	..	22.2	18.5	195.9(R)
Oil	..	Ditto	..	10.6	13.6	14.8
Total	..	Ditto	..	2,293.3	2,726.0	4,037.9(R)
Bulk purchase from outside		Ditto	..	1,131.5	1,116.6	543.1
Direct Supply by D.V.C. to Railways and big Industries		Ditto		238.3	320.9	—
Total supply	..	Ditto	..	3,663.1	4,163.5	4,581.0
Total consumption (including bulk sale)		Ditto		3,231.9	3,533.8‡	5,623.3
Number of towns and villages electrified†		Number	..	609	679	713

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

†At the end of the year i.e., December/March.

‡Excluding 'Bulk Sale'.

Source: State Electricity Board, West Bengal.

Sales of electricity

TABLE 10.1

Million Kilowatt hours.

Class of consumers	1951*	1956	1960-61
I. Domestic or residential consumption ..	179.9	253.0	355.3
II. Commercial consumption	37.0	79.1	116.9
III. Industrial power ..	732.0	1,159.3	1,989.1
IV. Public lighting ..	8.2	15.0	23.5
V. Traction ..	42.9	47.5	95.3
VI. Irrigation ..	—	2.0	2.6
VII. Public water works and sewage pumping ..	32.5	65.5	95.8
VIII. Sold to outside West Bengal ..	0.4	25.8	28.7
Total† ..	1,032.9	1,647.2	2,707.2

TABLE 10.1—*concl'd.*

Million Kilowatt hours.

Class of consumers	1961-62	1963-64	1964-65
I. Domestic or residential consumption ..	384.4	447.2	481.6
II. Commercial consumption	121.0	142.6	157.7
III. Industrial power ..	1,966.2	2,629.2	2,797.8
IV. Public lighting ..	27.6	27.4	30.7
V. Traction ..	128.5	144.9	153.7
VI. Irrigation ..	2.1	2.5	2.6
VII. Public water works and sewage pumping ..	93.7	99.4	105.7
VIII. Sold to outside West Bengal ...	32.2	40.6	34.0
Total† ..	2,755.7	3,533.8	3,763.8

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

†Exclude the figures for bulk supply to distributing licensees within the State.

Source: State Electricity Board, West Bengal.

(ii) *Mineral Production*
Production and value of minerals
 (a) Coal

TABLE 10.2

		Unit	1951*	1956	1961
Coal—					
Raisings	..	Lakh metric tons ..	98.0	114.6	171.6
Despatches	..	Ditto ..	89.5	109.8	161.2
Coke—					
Coke made	..	Ditto ..	0.3	0.3	1.5
Despatches	..	Ditto	0.3	0.3	1.5
(Value of output (coal and coke)		Lakh of rupees ..	1,432.9	1,893.7	3,584.3

(a) Coal—concl'd.

TABLE 10.2—cont'd.

				Unit	1963	1964	1965
Coal—							
Raisings	..	Lakh metric tons	..		195.1	191.7(R)	199.8
Despatches	..	Ditto	..		178.8	178.7	188.5
Coke—							
Coke made	..	Ditto	..		2.5	2.2	2.3
Despatches	..	Ditto	..		2.5	2.2	2.3
Value of output (Coal and Coke)		Lakh of rupees			4,422.0	4,449.5	6,288.0

Source: Chief Inspector of Mines, Government of India.

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

(b) Other than coal

TABLE 10-2—*contd.*

		1951*		1956		1961	
		Production Metric Tons	Value Rs. (000)	Production Metric Tons	Value Rs. (000)	Production Metric Tons	Value Rs. (000)
China clay	..	..	..	..	..	47,218	337
Fire clay	36,725	232	36,594	224	20,928	108	
Ochre	..	..	410	6	466	8	
Salt ..	1,978	126	9,253	441	6,100	460	
Lime stone	..	..	9,118	16	7,988	51	
Wolfram	..	..	2	9	9	35	
Others	..	..	..	..	6,169	61	

(b) Other than coal—*concl'd.*TABLE 10·2—*concl'd.*

	1964		1965		1966	
	Production Metric Tons	Value Rs. (000)	Production Metric Tons	Value Rs. (000)	Production Metric Tons	Value Rs. (000)
China clay	36,680	..	61,770	558**	71,342	772**
Fire clay	24,424	126	20,788	124	20,676	161
Ochre	551	8	755	10	821	10
Salt ..	13,200	758	8,600	574	11,600	788
Lime stone	17,391	134	27,277	226	19,941	181
Wolfram	8	34	4	31	3	58
Others	19,519	100	25,468	117	23,782	101

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

**Value figure relates to saleable crude China clay.

Sources: (1) Mineral Production in India.

(2) Geological Survey of India.

(3) Indian Bureau of Mines.

(4) Monthly Bullatin of Mineral Statistics and Information.

Distribution of coal to different consumers

TABLE 10-3

In thousand metric tons

Class of consumers	1951*	1956	1961	1965	1966
I. Public utility undertakings—					
Gas ..	88.1	95.1	92.4	—	—
Electricity ..	806.9	1,174.8	1,550.3	1,866.1	2,214.3
Municipalities and water-works ..	99.7	99.6	67.9	70.2	41.0
Railways (Port Trust) ..	—	62.0	93.0	76.5	85.1
Coke ovens	—	—	414.9	480.6	429.2
Hospital concerns ..	—	1.0	0.4	—	—
II. Industrial consumers—					
Iron and steel	1,529.9	1,315.9	3,335.5	4,267.8	3,699.7
Jute mills ..	458.6	435.6	208.1	285.3	202.2
Cotton mills	69.3	83.8	94.0	116.7	107.1
Engineering	133.7	145.5	152.0	169.5	54.4

TABLE 10-3—*concl'd.*

In thousand metric tons

Class of consumers	1951*	1956	1961	1965	1969 ^b
Paper mills	229.2	240.4	175.6	253.8	279.0
Chemical Industries	32.2	48.3	59.5	84.5	77.2
Brick burning	161.9	246.2	97.7	144.2	177.1
Other industries	—	639.6	565.5	667.5	744.3
III. Domestic consumption (Provincial)	755.9	834.8	687.8	762.5	867.6
IV. Steamer service	12.8†	8.8	200.7	109.3	28.3
V. Miscellaneous	—	30.7	18.2	53.6	178.4
Total ..	4,378.2	5,462.1	7,814.4	9,408.1	9,184.9

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

†Relates to petty steamer service.

Sources: (1) The Coal Commissioner.

(2) The Coal Controller.

XI—INDUSTRY

Registered Working Factories

TABLE 11.0

		Number				
Class of Industry		1951†	1956*	1961	1964	1965
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..
1. Rice mills	..	2,613	3,171	4,311	5,233	5,643
2. Flour mills	..	280	391	497	527	491
3. Sugar mills	..	13	18	17	22	23
4. Tea factories	..	1	1	2	2	2
5. Other foods except beverages	..	277	281	282	281	281
6. Tobacco	..	136	130	189	233	237
7. Jute mills	..	5	40	36	25	23
8. Cotton mills	..	98	101	82	82	81
9. Other textiles	..	35	48	71	106	138
10. Paper	..	92	103	117	136	147
11. Other paper products	..	5	5	6	6	8
12. Printing, publishing and other allied industries	..	25	31	44	64	76
13. Leather and leather products**	..	185	227	251	280	312
	..	7	70	82	85	85

TABLE 11.0—*contd.*

	Class of Industry	Number				
		1951†	1956*	1961	1964	1965
14.	Rubber and rubber products ..	28	31	44	68	73
15.	Chemical and chemical products ..	124	172	218	251	266
16.	Basic metal industries ..	162	186	354	464	517
17.	Electrical machineries, apparatus, appliances and supplies ..	60	69	125	181	201
18.	Transport and transport equipments ..	106	145	203	233	245
19.	Products of Petroleum and Coal ..	22	19	20	22	23
20.	Electricity, Gas and Steam ..	51	48	53	60	64
21.	Others‡ ..	901	1,055	1,618	2,105	2,350

Source: Chief Inspector of Factories, West Bengal.

**Except foot-wear.

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

†Excluding Cooch Behar and areas transferred from Bihar.

‡"Others" include processes allied to agriculture, beverages, wood and cork except furniture, non-metallic mineral products, manufacture of metal products, manufacture of machineries, foot-wear, other wearing apparel, made-up textile goods, furniture and fixtures, water and sanitary services, recreation services, personal services and miscellaneous industries.

Notes: (1) The figures relate to factories registered under Factories Act, 1948.

(2) Figures from 1961 to 1965 were collected informally by the Staff of the Bureau from the relevant office records.

Census of Manufacturing Industries

TABLE 11-1

	1951	1956
1. Number of registered factories in existence	1,502	1,505
2. Number of factories from which returns were received. .. .	1,319	1,366
3. Total Productive Capital employed (Rs. in lakhs) .. .	16,339	22,297
4. Average number of workers employed per day .. .	430,983	447,407
5. Wages paid (Rs. in lakhs) .. .	3,747	4,829
6. Value at the factory of fuels, raw materials, etc., consumed and work done for the industry by other concerns (Rs. in lakhs) .. .	26,023	25,869
7. Exfactory value of products and by-products and work done by the Industry for customers (Rs. in lakhs) .. .	35,579	37,970
8. Value added by manufactures (Rs. in lakhs) .. .	9,074	11,352

Sources: (1) Census of Manufactures.
(2) Annual Survey of Industries.

Notes:—(1) The figures cover only 29 classes of specified industries upto 1958.
(2) The figures from 1959 relate to Annual Survey of Industries.

Census of Manufacturing Industries

TABLE 11.1—*contd.*

	1961	1962	1963
1. Number of registered factories in existence ..	1,484	1,554	1,650
2. Number of factories from which returns were received	1,435	1,548	1,593
3. Total Productive Capital employed (Rs. in lakhs)	51,936	75,645	87,070
4. Average number of workers employed per day	599,049	636,379	690,053
5. Wages paid (Rs. in lakhs)	8,387	9,724	10,920
6. Value at the factory of fuels, raw materials, etc. consumed and work done for the industry by other concerns (Rs. in lakhs)	†61,077	†69,223	†79,852
7. Ex-factory value of products and by product and work done by the Industry for customers (Rs. in lakhs)	‡81,419	‡94,428	‡109,477
8. Value added by manufactures (Rs. in lakhs) ..	20,342	25,205	29,625

Sources: (1) Census of Manufactures.

(2) Annual Survey of Industries.

Notes—(1) The figures cover only 29 classes of specified industries up to 1958.

(2) The figures from 1959 relate to Annual Survey of Industries.

†Relates to total input.

‡Relates to total output.

Industrial Production

TABLE 11.2

Items	Unit	1951*	1956*	1961	1965	1966
1. Jute Textiles						
Total	.. '000 Metric tons	888.1	1,110.3	970.3	1,335.7	1,119.6
Hessian	.. '000 Metric tons	327.2	421.9	355.7	529.5	427.0
	Million Metres	1,148.9	1,456.0	1,199.4	1,746.1	1,444.9
Sacking	.. '000 Metric tons	528.3	615.2	483.8	590.7	503.2
	Million Metres	1,124.7	1,322.6	1,023.6	1,268.9	1,097.9
Others	.. '000 Metric tons	32.6	73.2	130.8	215.5	189.4
2. Cotton Textiles—						
Yarn	.. '000 Kgs.	17,316	32,989	43,437	49,238	46,498
Cotton fabrics (Mill made)	.. '000 Metres	131,640	237,024	267,257	243,664	218,207
Cotton fabrics (Handloom)**	.. '000 Metres	..	116,129	168,981	175,748(P)	178,363(P)
3. Iron and Steel—						
(a) Pig iron	.. Metric tons	678,033	707,203	1,910,033	2,391,753	2,165,000
(b) Steel ingots & Metal for castings	Metric tons	389,249	586,713	1,373,941	2,030,304	1,759,800
(c) Semi-finished Steel	Metric tons	309,409	501,061	431,214	254,462	289,000
(d) Finished Steel	.. Metric tons	235,228	413,943	880,283	1,225,974	1,191,271

TABLE 11.2—*concl'd.*

Items	Unit	1951*	1956*	1961	1965	1966
4. Paper and paper-board—						
(a) Paper ..	'000 Kgs.	58,016	68,255	99,757	117,052	128,656
(b) Board† ..	'000 Kgs.	2,380	2,306	1,630	1,691	1,062††
5. Matches ..	'000 Gross boxes	4,834	5,365	7,115	8,281	7,991
6. Tea ..	'000 Kgs.	79,510	76,361	86,258	86,005(P)	86,566(P)
7. Sugar ..	Metric tons	4,901	8,679	16,734	12,652	11,226
8. Quinine Sulphate ..	Kgs.	34,393	14,926	18,645	31,620	—

†Relates to three mills only.

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

**As on 31st March.

††Incomplete

Source:

- (1) Economic Review, West Bengal.
- (2) Directorate of Industries, West Bengal.
- (3) Directorate of Cincona, West Bengal.

XII. LABOUR

Staff employed under Government of West Bengal

(As on the last day of February)

TABLE 12 0 Number

Class of employee				1951*	1956*
1. <i>Gazetted</i> —					
Total	..	..	..	2,674	4,194
Permanent	..	..	..	1,827	3,008
Temporary	..	..	..	826	1,110
Others	..	..	..	21	76
2. <i>Non-Gazetted (Superior)</i> —					
Total	..	..	..	91,502	109,296
Permanent	..	..	..	47,706	58,289
Temporary	..	..	..	42,382	46,607
Others	..	..	..	1,414	4,400
(A) <i>Clerical</i> —					
Total	..	..	..	22,700	29,648
Permanent	..	..	..	7,081	10,407
Temporary	..	..	..	15,010	17,850
Others	..	..	..	609	1,391

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

TABLE 12.0—*contd.*

Number

Class of employee				1951*	1956*
(B) Non-Clerical—					
Total	..	..	..	68,802	79,648
Permanent	..	..	..	40,625	47,882
Temporary	..	..	..	27,372	28,757
Others	..	..	..	805	3,009
3. Non-Gazetted (Inferior)—					
Total	..	..	..	32,094	44,272
Permanent	..	..	..	6,951	8,822
Temporary	..	..	..	16,922	24,040
Others	..	..	..	8,221	11,410
4. Total Non-Gazetted—					
Total	..	..	..	123,596	153,568
Permanent	..	..	..	54,657	67,111
Temporary	..	..	..	59,304	70,647
Others	..	..	..	9,635	15,810
5. Total Staff -					
Total	..	..	..	126,270	157,762
Permanent	..	..	..	56,484	70,119
Temporary	..	..	..	60,130	71,757
Others	..	..	..	9,656	15,886

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

TABLE 12.0—*contd.*

Number

Class of employee		1961	1966	1967†
1. <i>Gazetted</i> —				
Total	.. ..	5,769	7,743	7,942
Permanent	.. ..	3,871	5,620	5,670
Quasi-Permanent	.. ..	—	—	14
Temporary	.. ..	1,865	2,079	2,216
Others	.. ..	33	44	42
2. <i>Non-Gazetted (Superior)</i> —				
Total	.. ..	137,151	165,760	166,370
Permanent	.. ..	65,453	74,867	73,482
Quasi-Permanent	.. ..	—	—	1,925
Temporary	.. ..	58,621	76,248	78,117
Others	.. ..	13,077	14,645	12,846
(A) <i>Clerical</i> —				
Total	.. ..	38,602	46,817	44,447
Permanent	.. ..	11,098	12,706	13,380
Quasi-Permanent	.. ..	—	—	1,361
Temporary	.. ..	24,407	30,149	27,270
Others	.. ..	3,097	3,962	2,436
(B) <i>Non-Clerical</i> —				
Total	.. ..	98,549	118,943	121,923
Permanent	.. ..	54,355	62,161	60,102
Quasi-Permanent	.. ..	—	—	564
Temporary	.. ..	34,214	46,099	50,847
Others	.. ..	9,980	10,683	10,410

TABLE 12.0—*concl'd.*

Number

Class of employee			1961	1966	1967†
3. <i>Non-Gazetted (Inferior)</i> —					
Total	..	..	68,198	81,563	80,253
Permanent	..	..	12,134	12,595	14,060
Quasi-Permanent	..	..	—	—	503
Temporary	..	..	35,230	44,141	43,724
Others	..	..	20,834	24,827	21,966
4. <i>Total Non-Gazetted</i> —					
Total	..	..	205,349	247,323	246,623
Permanent	..	..	77,587	87,462	87,542
Quasi-Permanent	..	..	—	—	2,428
Temporary	..	..	93,851	120,389	121,841
Others	..	..	33,911	39,472	34,812
5. <i>Total Staff</i> —					
Total	..	..	211,118	255,066	254,565
Permanent	..	..	81,458	93,082	93,212
Quasi-Permanent	..	..	—	—	2,442
Temporary	..	..	95,716	122,468	124,057
Others	..	..	33,944	39,516	34,854

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source : State Statistical Bureau, West Bengal.

†Excluding staff of 44 offices.

Note —As on last day of March, from 1961.

Employment in Registered Working Factories

TABLE 12-1

Number

Industry				1951†	1956
Total	..	..	..	654,901	665,342
1. Rice Mills	..	..	..	13,083	20,785
2. Flour Mills	..	..	..	1,625	1,497
3. Sugar	..	..	..	176	328
4. Tea Factories	..	..	..	26,030	27,063
5. Other Food Industries	except	Beverages	..	6,995	6,275
6. Tobacco	..	..	..	2,051	4,171
7. Jute Textile	..	..	..	281,093	253,632
8. Cotton Mills	..	..	..	31,580	42,799
9. Other Textiles	..	..	..	8,587	9,217
10. Paper	..	..	..	9,901	9,635
11. Other paper products	..	..	..	1,725	1,597

†Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

TABLE 12.1—*contd.*

Number

Industry				1951†	1956
12.	Printing, Publishing and allied Industries	..	..	12,289	13,290
13.	Leather and Leather Products*	..		297	953
14.	Rubber and Rubber Products	..		17,899	19,683
15.	Chemical and Chemical Products			20,222	21,212
16.	Basic metal industries	..	..	37,132	47,730
17.	Electrical machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies		..	15,629	16,042
18.	Transport and Transport equipments			56,841	65,281
19.	Products of Petroleum and Coal	..		4,781	3,068
20.	Electricity, Steam and Gas		..	6,394	6,262
21.	Others‡	..	..	100,571	94,822

†Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

*Except Foot-wear.

‡“Others” include processes allied to agriculture, beverages, wood and cork except furniture, non-metallic mineral products, manufacture of metal products, manufacture of machineries, foot-wear, other wearing apparel, made-up textile goods, furniture and fixtures, water and sanitary services, recreation services, personal services and miscellaneous industries.

TABLE 12.1—*contd.*

Number

Industry			1961	1964	1965
Total	..	..	718,388	853,880	880,286
1. Rice Mill	..	..	24,024	24,163	21,627
2. Flour Mills		..	1,441	1,621	1,454
3. Sugar	..	..	644	418	561
4. Tea Factories		..	27,136	26,732	26,055
5. Other Food except Beverages Industries			7,768	9,107	9,226
6. Tobacco	..	..	4,154	3,872	4,243
7. Jute Textile		..	201,510	250,851	258,943
8. Cotton Mills		..	48,074	49,089	47,357
9. Other Textiles		..	10,075	16,139	13,389
10. Paper	..	..	9,886	9,896	9,837
11. Other paper products			3,098	4,320	4,663
12. Printing, publishing and allied Industries		..	17,192	18,958	19,442
13. Leather and Leather Products*	..	..	1,524	1,627	1,617
14. Rubber and Rubber Products	..	..	23,774	33,239	34,142

TABLE 12-1—*concl'd.*

		Number		
Industry		1961	1964	1965
15. Chemical and Chemical Products		23,452	26,395	26,290
16. Basic Metal Industries		72,463	91,600	91,531
17. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies ..		25,070	30,078	34,124
18. Transport and Transport equipment ..		72,938	76,670	82,035
19. Products of Petroleum and Coal		3,872	3,432	3,300
20. Electricity Steam and Gas		6,688	6,604	6,710
21. Others‡ ..		133,605	169,069	183,740

*Except foot-wear.

‡“Others” include processes allied to agriculture, beverages, wood and cork except furniture, non-metallic mineral products, manufacture of metal products, manufacture of machineries, foot-wear, other wearing apparel, made-up textile goods, furniture and fixtures, water and sanitary services, recreation services, personal services and miscellaneous industries.

Source: Chief Inspector of Factories. West Bengal.

Notes—(1) The figures relate to factories registered under Factories Act, 1948.

(2) Figures from 1960 to 1965 were collected informally by the staff of the Bureau from the relevant office records.

Average number of persons employed daily in and about the coal mines

(monthly average)

TABLE 12.2

Class	1951†**	1956†**	1961†	1965	1966
Grand total	..	95,849	111,004	125,470	122,446
Under ground	..	54,853	68,720	77,543	79,065
Males	..	54,853	68,720	77,543	79,065
Females	..	—	—	—	—
Open Working	..	4,791	6,126	11,001	6,790
Males	..	3,597	4,955	9,453	5,494
Females	..	1,194	1,171	1,548	1,296
Surface	..	36,205	36,158	36,926	36,591
Males	..	24,196	25,415	29,424	30,815
Females	..	12,009	10,743	7,502	5,776
					5,160

**Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

†As in December.

Note—Include a part of Bihar for 1951 and 1956.

Source: Monthly Coal Bulletin.

Average number of persons employed daily in plantation

TABLE 12.3(a)

Average daily number of workers ..	1951*	1956*	1961	1965	1966(R)
..	265,064	236,603	201,823(a)	218,130(b)	203,571(b)

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

(a) As on 31st December.

(b) As on 30th June.

Sources: (1) Tea in India.

(2) Indian Tea Statistics.

(3) Labour Commissioner, West Bengal.

Number of employees under Local Bodies in West Bengal*

TABLE 12.3(b)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
1. Municipal Corporation of Calcutta	25,033	26,667	28,488	28,994	29,255
2. Municipalities including Chander-nagore Corporation ..	20,987	21,963	22,714	22,786	22,738
3. Town Committees ..	152	154	156	153	157
4. District Boards† ..	1,821	2,129	2,080	2,093	2,015
5. Local Boards ..	4	18	18	18	—
6. Notified Area Authority ..	—	—	—	—	38

*As on 31st March

†Figures from 1963 relate to Zilla Parishad instead of District Boards.

Source: State Statistical Bureau, West Bengal.

Estimated average daily employment in Shops, Commercial Establishments, Cinemas, etc.

TABLE 12-4		Number				
		1956*	1961	1964	1965	1966
I. Shops	..	130,000	190,042	256,701	256,766	256,766
Employees	..	121,504	185,952	256,844	295,140	295,140
II. Commercial establishments	..	9,950	10,502	27,827	27,835	27,835
Employees	..	171,000	196,725	212,587	212,595	212,595
III. Cinema and Theatres		167	242	250	252	255
Employees	..	3,500	5,702	5,817	5,834	5,566
IV. Public entertainments		5,799	10,402	10,943	10,963	15,412
Employees	..	14,873	28,810	33,201	33,305	28,869

Note—The figures relate to those places which come under the purview of the Bengal Shops and Establishments Acts, 1940 and 1963.

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Chief Inspector, Shops and Establishments, West Bengal.

Employment through Employment Exchanges

TABLE 12.5

	Number					
	1951**	1956**	1961	1965	1966	
I. Employment Exchanges at the end of the year*	6	9	21	31	32	
II. Registration during the year	180,170	156,574	307,376	380,195	338,974	
III. Placed in Employment	38,934	15,040	23,020	53,149	44,866	
(i) Central Government	..	..	8,282	15,894	8,115	
(ii) State Government	..	..	2,271	2,822	2,967	
(iii) Quasi Government and local bodies	..	..	5,434	16,805	18,001	
(iv) Other establishment	..	..	7,033	17,628	15,783	
IV. On the register at the end of the year*	55,688	115,713	328,291	490,407	456,564	
(a) Industrial supervisory	..	..	2,444	2,912	4,376	
(b) Skilled and Semi-Skilled	..	..	35,850	50,732	52,654	
(c) Clerical	..	..	77,284	121,722	110,569	
(d) Educational	..	..	1,231	922	1,159	

TABLE 12.5—*contd.*

	1951**	1956**	1961	1965	1966
(e) Domestic	..	..	3,263	2,517	2,134
(f) Unskilled	..	..	203,130	295,477	272,804
(g) Others	..	..	5,089	16,125	12,868
V. Vacancies notified during the year	..	46,677	24,199	59,594	89,310
VI. Vacancies outstanding at the end of the year*	..	2,524	4,611	17,823	19,694
					20,269

**Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

*As on 31st December.

Source: Directorate of National Employment Service, West Bengal.

Earnings of Factory Labour
(Annual average per worker)

TABLE 12.6		Rupees					
Industry		1951†	1956†	1961	1964	1965	
Grand Total*	..	908	1,079	1,236	1,317	1,728	
1. Rice Mills	..	303	383	412	412	370	
2. Flour Mills	..	990	1,123	1,136	1,446	1,570	
3. Sugar	..	991	1,330	1,060	1,450	2,054	
4. Tea factories	..	433	619	795	749	954	
5. Other food except Beverages industries	..	760	853	977	1113	1,332	
6. Tobacco	..	657	1,105	929	1,078	1,535	
7. Jute mills	..	821	1,047	1,095	1,348	1,593	
8. Cotton mills	..	785	853	1,418	1,601	1,566	
9. Other Textiles	..	857	835	1,090	1,291	1,425	
10. Paper	..	1,060	1,179	1,513	1,579	2,397	

TABLE 12.6—*contd.*

Industry	1951†	1956†	1961	1964	1965
11. Other Paper products ..	603	792	950	1,123	1,286
12. Printing, Publishing and allied industries ..	1,273	1,436	1,304	1,293	1,813
13. Leather and Leather products (except footwear) ..	623	708	1,030	1,091	1,405
14. Rubber and Rubber products	1,348	1,679	1,744	1,737	2,067
15. Chemical and Chemical products ..	982	1,163	1,463	1,325	1,892
16. Basic metal industries ..	1,105	1,396	1,435	1,275	2,142
17. Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies ..	1,270	1,317	1,746	1,554	2,596
18. Transport and Transport equipment ..	1,209	1,428	1,621	1,600	2,174
19. Products of petroleum and coal ..	1,051	1,579	1,974	1,998	2,632

TABLE 12.6—*concl'd.*

Industry	Rupees				
	1951†	1956†	1961	1964	1965
20. Electricity, gas and steam ..	1,031	1,659	1,702	1,747	2,325
21. Others††	1,023	1,092	1,245	1,307	1,797

*Excludes certain factories the returns of which were not available.

Notes.—(1) Covers workers of registered factories drawing less than Rs. 200 per mensem up to 1964 and from 1965 drawing less than Rs. 400 per mensem. The figures from 1961 to 1965 were collected informally by the staff of the Bureau from the relevant office records.

(2) Wages include bonus and any sum payable to workers by reason of the termination of his employment, but does not include the value of any house accommodation, supply of light, water, medical attendance or other amenity or of any service specifically excluded by the State Government, any travelling allowance or employers' contributions to any pension or provident fund or any gratuity payable on discharge or any sum paid to an employee to defray special expenses entailed on him by the nature of his employment.

†Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

††"Others" include processes allied to agriculture, beverages, wood and cork except furniture, non-metallic mineral products, manufacture of metal products, manufacture of machineries footwear, other wearing apparel, made-up textile goods furniture and fixtures, water and sanitary services, recreation services, personal services and miscellaneous industries.

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, West Bengal.

Trade Unions

TABLE 12.7

TABLE 12.7						Number
1. Trade Unions at the end of the year ..	1951-52†	1956-57†	1961-62	1963-64	1964-65	
	975	2,077	2,140	2,203	2,209	
2. Union furnishing information (a) ..	506	423	1,195	1,060	1,070	
3. Membership of the unions submitting returns ..	481,051	177,994	834,831	796,315	712,374	

101

†Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

(a) Including Federations.

Source: Labour Commissioner, West Bengal.

Industrial disputes

TABLE 12.8

TABLE 12.8		Number				
		1951†	1956†	1961	1966(P)	1967(P)
Stoppages	..	174	177	279	244	447
Workers involved	..	85,874	113,514	148,920	154,354	169,259
Man-days lost	..	430,048	1,809,934	2,051,012	2,754,447	6,118,816

†Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Sources: (1) Labour year Book, West Bengal.

(2) Labour Commissioner, West Bengal.

XIII CONSTITUTION AND ELECTION

Summary of Election in Assembly and Parliamentary Constituencies 1962

TABLE 13.0

Class of Constituency	Constituencies	Seats	Candidates	Number
A. Assembly Constituencies	..	252	961	18,005,635
(a) Unreserved	..	192	748	13,862,522
(b) Reserved for S.C.	..	45	153	3,181,996
(c) Reserved for S.T.	..	15	60	961,117
B. Parliamentary Constituencies	..	36	112	18,005,635
(a) Unreserved	..	28	89	14,022,789
(b) Reserved for S.C.	..	6	17	3,034,422
(c) Reserved for S.T.	..	2	6	948,424

Source: Report of the third General Election in India, 1962, Vol. II.

XIV JUSTICE

Cases decided in Courts

TABLE 14.0

	1951*	1956	1961	Number
A. Civil				
(i) Original:				
Regular	162,034	152,580	69,316	67,422
Miscellaneous	27,645	34,163	26,912	25,391
(ii) Appellate:				
Regular	6,055(a)	5,123(a)	8,293(a)	7,769(a)
Miscellaneous	2,395	3,201	6,753	4,610
B. Criminal:				
(i) Original:				
Regular	337,351	382,975	409,166	390,691
Miscellaneous	6,931	11,933	13,093	14,160
(ii) Appellate:				
Regular	3,324	3,939	3,828	3,487
Miscellaneous	3,162(b)	3,427(b)	3,036(b)	2,438(b)

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar

(a) Includes revision Cases.

(b) Includes cases disposed of by Magistrates and by the Courts of Sessions.
Source: Reports on the Administration of Civil and Criminal Justice in the State of West Bengal and the Union Territory of Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

XV. REGISTRATION

Number of registered documents and value of property transferred

TABLE 15.0

	1951*	1956	1961	1963	1964
Number of documents registered	835,179	934,740	1,175,504	1447,284(R)	1,310,484
Aggregate value of property transferred by registered documents (Rs. '000).	606,877	697,080	977,957	1,369,093(R)	1,611,230

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

R = Revised.

Sources: (1) Inspector-General of Registration, West Bengal.

(2) Annual Report on the working of the Registration Directorate, West Bengal.

XVI. CRIMES

True cases of serious crime in West Bengal

(Excluding Calcutta and Suburbs)

TABLE 16.0		Number				
	Total	1951†	1956	1961	1965	1966
Coining ..	..	18	20	11	9	3
Note forgery ..	..	21	44	26	5	11
Murder ..	..	402	409	429	439	412
Culpable homicide ..	..	105	206	246	196	208
Dacoity ..	..	1,415	614	506	572	525
Robbery ..	..	884	790	581	393	407
Burglary ..	..	13,432	12,235	9,016	8,820	9,767
Theft (Ordinary) ..	..	17,265	21,318	18,934	17,138	17,294
Cattle theft ..	..	701	478	633	654	649
Poisoning ..	..	34	18	17	9	7
Swindling ..	..	422	813	793	563	524
Riot ..	..	1,437	3,889	3,926	3,516	3,014

† Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Inspector-General of Police, West Bengal.

Note—Figures from 1961 to 1966 were collected informally by the staff of the Bureau from the relevant office records.

True cases of serious crime in Calcutta and Suburbs

TABLE 16.1		Number				
		1951	1956	1961	1963	1964
Total	..	12,000	8,229	6,606	5,669	6,045
Coining	..	2	8	3	2	6
Rioting	..	96	247	215	211	217
Murder	..	48	40	35	31	68
Dacoity	..	15	5	2	1	9
Robbery	..	85	22	15	6	19
Burglary	..	1,904	999	737	490	689
Theft	..	9,603	6,734	5,577	4,906	5,000
Receiving stolen property		247	174	22	22	37

Note—The figures from 1961 to 1964 were collected informally by the staff of the Bureau from the relevant office records.

Source: Commissioner of Police, ~~West Bengal~~ Calcutta.

XVII. POLICE

Sanctioned strength and cost of civil police

TABLE 17.0

	1951	1956	1961	1965(P)
West Bengal (excluding Calcutta)—				
Strength (Number) ..	22,786†	33,622	34,567	46,888
Cost* (Lakhs of Rupees)	106.2†	487.5	554.8(P)	..
Calcutta—				
Strength (Number) ..	15,404	14,765	14,850	18,526
Cost* (Lakhs of Rupees)	190.1	238.1	295.0	397.3

*Figures relate to financial year, i.e., figures for 1951 relate to 1951-52 and so on.

Sources: (1) Inspector-General of Police, West Bengal.
(2) Commissioner of Police, Calcutta.

†Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

XVIII.—LOCAL BODIES

Number, income and expenditure of different local bodies

TABLE 18.0

Local Bodies	1951-52	1956-57	1961-62	1964-65
I. Corporation†—				
(i) Number	1	1	1	..
(ii) Income (Lakhs of Rs.)	554.0	663.3	821.5	..
(iii) Expenditure (Lakhs of Rs.)	522.2	678.8	765.2	..
II. Municipalities (1)—				
(i) Number	80	86	88	87+
(ii) Income (Lakhs of Rs.) (c)	97.5*	277.6	410.4	500.9
(iii) Expenditure (Lakhs of Rs.) (c)	111.8*	268.7	381.3	451.4
III. District Boards—				
(i) Number	8**	13	14	..
(ii) Income (Lakhs of Rs.) (d)	37.3**	76.2	56.6	..
(iii) Expenditure (Lakhs of Rs.) (d)	43.1**	83.3	57.7	..

†Relates to Calcutta only.

(1) Excluding Calcutta.

*Figures of a number of municipalities are not included due to discrepancy.

**Excluding Bankura, Midnapore, 24-Parganas, Nadia and Cooch Behar.

(c) Excluding extraordinary and debt.

(d) Excluding debt.

†Two municipalities viz. Uttarpara and Kotrung have merged into one.

TABLE 18.0—*concl'd.*

Local Bodies	1951-52	1956-57	1961-62	1964-65
IV. Union Boards (1)—				
(i) Number	1,276	1,881	1,829(a)	..
(ii) Income (Lakhs of Rs.) ..	43.2	67.6	63.3†(a)	..
(iii) Expenditure (Lakhs of Rs.)	42.9	67.3	64.5†(a)	..
V. Improvement Trust (2)—				
(i) Number	1	1	1	1
(ii) Income (Lakhs of Rs.) ..	75.1	80.0	97.8	118.5
(iii) Expenditure (Lakhs of Rs.)	48.4	56.9	86.6	97.5
VI. Port Trust—				
(i) Number	1	1	1	1
(ii) Income (Lakhs of Rs.) ..	786.8	1,086.6	1,505.9	1,839.4
(iii) Expenditure (Lakhs of Rs.)	814.4	959.9	1,423.1	1,834.3

† Figures of a number of Union Boards are not included due to discrepancy.

(a) Relates to 1958-59.

Note—There are no Union Boards in Cooch Behar, Darjeeling and Purulia and District Board in Cooch Behar.

(1) Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

(2) Figures relate to Calcutta Improvement Trust only.

Sources: (1) Compiled by State Statistical Bureau from the records of Local Self-Government Department, West Bengal.

(2) Annual report on the operations of the Calcutta Improvement Trust.

(3) Annual Accounts for the Commissioners for the Port of Calcutta.

(4) Report on the Municipal Administration of Calcutta.

Income and expenditure of corporation and municipalities having population 50,000 and above†
TABLE 18.1
 In lakhs of rupees

	1951-52		1956-57		1961-62		1964-65	
	Income	Expenditure	Income	Expenditure	Income	Expenditure	Income	Expenditure
West Bengal								
Cities:								
Calcutta	..	554.0(a)	522.2(a)	663.3	678.8	821.5	765.2	..
Howrah	..	47.6	52.5	70.4	70.9	83.6	77.7	100.9
South Suburban	..	4.2	4.4	6.8	6.7	13.0	12.4	16.6
Bhatpara	..	5.4	4.7	9.4	7.9	10.0	9.4	..
Kharagpur	..	..	..	0.3	0.5	2.8	2.5	5.9
Garden Reach	..	5.5	7.2	7.0	7.5	12.5	12.7	12.5
Kamarhati	..	3.3	3.3	4.8	4.3	7.4	7.6	9.9
South Dum Dum	..	2.7	2.7	4.9	4.5	7.0	6.0	11.2
Burdwan	..	5.4	5.1	6.1	6.0	9.9	11.0	12.8
Baranagar	..	6.0	6.1	7.8	7.7	12.5	11.5	17.7
Asansol	..	3.7	3.6	5.3	5.2	24.2	8.1	15.3
Bally	..	3.4	3.6	7.3	6.3	10.9	10.4	18.5

TABLE 18.1—*concl'd.*

Towns:										
Panihati	..	2.0	1.8	4.2	3.5	5.8	5.7	6.8	6.2	
Serampore	..	7.9	4.9	6.5	6.9	8.5	7.7	12.2	10.3	
Hooghly-Chinsurah	..	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.5	7.4	6.7	9.3	11.1	
Titagarh	..	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	
Nabadwip	..	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.1	5.0	4.7	..	..	
Krishnagar	..	2.9	3.0	3.7	4.1	5.6	5.3	7.2	6.7	
Kanchrapara	..	2.8	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.7	
Chandernagore	..	..	..	4.2	4.3	12.6	12.4	16.5	16.2	
Siliguri	..	1.7	1.1	2.9	3.2	4.7	5.5	6.0	5.6	
Barrackpore	..	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.0	3.8	3.2	..	..	
Bankura	..	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.3	5.9	5.2	
Berhampore	..	3.6	3.5	4.7	4.3	6.3	6.2	7.1	6.7	
Midnapore	..	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.9	4.6	4.4	7.1	5.2	
Naihati	..	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.1	6.4	7.3	7.2	6.3	
North Barrackpore	..	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.4	4.2	3.7	
Basirhat*	..	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	3.4	1.6	
Halisabar	..	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.6	2.6	
Santipur	..	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.1	

*According to Census, 1961.

(a) Excluding Tollygunj.

Sources: (1) Report on the Municipal Administration of Calcutta.
(2) Compiled by State Statistical Bureau from the records of Local Self-Government Department, West Bengal.

*Anchal and Gram Panchayats, 1966**

TABLE 18.2

			Number of Anchal Panchayats	Number of Gram Panchayats
West Bengal	..	..	2,926	19,662
Burdwan	..	..	195	1,390
Birbhum	..	..	158	990
Bankura	..	..	183	1,264
Midnapore	..	..	470	3,279
Howrah	..	..	153	1,053
Hooghly	..	..	181	1,202
Purulia	..	..	167	1,011
24-Parganas	..	..	509	3,628
Nadia	..	..	149	1,046
Murshidabad	..	..	229	1,606
West Dinajpur	..	..	144	991
Malda	..	..	136	827
Jalpaiguri	..	..	93	575
Darjeeling	..	..	54	218
Cooch Behar	..	..	105	582

Source: Directorate of Panchayats, West Bengal.

*As on 31st March.

XIX. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

*Extra Municipal roads under the control of Public Works and Development
(Roads) Departments*

TABLE 19.0		Kilometres				
		1951-52*	1956-57	1959-60	1963-64	1964-65
Total	..	3,447.8	9,091.6	11,086.8	13,380.0	15,119.5
Bituminous or Tarred	..	1,663.4	4,693.7	7,634.7	8,926.3	10,516.0
Concrete	..	50.7	160.1	246.2	512.4	211.1
Water bound Macadam		553.6	1,898.3	997.6	1,539.8	1,627.5
Lower Types—						
Motorable	..	892.7	1,358.1	1,292.9	2,366.1	1,893.6
Non-Motorable	..	287.4	981.4	915.4	35.4	871.3

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Public Works Department, Government of West Bengal.

Mileage of Roads maintained by Local Bodies

TABLE 19.1

(As on 31st March)

	Kilometres				
	1952†	1957	1962	1965	1966
Municipalities—					
Metalled	.. 2,144	2,189*	2,583	2,299**	2,433‡
Unmetalled	.. 1,592	1,762*	1,854	1,428**	1,566‡
District Boards—					
Metalled	.. 3,355	2,406	2,226	1,425††	1,295††
Unmetalled (a)	.. 25,575	25,377	23,575	17,656††	17,732††

†Excluding Cooch Behar and areas transferred from Bihar.

††Figures relate to 9 Zilla Parishads.

*Figures relate to 79 municipalities out of 87.

**Figures relate to 73 municipalities out of 88.

‡Figures relate to 87 municipalities out of 88.

(a) Including village roads.

Sources: Local Self-Government Department, Government of West Bengal.

*Posts, Telegraphs and Broadcasting**

TABLE 19.2

	1951-52††	1956-57	1961-62	1964-65	1965-66
<i>(a) Posts and Telegraphs</i>					
(i) Number of Post Offices**	1,843	2,628	4,359	5,337	5,453
(ii) Number of Combined Offices‡	272	311	345	410	428
<i>(b) Broadcasting</i>					
(i) Broadcasting receiving licenses issued	96,251‡	152,224†	342,736†	739,857†	882,360†

*Figures relate to West Bengal Circle.

**Figures relate to permanent Post Offices only.

‡Figures indicate both Post and Telegraph Combined Offices.

†Figures relate to Calendar year.

††Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Note —West Bengal Circle indicates States of West Bengal and Andamans.

Source: Office of the Post Master-General, West Bengal.

Telephone Facilities

TABLE 19.3

	1956-57	1959-60	1961-62	1964-65	1965-66
<i>Calcutta†</i>					
1. Number of Telephone Exchanges ..	21	24	25	28	28
2. Number of Telephone	55,434	75,291	90,279	122,288	135,640
3. Number of Telephone calls (in lakhs)	960	1,806	1,238	4,762	5,742
4. Number of Public call offices ..	..	341	403	506	506
<i>West Bengal (excluding Calcutta)</i>					
1. Number of Telephone Exchanges ..	51	61	83	124	127
2. Number of Telephones	5,907	8,640	10,855	19,249	19,148
3. Number of Telephone calls (in lakhs) ..	..	..	..	176	177
Number of Public call offices ..	104	136	170	291	297

†Includes Howrah and 9 other Suburban Exchanges.

Sources: (1) Office of the Post Master-General, West Bengal.
(2) General Manager, Calcutta Telephone.

Motor vehicles on road
(As on March)

TABLE 19.4

	Number				
	1964(R)	1965(R)	1966(R)		
West Bengal	..	..	88,654	99,398	108,962
Calcutta†	..	..	51,321	61,884	70,408
West Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	..	..	37,333	37,514	38,554

†Figures relate to those vehicles for which road tax was paid.

Note —Figures estimated for districts not submitting returns.

Sources: (1) District Magistrates.

(2) Director of Public Vehicles Department, Calcutta.

State Transport Service in Calcutta and Howrah

TABLE 19.5

	1950-51	1956-57
No. of routes	10	18
Route length (K.M.)	143.2	257.5
No. of Vehicles	221	493
Average number of Vehicles put on road per day	139	363
Average number of persons employed per day	..	5,066
Total road length run (gross in '000 kilometers)	8,127	26,933
Total passengers served ('000).	47,500	199,741
Total earnings ('000 Rs.)	4,168	19,135

TABLE 19.5—*concl'd.*

	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67
No. of routes ..	31	31	32
Route length (K.M.) ..	398.6	405.7	424.6
No. of Vehicles ..	813	1,070	1,096
Average number of Vehicles put on road per day ..	615	689	689
Average number of persons employed per day ..	10,220	12,022	12,658
Total road length run (gross in '000 kilometres) ..	47,890	47,870	44,981
Total passengers served ('000) ..	469,142	395,589	396,379
Total earnings ('000 Rs.)	44,115	56,048	55,594(P)

Source: Calcutta State Transport Corporation.

TABLE 19.6(a)
Civil consumption of Petrol
(In thousand litres)

	1956*	1959	1961	1965	1966
West Bengal ..	167,040	163,391	166,044	195,429	19,6213

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Petrol Companies.

Tram cars running in Calcutta

	(As on December)				Number
	1951	1956	1961	1965	1966
Calcutta ..	420	421	411	401	382

Source: The Calcutta Tramways Co. Ltd.

XX.—TRADE

*Foreign Trade at Calcutta Port**

TABLE 20.0

	Value in thousand rupees				
	1951-52†	1956†	1961-62	1964-65	1965-66
Import ..	2,347,791(a)	1,906,077(a)	3,702,400	4,057,200	3,884,300
Export ..	4,232,482	2,229,711	3,094,800	3,630,300	3,357,000

†Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

*Relates to Custom Zone of Calcutta.

(a) Excludes the value of certain special imports of foodgrains and stores.
Notes.—(1) Export excludes Re-export and Import excludes treasures.(2) Figures for 1956 relate to the period from April to December, 1956.
Source: Office of the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics
Government of India.

*Inland (Rail and River-borne) Trade of selected commodities
(Import)*

(Imports for twelve months ending in March)

TABLE 20.1

Name of commodities	Unit	1952*	1957
1. Animals— Livestock	.. Nos.	618,382	367,569
2. Cement	.. '00 mds.	75,362	114,302
3. Coal and coke	.. '000 mds.	113,415	78,418
4. Coffee	.. Mds.	2,563	1,124
5. Cotton twist and yarn	.. Mds.	125,701	90,696
6. Fruits (dried)	.. Mds.	201,437	134,442
7. Glass	.. Mds.	104,509	81,164
8. Gram and gram products	'00 mds.	20,012	10,333
9. Pulses other than gram and gram products	'00 mds.	46,527	29,432
10. Rice in the husk	.. Mds.	57,803	1,588,439
11. Rice not in the husk	.. '00 mds.	4,531	57,468
12. Wheat and wheat products	.. '00 mds.	1,858	13,185
13. Hides and skins (raw and tanned leathers)	Mds.	590,599	478,420

TABLE 20.1—*contd.*

Name of commodities	Unit	1952*	1957
14. Jute, raw and manu- factured ..	'00 mds.	171,236	76,997
15. Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and others, etc. ..	'00 mds.	63,320	56,557
16. Oils—			
(i) Kerosene ..	'00 mds.	2,279	4,113
(ii) Cocoanut ..	Mds.	21,792	33,451
(iii) Groundnut ..	Mds.	461,465	600,143
17. Oil seeds ..	'00 mds.	66,195	35,202
18. Ghee ..	Mds.	47,265	42,692
19. Rubber (raw) ..	Mds.	2,341	30
20. Salt ..	'00 mds.	806	1,061
21. Sugar ..	'00 mds.	60,785	37,369
22. Tea ..	'00 mds.	31,386	31,997
23. Tobacco (raw) ..	Mds.	271,365	164,696
24. Wood and Timber ..	'00 mds.	49,338	39,765
25. Wool (raw) ..	Mds.	1,252	80

TABLE 20.1—*contd.*

Name of commodities		Unit	1962	1965	1966
1. Animals—					
Livestock	..	No.	472,729	419,573	367,500
2. Cement	..	'00 mds.	5,156,479	6,339,399	8,188,627
3. Coal and coke	..	'000 mds.	43,536,000	47,228,974	49,909,423
4. Coffee	..	Mds.	1,565	2,478	3,532
5. Cotton twist and yarn.	..	Mds.	57,666	50,292	102,012
6. Fruits (dried)	..	Mds.	40,996	19,481	9,841
7. Glass	..	Mds.	30,664	32,672	58,067
8. Gram and Gram products	..	'00 mds.	899,890	507,398	720,716
9. Pulses other than gram and gram Products	..	'00 mds.	1,905,310	1,199,472	1,944,751
10. Rice in the husk	..	Mds.	1,789,144	68,484	10,898
11. Rice not in the husk	..	'00 mds.	1,902,443	2,726,983	1,820,350
12. Wheat and wheat products	..	'00 mds.	591,850	478,706	28,547
13. Hides and skins (raw and tanned leathers)	..	Mds.	197,472	171,944	200,799
14. Jute, raw and manufactured	..	'00 mds.	3,411,468	2,200,006	3,785,524
15. Iron and steel bars, sheets girders and others, etc.	..	'00 mds.	4,343,810	6,860,466	11,217,421

TABLE 20.1—*concl'd.*

	Name of commodities	Unit	1962	1965	1966
16. Oils—					
	(i) Kerosene	'00 mds.	53,128	82,146	167,525
	(ii) Coconut	Mds.	32,492	26,839	42,452
	(iii) Groundnut	Mds.	251,881	240,064	395,724
17. Oil seeds	..	'00 mds.	2,823,576	1,548,223	2,477,352
18. Ghee	..	Mds.	17,181	10,949	19,494
19. Rubber (raw)	..	Mds.	5	673	24,388
20. Salt	..	'00 mds.	270,504	535,994	892,689
21. Sugar	..	'00 mds.	3,297,635	2,801,887	3,039,798
22. Tea	..	'00 mds.	1,221,462	1,180,254	637,949
23. Tobacco (raw)	..	Mds.	183,794	152,978	200,874
24. Wood and Timber	..	'00 mds.	2,628,117	3,085,853	4,634,595
25. Wool (raw)	..	Mds.	423	598	5,107

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Note.—The units of Serial Nos. 2 to 25 are given in terms of quintals from 1961.

Source: Accounts relating to Inland (Rail and River-borne) Trade of India.

Inland (Rail and River-borne) Trade of selected commodities (Export)

(Exports for twelve months ending in March)

TABLE 20.2

Name of commodities	Unit	1952*	1957	1962	1965	1966
1. Animals— Livestock	Nos.	23,087	46,804	50,764	47,941	42,380
2. Cement ..	'00 mds.	12,128	4,889	411,902	383,666	364,190
3. Coal and coke ..	'000 mds.	80,177	83,551	68,801,114	62,717,081	93,792,700
4. Coffee ..	Mds.	635	605	447	1,803	56
5. Cotton twist and yarn	Mds.	50,482	126,305	49,489	39,627	25,768
6. Fruits (dried) ..	Mds.	100,087	62,493	17,691	16,633	11,399
7. Glass ..	Mds.	189,647	419,264	201,246	210,579	363,935

TABLE 20.1—*contd.*

Name of commodities	Unit	1952*	1957	1962	1965	1966
8. Gram and gram products ..	'00 mds.	6,055	1,866	57,658	229,954	25,940
9. Pulses other than gram and gram products	'00 mds.	6,476	8,127	324,099	229,473	152,851
10. Rice in the husk ..	Mds.	40,983	427,773	6,418	17,555	61,571
11. Rice not in the husk	'00 mds.	23,271	27,558	707,223	653,765	739,109
12. Wheat and wheat products	'00 mds.	141,164	43,967	4,120,133	6,830,653	4,669,247
13. Hides and skins (raw and tanned leathers.)	Mds.	82,543	383,875	96,621	137,727	99,900

TABLE 20.2—*Concl'd.*

Name of Commodities	Unit	1952*	1957	1962	1965	1966
14. Jute, raw and manu- factured	'00 mds.	13,750	21,613	796,374	799,980	1,305,951
15. Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and others, etc.	'00 mds.	112,192	208,080	12,128,064	18,450,329	19,614,605
16. Oils—						
(i) Kerosene	'00 mds.	55,960	68,737	3,342,866	1,846,937	1,828,047
(ii) Coconut	Mds.	164,510	74,418	30,166	15,081	12,318
(iii) Groundnut	Mds.	207,087	219,482	71,780	36,262	17,152
17. Oilseeds	'00 mds.	1,010	897	18,050	106,060	9,330
18. Ghee ..	Mds.	1,777	1,472	204	437	236
19. Rubber (raw)	Mds.	1,104	1,968	1,364	4,941	1,377

TABLE 20.2—*Concl'd.*

20. Salt ..	'00 mds.	24,846	43,988	1,032,077	492,293	427,059
21. Sugar ..	'00 mds.	812	3,692	45,009	29,308	20,332
22. Tea ..	'00 mds.	9,476	11,662	377,159	407,551	605,351
23. Tobacco (raw) ..	Mds.	201,022	193,526	69,631	37,230	36,198
24. Wood and Timber ..	'00 mds.	8,172	10,770	462,987	490,695	531,031
25. Wool (raw) ..	Mds.	51,350	22,180	28,137	9,046	4,600

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Note.—The units of serial nos. 2 to 25 are given in terms of quintals from 1961.

Source: Accounts relating to Inland (Rail and River-borne) Trade of India.

XXI.—BANKING

Banks operating in West Bengal

TABLE 21.0

	1960	1961	1965	1966
Banks (number)	..	35	33	34
Offices (number)	..	244	384	382
Deposit (Rs. in lakhs)	..	28,588	31,179	45,300
Advances (Rs. in lakhs)	..	28,336	32,625	48,139
				51,674
				57,549

131

Sources: (1) Trends and Progress of Banking in India.
 (2) Statistical Tables Relating to Banks in India.

XXII.—INSURANCE

*Life Insurance Business**New Business*

TABLE 22.0

	1950*	1961	1965-66	1966-67
Number of policies ..	..	161,679	215,401	183,775
Sum Insured ('000 Rs.) ..	..	371,742	833,381	898,635
Single premium ('000 Rs.) ..	..	40	1,866	1,308
Yearly renewal Premium income ('000 Rs.) ..	..	19,386	41,120	42,618
				37,300

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: Life Insurance Corporation of India, Eastern Zone, Calcutta.

XXIII.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

Joint Stock Companies at work†

TABLE 23.0		Number				
		1956-57	1961-62	1962-63	1965-66	1966-67
Total	..	12,685	8,635	8,740	9,056	9,040
Public	..	4,265	2,384	2,497	2,471	2,424
Private	..	8,420	6,251	6,243	6,585	6,616

†Excluding Companies limited by guarantee and association not for profit.
Source: Registrar of Companies, West Bengal.

Joint Stock Companies—registered and liquidated

TABLE 23.1

	1951†	1956	1961	1963	1965
I. Registration—					
Number ..	712	380	404	240	394
Capital (in lakhs of Rs.)—					
(i) Authorised ..	3,651	2,204	5,960	2,655	6,670
(ii) Subscribed ..	190	38	..	..	..
(iii) Paid-up ..	..	..	..	..	..
II. Liquidation—*					
Number ..	162	137	57	62	57
Capital (in lakhs of Rs.)					
(i) Authorised ..	1,095	1,095	315	419	..
(ii) Subscribed ..	171	434	..	..	..
(iii) Paid-up ..	..	423	117	100	108

*Includes companies which went into liquidation during the previous year but reported during the year following and excludes those struck off or otherwise become defunct.

†Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Sources: (1) Registrar of Companies, West Bengal.

(2) Quarterly Blue Book on Joint Stock Companies in India.

XXIV.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Number, membership and financial position of Co-operative Societies

TABLE 24.0

	1951-52*	1956-57	1961-62	1964-65	1965-66
Number of societies ..	15,670	18,337	17,703	20,681	21,365
Number of members ..	999,548	1,253,934	1,747,499	2,515,991	2,794,143
Working capital (in lakhs of Rs.) ..	1,905	2,635	6,275	10,759	11,799
Loans advanced (in lakhs of Rs.) ..	..	1,914	3,725	7,472	7,983

*Excluding areas transferred from Bihar.

Source: The Registrar of Co-operative Societies, West Bengal.

XXV.—PRICES

Index number of wholesale prices by group and sub-group of commodities in Calcutta
 (Base: 1952-53 = 100)
 (Monthly averages)

TABLE 25.0

Group and sub-group		Weight	1961	1964	1965	1966	1967
Food articles	..	(410)	121	138.9	152.0	171.1	197.4
Cereals	..	461	98	109.6	122.5	144.6	153.6
Pulses	..	45	88	152.5	179.0	181.3	295.4
Fruits and vegetables	..	47	126	184.6	160.9	166.1	212.0
Milk and ghee	..	92	111	135.1	165.7	180.8	206.3
Edible oils	..	66	156	180.1	217.1	277.5	292.7
Fish, eggs and meat	..	49	132	125.9	145.1	188.3	239.4
Sugar and gur	..	64	125	173.0	166.7	162.4	269.8
Others	..	176	179	177.7	185.3	193.0	205.1
Liquor and tobacco	..	(21)	112	140.8	146.5	148.4	158.9
Tobacco	..	893	103	132.8	138.4	138.5	146.7
Fuel, power, light and lubricants	..	(57)	129	154.2	160.2	172.8	191.8
Industrial raw materials	..	(116)	169	155.1	188.6	247.0	226.0
Fibres	..	696	192	157.3	191.7	271.7	225.8

TABLE 25.0—*concl'd.*

Group and sub-group	Weight	1961	1964	1965	1966	1967
Oil seeds ..	149	136	185.7	234.5	253.7	286.1
Minerals ..	7	83	79.8	80.1	91.5	100.8
Others ..	148	101	117.7	132.6	178.4	172.5
Manufactures ..	(396)	129	124.9	144.1	159.2	154.2
Intermediate products ..	100	146	182.3	219.4	240.1	249.1
Finished products ..	900	127	118.6	135.7	150.2	143.6
Textiles ..	600	128	111.7	134.7	150.3	138.0
Cotton ..	89	123	128.2	129.1	137.9	143.6
Jute ..	490	130	106.7	133.8	150.4	133.7
Woollen ..	21	114	159.3	179.0	201.7	213.3
Metal products ..	80	154	165.5	172.3	176.7	190.8
Chemicals ..	98	103	108.6	113.8	134.8	133.9
Oil cakes ..	8	153	216.3	267.5	285.0	318.4
Paper and paper board ..	39	132	134.8	130.2	129.3	129.3
Cement ..	7	140	156.7	167.2	190.0	195.4
Miscellaneous ..	68	106	113.6	118.4	131.6	134.4
All commodities ..	(1,000)	130	136.2	153.5	174.8	182.5

Notes.—1. Figures in brackets indicate the weight assigned in combining the five groups into a single all commodities index. Weights attached to various sub-groups within groups are shown without bracket.

2. As quotations for rice were not available from usual trade sources, the prices fixed and controlled by Government since 1st January 1964 and 1st January 1965 respectively, are being used for the purpose of construction of the index.

Source: State Statistical Bureau, West Bengal.

Index number of retail prices of food articles in Calcutta

(Base: November 1950=100)

(Monthly averages)

TABLE 25.1

Commodities	1956	1961	1965	1966	1967
Cereals—					
Rice ..	..	121	138	189	209
Rice products ..	..	75	81	238	227
Wheat products ..	..	100	100	133	153
Pulses—					
Mung ..	..	63	86	130	188
Musuri ..	..	88	88	161	258
Kalai ..	..	88	98	126	257
Other pulses ..	..	77	89	161	271
Mustard oil ..	..	82	96	136	185
Salt ..	..	86	101	104	108
Spices ..	..	70	142	199	289
Sugar—					
Sugar ..	..	99	130	146	168
Gur ..	..	70	79	122	267

TABLE 25.1—*concl'd.*

Commodities		1956	1961	1965	1966	1967
Milk and Milk Products—						
Milk	..	..	84	94	123	135
Ghee	..	..	90	111	162	174
Vegetables—						
Potatoes	..	..	69	78	98	101
Onions	..	..	105	122	132	158
Other non-leafy	..	..	73	77	104	111
Leafy	..	..	75	77	100	112
Fish	..	..	85	120	120	178
Meat	..	..	92	120	170	165
Egg	..	..	76	111	160	179

Source: State Statistical Bureau, West Bengal.

Working class consumer price index for different centres
(Monthly averages)

TABLE 25.2

Centre	Base	1951	1956	1961	1966	1967
Calcutta	.. 1960 = 100	*140	*132	101	144	159
Howrah	.. 1960 = 100	*132	*127	100	151	171
Darjeeling	.. 1960 = 100	..	*107	99	160	174
Jalpaiguri	.. 1960 = 100	..	..	101	159	178
Asansol	.. 1960 = 100	100(I)	97(I)	99	145	161
Raniganj	.. 1960 = 100	..	..	98	148	166
Nadia-Murshidabad	.. 1951 = 100	100	85	91	151	210
Bankura-Midnapore	.. 1951 = 100	100	97	109	164	221
Malda West-Dinajpur	.. 1951 = 100	100	81	90	139	170
Birbhum	.. 1951 = 100	100	104	114	171	236
Kharagpur	.. 1949 = 100	..	102	117	169	210

*Base 1944 = 100

(I) Base 1951 = 100 and relates to former Asansol-Raniganj area.

Sources:—(1) Commissioner of Labour, Government of West Bengal.

(2) Labour Bureau, Government of India.

Cost of living index for some selected centres
 (Base: November, 1950=100).
 Monthly expenditure level Re. 1—Rs. 100.
 (Monthly averages)

Centres	All combined				
	1956	1961	1965	1966	1967
1. Asansol	100.2	114.2	155.3	158.2	170.2
2. Balurghat	94.6	106.7	126.8	152.8	172.8
3. Bankura	92.6	109.8	136.8	147.3	178.6
4. Barrackpore	95.0	109.0	136.5	150.4	171.2
5. Berhampore	87.2	98.8	134.3	158.4	207.3
6. Burdwan	101.8	116.4	144.1	159.9	242.4
7. Calcutta	97.6	118.1(R)	147.4(R)	162.2	178.9
8. Chinsurah	99.1	113.8	141.8	154.5	175.2
9. Cooch Behar	85.2	94.5	135.9	160.2	186.8
10. Darjeeling	110.4	118.7	153.4	167.5	196.4
11. English Bazar	86.8	98.4	135.9	150.5	190.2
12. Howrah	100.7	114.0	137.4	150.7	167.2
13. Jalpaiguri	91.2	105.6	130.9	153.1	177.5
14. Kharagpur	94.3	107.9	135.6	158.1	187.4
15. Krishnagar	84.6	95.4	130.7	151.8	191.0
16. Midnapore	95.5	108.0	136.0	147.0	190.0
17. Suri	105.3	116.0	143.4	158.8	206.4

Cost of living index for some selected centres
 (Base: November, 1950=100)
 Monthly expenditure level Rs. 101—Rs. 200.
 (Monthly averages)

TABLE 25.3—*contd.*

Centres	All combined				
	1956	1961	1965	1966	1967
1. Asansol	98.0	114.0	149.8	155.1	169.8
2. Balurghat	93.3	104.9	124.1	150.6	170.0
3. Bankura	94.2	110.7	135.5	145.2	172.1
4. Barrackpore	94.2	107.8	136.2	149.3	167.7
5. Berhampore	89.0	100.1	131.3	151.3	189.4
6. Burdwan	100.0	114.9	140.6	154.5	215.1
7. Calcutta	95.7	116.8(R)	144.3(R)	158.5	173.8
8. Chinsurah	99.2	114.7	140.7	152.3	172.4
9. Cooch Behar	88.2	98.2	133.8	153.2	177.4
10. Darjeeling	110.4	113.5	152.8	167.1	197.2
11. English Bazar	89.1	100.9	137.3	150.5	187.4
12. Howrah	99.8	114.2	137.7	151.0	167.2
13. Jalpaiguri	90.6	105.1	131.9	157.6	180.9
14. Kharagpur	97.4	113.0	139.3	158.6	180.4
15. Krishnagar	86.0	96.1	129.2	149.5	186.0
16. Midnapore	95.9	108.4	133.7	144.8	179.5
17. Suri	104.1	115.1	139.6	153.4	191.4

Cost of living index for some selected centres
 (Base: November, 1950=100)
 Monthly expenditure level Rs. 201—Rs. 350.
 (Monthly averages)

TABLE 25.3—contd.

Centres	All combined				
	1956	1961	1965	1966	1967
1. Asansol	98.5	114.2	145.8	150.7	163.6
2. Balurghat	92.0	103.0	122.6	143.9	160.8
3. Bankura	94.4	110.0	131.1	140.0	161.4
4. Barrackpore	94.5	108.3	135.5	148.4	165.5
5. Berhampore	89.9	101.0	129.4	147.4	180.3
6. Burdwan	98.0	112.6	136.5	149.4	206.2
7. Calcutta	96.1	115.6(R)	141.8(R)	155.3	169.3
8. Chinsurah	99.4	114.7	138.0	148.8	167.8
9. Cooch Behar	88.6	98.4	132.0	150.8	172.7
10. Darjeeling	107.1	116.6	145.5	160.2	182.9
11. English Bazar	91.0	102.0	136.0	147.8	180.4
12. Howrah	100.5	114.0	136.8	149.6	164.7
13. Jalpaiguri	90.9	105.3	131.0	153.2	177.8
14. Kharagpur	96.4	109.2	130.3	144.5	161.5
15. Krishnagar	89.1	98.8	129.0	146.4	177.4
16. Midnapore	97.0	109.5	133.0	144.6	173.7
17. Suri	100.9	110.9	133.0	145.1	175.0

Cost of living index for some selected centres
 (Base: November, 1950 = 100)
 Monthly expenditure level Rs. 351—Rs. 700.
 (Monthly averages)

TABLE 25.3—*contd.*

Centres	All combined				
	1956	1961	1965	1966	1967
1. Asansol	100.0	114.6	141.5	148.6	162.0
2. Balurghat	92.2	103.4	123.1	140.0	155.0
3. Bankura	94.7	109.7	128.4	136.3	155.0
4. Barrackpore	95.8	110.1	137.3	149.3	164.9
5. Berhampore	90.7	101.7	126.9	142.4	168.3
6. Burdwan	97.3	112.1	134.9	147.5	193.2
7. Calcutta	95.9	115.6(R)	140.8(R)	153.5	165.9
8. Chinsurah	99.5	113.4	133.3	140.8	157.3
9. Cooch Behar	91.1	100.8	128.4	143.9	161.8
10. Darjeeling	104.1	112.9	136.7	149.0	166.1
11. English Bazar	96.6	107.2	135.5	146.5	172.5
12. Howrah	100.3	113.4	135.5	147.1	161.9
13. Jalpaiguri	92.3	106.1	128.6	146.3	165.5
14. Kharagpur	96.6	110.9	132.5	146.5	163.1
15. Krishnagar	89.4	98.2	126.5	142.8	171.9
16. Midnapore	98.5	110.7	132.7	143.4	168.1
17. Suri	101.4	112.5	132.9	144.9	170.9

Cost of living index for some selected centres
 (Base: November, 1950=100)
 Monthly expenditure level Rs. 701 and above.
 (Monthly averages)

TABLE 25.3—*concl'd.*

Centres	All combined				
	1956	1961	1965	1966	1967
1. Asansol	..	113.9	138.6	145.6	156.8
2. Balurghat	..	99.0	117.1	128.5	140.8
3. Bankura	..	95.6	111.0	130.6	155.4
4. Barrackpore	..	96.1	111.7	138.8	165.2
5. Berhampore	..	91.7	103.3	124.9	156.7
6. Burdwan	..	97.2	110.2	130.4	167.8
7. Calcutta	..	95.6	115.6(R)	138.7(R)	159.0
8. Chinsurah	..	99.5	113.8	133.6	159.4
9. Cooch Behar	..	93.5	101.5	124.1	151.4
10. Darjeeling	..	104.0	114.3	138.2	171.0
11. English Bazar	..	96.8	107.6	134.0	163.8
12. Howrah	..	100.9	115.5	138.0	163.0
13. Jalpaiguri	..	94.4	106.6	123.7	149.3
14. Kharagpur	..	95.9	109.5	129.3	158.1
15. Krishnagar	..	93.9	103.5	126.4	156.9
16. Midnapore	..	98.3	110.2	131.3	158.6
17. Suri	..	100.2	110.6	128.0	158.0

Source: State Statistical Bureau, West Bengal.

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Agricultural labourers, West Bengal.

Interim series with base 1950-51 = 100

(Monthly averages)

TABLE 25.4

Group	1957	1961	1965	1966	1967
Food ..	111	107	158	200	248
General ..	112	109	151	185	222

Note : New series with base 1960-61 = 100, has been introduced since September, 1964.

Sources: (1) Labour Bureau, Government of India.
(2) Indian Labour Journal.

XXVI—FINANCE

Budgetary Position

(Actuals)

TABLE 26.0

In lakhs of rupees.

			1950-51	1955-56
I—Revenue Account—				
(a) <i>Revenue</i> —				
1. Tax revenue	..	..	28,06	37,47
2. Other revenue	..	..	620	12,87
Total	..	..	34,26	50,34
(b) <i>Expenditure</i> —				
1. Civil expenditure	..	..		
(i) Development	..	..	13,97	27,44
(ii) Non-Development	..	..	23,61	33,58
Total	..	..	37,58	61,02

TABLE 26.0—*contd.*

In lakhs of rupees.

		1961-62	1965-66	1966-67
I—Revenue Account—				
<i>(a) Revenue—</i>				
1. Tax revenue	..	68,90	118,53	132,62
2. Other revenue	..	32,80	51,29	52,71
Total	..	101,70	169,82	185,33
<i>(b) Expenditure—</i>				
1. Civil expenditure—				
(i) Development	..	49,67	81,06	91,31
(ii) Non-Development		52,81	86,48	97,36
Total	..	102,48	167,54	188,67

TABLE 26.0—*contd.*

In lakhs of rupees.

		1950-51	1955-56
(c) Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	..	—3.32	—10,68
II—Capital Account—			
(a) Receipts—			
(1) Permanent debt (Net)	..	—	7,59
(2) Other debt (Net)	..	26,27	33,99
Total	..	26,27	41,58
(b) Disbursements—			
(1) Capital outlay outside the revenue account (Net).	..	6,62	12,39
(2) Redemption of permanent debt (Net).	.. ..	—	—
(3) Loans and advances (Net).		4,76	11,08
Total	..	11,38	23,47

TABLE 26.0—*contd.*

In lakhs of rupees.

	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67
(c) Surplus(+) or Deficit (—)	—78	+228	—334
II—Capital Account—			
<i>(a) Receipts —</i>			
(1) Permanent debt (Net)	7,31	7,04	6,08
(2) Other debt (Net) ..	35,80	70,34	48,91
Total ..	43,11	77,38	54,99
<i>(b) Disbursements —</i>			
(1) Capital outlay outside the revenue account (Net) ..	26,97	22,37	8,68
(2) Redemption of permanent debt (Net) ..	—	3	2
(3) Loans and advances (Net) ..	10,76	25,35	14,58
Total ..	37,73	47,75	23,28

TABLE 26.0—*concl'd.*

In lakhs of rupees.

			1950-51	1955-56
(c) Surplus (+) or deficit (—)			+14,89	+18,11
III—Miscellaneous (Net)	.. ..		—15,24	—15,59
IV—Cash Balance Position—				
(a) Opening balance	.. ..		11,09	9,06
(b) Closing balance	.. ..		7,42	17,08
Net increase (+) or decrease (—)	.. ..		—3,67	—8,02
		1961-62	1965-66	1966-67
(c) Surplus(+) or Deficit(—)		+5,38	+29,63	+31,71
III—Miscellaneous (Net)	.. ..	—5,10	—18,73	—25,38
IV—Cash Balance Position—				
(a) Opening balance	.. ..	2,20	1,89	15,07
(b) Closing balance	.. ..	1,70	15,07	18,06
Net increase(+) or decrease(—)		—50	+13,18	+2,99

Source: Civil Budget Estimate.*Note.*—Tax Revenue includes State Tax Revenue and share of centrally levied taxes.

Sector-wise distribution of State Income of West Bengal at current prices

TABLE 26.1(a)		Rupees in crores.				
Sectors		1951-52	1956-57	1961-62	1965-66(a)	1966-67(b)
1. Agriculture ..	..	256.83	268.79	416.32	535.99	701.57
2. Animal Husbandry ..	..	1.34	0.00	1.66	37.17	48.89
3. Tea ..	..	19.05	27.24	28.44	34.02	35.10
4. Forestry ..	..	0.45	1.12	1.35	2.19	2.19
5. Fishery ..	..	10.64	12.27	23.74	28.29	42.72
6. Mining ..	..	8.97	12.58	24.74	40.50	42.32
7. Factory establishments ..	..	103.09	143.01	190.55	331.34	427.19
8. Small enterprises ..	..	42.71	45.59	47.00	48.06	48.34
9. Bank and Insurance ..	..	7.98	11.39	18.40	31.76	36.06
10. Railways ..	..	23.73	37.18	56.83	78.85	81.79
11. Other Communications and transport ..	..	19.60	24.20	20.61	22.74	22.76
12. Construction Activity ..	..	8.58	10.53	11.27	16.81	17.07
13. Big Trade ..	..	19.83	24.48	23.39	21.98	20.89
14. Small Trade ..	..	59.78	73.80	69.74	74.10	74.32
15. Domestic Services ..	..	11.95	14.75	15.42	15.04	14.64
16. Professions and Liberal Arts ..	..	66.14	81.63	69.01	58.38	58.49
17. Public Services ..	..	35.65	47.89	72.97	116.29	135.41
18. House Property ..	..	34.95	46.12	66.84	76.46	78.74
Total ..	..	731.27	882.57	1,160.28	1,569.77	1,888.49

Source: State Statistical Bureau, West Bengal.

Note.—Figures for the year 1951-52 are as before re-organisation of States.

(a) Provisional

(b) Preliminary

State income of West Bengal at Current and 1951-52 Prices.

	1951-52	1956-57	1961-62(R)	1965-66(a)	1966-67(b)
Total Income (Crores of Rupees)					
At Current Prices ..	731	883	1,160	1,570	1,888
At 1951-52 Prices ..	731	898	1,101	1,299	1,299
Per Capita Income—(In Rupees)					
At Current Prices ..	289	284	328	404	476
At 1951-52 Prices ..	289	289	311	335	328

Source: State Statistical Bureau, West Bengal.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Preliminary.

(1) In calculating the total state income at 1951-52 prices, income of some of the items calculated in current prices are included.

Note.—(2) Figures for the year 1951-52 are as before re-organisation of States.

National Small Savings Schemes

TABLE 26.2

Rupees in thousands.

Schemes	Gross Sales		With- drawals 1964-65
	1964-65	1965-66 (R)	
1. National Defence Certificates ..	1,663,48	1,314,28	403,83*
2. National Plan Savings Certificates ..	3	—	189,92
3. Post Office Savings Bank Deposits ..	4,074,69	4,826,65	3,303,90†
4. Treasury Savings Deposits Certificates ..	407,20	257,52	112,15
5. Annuity Certificates ..	429	367	527
6. National Savings Certificates (B.S. & F.I.) ..	—	258,35	—
7. National Plan Certificates ..	—	—	40,91
8. C. T. D. (Cumulative Time Deposit) ..	48,72	73,78	799
Grand Total ..	6,198,41	6,734,25	4,063,97

TABLE 26·2— *concl'd.*

Rupees in thousands.

Schemes	With- drawals	Net Sales.	
		1964-65 1965-66	
	1965-66 (R)	(R)	
1. National Defence Certificates	1,71,84	12,59,65	11,42,44
2. National Plan Savings Certificates	2,15,44	—1,89,89	—2,15,44
3. Post Office Savings Bank Deposits	36,62,29	7,70,79	11,64,36
4. Defence Deposits Certificates & Treasury Savings Deposit Certificate ..	1,31,88	2,95,05	1,25,64
5. Annuity Certificates ..	5,67	—98	(—)2,00
6. National Savings Certificates (B.S. & F.I.) ..	3,69,77	— (—)1,11,42	
7. National Plan Certificates	61,97	—40,91	()61,97
8. C. T. D. (Cumulative Time Deposit)	8,99	40,73	64,79
Grand Total ..	46,27,85	21,34,44	21,06,40

*Includes disinvestments of 10-year D. S. cs & 5-year c.c.

†Includes supplementary figures.

Source: National Savings Organisation, Central Office, Nagpur.

Income-tax Demand

TABLE 26-3

		1951-52	1956-57	1959-60
Number of assesses	..	15,12,27	11,06,93	14,09,99
Total income assessed (Rs. in thousand)	.. ..	2,23,89,30	2,27,63,22	2,46,93,70
Tax payable (Rs. in thousand)		37,26,25	70,31,76	67,35,87
			1961-62	1963-64
Number of assesseees	.. ..		14,80,14	16,51,40
Total income assessed (Rs. in thousand)	.. ..	..	3,64,32,90	2,76,69,41
Tax payable (Rs. in thousand)	..	..	1,22,90,06	76,64,52

Source: Central Board of Revenue.

XXVII—HOUSING
Progress of Subsidised Industrial Housing Schemes

TABLE 27.0

Project	Number of Projects			Number of tenements			Estimated cost in thousand rupees		
	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67
A. Public sector—									
(i) Projects under investigation but not yet sanctioned	1	4	5	480	1,450	1,636	36,20	111,39	151,03
(ii) Projects sanctioned but not yet taken up	3	5	3	680	670	492	40,15	47,54	37,69
(iii) Projects in progress	7	5	6	2,348	746	858	1,70,41	35,12	44,62
(iv) Projects completed	4	5	2	712	982	166	42,70	62,65	9,65
B. Private sector—									
(i) Projects under investigation but not yet sanctioned	1	5	11	150	484	940	8,78	27,64	58,49
(ii) Projects sanctioned but not yet taken up	8	—	—	454	—	—	24,07	—	—
(iii) Projects taken up or completed	1	3	4	95	18,66	24,50	3,58	195,50	1,53,17

Share of cost in thousand rupees borne by Government

TABLE 27.0—concl'd.

Project	Loan		Subsidy		
	1961-62	1965-66	1966-67	1961-62	1965-66
A. Public sector—					
(i) Projects under investigation but not yet sanctioned ..	18.10	55.69	75.51	18.10	55.70
(ii) Projects sanctioned but not yet taken up	20.07	23.77	18.84	20.08	23.77
(iii) Projects in progress	77.57	17.56	22.31	77.56	17.56
(iv) Projects completed ..	21.35	31.32	4.82	21.35	31.33
					75.52
					18.85
					22.31
					4.83
B. Private sector—					
(i) Projects under investigation but not yet sanctioned ..	4.39	13.81	29.25	2.20	6.91
(ii) Projects sanctioned but not yet taken up	12.04	—	—	6.02	—
(iii) Projects taken up or completed ..	—	2.79	76.59	90	28.66
					38.29

Source: Department of Housing, West Bengal.

XXVIII.—FIVE YEAR PLAN

*Allotment and Expenditure under the First Five-Year Plan
(1951-56)*

First Five-year plan

TABLE 28-0

Rs. in lakhs.

Sector and head of development	Allotment	Expenditure	Percentage (3 to 2)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. <i>Agriculture and Rural Development</i> ..	8,52.40	8,44.32	99.1
(i) Agriculture ..	5,68.32	5,66.36	99.7
(ii) Animal Husbandry ..	94.34	88.98	94.3
(iii) Dairy and Milk Supply ..	45.00	70.24	1,56.1
(iv) Forests ..	63.74	53.02	83.2
(v) Co-operation ..	—	—	—
(vi) Fisheries ..	71.86	57.38	79.8
(vii) Rural Development ..	9.14	8.34	91.2
2. <i>Irrigation and Power</i> ..	15,80.44	13,54.77	85.7
(i) Irrigation Projects ..	14,84.51	12,61.37	85.0
(ii) Power Projects ..	95.93	93.40	97.4
3. <i>Industry</i> ..	1,14.95	1,15.48	1,00.5
(i) Cottage industries ..	41.84	36.24	86.6
(ii) Other industries ..	73.11	79.24	1,08.4
4. <i>Transport</i> ..	15,53.59	15,10.26	97.2
(i) Roads ..	13,83.16	13,37.67	96.7
(ii) Road Transport ..	1,70.43	1,72.59	1,01.3
(iii) Ports and Harbour ..	—	—	—

TABLE 28.0—*concl'd.*

Rs. in lakhs.

Sector and head of development		Allotment	Expenditure	Percentage (3 to 2)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
5. <i>Social Service</i>	..	31,23·65	29,46·10	94·3
(i) Education	..	11,18·24	11,78·57	1,05·4
(ii) Medical	..	12,59·08	11,34·84	90·1
(iii) Public Health	..	3,16·52	3,15·52	99·7
(iv) Housing	..	3,98·13	2,94·78	74·0
(v) Labour and Labour Welfare ..	..	—	—	—
(vi) Welfare of backward classes ..	..	31·68	22·39	70·7
6. <i>Miscellaneous</i>	..	—	—	—
Total	..	72,25·03	67,70·93	93·7

Source: Development Department, West Bengal.

Second Five-year plan
Allotment and Expenditure under the Second Five-Year Plan
(1956-61)

TABLE 28-1

Rs. in lakhs.

Sector and head of Development	Allotment	Expenditure	Percentage (3 to 2)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. <i>Agricultural Programme</i> ..	17,86.34	11,40.04	63.8
(i) <i>Agricultural Production</i>	5,22.86	3,72.17	71.2
(ii) <i>Minor Irrigation</i> ..	2,93.50	1,83.05	62.4
(iii) <i>Soil Conservation</i> ..	82.63	45.78	55.4
(iv) <i>Animal Husbandry</i> ..	1,74.10	76.18	43.8
(v) <i>Dairying and Milk Supplies</i> ..	4,66.45	3,02.28	64.8
(vi) <i>Forests</i> ..	1,33.06	1,17.79	88.5
(vii) <i>Fisheries</i> ..	75.74	26.79	35.4
(viii) <i>Warehousing and Marketing</i> ..	38.00	16.00	42.1
2. <i>Co-operation and Community Development</i> ..	16,63.38	9,55.71	57.5
(i) <i>Co-operation</i> ..	1,96.51	96.38	49.0
(ii) <i>Community Development</i> ..	14,66.87	8,09.32	55.2
(iii) <i>Panchayats</i> ..	—	50.01	—
3. <i>Irrigation and Power</i> ..	30,74.07	31,03.85	1,01.0
(i) <i>Irrigation</i> ..	7,71.21	8,66.34	1,12.3
(ii) <i>Flood Control, Drainage, etc.</i> ..	1,21.37	1,38.11	1,13.8

TABLE 28.1—*contd.*

Rs. in lakhs.

Sector and head of development	Allotment	Expenditure	Percentage (3 to 2) (4)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>3. Irrigation and Power—contd.</i>			
(iii) Power	4,55.34	4,10.74	90.2
(iv) D.V.C.	17,26.15	16,88.66	97.8
<i>4. Industries and Mining ..</i>	<i>9,43.65</i>	<i>7,03.90</i>	<i>74.6</i>
(i) Large and Medium Industries ..	1,73.60	1,74.16	1,00.3
(ii) Village and Small Industries ..	7,70.05	5,29.74	68.8
<i>5. Transport and Communi- cations</i>	<i>19,46.88</i>	<i>16,95.30</i>	<i>87.1</i>
(i) Roads	17,47.69	14,59.91	83.5
(ii) Road Transport ..	1,99.19	2,23.10	1,12.0
(iii) Inland water Transport	—	10.00	—
(iv) Tourism	—	2.29	—
<i>6. Social Services ..</i>	<i>55,33.72</i>	<i>51,18.06</i>	<i>92.5</i>
(i) General Education ..	19,69.98	27,58.62	140.0
(ii) Technical Education	2,26.71	2,81.18	124.0
(iii) Scientific Research ..	19.87	14.10	71.0
(iv) Health	20,58.77	12,64.60	61.4
(v) Housing	8,67.45	5,22.77	60.3

TABLE 28·1—*concl'd.*

Rs. in lakhs.

Sector and head of development	Allotment	Expenditure	Percentage (3 to 2)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>6. Social Service—cont'd.</i>			
(vi) Welfare of Backward Classes	1,83·71	1,34·55	73·2
(vii) Social Welfare	22·68	50·92	224·5
(viii) Labour and Labour Welfare	1,84·55	91·32	49·5
<i>7. Miscellaneous</i>	<i>8,18·86</i>	<i>21,39·79</i>	<i>261·3</i>
(i) Statistics	4·75	0·63	13·3
(ii) Information and Publicity	38·63	17·90	46·3
(iii) Local Bodies	154·85	66·11	42·7
(iv) State Capital Projects	600·00	20,47·06	341·2
(v) Other	20·63	8·09	39·2
Grand Total	1,57,66·90	1,48,56·65	94·2

Source: Development Department, West Bengal.

(Third Five Year Plan)

Allotment and Expenditure under the Third Five-Year Plan
(1961-66)

TABLE 28-2

Rs. in lakhs.

Sector and head of development (1)	Allotment (2)	Expenditure (3)	Percentage (3 to 2) (4)
1. <i>Agricultural Programme</i>	53,81.74	37,30.05	69.3
(i) <i>Agricultural Production</i>	17,76.85	13,08.08	73.6
(ii) <i>Minor Irrigation ..</i>	16,32.00	13,36.06	81.9
(iii) <i>Soil Conservation ..</i>	4,70.91	1,59.52	33.9
(iv) <i>Animal Husbandry ..</i>	4,11.00	2,40.38	58.5
(v) <i>Dairy and Milk Supplies ..</i>	6,00.00	3,60.41	60.1
(vi) <i>Forests</i>	1,82.00	1,43.69	79.0
(vii) <i>Fisheries ..</i>	2,04.83	1,35.32	66.1
(viii) <i>Warehousing and Marketing ..</i>	1,04.15	46.59	44.7

TABLE 28·2—*contd.*

Rs. in lakhs

Sector and head of development	Allotment	Expenditure	Percentage (3 to 2)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>2. Co-operation and Community Development ..</i>	<i>16,81·35</i>	<i>16,55·98</i>	<i>98·5</i>
(i) Co-operation ..	2,45·35	2,38·78	97·3
(ii) Community Development	12,39·00	12,61·54	101·8
(iii) Village Panchayat ..	1,97·00	1,55·66	79·0
<i>3. Irrigation and Power ..</i>	<i>73,43·07</i>	<i>92,51·99</i>	<i>126·0</i>
(i) Irrigation ..	11,80·53	10,96·79	92·9
(ii) Flood Control ..	4,54·99	4,33·26	95·2
(iii) Power	48,07·55	71,85·25	149·5
(iv) D.V.C.	9,00·00	5,36·69	59·6
<i>4. Industries and Mining ..</i>	<i>23,16·45</i>	<i>25,11·62</i>	<i>108·4</i>
(i) Large and Medium Industries ..	12,27·45	19,84·88	161·7
(ii) Mineral Development	92·50	6·57	7·1
(iii) Village and Small Industries ..	9,96·50	5,20·17	52·2

TABLE 28.2—*concl'd.*

Rs. in lakhs.

Sector and head of development		Allotment	Expenditure	Percentage (3 to 2) (4)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
5. Transport and Communications	.. ..	26,50.00	26,19.91	98.9
(i) Roads	.. ..	25,00.00	22,60.53	90.4
(ii) Road Transport	.. ..	1,00.00	2,73.47	273.5
(iii) Other Transport	.. ..	33.00	16.11	48.8
(iv) Tourism	.. ..	17.00	69.80	410.6
6. Social Services	.. ..	87,76.01	1,00,49.39	114.5
(i) General Education	.. ..	28,51.15	46,16.99	161.9
(ii) Technical Education	.. ..	7,64.69	5,55.45	72.6
(iii) Cultural Programme	.. ..	69.16	99.76	144.3
<i>Health,</i> (iv) Family planning and Public Health	.. ..	17,36.03	21,04.06	121.2
(v) Housing and urban Development	.. ..	19,74.48	17,41.03	88.2
(vi) Welfare of Backward Classes	.. ..	3,50.00	2,75.37	78.7
(vii) Social Welfare	.. ..	4,40.10	96.44	21.9
(viii) Craftsman—training and Labour Welfare	.. ..	3,46.40	3,92.55	113.3
(ix) Public Co-operation	.. ..	—	0.64	—
(x) Water Supply	.. ..	2,44.00	1,67.10	68.5
7. Miscellaneous	.. ..	11,66.57	6,55.58	56.2
(i) Statistics	.. ..	21.69	16.90	77.9
(ii) Information and Publicity	.. ..	39.95	18.97	47.5
(iii) State Capital Projects	.. ..	10,00.00	5,40.99	54.1
(iv) Others	.. ..	1,04.93	78.72	75.0
Total	.. ..	2,93,15.19	3,04,74.52	104.0

Source: Development and Planning Department, West Bengal.

XXIX.—COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
Community Development and National Extension Services Blocks
 (As on March, 1967)

TABLE 29.0

District	Number of blocks	Area covered		Number of villages covered	Popula- tion covered
		{ Square kilometres			
WEST BENGAL	..	335	88,113.8	41,951	29,424,484
<i>Burdwan Division</i>	..	163	41,277.9	25,893	13,690,306
Burdwan ..	..	33	6,974.3	2,780	2,871,217
Birbhum ..	..	19	4,514.1	2,473	1,446,158
Bankura ..	..	22	6,855.8	3,826	1,664,513
Midnapore	..	52	13,572.9	12,152	4,194,602
Hooghly ..	..	17	3,126.4	1,946	2,153,800
Purulia ..	..	20	6,234.1	2,716	1,360,016
<i>Presidency Division</i>	..	107	25,061.2	8,296	10,184,720

TABLE 29·0—*concl.*

District	Number of blocks	Area covered { Square kilometres	Number of villages covered	Popula- tion covered		
24-Parganas	..	..	51	14,394·6	3,899	4,814,383
Howrah	..	..	14	1,391·1	798	1,367,003
Nadia	..	..	16	3,908·5	1,383	1,713,324
Murshidabad	..	..	26	5,367·0	2,216	2,290,010
<i>Jalpaiguri Division</i>	..	..	65	21,774·7	7,762	5,549,458
West Dinajpur	..	..	16	5,340·2	3,379	1,323,797
Malda	..	..	15	3,605·1	1,794	1,221,923
Jalpaiguri	..	..	13	6,171·7	788	1,359,292
Darjeeling	..	..	10	3,254·7	591	624,640
Cooch Behar	..	..	11	3,403·0	1,210	1,019,806

Source: Development and Planning Department, West Bengal.

Progress of Community Projects

TABLE 29.1

Development programme	Unit	Achievements		
		1961-62	1964-65	1965-66
1. Agriculture:				
(i) Improved seeds distributed ..	Qntl.	43,416	1,41,167	1,91,434
(ii) Manures and fertiliser distributed ..	"	2,71,424	15,35,572	21,51,041
(iii) Improved implements distributed	No.	2,013	12,089	14,122
(iv) Agricultural demonstrations held ..	"	19,204	37,179	24,515
(v) Compost pits dug ..	"	148,942	3,54,608	2,46,679
(vi) Improved animals supplied ..	"	267	1,363	614
(vii) Improved birds supplied ..	"	22,904	26,340	20,137
(viii) Animals castrated ..	"	4,672	6,710	5,900
(ix) Net area under irrigation ..	Hectare	25,783	22,804	11,527

TABLE 29.1—*concl'd.*

Development Programme	Unit	Achievements		
		1961-62	1964-65	1965-66
2. Public Health:				
(i) Rural latrines constructed ..	No.	3,640	1,847	769
(ii) Drains constructed ..	Metre	5,531	5,874	1,986
(iii) Smokeless chullahs constructed	No.	423	238	305
(iv) Drinking-water wells constructed	"	1,548	1,205	723
(v) Drinking-water wells renovated	"	1,022	2,585	399
3. Social Education:				
(i) Adult literacy centres ..	No.	689	938	792
(ii) Adult made literate ..	"	28,582	27,056	26,237
(iii) Reading rooms and libraries started ..	"	707	649	552
(iv) Youth Clubs and Farmer's union started—				
(a) Number ..	—	1,164	948	769
(b) Number of members ..	—	32,920	24,674	23,716

(v) Mohila Samiti started—

(a) Number ..	—	572	444	443
(b) Number of members ..	—	14,257	11,513	12,605

(vi) Village Camps held—

(a) Number of camps ..	—	89	108	59
(b) Number of villagers trained ..	—	3,567	5,065	2,420

4. Road Mileage:

(i) Village lanes paved ..	Sq. metre	48,740	3,331	1,804
(ii) New Kutchha roads constructed ..	Kilometre	602	3,685	830
(iii) Existing Kutchha roads improved ..	"	4,830	2,416	4,262
(iv) Culverts constructed ..	No.	4,325	2,168	1,446

5. Miscellaneous:

(i) Co-operative Societies functioning ..	No.	1,631	1,969	948
(ii) Total membership in Co-operative Societies ..	"	62,924	88,575	86,186
(iii) People's Contribution (in lakhs of rupees) ..	"	62	43	19

Source: Community Development Projects Department.

XXX.—MISCELLANEOUS

Welfare Homes

TABLE 30 0

Year.	Type of management	No of Welfare Homes	Capacity of accommodation	Actual strength	Maintenance cost (Rs.)
1956-57	.. State Aided ..	9 56	1,495 4,156	1,117 3,762	718,801 1,250,612
1961-62	.. State Aided ..	8 55	1,705 3,920	1,563 3,556	743,091 1,283,527
1964-65	.. State Aided ..	10 65	1,705 4,923	1,705 4,923	654,181 1,727,440
1965-66	.. State Aided ..	10 65	1,705 5,374	1,705 5,374	618,299 1,794,984
1966-67	.. State Aided ..	10 65	1,705 5,524	1,705 5,524	598,581 1,812,780

Source: Education Directorate (Social Welfare), West Bengal.

Note.—Deaf and dumb, orphans up to 18 years of age, destitute and displaced girls of 14 and above stay in the above Welfare Homes.

APPENDIX—I

Area, Population and Density by States in India (1961 Census)

Name of the State		Area in '000sq. Km	Population in lakh persq. km.	Density
INDIA	..	3,276	4,392*	134
States—				
Andhra Pradesh	..	275	360	131
Assam	..	122	119	97
Bihar	..	174	465	267
Gujarat	..	187	206	110
Jammu & Kashmir (**)		223	36	—
Kerala	..	39	169	435
Madhya Pradesh	..	444	324	73
Madras	..	130	337	258
Maharashtra	..	308	395	129
Mysore	..	192	236	123
Nagaland	..	17	4	22
Orissa	..	156	175	413
Punjab	..	122	203	6
Rajasthan	..	342	202	59
Uttar Pradesh	..	294	737	251
West Bengal	..	88	349	399
Centrally Administered Territories	..	156	73	47
Sikkim	..	7	2	23

*Revised

**In case of Jammu & Kashmir the figure is as given by the Surveyor General of India and relates to the total area of the State whereas the population data excluding population of the Territory under military occupation of Pakistan.

Source Statistical Abstract of the Indian Union, 1965.

APPENDIX II

Area and Production of selected crops in India by States, 1964-65

	Rice	Area in '000 hectares			Production in '000 Tonnes		
		Total	cereals	Total	Rice	Total	Total
				Food grains	Cereals	Pulses	Food grains
INDIA ..	36,077	93,497	23,986	1,17,483	38,732	76,020	12,378 88,398
States:							
Andhra Pradesh	3,267	7,883	1,402	9,285	4,605	6,984	327 7,311
Assam†	1,955	1,987	83	2,070	1,953	1,970	37 2,007
Bihar	5,288	7,468	2,206	9,674	4,987	6,384	1,147 7,531
Gujarat	532	4,119	533	4,652	470	2,588	230 2,818
Jammu & Kashmir	227	712	49	761	208	553	23 576
Kerala	801	814	44	858	1,107	1,119	17 1,136
Madhya Pradesh	4,301	11,813	3,804	15,617	3,426	8,329	1,811 10,140
Madras	2,638	4,739	412	5,151	4,048	5,694	98 5,792
Maharashtra	1,361	10,466	2,311	12,777	1,474	5,982	880 6,862
Mysore	1,048	6,110	1,189	7,299	1,625	4,235	322 4,557
Nagaland	74	74		74	71	71	71 71
Orissa	4,334	4,528	1,067	5,595	4,421	4,533	512 5,045
Punjab	522	4,915	2,325	7,240	667	5,347	1,756 7,103
Rajasthan	106	8,523	3,201	11,724	98	4,149	1,112 5,261
Uttar Pradesh	4,431	13,590	4,550	18,140	3,312	11,343	3,709 15,052
West Bengal	4,673	4,820	757	5,577	5,763	5,855	373 6,228
Centrally Administered Territories	519	936	53	989	497	884	24 908

Source: Statistical Abstract of the Indian Union 1966.

†Including N.E.F.A.

APPENDIX—III

Position of registered factories, by States, 1965

States	No. of factories registered	No. of factories reporting	Gross out- put ex- factory value Rs. Lakhs	Value added by Manu- facture Rs. Lakhs
INDIA ..	13,459	12,963	6,41,962·14	1,68,654·04
<i>States —</i>				
Andhra Pradesh	769	758	2,5283·72	5,272·40
Assam ..	526	512	11,433·83	2,198·35
Bihar ..	381	376	43,909·03	12,010·61
Gujarat ..	1,196	1,189	51,800·84	14,202·63
Jammu & Kashmir	52	40	487·45	257·98
Kerala ..	629	604	12,994·42	3,310·51
Madhya Pradesh	864	805	22,796·80	4,890·26
Madras ..	1,187	1,156	54,527·86	14,978·03
Maharashtra	2,823	2,695	1,51,570·04	41,698·79
Mysore ..	677	659	22,889·08	7,539·45
Nagaland ..	—	—	—	—
Orissa ..	240	196	14,119·93	3,869·71
Punjab ..	637	601	24,872·99	6,002·63
Rajasthan ..	222	209	7,963·57	2,054·35
Uttar Pradesh	863	842	46,301·07	10,681·99
West Bengal	2,033	1,980	1,37,545·34	36,493·66
Centrally Administered Territories	360	341	13,466·17	3,192·69

Note—Figures are provisional

Source: Annual Survey of Industries, 1965.

APPENDIX IV
Value of Minerals and Ores by States in India in 1965(P)

		In thousand rupees							
		Bauxite	Coal	Dolomite	fireclay	Lime stone	Salt	Others	Total
INDIA	..	7,137	16,98,672	10,901	3,478	1,23,400	73,977(c)	4,12,895	23,30,460
States—									
Andhra Pradesh	..	—	1,23,166	1	15	7,343	4,116	9,972	1,44,613
Assam	..	—	22,195	—	—	429	—	813	23,437
Bihar	..	2,882	7,61,126	42	1,267	15,694(b)	—	1,00,167	8,81,178
Gujarat	..	1,934	—	595	256	8,679	36,602	1,443	49,509
Jammu & Kashmir	..	—	103	—	—	24	—	—	127
Kerala	..	—	—	—	—	—	13	2,259	2,272
Madhya Pradesh	..	1,090	2,36,373	3,781	940	26,596	—	41,059	3,09,839
Madras	..	910	—	—	87	14,167	10,339	62,480	88,043
Maharashtra	..	6	28,898	3	—	514	11,073	32,582	73,076
Mysore	..	250	—	81	3	8,089	431	65,035	73,889
Orissa	..	—	32,007	6,202	777	25,220	1,314	68,681	1,34,201
Punjab	..	—	—	7	—	2,781	—	21	2,809
Rajasthan	..	—	—	63	9	6,092(b)	8,646	27,389	42,199
Uttar Pradesh	..	65(a)	—	26	—	7,356	—	128	7,575
West Bengal	..	—	4,94,804	100	124	226	574	616	4,96,444
Centrally Administered Territories	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	250	250
Himachal Pradesh	..	—	—	—	—	190	252	—	442

Source: Statistical Abstract of the Indian Union 1966.

(a) Figures relate to the first eleven months only.

(b) Estimated

(c) Includes value of salt produced in Goa as reported by the Salt Commission.

APPENDIX—V

Electricity Generated and Electricity consumed by States in India in 1964-65(P)

In Million k.w.h.

Name of the States			Electricity generated*	Electricity consumed
INDIA	..	..	29,563	24,219
<i>States—</i>				
Andhra Pradesh	..	..	1,389	894
Assam	..	..	71	60
Bihar	..	..	2,348	1,743
Gujarat	..	..	1,935	1,577
Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	94	102
Kerala	..	..	795	678
Madhya Pradesh	..	..	1,265	866
Madras	..	..	3,826	2,818
Maharashtra	..	..	5,082	4,281
Mysore	..	..	1,412	1,246
Orissa	..	..	993	882
Punjab	..	..	3,213	2,396
Rajasthan	..	..	132	356
Uttar Pradesh	..	..	2,631	1,884
West Bengal	..	..	4,037	3,793
				(3,729)
Centrally Administered Territories				
Delhi	..	..	317	567
Rest†	..	..	23	76

†Includes Nagaland.

P—Provisional.

*Includes Power Purchases for Public Supply from Non-Public Utilities.

Note: Figure in the bracket supplied by state Electricity Board, West Bengal.*Source:* Statistical Abstract of the Indian Union, 1966.

APPENDIX VI

Educational Institution, Enrolment and literacy by States in India in 1962-63(P)

Name of the States	Percentage of literacy (1961 Census)(b)	No of Institutions			No. of Scholars		
		Colleges*	Schools	Total	Colleges*	Schools	Total
INDIA ..	28.3(a)	2,648	7,23,982	7,26,630	11,63,881	56,813,593	57,977,474
States—							
Andhra Pradesh ..	24.6	139	42,708	42,847	67,504	43,66,884	44,34,388
Assam ..	33.0	54	21,752	21,806	34,400	17,62,231	17,96,631
Bihar ..	21.8	192	55,449	55,641	1,09,266	48,00,987	49,10,253
Gujarat ..	36.2	131	24,085	24,216	61,755	32,21,361	32,83,116
Jammu & Kashmir ..	13.0	35	4,844	4,879	10,912	3,78,123	3,89,035
Kerala ..	55.1	89	10,520	10,609	56,490	36,54,101	37,10,591
Madhya Pradesh ..	20.5	294	36,920	37,214	74,897	30,01,155	30,76,052
Madras ..	36.4	253	32,463	32,716	90,648	52,53,222	53,43,870
Maharashtra ..	35.1	386	2,69,334	2,69,720	1,45,486	70,45,075	71,90,561
Mysore ..	29.8	178	36,085	36,263	66,940	35,95,402	36,62,342
Nagaland ..	20.4	2	649	651	146	58,520	58,666
Orissa ..	25.2	71	31,810	31,881	20,608	19,23,254	19,43,862
Punjab ..	28.8	157	17,636	17,793	66,535	28,45,908	29,12,443
Rajasthan ..	18.1	109	27,451	27,560	38,675	18,58,448	18,97,123
Uttar Pradesh ..	20.7	230	58,237	58,467	1,20,667	71,78,232	72,98,899
West Bengal ..	34.5	217	43,056	43,273	1,61,245	45,93,355	47,54,600

APPENDIX VI—concl'd.
Educational Institution, Enrolment and literacy by States in India in 1962-63(P)

Name of the States	Percentage of literacy (1961) Census (b)	No of Institutions			No. of Scholars		
		Colleges*	Schools	Total	Colleges*	Schools	Total
Centrally Administered Territories:—							
Andaman & Nicobar Island ..	40.1	—	139	139	—	8,559	8,559
Dadra & Nagar Haveli ..	11.6	—	74	74	—	5,401	5,401
Delhi ..	62.0	45	1,796	1,841	28,809	5,90,449	6,19,258
Goa, Daman & Diu ..	34.9	5	702	707	1,146	84,054	85,200
Himachal Pradesh ..	20.0	10	2,231	2,241	1,156	1,51,472	1,52,628
Laccadive, Minicoy & Amindivi Islands	27.2	—	38	38	—	5,325	5,325
Manipur ..	36.0	37	2,996	3,033	3,098	1,93,383	1,96,481
N.E.F.A. ..	8.6	—	190	190	—	9,182	9,182
Pandicherry ..	43.7	6	455	461	1,447	56,387	57,834
Tripura ..	24.3	8	2,362	2,370	2,051	1,73,123	1,75,174

Source: Education in the State 1962-63.

P—Provisional.

(a) Excluding Goa, Daman & Diu.

(b) Including literates of 1961.

*Including all institutions other than schools.

APPENDIX VII

Number of Hospitals, Dispensaries, beds and patients treated by States in India in 1963

Name of the states	No. of Hospitals	No. of Dispensaries	No. of beds	No. of patients treated (In thousand)	
				Indoor	Outdoor
INDIA ..	4,397	9,485	2,44,238	12,190	2,00,303
States:					
Andhra Pradesh ..	369	567	20,296	1,011	20,776
Assam ..	61	669	4,316	56	4,359
Bihar ..	183	966	10,161	—	—
Gujarat ..	118	1,185	11,952	215	3,844
Jammu & Kashmir ..	16	130	2,250	—	—
Kerala ..	94	211	14,413	572	13,687
Madhya Pradesh ..	157	419	10,308	558	6,872

Madras ..	..	328	672	26,480	683	13,525
Maharashtra ..	..	405	775	22,558	659	10,720
Mysore ..	..	195	783	17,717	6,049	30,260
Nagaland ..	..	—	—	—	—	—
Orissa ..	..	171	255	6,108	162	6,445
Punjab ..	..	173	467	14,139	232	5,022
Rajasthan ..	..	323	344	11,831	121	11,542
Uttar Pradesh ..	..	818	892	29,414	802	22,624
West Bengal ..	..	862	568	30,236	688	40,589
Centrally administered Territories ..	..	124	582	12,059	382	10,038

Source: Statistical Abstract of the Indian Union, 1966.

